## The world in brief

Catch up quickly on the global stories that matter

The funeral of **Pope Francis** took place in St Peter's Square in Rome. Thousands of people attended the service, among them leaders from around the world. It was followed by Francis's entombment in Santa Maria Maggiore, which is among the oldest of Rome's basilicas. The conclave—the assembly of cardinals that will elect the next pope—is expected to open between May 6th and 10th.

**Donald Trump** and **Volodymyr Zelensky** spoke in St Peter's Basilica before the pope's funeral. The White House described the conversation as "very productive", and Mr Trump later wrote on his social-media platform, of Vladimir Putin, "maybe he doesn't want to stop the war, he's just tapping me along, and has to be dealt with differently," suggesting perhaps toughened sanctions.

**Russia** claimed success on the battlefront, asserting that all **Ukrainian** troops had been forced out of Russia's Kursk region. The troops entered Russia last summer and at one point occupied 1,200 square kilometres. But in the face of a Russian army boosted by North Korean soldiers they have been in retreat for some time. Ukraine denied Russia's claim, calling it a "propaganda ploy".

Officials from **America** and **Iran** held a third round of talks about Iran's nuclear activities. Few details emerged afterwards, though an Iranian spokesman said his country remained "extremely cautious" about the chances of success. A deal could link the limiting of Iran's nuclear programme to the granting of sanctions relief. Donald Trump tore up Barack Obama's nuclear deal, the JCPOA, in his first term.

A huge explosion in Bandar Abas, **Iran's** biggest port, killed at least 18 people and wounded more than 700. Iranian state media blamed the blast on the negligent storage of flammable materials. One maritime-risk firm suggested that shipping containers holding fuel for Iran's ballistic missiles had exploded. Masoud Pezeshkian, Iran's president, said his government would launch an investigation.

**Spotify** will reportedly raise subscription prices this summer across Europe and Latin America, but not in America. The Swedish streaming giant has recently hiked prices in the Netherlands and Luxembourg. It is also exploring a super-premium tier. Competitors, such as Apple Music, have also raised their prices in a bid to combat a slowdown in the sector's revenue growth.

More than 1,000 survivors and their families will attend a commemoration ceremony on Sunday at the site of the **Bergen-Belsen** concentration camp to mark the 80th anniversary of its liberation. Between 50,000 and 70,000 people died in the Nazi camp during the second world war, including Anne Frank, a child diarist. Britain's deputy prime minister, Angela Rayner, will give the opening speech.

**Word of the week:** *papabili*, an Italian term meaning "pope-able," used to describe cardinals considered contenders to become the next pope. Read the full story.



Photograph: Getty Images

# Politics and mourning in the Vatican

World leaders will gather in front of St Peter's Basilica on Saturday for the funeral of Pope Francis. Italy's foreign minister, Antonio Tajani, has said that the event will not prompt a burst of informal diplomacy. But President Donald Trump reckons that other leaders are eager to meet him.

There are three things to watch for. The first is how Mr Trump might react to seeing Ukraine's president, Volodymyr Zelensky. In recent days America's president has blamed Ukraine for obstructing peace and berated Vladimir Putin for a deadly attack on Kyiv, Ukraine's capital. Observers will also wait to see whether Mr Trump meets Ursula von der Leyen, the boss of the European Commission. European officials are reportedly desperate to discuss trade.

Finally, look for gaffes. The Vatican's seating arrangements make for odd neighbours. At the funeral of Saint John Paul II, King Charles (then the Prince of Wales) was snared into shaking hands with a diplomatic pariah, Robert Mugabe, Zimbabwe's late president.



Photograph: EPA

#### Another round of nuclear talks

Now the hard part begins. Saturday will be the third round of nuclear negotiations between Steve Witkoff, America's Middle East envoy, and Abbas Araqchi, the Iranian foreign minister. It will also be the start of "technical talks" between experts from the two countries. The latter step marks important progress towards striking a new deal to constrain Iran's nuclear programme, and is another sign that America and Iran are serious.

Their initial positions, however, are far apart. Mr Witkoff has sent mixed signals about whether Iran could continue enriching fissile material. Marco Rubio, America's secretary of state, tried to resolve the confusion earlier this week. He said that Iran could import low-enriched uranium but would not be allowed to refine its own. America has similar arrangements with some of its allies, such as the United Arab Emirates. But Iran is unlikely to accept such a deal. If neither side is willing to budge, the experts may not have much to discuss.



Photograph: Getty Images

## The Fourth Estate parties on

The White House Correspondents' Association hosts its annual dinner on Saturday. The usually festive event comes at a cheerless time for American journalism. Although Donald Trump is unusually accessible to the press, especially compared with his predecessor, he has shown greater hostility towards it than any president in recent memory. The which traditionally manages the pool, or group of journalists, that covers the president. But Mr Trump's White House has bypassed the organisation, given priority to fawning right-wing media outlets and banished the Associated Press, which is suing the government over its blocked access.

As for the dinner, Mr Trump skipped every one during his first term and has no intention to attend this year. Usually a comedian provides the star turn, but organisers have cancelled the planned performance. According to the which, the event will focus instead "on awarding our colleagues for their outstanding work". It may be short of jokes, but the show goes on.



Photograph: Intel

# Weekend profile: Lip-Bu Tan, the man trying to save Intel

Robert Noyce, the first boss of Intel, America's semiconductor giant, invented the chip that gave Silicon Valley its name. Gordon Moore, who came next, etched his place in tech lore with a prediction—Moore's Law—that processing power would double every two years at no additional cost. Andy Grove, the third boss, turned Intel into a semiconductor juggernaut, driven by the mantra "only the paranoid survive." The latest to join this lineage is Lip-Bu Tan, who took over in March. Reviving the firm may be the hardest task any of its leaders has faced.

Mr Tan is no stranger to chips—or to comebacks. Like many of today's semiconductor bosses, he traces his roots to South-East Asia. Mr Tan was born in Malaysia and brought up in Singapore. His father was a newspaper editor, and his mother was a teacher. He moved to America to study nuclear engineering at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology before earning a business degree in California.

In 1987 he launched Walden International, a venture-capital (vc) firm named after the pond made famous by Henry Thoreau, a 19th-century American writer whose contrarian spirit Mr Tan admires. At a time when most tech investors were chasing software start-ups, Mr Tan bet on unglamorous hardware. Walden was among the first vc firms to back Asia's emerging chip industry.

In 2009 he moved from investing in companies to running one. He became chief executive of Cadence Design Systems, a struggling chip-design software firm. By the time he stepped down in 2021, Cadence's revenue had more than tripled.

Intel's investors hope he can repeat the feat. Once the world's largest chipmaker, it missed the mobile-chip boom of the 2000s by focusing too narrowly on personal computers. In the mid-2010s, repeated manufacturing slip-ups allowed AMD, a domestic rival, to claw away a share in its core business of central processing units. At the same time, Intel ceded the lead in advanced-chip manufacturing to TSMC, the Taiwanese titan. Most damaging of all, it has been largely absent from the booming market for specialist AI chips, now dominated by Nvidia.

Barely a month into the job, Mr Tan has promised to strip out layers of management and turn Intel into "a big startup". He appears committed to keeping Intel's chip design and manufacturing arms under one roof, which will not be easy. Intel is trying to compete with Nvidia in AI chips and with TSMC in fabrication—two very different businesses. It also remains heavily reliant on handouts from the American government to fund its new factories. And trade tensions with China, which generates nearly a third of Intel's revenue, add to the risk.

Mr Tan is not easily rattled. "He doesn't like to lose," says one associate. If that resolve can steer Intel out of its slump, he may yet earn his place alongside the company's greats.

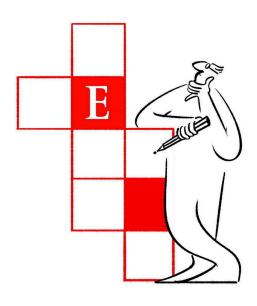


Illustration: The Economist

# Weekly crossword

Our crossword has two sets of clues, one for seasoned cruciverbalists and the other for less experienced solvers. Both give the same answers, all of which feature in articles in this week's edition of *The Economist*.

We now publish an interactive edition of our crossword twice a week, allowing you to enter and check the answers, and see explanations, instantly. Try it here. Or, if you prefer to do things the old-fashioned way, use the grid below.

### **Cryptic clues**

1 down Once central bank chief, assess an endlessly scary currency u-turn (4, 6)

*1 across* A Tesla car is average, dull and silly, ultimately (5,1)

*2 across* In a trench in a country in a trade war (5)

*3 across* Throws in the towel—and profits! (6)

#### **Factual clues**

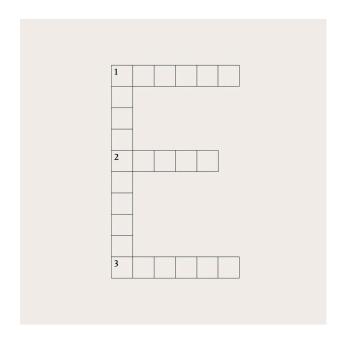
*1 down* The favourite to be prime minister after upcoming Canada's election (4,6)

*1 across* A Tesla vehicle even Republicans are failing to buy (5,1)

*2 across* The only country currently hit with Trump's "reciprocal" tariffs (5)

*3 across* These returns from American bonds are rising (6)

Email all four answers, along with your home city and country, by 9am BST on Monday to [email protected]. We will pick randomly from those with the right answers and crown three winners in next week's edition.





## The winners of this week's quiz

#### The winners of this week's quiz

Thank you to everyone who took part in this week's quiz. The winners, chosen at random, were:

**Bob Bell**, Roseville, California, Britain

Ailsa Green, Choma, Zambia

Andrej Galogaža, Zagreb, Croatia

They all gave the correct answers of Marriage Story, Jupiter, Don Quixote, the flute and kleine. The theme is works by Mozart: The Marriage of Figaro, Jupiter symphony, Don Giovanni, The Magic Flute and Eine Kleine Nachtmusik.

The questions were:

**Monday:** Which 2019 film, starring Adam Driver and Scarlett Johansson as a divorcing couple, saw Laura Dern pick up an academy award for best supporting actress?

**Tuesday:** The Great Red Spot is a centuries-old storm visible on which planet?

**Wednesday:** Alonso Quijano is better known as the title character of which famous novel?

**Thursday:** James Galway is a famous soloist on which instrument?

**Friday:** What German word can mean both "small" and "little girl"?

How much more grievous are the consequences of anger than the causes of it.

# **Marcus Aurelius**