

The world in brief

Catch up quickly on the global stories that matter



Photograph: Getty Images

Police estimated that 110,000 people marched in central London in a rally organised by **Tommy Robinson**, a far-right activist. It was one of the biggest gatherings of **hard-right** supporters seen in decades in **Britain**. There were clashes when Mr Robinson's supporters tried to break through cordons. Twenty-five people were arrested. About 5,000 joined a counter-demonstration.

Tyler Robinson, the 22-year-old from Utah accused of killing **Charlie Kirk**, will be formally charged on Tuesday, the Utah County attorney said. He is due to appear in court on the same day. On Friday the widow of the **right-wing activist** gave an address in which she asked Americans to join Mr Kirk's political organisation, Turning Point USA.

China's commerce ministry opened two investigations into **American** policies on the trade in **chips**. One will examine whether American rules unfairly disadvantage Chinese companies. The other looks at whether American firms are selling analogue chips—used in devices like hearing aids and routers—at artificially low prices to squeeze Chinese producers. This week representatives of the countries will discuss how to extend a **fragile trade truce**.

Donald Trump said in a social-media post that he would be willing to place harsher sanctions on [Russia](#) if other NATO members stopped buying its oil and hardened their own sanctions too. On Friday the alliance said it would launch an “Eastern Sentry” operation on its eastern flank. It will deploy sensors and weapons to destroy drones after a Russian incursion into Polish airspace earlier this week.

Taliban figures held talks with an American delegation in Kabul about citizens imprisoned in **Afghanistan**. The visitors included Adam Boehler, the White House’s special envoy for hostages, and Zalmay Khalilzad, a longstanding envoy to the country. Officials say freeing Mahmood Habibi, an American citizen who has been missing since 2022, would be essential to improving ties. The [Taliban](#) insist they are not detaining him.

A **Turkish prosecutor** ordered the arrest of Hasan Mutlu, the mayor of Istanbul’s Bayrampasa district and a member of the main opposition [Republican People’s Party](#) (CHP), as well as 47 others in a corruption investigation. The arrests are part of a wider crackdown on the CHP. Its presidential candidate, Ekrem Imamoglu, the mayor of Istanbul, was [arrested](#) in March. A court ruling on Monday could remove the party’s leader.

Islamist militants ambushed a **Pakistani** army convoy near the Afghan border, killing 12 soldiers, officials said. Thirteen militants also died in the firefight. The [Pakistani Taliban](#) claimed responsibility. It said it seized weapons and drones from the soldiers during the ambush. The group has intensified attacks on security forces since the Afghan Taliban’s return to power in 2021.

Word of the Week: *Nitazenes*, a dangerous new synthetic opioid, stronger than heroin and sometimes fentanyl, that is sweeping America. [Read the full story.](#)



Photograph: Getty Images

Le Pen and Bardella ride high

Marine Le Pen and Jordan Bardella, the leaders of France's National Rally (RN), will take to the stage for a big assembly of their supporters on Sunday in Bordeaux. The pair are in a buoyant mood. On September 8th the hard-right outfit helped to [bring down](#) the government of François Bayrou, a centrist, in a parliamentary vote of confidence. It was the second time in nine months that they had helped to topple a prime minister and embarrass the president, Emmanuel Macron.

But following the vote, the RN did not get the immediate parliamentary elections its leaders had called for. Instead, Mr Macron appointed [another prime minister](#)—Sébastien Lecornu, from his centrist camp. Still, the RN is stronger than ever. According to a poll published on Tuesday, if parliamentary elections were held, the RN and its political allies would win 34% of ballots cast in a first round of voting; the left, 24%; Mr Macron's centrists, just 14%.



Photograph: dpa

Germany's biggest state goes to the polls

Were the west German state of North Rhine-Westphalia an independent country, its 18m souls would make it the European Union's seventh biggest. The state contains multitudes, from the rural wealth of the Münsterland to the post-industrial cities of the Ruhr. Its politics are correspondingly diverse. So Germans will pay close attention to its local elections on Sunday.

Two things are worth watching. First is the performance of the conservative Christian Democrats and the Social Democrats, who together with the CDU's Bavarian ally, the Christian Social Union, make up Germany's federal government. This four-month-old coalition is already squabbling, and [polling badly](#). Poor results would hardly help the mood in Berlin.

But the bigger story is probably the hard-right [Alternative for Germany](#) (AfD). Riding high in national polls, the AfD will bag scores of council seats in North Rhine-Westphalia. It has a shot at mayoralties in troubled cities such as Gelsenkirchen. That will dismay Germans who see it as a threat to democracy.



Photograph: Duffy Archive & The David Bowie

David Bowie's all Hunky Dory at the V&A

London's powerhouse of design and decorative arts, The Victoria & Albert Museum, enjoyed one of its most successful exhibitions with "David Bowie Is..." in 2013, a show of the rock musician's artefacts. It was still touring the world two years after [he died](#) in 2016.

Such was the interest that the museum is now opening a David Bowie Centre at v&a East Storehouse, in east London, to display over 90,000 items from Bowie's archive. These range from the innovative and wild stage costumes he wore during diverse phases of his career to photographs, notes for unrealised projects and artwork for album covers.

The archive has been separated into smaller, themed exhibits, some curated by guests such as Nile Rodgers, leader of the band Chic, who collaborated with Bowie. That's a wise decision. Otherwise the scale and variety of the collection might overwhelm the visitor. It is a testament to Bowie's [creative breadth](#), unrivalled by any pop musician before or since.

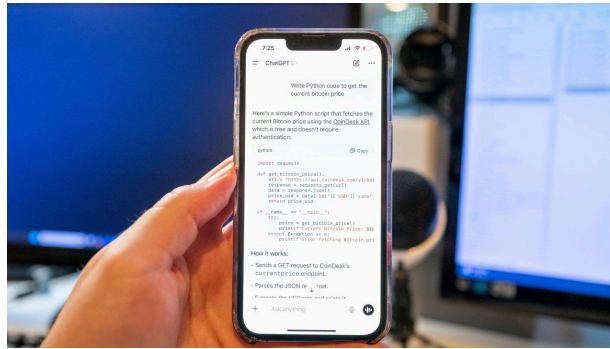


Photograph: Shutterstock

Sumo's new season

Sumo's autumn tournament begins in Tokyo on Sunday. Wrestlers have just returned from intensive summer training tours, stronger in body and mind. Fans remain as enthusiastic as ever; all 15 days of the season have sold out. A new generation of stars will draw much of the attention. Onosato, a 24-year-old wrestler, recently became a *yokozuna*—the highest rank in sumo—after just 13 tournaments, the fastest ascent on record.

But behind the excitement, [sumo](#) is facing a crisis; the number of active wrestlers in Japan fell below 600 last year, down from nearly 1,000 in the 1990s. To expand the pool of recruits, the Japan Sumo Association scrapped its long-standing physical requirements for apprentices in 2023. Aspiring wrestlers once had to stand at least 167cm tall and weigh 67kg. Now smaller, lighter men with dreams of standing on the sacred *dohyo* ring have a chance.



Photograph: Getty Images

AI code is simpler, but not better

Programmers increasingly use artificial-intelligence tools to [write code for software](#). But is it any good? A recent study by researchers at the University of Naples Federico II suggests not. The researchers compared more than 500,000 software functions written in Python and Java, two popular programming languages. Humans wrote some of the samples; popular AI models such as ChatGPT, DeepSeek-Coder and Qwen created the rest.

The scientists found that AI tends to write shorter, simpler programs. But its output was riddled with errors and showed more serious security weaknesses, particularly in Java. The identified vulnerabilities were serious: they could have allowed hackers to insert nefarious commands at an operating-system level, or left credentials such as usernames and passwords unprotected. In contrast, the human-written code was more complex, making it less vulnerable to hackers but harder to troubleshoot. The researchers suggested that AI coders can be useful—but only with a rigorous check.



Illustration: The Economist

Mini crossword

We now publish an interactive edition of our crossword, allowing you to enter and check the answers, and see explanations, instantly. Try it [here](#). Or, if you prefer to do things the old-fashioned way, use the grid below.

Our crossword has two sets of clues, one for seasoned cruciverbalists and the other for less experienced solvers. Both give the same answers, all of which feature in articles in this week's edition of *The Economist*:

Cryptic clues

1 across Place occupied by settlers I hear: why (6)

2 across E's very loud in court and gets result (6)

3 across Uncle, I switched seats (6)

1 down Call her pop, an exuberant singer (8,4)

Straight clues

1 across Commune or outpost, perhaps controlled by others (6)

2 across Consequence or upshot of an action (6)

3 across Centres, specifically of cells (6)

1 down American songstress behind hits like Femininomenon and Pink Pony Club (8,4)

Email all four answers, along with your home city and country, by 9am GMT on Monday to [\[email protected\]](#). We will pick randomly from those with the right answers and crown three winners in next week's edition.

1						
2						
3						

Image: The Economist



Illustration: The Economist

The winners of this week's quiz

Thank you to everyone who took part in this week's quiz. The winners, chosen at random, were:

Jani Mikkola, Espoo, Finland

Nedko Kyuchukov, London, Britain

Chinghan Wong, Subang Jaya, Malaysia

They all gave the correct answers of: Archduke Franz Ferdinand, Emperor of France, Joy Division, "Moonlight" and Elise Stefanik. The theme is works by Ludwig van Beethoven: the Archduke Trio, Emperor piano concerto, "Ode to Joy", "Moonlight sonata" and "Für Elise".

The questions were:

Monday: Which Austrian dignitary was assassinated, along with his wife, in Sarajevo on June 28th, 1914?

Tuesday: What title did Napoleon Bonaparte assume in December 1804?

Wednesday: Which British rock band had a hit single with "Love Will Tear Us Apart" before reforming as New Order?

Thursday: Which film was really awarded the Oscar for best movie in 2017, after the presenters mistakenly announced the winner as “La La Land”?

Friday: Which New York congresswoman was nominated by President Donald Trump to be ambassador to the United Nations, only for her nomination to be withdrawn?

*If it is art, it is not for all, and if it
is for all, it is not art.*

Arnold Schoenberg