

Catch up: America's labour market cools; protests in Bangladesh



America's labour market slowed by more than expected in July, with the economy adding just 114,000 jobs. The unemployment rate rose for the fourth month in a row, climbing to 4.3%. The figures indicate that [America's hot jobs market](#) is finally beginning to cool off. That may increase the chances of the [Federal Reserve](#) deciding to cut interest rates at its next meeting in September.

Protesters gathered in Dhaka, **Bangladesh's** capital, to call on the country's long-serving prime minister, [Sheikh Hasina](#), to resign. At least 50 demonstrators were injured in clashes with police, according to local media. The demonstrations were called after some 150 people were killed last month during protests against a controversial quota scheme that reserved government jobs for the families of some military veterans.

Kamala Harris officially secured the support of enough delegates to the Democratic National Convention to become her party's presidential nominee. The DNC held a virtual vote in advance of its in-person convention in Chicago later in August. Earlier Ms

Harris's [campaign](#) said it received \$310m in donations in July, bringing the total raised by her and Mr Biden to more than \$1bn.

Stockmarkets [around the world fell](#) after a number of tech firms reported disappointing mid-year results this week. From open on Monday to close on Friday, America's NASDAQ, an index dominated by tech firms, fell by 3.8%, while the S&P 500 index of big American companies lost 2.4% of its value. Europe's Stoxx 600 index also [took a hit](#).

A funeral was held in Qatar for [Ismail Haniyeh](#), a **Hamas** leader who was assassinated in Iran on Wednesday. (**Israel** is presumed to be responsible but has not commented.) The killing has derailed ceasefire talks with Hamas and stoked fears of a [bigger regional war](#); Iran has vowed to "take vengeance". America is reportedly planning to send more military planes to the region.

America's government sued **TikTok** and ByteDance, its Chinese owner, for violating child-privacy laws. TikTok, already facing an [uncertain future](#) in America, is accused of knowingly allowing kids under 13 to create and use accounts without parental consent, collecting "extensive" data from them and failing to delete it when requested to. TikTok said it "disagreed" with the allegations.

Police clashed with protesters in **Sunderland**, a city in northern England, as unrest connected to a **knife attack** that [killed three children in Southport](#), another northern town, continued. The rioting was sparked by false claims on social media that the attacker was Muslim and had arrived in Britain illegally. Far-right demonstrators hurled rocks at police, who were protecting a mosque.

Word of the week: *Actas*, a Spanish word that refers to the voting receipts which Venezuela's opposition says show that it won last week's election. Read the full story.

In the run-up to America's presidential election, we've launched [The US in brief](#)—a daily update to help you keep on top of the political stories that matter. [Sign up here](#) to receive it as a newsletter, each weekday, in your inbox.

J.D. Vance's awkward debut



On Saturday Donald Trump and [J.D. Vance](#), his running-mate, hold a rally in Atlanta, Georgia. Mr Vance's launch has not gone to plan. Clips went viral showing how in 2021 he called prominent Democrats, including Kamala Harris, "childless cat ladies who are miserable in their own lives". He once advocated for parents to get more votes than non-parents, who had less of "an investment in the future" of America. (Mr Vance voted against recent legislation [protecting IVF](#), a fertility treatment.)

Mr Trump has had to defend Mr Vance, saying he "loves family". But in other comments he seemed to distance himself from his pick, claiming that the choice of VP "has virtually no impact". Mr Vance's selection was intended to [play to the MAGA base](#), not broaden Mr Trump's appeal. At the time of the announcement on July 15th, it projected bold confidence. Now, with Joe Biden out of the race and [Democrats energised](#) by Ms Harris, it looks more like cockiness.

Patience wears thin with Venezuela's regime



Almost a week after Venezuela's presidential election, Nicolás Maduro's government keeps promising, [and failing](#), to provide evidence that it won. Doing so should be easy—if such evidence existed. Venezuela's voting machines print out *actas*, or receipts, before transmitting their data to the electoral council's headquarters. The tally of those receipts should match the results announced. But, complicating things for the regime, the opposition has its own copies of at least 80% of those *actas*, which it has published. They show that its candidate, Edmundo González, easily won the vote with around 70% support.

The regime is resorting to a well-worn strategy: play for time and make vague excuses for why the data are missing (it has cited a cyberattack). The millions of Venezuelans who turned out last week to boot Mr Maduro out of office aren't buying it, and neither is the Biden administration in America. Even sympathetic governments, such as Brazil and Colombia, are ramping up pressure on Mr Maduro to show the world the receipts.

Sprinting for gold at the Olympics



The blue-ribbon events of the Olympic athletics programme—the men's and women's 100m sprint—will probably be a race between America and Jamaica. In the women's competition, America's team looks stronger. Sha'Carri Richardson, who was ousted from the [Tokyo games](#) in 2021 after testing positive for marijuana, has both the fastest time this year and a point to prove. Her compatriot, Melissa Jefferson, is another medal contender. The Jamaicans have lost their star sprinter, Shericka Jackson, to injury; Shelly-Ann Fraser-Pryce, who won gold in Beijing and London, has excellent pedigree but her season's best time is 0.2 seconds behind Ms Richardson's.

Among the men, Jamaica's Kishane Thompson and Oblique Seville have each run under 9.85 seconds three times this year. America's Noah Lyles and Kenny Bednarek are aiming for victory in both the 100m and 200m races, but both are stronger in the second. These tight races are ones to watch—favourites aside, surprise winners may yet emerge.

Chronicling Elizabeth Taylor's rise to stardom



Much is still written about Elizabeth Taylor, even 13 years after her death. The actress is a character in “The Motive and the Cue”, a play which debuted last year at the National Theatre in London. Two recent books have examined her tumultuous life and fabled career: “Erotic Vagrancy”, about her passionate relationship with [Richard Burton](#), and “Cocktails with George and Martha”, about the filming of “Who’s Afraid of Virginia Woolf?” (in which the pair starred). Now it is the turn of “Elizabeth Taylor: The Lost Tapes”, a documentary, to chronicle her rise to star power. The film-makers, using audio from some forgotten interviews conducted in 1964, have Taylor narrate her own story.

Taylor led an overexposed life, so much of the film’s content—her many marriages, her then-unheard-of \$1m wage for “Cleopatra”, her AIDS activism—may be familiar. But the recordings reveal her wit and, above all, her candour and perceptiveness. On screen and off, she laments, she was typecast as an ingénue.

Weekend profile: Simon Biles, the most decorated gymnast in history



Simone Biles is widely considered the best gymnast of all time. The 1.4-metre (four-foot, eight-inch) tall American has won 30 World Championship medals. She had seven [Olympic medals](#) when she arrived in Paris and has added two more golds since, winning the team and the individual all-around events.

Ms Biles honed her love of tumbling on the swing in her foster parents' home in Ohio, at the age of three. In 2000 her biological grandfather and his wife brought her to live with them in Texas. When one of her brothers took her to a gymnastics facility nearby, the coaches there soon spotted that she had a natural talent. Ronnie Boorman, her first coach, later said she “just had a sense” about Ms Biles.

In 2013 Ms Biles had her first big win at the World Championships and then continued to dominate her sport, developing skills that had never been seen before. At 16 she first performed what has become known as “The Biles”—a double layout with a half-twist in the

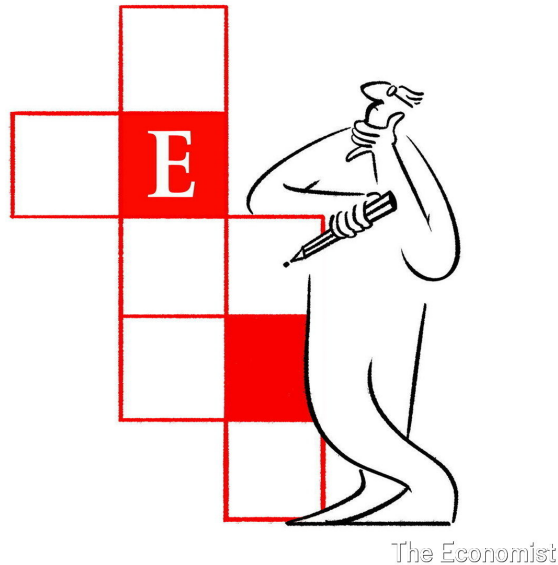
second flip, or, in layman's terms, a mind-blowing number of turns in the air.

In between the podiums, there were darker moments. In 2018 Ms Biles revealed that she was one of hundreds of gymnasts to have been sexually abused by Larry Nassar, a former Team USA doctor. In 2021 Ms Biles and three others testified about their experiences and the FBI's poor handling of the case.

When Ms Biles stepped up to perform in the 2021 Tokyo Olympics, the skills that she had honed to perfection appeared to elude her—as did her feeling of where she was in the air. After struggling to complete a vault, she pulled out. Upon reflection Ms Biles said it was a “trauma response”, a belated reaction to the abuse that Mr Nassar had subjected her to.

Ms Biles took time to focus on life outside of work. But in 2023 she decided she would compete in the Paris Olympics. She upped her difficulty levels and worked towards completing a new skill: the “Biles II”, on the vault. She springs into a backflip in which she rotates 1,080 degrees—three full circles—before landing. It ranks as the most difficult vault in women's gymnastics. She says that the seconds-long move is scary every time. For the rest of the world, it is a marvel to behold.

Weekly crossword



Our crossword has two sets of clues, one for seasoned cruciverbalists and the other for less experienced solvers. Both give the same answers, all of which feature in articles in this week's edition of *The Economist*:

Cryptic clues

1 down Creaking band, surprisingly, leads to energetic style of movement (12)

1 across We're told estuary next to foundation for city (6)

2 across Not even dork urges rum and coke, for example (5)

3 across The instruction manual for all living things found in item one gave back (6)

Factual clues

1 down The only new sport at this year's Olympics (12)

1 across Somewhere hit by an Israeli airstrike this week (6)

2 across How Mexico's Sinaloa Cartel made much of its money (5)

3 across What a growing class of medicines can edit (6)

Email all four answers, along with your home city and country, by 9am GMT on Monday to crossword@economist.com. We will pick randomly from those with the right answers and crown three winners in next week's edition.

The winners of this week's quiz



The Economist

Thank you to everyone who took part in this week's quiz. The winners, chosen at random, were:

Vincas Smalenskas, Krosna, Lithuania

Sharon Valentino, Elverson, Pennsylvania, America

Peter Nicklin, Naivasha, Kenya

They all gave the correct answers of Usain Bolt, Key West, Georg Friedrich Handel, Janet Frame and a lock. The theme is doors: bolt, key, handle, frame and lock.

The questions were:

Monday: Who is the only man to win 100m and 200m gold medals at three consecutive Olympics?

Tuesday: In which Florida resort did Ernest Hemingway own a house, which is now a museum to his memory?

Wednesday: Zadok the Priest, an anthem performed at British coronations, is the work of which composer?

Thursday: “An Angel at my Table”, a 1990 film directed by Jane Campion, is based on the autobiographies of which New Zealand author?

Friday: What is the name for a chamber used for raising and lowering boats, often found on canals?

Actas

*A Spanish word that refers to the voting receipts which Venezuela's opposition says show that it won last week's election.
Read the full story.*

**The battleline between good and evil runs
through the heart of every man.**

Alexander Solzhenitsyn