

# The world in brief

Catch up quickly on the global stories that matter



Photograph: picture alliance

**European** leaders will aim to outline [security guarantees](#) for post-war **Ukraine** this week, seizing on **Donald Trump's** pledge to help any European troops deployed as a reassurance force. Earlier America's president told Fox News that America could send air support. He also claimed to have "sort of" set up a summit with Volodymyr Zelensky, Ukraine's president, and Vladimir Putin, his Russian counterpart.

The **Israel Defence Forces** called up 60,000 reservists in anticipation of the planned seizure of **Gaza city**. In addition, 20,000 of those already drafted had their service extended. The war cabinet has approved the controversial plan, which provoked mass protests in Israel last weekend. Hundreds of thousands of Gazans will be forced to relocate to the south of the enclave.

The tech-heavy **NASDAQ** stock index closed 1.4% down over fears that high valuations of AI firms will prove to be a bubble. The share price of [Palantir](#), a data-analytics outfit, fell by 9.4%, while that of Nvidia, a chipmaker, dropped 3.5%. **Intel's** share price rose by nearly 7% after SoftBank, a Japanese tech giant, said it would invest \$2bn in the chipmaker and the White House mulled taking [a 10% stake](#).

**Britain's** annual **inflation** rate rose from 3.6% in June to 3.8% in July, its highest level in 18 months. Higher transport costs were partly responsible. Services inflation, which is watched closely by the Bank of England, accelerated to 5%. That will dampen hopes that the bank will soon cut rates.

**Mr Trump's net approval rating**—the share who approve, less the share who disapprove—has fallen to -15, its lowest point so far in his second term. He was about as unpopular at this point in his first term. And despite the president's claim to have ended six wars in six months, his net approval rating for foreign policy is -14. Read more on our [presidential approval tracker](#).

**India's** government looks set to propose a ban on **online games** played for money. According to a leaked draft bill, “online money games” will become illegal to protect the financial and mental well-being of players, as well as to crack down on money laundering. The gaming market is one of the country's economic success stories, attracting \$3bn in foreign direct investment, by one estimate.

**Fabio**, a Brazilian goalkeeper, broke the **world record** for competitive appearances in men's football, according to his club, Fluminense. He played for the 1,391st time in his team's defeat of Colombia's America de Cali; it was his 235th match for them. Fabio started his career in 1997, the year that the previous record holder, England's Peter Shilton, retired.

**Figure of the day:** 250,000, the number of civilians living in the Ukrainian-controlled parts of Donetsk, a province that Vladimir Putin wants to seize. [Read the full story](#).



Photograph: Getty Images

## Israel weighs a ceasefire in Gaza

On Monday Hamas reportedly gave a positive response to a ceasefire proposal drafted by Egypt and Qatar. The news was unsurprising. It followed a frenzy of diplomatic activity by Egypt, including talks in Cairo with Hamas leaders and representatives of their rivals, the Palestinian Authority. Hamas has come under increasing pressure to seal a deal. Israel is preparing for a renewed offensive against Gaza city, where the group has most of its remaining strongholds.

The ceasefire plan currently sets out a 60-day truce in return for the release of ten Israeli hostages held by Hamas. But for it to materialise, Israel and America will have to join the talks directly. Binyamin Netanyahu, Israel's prime minister, has been non-committal. He is pretending not to feel the pressure of [mass protests](#) within Israel calling for an end to the war. But if that were true, doubtless he would have rejected the latest proposal out of hand.



Photograph: Getty Images

## **Baidu struggles to keep up**

Baidu has a bad rap as a second-rate Chinese tech giant. But the Beijing-based search-engine firm is actually more successful than most at “embodied artificial intelligence”, the kind of [AI](#) that is integrated into systems that interact with the world around them. The company has more than 1,000 autonomous taxis operating worldwide and wants to grow its fleet. After a rollout later this year, an expansion in Dubai is planned for 2026. It recently struck a partnership with Lyft, a ride-hailing group, to introduce them in Europe.

What will that mean for Baidu’s second-quarter earnings, which it reports on Wednesday? Probably not much. The robotaxi business is not yet profitable. And investors worry that the advent of generative [AI](#) is eating into Baidu’s search business, which relies on selling ads. Robin Li, the company’s co-founder and chief executive, is a visionary when it comes to autonomous driving. But he is less good at steering the firm’s shorter-term [AI](#) strategy.



Photograph: AP

## Europe's uncertain economic outlook

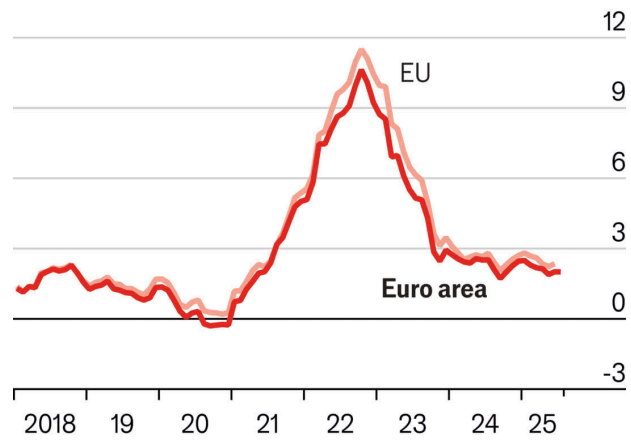
On Wednesday the European Union released inflation figures for the euro zone in July. As expected, the annual increase has held steady since June, at 2%. The European Central Bank, which targets an inflation rate of 2%, will have breathed a sigh of relief

.In June the ECB cut interest rates by a quarter of a percentage point, to 2%. It was the bank's eighth cut in 12 months, starting when rates were around 4%. Inflation appears to have been tamed. But European exports to America now face a 15% tariff, which threatens to weaken growth.

Still, it is uncertain whether the ECB will cut rates further when it meets on September 11th. Analysts are split on whether it will hold out until the end of the year or make one more cut. Much will depend on the details of last month's [deal](#) between the European Union and America's government. They remain unclear.

## Crossing the Alps

Europe, consumer prices,  
% change on a year earlier



Source: Haver Analytics



Photograph: Getty Images

## China's indirect interest-rate cut

China has the biggest banking system in the world. Its loans and other assets amounted to over 444trn yuan (almost \$62trn) at the end of last year, equivalent to 330% of the country's GDP. But in July something unusual happened. The yuan loan book of China's banks shrank for the first time in 20 years. One reason is that households are reluctant to take out mortgages or other kinds of debt because China's property market is dire and its [job market](#) shaky.

How will banks respond? On Wednesday they kept their "loan prime rate", a benchmark interest rate, unchanged. They are not expected to lower it until the central bank drops its own policy rate again. In the meantime, China's government has announced a new subsidy for consumer loans, shaving one percentage point off the interest rate. That is better than nothing. But it will take something bigger to revive the world's biggest loan book.





Photograph: Disney

## How a murder in Perugia sparked a media frenzy

“The Twisted Tale of Amanda Knox”, an eight-part drama series, begins streaming on Hulu on Wednesday. Executive-produced by Ms Knox and adapted from her memoir, it explores the aftermath of the murder of Meredith Kercher, Ms Knox’s British flatmate, in Perugia in 2007. Ms Knox, an American, was studying in the Italian city. She and her then-boyfriend were found guilty and spent almost four years in prison for Kercher’s murder. Eventually they were [acquitted](#).

Ms Knox has said she tried to “reclaim a sense of agency” by making the show. It is co-produced by Monica Lewinsky, another woman whose youth was blighted by scandal. The show portrays Ms Knox acting nonchalantly during the investigation, reports of which caused controversy at the time. She maintains she did this to cope with stress. The media frenzy surrounding the case got in the way of a more serious point raised by Ms Knox’s wrongful conviction: the need to reform Italy’s criminal-justice system.





Illustration: The Economist

## Daily quiz

We will serve you a new question each day this week. On Friday your challenge is to give us all five answers and, as important, tell us the connecting theme. Email your responses (and include mention of your home city and country) by 1700 BST on Friday to [\[email protected\]](#). We'll pick randomly from those with the right answers and crown three winners on Saturday.

**Wednesday:** What was the first Agatha Christie novel to feature Miss Marple?

**Tuesday:** What word for happiness also means “the raising of someone to an important position”?

*Space isn't remote at all. It's only an hour's drive away if your car could go straight upwards.*

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***Fred Hoyle***