

The world in brief

Catch up quickly on the global stories that matter



Photograph: Corbis via Getty Images

Emmanuel Macron said 26 countries committed to providing security guarantees to **Ukraine** when fighting ends. The French president said that the mainly European countries “precisely” formalised their pledges during a summit in Paris; not all agreed to deploy peacekeeping troops inside Ukraine Afterwards European leaders held a video call with Donald Trump about how to increase pressure on Russia to reach a peace deal.

The attorney-general of the **District of Columbia** sued the Trump administration over its [deployment in August](#) of **National Guard troops** to the capital. He called it an “involuntary military occupation”. The White House claimed that the move was “well within” Donald Trump’s authority. Earlier this week a federal judge said Mr Trump’s use of the National Guard for law enforcement in Los Angeles was illegal.

Orsted, a Danish **offshore-wind** developer, sued the Trump administration to try to restart work on its \$4bn Revolution Wind project off of New England. In August the administration [issued a stop-work order](#) on the project, which is roughly four-fifths complete, as part of a larger campaign against what Mr Trump calls

“windmills”. Orsted argues that the administration’s move violated due-process and regulatory laws.

Marco Rubio, America’s secretary of state, said the Trump administration would designate two **Ecuadorian** gangs as terrorist organisations and announced \$20m in security commitments to the [Latin American country](#). He added that America was willing to put a military base in Ecuador. Earlier the Trump administration said it had launched a campaign against Venezuelan gangs, after ordering a strike on a “drug vessel”.

Shares in **Jet2** plunged by more than 20% as markets opened on Thursday, after the company warned of a “less certain consumer environment”. Britain’s third-largest scheduled airline, after EasyJet and BA, saw record profits in the summer but the holiday hangover is hitting hard: for the winter season it will reduce its seats from 5.8m to 5.6m.

Irfaan Ali, **Guyana’s** president, claimed victory in a general election. Official final results from Monday’s poll are yet to be published, but Mr Ali’s Progressive Party secured at least 242,000 votes, according to Reuters. Mr Ali has vowed to make use of Guyana’s vast oil reserves. The tiny South American country of 800,000 people could become [the world’s newest petrostate](#).

Giorgio Armani died at the age of 91. The Italian designer founded his label in 1975, and the [company has since expanded](#) into fragrances and home decor. Best known for the “Armani suit” and women’s “power suit”, he shaped modern business wear. He originally developed a passion for design in the 1950s while working as a window-dresser at a department store in Milan.

Figure of the day: 114%. The debt to GDP ratio in France. [Read the full story](#).



Photograph: Getty Images

Mr Trump's man for the Fed

[Stephen Miran](#), Donald Trump's first nominee to the Federal Reserve in his second term, faces a confirmation hearing by the Senate's Banking Committee on Thursday. Mr Miran, who heads Mr Trump's Council of Economic Advisers, is being put forward to serve out the last five months of Adriana Kugler's term. She unexpectedly resigned as governor in August.

Mr Miran's views may cause trouble at the hearing. He has argued that presidents should be able to remove Fed governors at will. Mr Trump, who has [pushed the Fed](#) to lower interest rates more quickly, has made no secret of his desire to secure a sympathetic majority on the bank's board. A legal battle looms over his attempt to fire Lisa Cook, a governor, over allegations of mortgage fraud. Mr Miran has also called for devaluing the dollar to boost manufacturing exports and charging a user fee on some foreign holders of Treasury bonds.



Photograph: Getty Images

Zelensky and the coalition in Paris

France's president, Emmanuel Macron, and Britain's prime minister, Sir Keir Starmer, are co-chairing another hybrid meeting of what they call the "coalition of the willing" in Paris on Thursday. Ukraine's president, Volodymyr Zelensky, is attending in the French capital. America's special envoy, Steve Witkoff, also unexpectedly turned up. Britain and France are leading the effort to prepare security guarantees for Ukraine, including the deployment of a multinational reassurance force, in the event of a ceasefire with Russia. Some 30 countries, including non-European ones such as Canada and Australia, have pledged to participate in some form.

European leaders were relieved in August when Donald Trump said, at least for now, that America would [provide some backing](#) for such security guarantees. This helped to reassure some European participants, such as Germany. Meanwhile, as the war in Ukraine grinds on, Russia looks nowhere close to agreeing to a ceasefire. The message that the French hosts want to get across is that, after months of meetings and planning sessions by respective army chiefs, the coalition is now ready.



Illustration: David Simonds

Rumbles in global bond markets

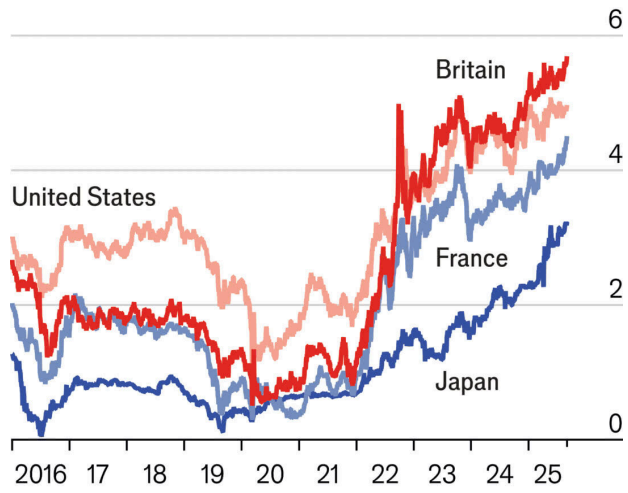
France will test investors' appetite on Thursday when it auctions long-term bonds. It may be weak. Borrowing costs have climbed in recent weeks: the spread between French and German ten-year debt is at a five-month high.

Investors are jittery about politics. François Bayrou, France's centrist prime minister, has called a confidence vote for September 8th. He hopes to rally parliament behind his plan for €44bn (\$51bn) of savings to reduce France's deficit. But he lacks a majority, and opposition parties have [vowed to topple him](#). A government collapse would make it harder to enact the overdue fiscal cuts.

France's bond market is not the only one with indigestion. More governments are issuing debt after the summer break, but markets are worried about rising deficits and stubborn inflation. The mismatch between supply and demand is pushing up yields. This week America's 30-year Treasury hit 5%; Britain's 30-year gilt yield reached its highest level since 1998. France's sale will show just how fragile confidence has become.

Hard to stomach

30-year government-bond yields, %



Source: LSEG Workspace



Photograph: Getty Images

Could Thailand get a new prime minister soon?

Thai lawmakers may elect a new prime minister on Friday. The leading contender is Anutin Charnvirakul, a populist construction tycoon who is close to King Vajiralongkorn. His party has the third-largest number of seats in parliament's lower house. Still, he has been the beneficiary of court rulings disqualifying leaders of the two largest parties on technicalities.

[Paetongtarn Shinawatra](#), the leader of the second-largest party, Pheu Thai, was dismissed as prime minister last week. On Wednesday, Thai media reported that her party had asked the king to dissolve parliament and call fresh elections. But the king's retainers refused to accept the request.

To become prime minister, Mr Anutin needs the backing of the largest party, the liberal People's Party, which is riding high in polls. On Wednesday he struck a deal to win its support, committing to a referendum on constitutional change and to call an election within months.



Photograph: AP

The NFL goes global

The new season of America's National Football League, which begins this week in Philadelphia, will be the most international in its history. For years the NFL has sought to [increase its popularity](#) outside America by organising matches overseas. This year seven games will take place in five other countries. The Kansas City Chiefs will play the Los Angeles Chargers in São Paulo, Brazil, on Friday. Later this month the Minnesota Vikings take on the Pittsburgh Steelers in Dublin. Spectators may remind themselves that many Irish folk emigrated to Pennsylvania.

Four games will take place in London and Berlin, and Madrid hosts its first match in November. The league has already discussed the possibility of playing in Australia in 2026. Abu Dhabi is another potential location. The NFL's goal is to raise the proportion of broadcast revenue that comes from international deals. For the 2022 season this share was just 2%.



Illustration: The Economist

Daily quiz

We will serve you a new question each day this week. On Friday your challenge is to give us all five answers and, as important, tell us the connecting theme. Email your responses (and include mention of your home city and country) by 1700 BST on Friday to [\[email protected\]](#). We'll pick randomly from those with the right answers and crown three winners on Saturday.

Thursday: Douglas is the capital of which British crown dependency?

Wednesday: Paul Stanley and Gene Simmons were founding members of which rock band?

*Tradition can, to be sure,
participate in a creation, but it
can no longer be creative itself.*

Tange Kenzo