

Catch up: Iran's leader reacts to attacks; Japan's ruling party projected to lose majority



Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, **Iran's** supreme leader, made his first public appearance since Israel carried out air strikes on Iran. He said that the attack should not be “exaggerated or downplayed” but did not call for escalation. Nor did Binyamin Netanyahu, Israel's prime minister. He said on Sunday that Israel's [retaliatory attack](#) over the weekend was “precise and powerful” and achieved “all of its objectives”.

Meanwhile Yoav Gallant, **Israel's** defence minister, warned that Israel could not achieve its objectives “through military operations alone”, and that it would have to make “painful concessions” to secure the release of hostages in [Gaza](#). About 43,000 people have been killed in the enclave. On Sunday Antonio Guterres, the UN secretary-general, described the situation in northern Gaza as “unbearable” and “harrowing”.

Exit polls suggest that **Japan's** ruling Liberal Democratic Party is set to lose its majority in the House of Representatives in Sunday's snap election. This puts the position of the new [prime minister](#), Ishiba Shigeru, in jeopardy. The LDP has dominated politics for almost seven decades, but a recent funding scandal has tarnished its reputation.

Georgia's central electoral commission said that the governing party won the country's **parliamentary election**. The [pro-Russia](#) Georgian Dream won 54% of the vote, with nearly all the votes counted. The party's billionaire founder, Bidzina Ivanishvili, celebrated the victory with cheering supporters. Pro-EU opposition alliances trailed behind with 38%. They called the outcome “fraudulent”, and said they will “demand the annulment of results”.

On the campaign trail, **Michelle Obama** spoke at a **Kamala Harris** rally in the [key swing state](#) of Michigan. The former first lady admitted that the presidential race had become “too close”, while warning of Donald Trump's “obvious mental decline”. Ms Obama also questioned why Ms Harris was held to a “higher standard” than her opponent.

China threatened “resolute countermeasures”, after **America** agreed to sell **Taiwan** \$2bn-worth of weapons. The arms package, agreed on Friday, includes a missile air-defence system. China, which [claims](#) the democratic island state as its own, said the deal violated its sovereignty. It did not give details of what any retaliation might involve.

A month-long synod endorsed the idea of women playing a bigger role in the leadership of the **Catholic church**, but stopped short of saying they could become priests or deacons. The event took place after a four-year consultation of [Catholics](#) around the world. Unusually, Pope Francis invited some lay people—including 60 women—to participate.

Word of the week: Demure, once a term for Victorian modesty, it is now used by youngsters on TikTok to describe everything from sunsets to Saturn. [Read the full story.](#)

American politics matters intensely to the rest of the world. Read [The US in brief](#)—a daily update to help you keep on top of the political stories that matter. [Sign up here](#) to receive it as a newsletter, each weekday, in your inbox.

Japan's cliffhanger election



When Ishiba Shigeru became leader of Japan's ruling Liberal Democratic Party (and thus prime minister) last month, he was expected to boost the party's flagging support. But since taking up the post, he has done little to win over voters. A poll by Jiji, a newswire, suggested his cabinet's approval rating was 28% in October—unusually low for a new government. Exit polls suggest the LDP's coalition lost its majority in parliament after a snap general election on Sunday.

That brings uncertainty to a country where the LDP has dominated politics for almost seven decades. The party's image has been tarnished by a [scandal](#) in which groups of lawmakers were accused of systematically under-reporting ticket sales at fundraisers and kicking back the proceeds to members. Mr Ishiba has attempted to clean up the party's image by not officially endorsing party members involved in the scandal. But if enough voters are dissatisfied, the LDP may scramble to form a new coalition, or even elect a new leader.

Israel's government fights to survive



The Knesset, Israel's parliament, begins its winter session on Sunday. Binyamin Netanyahu's government must pass a state budget by the end of March. Failing to do so will trigger an early election. But ultra-Orthodox parties, a crucial part of Mr Netanyahu's coalition, have threatened to pull their support unless legislation is passed exempting religious seminary students from military service.

Israel's Supreme Court has already ruled that the exemption is unconstitutional. And any attempt to pass such a law will cause public outrage. After all, most Israeli families have sons and daughters in the armed forces, which are fighting wars both in Gaza and Lebanon. The exemption also faces opposition from a faction led by Yoav Gallant, the popular defence minister and Mr Netanyahu's main rival in the government. Even if Mr Netanyahu succeeds in passing the legislation, the process will be politically damaging for the prime minister.

A test of South America's most sensible voters



In Uruguay almost everyone will vote in Sunday's congressional and presidential elections. Voting, after all, is [compulsory](#). Yamandú Orsi of the Broad Front, a left-leaning coalition, will probably finish first in the presidential poll but fail to win outright. If so, a run-off will follow in November, probably against Álvaro Delgado, the former chief of staff to the current centre-right president. That will be a toss-up.

In a region tugged towards extremes—by leaders like libertarian [Javier Milei](#) in Argentina to leftist Gustavo Petro in Colombia—Uruguay stands out for its moderation. The main candidates offer mainstream policies. Still, Sunday's elections are not without jeopardy. Uruguayans will also vote in a constitutional referendum on whether to lower the pension age by five years and raise payouts. That could cause a fiscal blowout. Though the leading candidates oppose the change and public support for it is ebbing, markets will be watching nervously.

Britain's grape-picking robots



Makers of sparkling wine in Britain will soon pluck their delicate crop, while the sugar levels are just right for fermentation and before the grapes get overripe, or fall prey to pests, frosts or mildew. Typically the industry's labour force swells fivefold in the ten-day picking period. Workers contend with variable weather and early sunsets.

The job has been too delicate to automate: grapes, particularly those that go into fine wine, are soft and valuable. But that could change. Saffron Grange vineyard, Queen Mary University London and Extend Robotics, a British startup, are building a [robotic farmer](#). The machine will have cameras that use artificial intelligence to assess sugar levels, ensuring that it picks just the perfectly ripe grapes. It also has pressure-sensitive fingers that will not crush the fruit. The vineyard is planning to plant half a field for the robot to pick in a future harvest. It could be a vintage to remember.

“Conclave” goes behind closed doors



Not many films can grip audiences using nothing more than a handful of men talking politely in rooms and corridors. Yet “Conclave” works that particular miracle. Directed by Edward Berger, and adapted from Robert Harris’s novel, this glossy yet slyly intelligent thriller is all set within the walls of Vatican City, just after the death of the Pope. Ralph Fiennes is magnetic as Cardinal Lawrence, the reluctant overseer of the subsequent papal election. Stanley Tucci, John Lithgow, Sergio Castellitto and Lucian Msamati play the frontrunners who are more ambitious than they let on, and who may have other, deeper secrets.

Mr Berger’s previous film, “All Quiet on the Western Front”, won four Oscars in 2023. His confident and superbly acted follow-up could well match that total. Poor Cardinal Lawrence may be racked with uncertainty, but viewers will be in no doubt that Mr Berger and Mr Fiennes were the perfect people for the job.

Weekly crossword



Our crossword is designed for experienced cruciverbalists and newcomers alike. Both sets of clues give the same answers, all of which feature in articles in this week's edition of *The Economist*:

Cryptic clues

1 down Captain may muddle up capital (6,4)

1 across Device hidden in paragraph on escapism (5)

2 across Make every missive obvious initially to get the message (4)

3 across Unknown direction reveals active agent (5)

Factual clues

1 down Central American capital city (6,4)

1 across Ubiquitous gadget that may have a harmful effect on education (5)

2 across Brief report used especially in business (4)

3 across Tiny fungus that gives us cakes and ale (5)

Email all four answers, along with your home city and country, by 9am GMT on Monday to crossword@economist.com. We will pick randomly from those with the right answers and crown three winners in next week's edition.

The winners of this week's quiz



The Economist

Thank you to everyone who took part in this week's quiz. The winners, chosen at random, were:

Teresa Weiler, Bogotá, Colombia

Ayako Fukui, Okinawa, Japan

Matthew Utting, London, Britain

They all have the correct answers of: Who Wants to be a Millionaire?, Hannibal, House of the Dragon, Crane fly and Thomas Watson. The theme is fictional doctors: Dr Who, Hannibal Lecter (from the novels of Thomas Harris), Dr House (from the American TV series, starring Hugh Laurie), Dr Crane (from Frasier) and Dr Watson (from Sherlock Holmes)

The questions were:

Monday: Which quiz show was originally hosted by Chris Tarrant in Britain and Regis Philbin in America?

Tuesday: Which Carthaginian general won a fabulous victory over the Romans at Cannae?

Wednesday: What is the name of the TV series that is a prequel to Game of Thrones?

Thursday: What insect is also known as a “daddy longlegs” or “mosquito hawk”?

Friday: Who was the founder of IBM?

Demure

*Once a term for Victorian modesty, it is now used by youngsters on TikTok to describe everything from sunsets to Saturn.
Read the full story.*

Nature never repeats herself, and the possibilities of one human soul will never be found in another.

Elizabeth Cady Stanton