

Firmware BRDQBRQBC=SH22 documentation - qbcontrol main board

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# Chapter 1

## Firmware

This is the firmware of the qbcontrol main board for SoftHand2 terminal device.

### Version

1.0

This is the firmware of the SoftHand2. It can control two motors and read their encoders. Also can read and convert analog measurements connected to the PSoC microcontroller.





## Chapter 2

# Data Structure Index

### 2.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

|   |    |
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## Chapter 4

# Data Structure Documentation

### 4.1 st\_calib Struct Reference

Hand calibration structure.

```
#include <globals.h>
```

#### Data Fields

- uint8 **enabled**
- uint8 **direction**
- int16 **speed**
- int16 **repetitions**

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Hand calibration structure.

#### 4.1.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.1.2.1 direction

```
uint8 direction
```

Direction of motor winding.

##### 4.1.2.2 enabled

```
uint8 enabled
```

Calibration enabling flag.

#### 4.1.2.3 repetitions

`int16 repetitions`

Number of cycles of hand closing/opening.

#### 4.1.2.4 speed

`int16 speed`

Speed of hand opening/closing.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **globals.h**

## 4.2 st\_data Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- `uint8 buffer` [128]
- `int16 length`
- `int16 ind`
- `uint8 ready`

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **globals.h**

## 4.3 st\_meas Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- `int16 vel` [NUM\_OF\_SENSORS]
- `int32 curr` [NUM\_OF\_MOTORS]
- `int32 pos` [NUM\_OF\_SENSORS]
- `int16 rot` [NUM\_OF\_SENSORS]
- `int32 emg` [NUM\_OF\_EMGS]
- `int16 joystick` [NUM\_OF\_MOTORS]

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **globals.h**

## 4.4 st\_mem Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- uint8 **flag**
- uint8 **id**
- int32 **k\_p**
- int32 **k\_i**
- int32 **k\_d**
- int32 **k\_p\_c**
- int32 **k\_i\_c**
- int32 **k\_d\_c**
- int32 **k\_p\_dl**
- int32 **k\_i\_dl**
- int32 **k\_d\_dl**
- int32 **k\_p\_c\_dl**
- int32 **k\_i\_c\_dl**
- int32 **k\_d\_c\_dl**
- int16 **current\_limit**
- uint8 **activ**
- uint8 **input\_mode**
- uint8 **control\_mode**
- uint8 **res** [NUM\_OF\_SENSORS]
- int32 **m\_off** [NUM\_OF\_SENSORS]
- float **m\_mult** [NUM\_OF\_SENSORS]
- uint8 **pos\_lim\_flag**
- int32 **pos\_lim\_inf** [NUM\_OF\_MOTORS]
- int32 **pos\_lim\_sup** [NUM\_OF\_MOTORS]
- uint8 **baud\_rate**
- uint8 **watchdog\_period**
- int32 **max\_step\_neg**
- int32 **max\_step\_pos**
- uint16 **emg\_threshold** [NUM\_OF\_EMGS]
- uint8 **emg\_calibration\_flag**
- uint32 **emg\_max\_value** [NUM\_OF\_EMGS]
- uint8 **emg\_speed**
- uint8 **double\_encoder\_on\_off**
- int8 **motor\_handle\_ratio**
- float **curr\_lookup** [6]
- uint8 **activate\_pwm\_rescaling**
- uint16 **closure\_speed**
- int16 **joystick\_threshold**
- uint16 **joystick\_gains** [2]

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **globals.h**

## 4.5 st\_ref Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- int32 **pos** [NUM\_OF\_MOTORS]
- uint8 **onoff**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **globals.h**





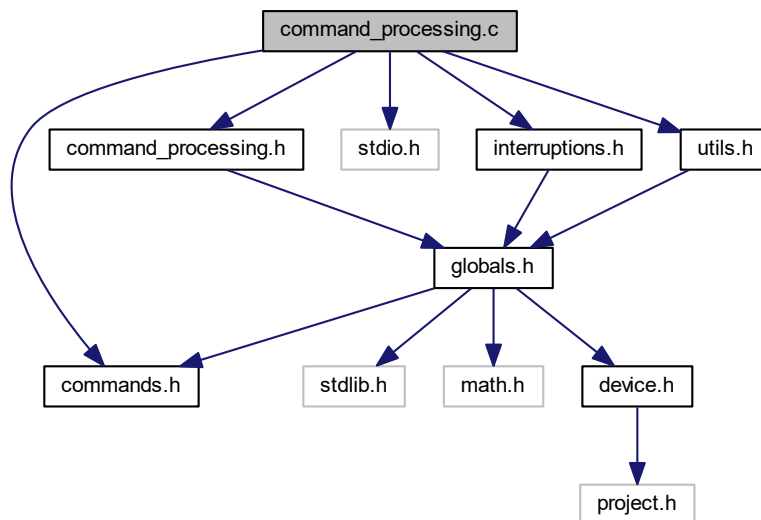
## Chapter 5

# File Documentation

### 5.1 command\_processing.c File Reference

Command processing functions.

```
#include <command_processing.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <interruptions.h>
#include <utils.h>
#include "commands.h"
Include dependency graph for command_processing.c:
```



#### Functions

- void **commProcess** ()

- void **infoGet** (uint16 info\_type)
- void **setZeros** ()
- void **get\_param\_list** (uint16 index)
- void **infoPrepare** (unsigned char \*info\_string)
- void **commWrite\_old\_id** (uint8 \*packet\_data, uint16 packet\_lenght, uint8 old\_id)
- void **commWrite** (uint8 \*packet\_data, const uint16 packet\_lenght)
- void **sendAcknowledgment** (const uint8 value)
- uint8 **memStore** (int displacement)
- void **memRecall** (void)
- uint8 **memRestore** (void)
- uint8 **memInit** (void)
- void **cmd\_get\_measurements** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_inputs** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_currents** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_curr\_and\_meas** ()
- void **cmd\_set\_inputs** ()
- void **cmd\_set\_pos\_stiff** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_velocities** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_joystick** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_emg** ()
- void **cmd\_activate** ()
- void **cmd\_set\_watchdog** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_activate** ()
- void **cmd\_ping** ()
- void **cmd\_store\_params** ()
- void **cmd\_set\_baudrate** ()

## Variables

- reg8 \* **EEPROM\_ADDR** = (reg8 \*) CYDEV\_EE\_BASE

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Command processing functions.

#### Date

October 01, 2017

#### Author

*Centro "E.Piaggio"*

#### Copyright

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### 5.1.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 `cmd_get_measurements()`

```
void cmd_get_measurements ( )
```

Bunch of functions used on request from UART communication

#### 5.1.2.2 `memInit()`

```
uint8 memInit (
    void )
```

This function initialize memory when eeprom is compromised.

#### 5.1.2.3 `memRecall()`

```
void memRecall (
    void )
```

This function loads user settings from the eeprom.

#### 5.1.2.4 `memRestore()`

```
uint8 memRestore (
    void )
```

This function loads default settings from the eeprom.

#### 5.1.2.5 `memStore()`

```
uint8 memStore (
    int displacement )
```

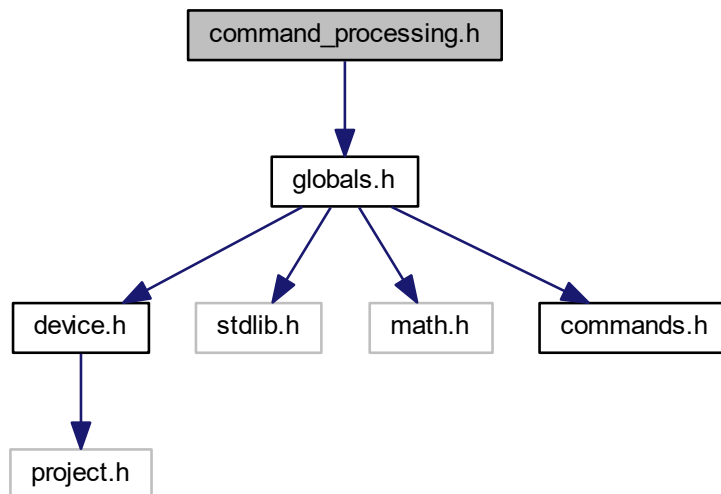
This function stores current memory settings on the eeprom with the specified displacement

## 5.2 command\_processing.h File Reference

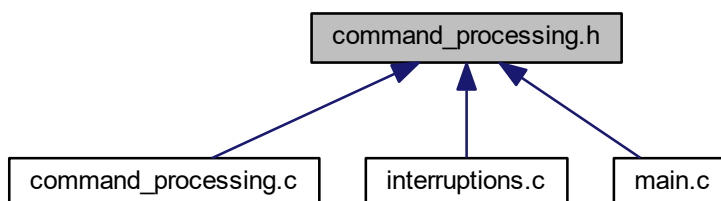
Command processing functions.

```
#include <globals.h>
```

Include dependency graph for command\_processing.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Functions

- void **setZeros** (void)
- void **get\_param\_list** (uint16 index)
- void **infoPrepare** (unsigned char \*)
- void **infoGet** (uint16)
- void **commProcess** ()

- void **commWrite** (uint8 \*, const uint16)
- void **commWrite\_old\_id** (uint8 \*, const uint16, uint8)
- uint8 **memStore** (int)
- void **sendAcknowledgment** (const uint8)
- void **memRecall** (void)
- uint8 **memRestore** (void)
- uint8 **memInit** (void)
- void **cmd\_get\_measurements** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_inputs** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_currents** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_curr\_and\_meas** ()
- void **cmd\_set\_inputs** ()
- void **cmd\_set\_pos\_stiff** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_velocities** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_joystick** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_emg** ()
- void **cmd\_activate** ()
- void **cmd\_set\_watchdog** ()
- void **cmd\_get\_activate** ()
- void **cmd\_ping** ()
- void **cmd\_store\_params** ()
- void **cmd\_set\_baudrate** ()

### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Command processing functions.

#### Date

October 01, 2017

#### Author

*Centro "E.Piaggio"*

#### Copyright

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### 5.2.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.2.2.1 cmd\_get\_measurements()

```
void cmd_get_measurements ( )
```

Bunch of functions used on request from UART communication

### 5.2.2.2 memInit()

```
uint8 memInit (
    void )
```

This function initialize memory when eeprom is compromised.

### 5.2.2.3 memRecall()

```
void memRecall (
    void )
```

This function loads user settings from the eeprom.

### 5.2.2.4 memRestore()

```
uint8 memRestore (
    void )
```

This function loads default settings from the eeprom.

### 5.2.2.5 memStore()

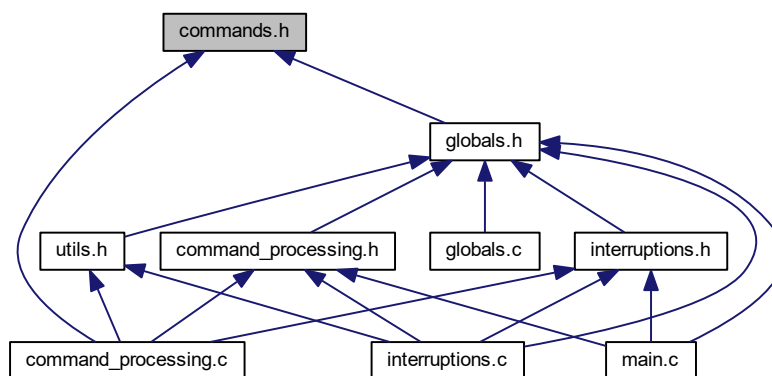
```
uint8 memStore (
    int displacement )
```

This function stores current memory settings on the eeprom with the specified displacement

## 5.3 commands.h File Reference

Definitions for qbMove and qbHand commands, parameters and packages.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Macros

### QB Move Information Strings

in the `get_param_list` package

- `#define INFO_ALL 0`  
All system information.

## Enumerations

### qbMove and qbHand Commands

- enum `qbmove_command` {  
`CMD_PING = 0, CMD_SET_ZEROS = 1, CMD_STORE_PARAMS = 3, CMD_STORE_DEFAULT_P`  
`ARAMS = 4,`  
`CMD_RESTORE_PARAMS = 5, CMD_GET_INFO = 6, CMD_SET_VALUE = 7, CMD_GET_VALUE =`  
`8,`  
`CMD_BOOTLOADER = 9, CMD_INIT_MEM = 10, CMD_CALIBRATE = 11, CMD_GET_PARAM_LIST`  
`= 12,`  
`CMD_HAND_CALIBRATE = 13, CMD_ACTIVATE = 128, CMD_GET_ACTIVATE = 129, CMD_SET`  
`_INPUTS = 130,`  
`CMD_GET_INPUTS = 131, CMD_GET_MEASUREMENTS = 132, CMD_GET_CURRENTS = 133, C`  
`MD_GET_CURR_AND_MEAS = 134,`  
`CMD_SET_POS_STIFF = 135, CMD_GET_EMG = 136, CMD_GET_VELOCITIES = 137, CMD_GET`  
`_COUNTERS = 138,`  
`CMD_GET_ACCEL = 139, CMD_GET_CURR_DIFF = 140, CMD_SET_CURR_DIFF = 141, CMD_S`  
`ET_CUFF_INPUTS = 142,`  
`CMD_SET_WATCHDOG = 143, CMD_SET_BAUDRATE = 144, CMD_EXT_DRIVE = 145, CMD_G`  
`ET_JOYSTICK = 146 }`

### qbMove and qbHand Parameters

- `#define PARAM_BYTE_SLOT 50`
- `#define PARAM_MENU_SLOT 150`  
in the `get_param_list` package
- enum `qbmove_parameter` {  
`PARAM_ID = 0, PARAM_PID_CONTROL = 1, PARAM_STARTUP_ACTIVATION = 2, PARAM_INPU`  
`T_MODE = 3,`  
`PARAM_CONTROL_MODE = 4, PARAM_MEASUREMENT_OFFSET = 5, PARAM_MEASUREMENT`  
`_MULTIPLIER = 6, PARAM_POS_LIMIT_FLAG = 7,`  
`PARAM_POS_LIMIT = 8, PARAM_MAX_STEP_POS = 9, PARAM_MAX_STEP_NEG = 10, PARAM`  
`POS_RESOLUTION = 11,`  
`PARAM_CURRENT_LIMIT = 12, PARAM_EMG_CALIB_FLAG = 13, PARAM_EMG_THRESHOLD = 14,`  
`PARAM_EMG_MAX_VALUE = 15,`  
`PARAM_EMG_SPEED = 16, PARAM_PID_CURR_CONTROL = 18, PARAM_DOUBLE_ENC_ON_OFF`  
`= 19, PARAM_MOT_HANDLE_RATIO = 20,`  
`PARAM_MOTOR_SUPPLY = 21, PARAM_CURRENT_LOOKUP = 23, PARAM_DL_POS_PID = 24, P`  
`ARAM_DL_CURR_PID = 25,`  
`PARAM_JOYSTICK_THRESHOLD = 26, PARAM_JOYSTICK_GAINS = 27 }`
- enum `qbmove_resolution` {  
`RESOLUTION_360 = 0, RESOLUTION_720 = 1, RESOLUTION_1440 = 2, RESOLUTION_2880 = 3,`  
`RESOLUTION_5760 = 4, RESOLUTION_11520 = 5, RESOLUTION_23040 = 6, RESOLUTION_46080 = 7,`  
`RESOLUTION_92160 = 8 }`

- enum **qbmove\_input\_mode** {  
**INPUT\_MODE\_EXTERNAL** = 0, **INPUT\_MODE\_ENCODER3** = 1, **INPUT\_MODE\_EMG\_PROPORTIONAL** = 2, **INPUT\_MODE\_EMG\_INTEGRAL** = 3,  
**INPUT\_MODE\_EMG\_FCFS** = 4, **INPUT\_MODE\_EMG\_FCFS\_ADV** = 5, **INPUT\_MODE\_JOYSTICK** = 6 }
- enum **qbmove\_control\_mode** { **CONTROL\_ANGLE** = 0, **CONTROL\_PWM** = 1, **CONTROL\_CURRENT** = 2, **CURR\_AND\_POS\_CONTROL** = 3 }
- enum **motor\_supply\_tipe** { **MAXON\_24V** = 0, **MAXON\_12V** = 1 }
- enum **acknowledgment\_values** { **ACK\_ERROR** = 0, **ACK\_OK** = 1 }
- enum **data\_types** {  
**TYPE\_FLAG** = 0, **TYPE\_INT8** = 1, **TYPE\_UINT8** = 2, **TYPE\_INT16** = 3,  
**TYPE\_UINT16** = 4, **TYPE\_INT32** = 5, **TYPE\_UINT32** = 6, **TYPE\_FLOAT** = 7,  
**TYPE\_DOUBLE** = 8 }

### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Definitions for qbMove and qbHand commands, parameters and packages.

#### Date

October 01, 2017

#### Author

*Centro "E.Piaggio"*

#### Copyright

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This file is included in the SoftHand2 firmware, in its libraries and applications. It contains all definitions that are necessary for the construction of communication packages.

It includes definitions for all of the device commands, parameters and also the size of answer packages.

### 5.3.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 5.3.2.1 PARAM\_BYTE\_SLOT

```
#define PARAM_BYTE_SLOT 50
```

Number of bytes reserved to a param information



## 5.3.2.2 PARAM\_MENU\_SLOT

```
#define PARAM_MENU_SLOT 150
```

in the `get_param_list` package

Number of bytes reserved to a param menu

## 5.3.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

## 5.3.3.1 qbmove\_command

```
enum qbmove_command
```

## Enumerator

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| CMD_PING                 | Asks for a ping message.   |
| CMD_SET_ZEROS            | Command for setting the encoders zero position.  |
| CMD_STORE_PARAMS         | Stores all parameters in memory and loads them   |
| CMD_STORE_DEFAULT_PARAMS | Store current parameters as factory parameters.  |
| CMD_RESTORE_PARAMS       | Restore default factory parameters.  |
| CMD_GET_INFO             | Asks for a string of information about.  |
| CMD_SET_VALUE            | Not Used.  |
| CMD_GET_VALUE            | Not Used.  |
| CMD_BOOTLOADER           | Sets the bootloader modality to update the firmware  |
| CMD_INIT_MEM             | Initialize the memory with the default values.   |
| CMD_CALIBRATE            | Starts the stiffness calibration of the qbMove or the hand closure and opening calibration                     |
| CMD_GET_PARAM_LIST       | Command to get the parameters list or to set a defined value chosen by the use                                 |
| CMD_HAND_CALIBRATE       | Starts a series of opening and closures of the hand.   |
| CMD_ACTIVATE             | Command for activating/deactivating the device   |
| CMD_GET_ACTIVATE         | Command for getting device activation state  |
| CMD_SET_INPUTS           | Command for setting reference inputs.  |
| CMD_GET_INPUTS           | Command for getting reference inputs.  |
| CMD_GET_MEASUREMENTS     | Command for asking device's position measurements  |
| CMD_GET_CURRENTS         | Command for asking device's current measurements   |
| CMD_GET_CURR_AND_MEAS    | Command for asking device's measurements and currents  |
| CMD_SET_POS_STIFF        | Not used in the softHand firmware.   |
| CMD_GET_EMG              | Command for asking device's emg sensors measurements   |
| CMD_GET_VELOCITIES       | Command for asking device's velocity measurements  |
| CMD_GET_COUNTERS         | Command for asking device's counters (mostly used for debugging sent commands)                                 |
| CMD_GET_ACCEL            | Command for asking device's acceleration measurements  |
| CMD_GET_CURR_DIFF        | Command for asking device's current difference between a measured one and an estimated one (Only for SoftHand) |
| CMD_SET_CURR_DIFF        | Command used to set current difference modality (Only for Cuff device)   |

## Enumerator

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| CMD_SET_CUFF_INPUTS | Command used to set Cuff device inputs (Only for Cuff device)                                  |
| CMD_SET_WATCHDOG    | Command for setting watchdog timer or disable it   |
| CMD_SET_BAUDRATE    | Command for setting baudrate of communication  |
| CMD_EXT_DRIVE       | Command to set the actual measurements as inputs to another device (Only for Armslider device) |
| CMD_GET_JOYSTICK    | Command to get the joystick measurements (Only for devices driven by a joystick)               |

## 5.3.3.2 qbmove\_control\_mode

enum **qbmove\_control\_mode**

## Enumerator

|                      |                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| CONTROL_ANGLE        | Classic position control.     |
| CONTROL_PWM          | Direct PWM value.             |
| CONTROL_CURRENT      | Current control.              |
| CURR_AND_POS_CONTROL | Current and position control. |

## 5.3.3.3 qbmove\_input\_mode

enum **qbmove\_input\_mode**

## Enumerator

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| INPUT_MODE_EXTERNAL         | References through external commands (default)   |
| INPUT_MODE_ENCODER3         | Encoder 3 drives all inputs.   |
| INPUT_MODE_EMG_PROPORTIONAL | Use EMG measure to proportionally drive the position of the motor 1  |
| INPUT_MODE_EMG_INTEGRAL     | Use 2 EMG signals to drive motor position  |
| INPUT_MODE_EMG_FCFS         | Use 2 EMG. First reaching threshold wins and its value defines hand closure  |
| INPUT_MODE_EMG_FCFS_ADV     | Use 2 EMG. First reaching threshold wins and its value defines hand closure Wait for both EMG to lower under threshold |
| INPUT_MODE_JOYSTICK         | Joystick input mode.   |

## 5.3.3.4 qbmove\_parameter

enum **qbmove\_parameter**

## Enumerator

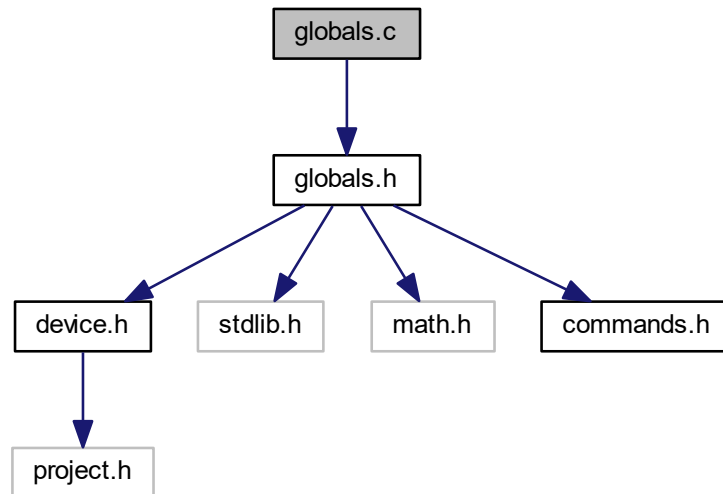
|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| PARAM_ID                     | Device's ID number.  |
| PARAM_PID_CONTROL            | PID parameters.  |
| PARAM_STARTUP_ACTIVATION     | Start up activation byte.  |
| PARAM_INPUT_MODE             | Input mode.  |
| PARAM_CONTROL_MODE           | Choose the kind of control between position control, current control, direct PWM value or current+position control |
| PARAM_MEASUREMENT_OFFSET     | Adds a constant offset to the measurements   |
| PARAM_MEASUREMENT_MULTIPLIER | Adds a multiplier to the measurements  |
| PARAM_POS_LIMIT_FLAG         | Enable/disable position limiting.  |
| PARAM_POS_LIMIT              | Position limit values   int32   int32   int32   int32     INF_LIM_1   SUP_LIM_1   INF_LIM_2   SUP_LIM_2            |
| PARAM_MAX_STEP_POS           | Used to slow down movements for positive values.   |
| PARAM_MAX_STEP_NEG           | Used to slow down movements for negative values.   |
| PARAM_POS_RESOLUTION         | Angle resolution for inputs and measurements. Used during communication.   |
| PARAM_CURRENT_LIMIT          | Limit for absorbed current.  |
| PARAM_EMG_CALIB_FLAG         | Enable calibration on startup.   |
| PARAM_EMG_THRESHOLD          | Minimum value to have effect.  |
| PARAM_EMG_MAX_VALUE          | Maximum value of EMG.  |
| PARAM_EMG_SPEED              | Closure speed when using EMG.  |
| PARAM_PID_CURR_CONTROL       | PID current control.   |
| PARAM_DOUBLE_ENC_ON_OFF      | Double Encoder Y/N.  |
| PARAM_MOT_HANDLE_RATIO       | Multiplier between handle and motor.   |
| PARAM_MOTOR_SUPPLY           | Motor supply voltage of the hand.  |
| PARAM_CURRENT_LOOKUP         | Table of values used to calculate an estimated current of the SoftHand   |
| PARAM_DL_POS_PID             | Double loop position PID.  |
| PARAM_DL_CURR_PID            | Double loop current PID.   |
| PARAM_JOYSTICK_THRESHOLD     | Joystick threshold for joystick control.   |
| PARAM_JOYSTICK_GAINS         | Gains set to regulate Joystick readings.   |

## 5.4 globals.c File Reference

Global variables.

```
#include <globals.h>
```

Include dependency graph for globals.c:



## Variables

- struct **st\_ref** `g_ref` `g_refNew` `g_refOld`
- struct **st\_meas** `g_meas` `g_measOld`
- struct **st\_data** `g_rx`
- struct **st\_mem** `g_mem` `c_mem`
- struct **st\_calib** `calib`
- uint32 **timer\_value**
- uint32 **timer\_value0**
- int32 **dev\_tension**
- uint8 **dev\_pwm\_limit**
- uint8 **calibration\_flag**
- CYBIT **reset\_last\_value\_flag**
- CYBIT **tension\_valid**
- CYBIT **interrupt\_flag**
- CYBIT **watchdog\_flag**
- int16 **ADC\_buf** [3]
- int8 **pwm\_sign** [NUM\_OF\_MOTORS]

### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Global variables.

Date

October 01, 2017

## Author

Centro "E.Piaggio"

## Copyright

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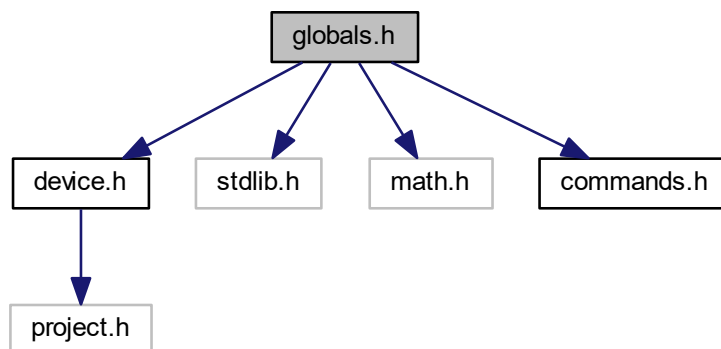
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## 5.5 globals.h File Reference

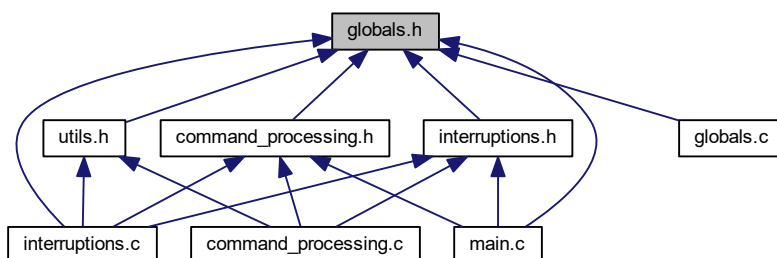
Global definitions and macros are set in this file.

```
#include <device.h>
#include "stdlib.h"
#include "math.h"
#include "commands.h"
```

Include dependency graph for globals.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Data Structures

- struct **st\_ref**
- struct **st\_meas**
- struct **st\_data**
- struct **st\_calib**

*Hand calibration structure.*

- struct **st\_mem**

## Macros

- #define **VERSION** "TWO MOTORS HAND v6.1.0"
- #define **NUM\_OF\_MOTORS** 2
- #define **NUM\_OF\_SENSORS** 4
- #define **NUM\_OF\_EMGS** 2
- #define **NUM\_OF\_ANALOG\_INPUTS** 7
- #define **NUM\_OF\_PARAMS** 24
- #define **PWM\_MAX\_VALUE** 100
- #define **PWM\_DEAD** 0
- #define **CALIBRATION\_DIV** 100
- #define **DIV\_INIT\_VALUE** 1
- #define **DMA\_BYTES\_PER\_BURST** 2
- #define **DMA\_REQUEST\_PER\_BURST** 1
- #define **DMA\_SRC\_BASE** (CYDEV\_PERIPH\_BASE)
- #define **DMA\_DST\_BASE** (CYDEV\_SRAM\_BASE)
- #define **WAIT\_START** 0
- #define **WAIT\_ID** 1
- #define **WAIT\_LENGTH** 2
- #define **RECEIVE** 3
- #define **UNLOAD** 4
- #define **FALSE** 0
- #define **TRUE** 1
- #define **DEFAULT\_EEPROM\_DISPLACEMENT** 8
- #define **MAX\_WATCHDOG\_TIMER** 250
- #define **PWM\_MAX\_VALUE** 100
- #define **ANTI\_WINDUP** 1000
- #define **DEFAULT\_CURRENT\_LIMIT** 1000
- #define **CURRENT\_HYSTERESIS** 10
- #define **EMG\_SAMPLE\_TO\_DISCARD** 500
- #define **SAMPLES\_FOR\_MEAN** 100
- #define **SAMPLES\_FOR\_EMG\_MEAN** 1000
- #define **SAMPLES\_FOR\_JOYSTICK\_MEAN** 200
- #define **JOYSTICK\_SAMPLE\_TO\_DISCARD** 100
- #define **CALIB\_DECIMATION** 1
- #define **NUM\_OF\_CLOSURES** 5
- #define **POS\_INTEGRAL\_SAT\_LIMIT** 50000000
- #define **CURR\_INTEGRAL\_SAT\_LIMIT** 100000
- #define **MIN\_CURR\_SAT\_LIMIT** 30
- #define **LOOKUP\_DIM** 6

## Typedefs

- typedef enum **emg\_status joystick\_status**

## Enumerations

- enum **calibration\_status** {  
    **STOP** = 0, **START** = 1, **CONTINUE\_1** = 2, **CONTINUE\_2** = 3,  
    **PAUSE\_1** = 4, **PAUSE\_2** = 5 }
- enum **emg\_status** {  
    **NORMAL** = 0, **RESET** = 1, **DISCARD** = 2, **SUM\_AND\_MEAN** = 3,  
    **WAIT** = 4 }

## Variables

- struct **st\_ref** g\_ref g\_refNew g\_refOld
- struct **st\_meas** g\_meas g\_measOld
- struct **st\_data** g\_rx
- struct **st\_mem** g\_mem c\_mem
- struct **st\_calib** calib
- uint32 **timer\_value**
- uint32 **timer\_value0**
- int32 **dev\_tension**
- uint8 **dev\_pwm\_limit**
- uint8 **calibration\_flag**
- CYBIT **reset\_last\_value\_flag**
- CYBIT **tension\_valid**
- CYBIT **interrupt\_flag**
- CYBIT **watchdog\_flag**
- int16 **ADC\_buf** [3]
- int8 **pwm\_sign** [NUM\_OF\_MOTORS]

### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Global definitions and macros are set in this file.

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October 01, 2017

#### Author

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### 5.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 5.5.2.1 ANTI\_WINDUP

```
#define ANTI_WINDUP 1000
```

Anti windup saturation.

#### 5.5.2.2 CURR\_INTEGRAL\_SAT\_LIMIT

```
#define CURR_INTEGRAL_SAT_LIMIT 100000
```

Anti windup on current control.

#### 5.5.2.3 CURRENT\_HYSTERESIS

```
#define CURRENT_HYSTERESIS 10
```

milliAmperes of hysteresis for current control.

#### 5.5.2.4 DEFAULT\_CURRENT\_LIMIT

```
#define DEFAULT_CURRENT_LIMIT 1000
```

Default Current limit, 0 stands for unlimited.

#### 5.5.2.5 EMG\_SAMPLE\_TO\_DISCARD

```
#define EMG_SAMPLE_TO_DISCARD 500
```

Number of sample to discard before calibration.

#### 5.5.2.6 LOOKUP\_DIM

```
#define LOOKUP_DIM 6
```

Dimension of the current lookup table.

#### 5.5.2.7 POS\_INTEGRAL\_SAT\_LIMIT

```
#define POS_INTEGRAL_SAT_LIMIT 50000000
```

Anti windup on position control.

#### 5.5.2.8 PWM\_MAX\_VALUE [1/2]

```
#define PWM_MAX_VALUE 100
```

Maximum value of the PWM signal.



#### 5.5.2.9 PWM\_MAX\_VALUE [2/2]

```
#define PWM_MAX_VALUE 100
```

Maximum value of the PWM signal.

#### 5.5.2.10 SAMPLES\_FOR\_EMG\_MEAN

```
#define SAMPLES_FOR_EMG_MEAN 1000
```

Number of samples used to mean emg values.

#### 5.5.2.11 SAMPLES\_FOR\_MEAN

```
#define SAMPLES_FOR_MEAN 100
```

Number of samples used to mean current values.

### 5.5.3 Typedef Documentation

#### 5.5.3.1 joystick\_status

```
typedef enum emg_status joystick_status
```

EMG and joystick status enumeration

### 5.5.4 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.5.4.1 emg\_status

```
enum emg_status
```

Enumerator

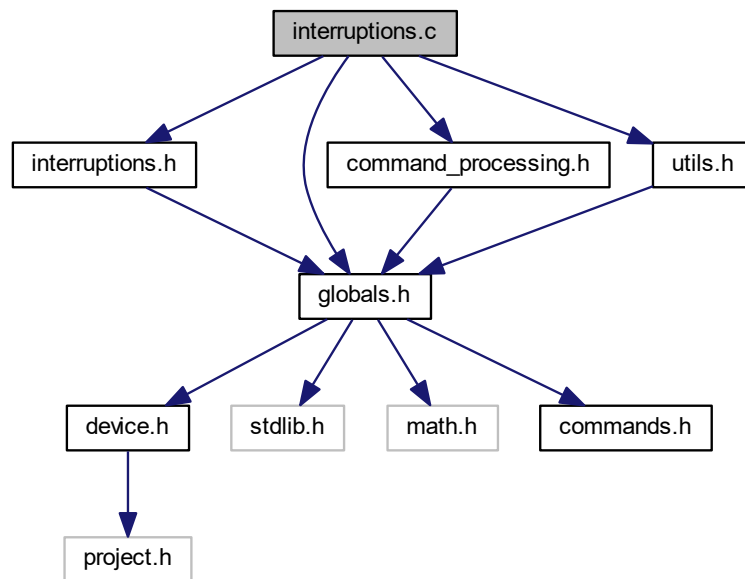
|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| NORMAL       | Normal execution   |
| RESET        | Reset analog measurements                                  |
| DISCARD      | Discard first samples to obtain a correct value            |
| SUM_AND_MEAN | Sum and mean a definite value of samples                   |
| WAIT         | The second emg waits until the first emg has a valid value |

## 5.6 interruptions.c File Reference

Interruption functions are in this file.

```
#include <interruptions.h>
#include <command_processing.h>
#include "globals.h"
#include "utils.h"
```

Include dependency graph for interruptions.c:



### Functions

- **CY\_ISR** (ISR\_WATCHDOG\_Handler)
- **CY\_ISR** (ISR\_RS485\_RX\_ExInterrupt)
- void **interrupt\_manager** ()
- void **function\_scheduler** (void)
- void **motor\_control** (const uint8 idx)
- void **analog\_read\_end** ()
- void **encoder\_reading** (const uint8 idx)
- void **pwm\_limit\_search** ()

### Variables

- CYCODE uint8 **pwm\_preload\_values** [29]

### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Interruption functions are in this file.

#### Date

October 01, 2017

#### Author

*Centro "E.Piaggio"*

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### 5.6.2 Variable Documentation

#### 5.6.2.1 pwm\_preload\_values

```
CYCODE uint8 pwm_preload_values[29]
```

#### Initial value:

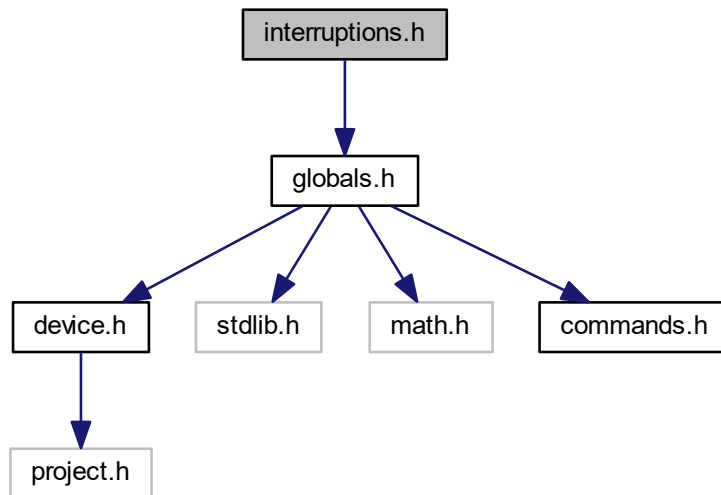
```
= {100,
    83,
    78,
    76,
    74,
    72,
    70,
    68,
    67,
    65,
    64,
    63,
    62,
    61,
    60,
    59,
    58,
    57,
    56,
    56,
    55,
    54,
    54,
    53,
    52,
    52,
    52,
    51,
    51}
```

## 5.7 interruptions.h File Reference

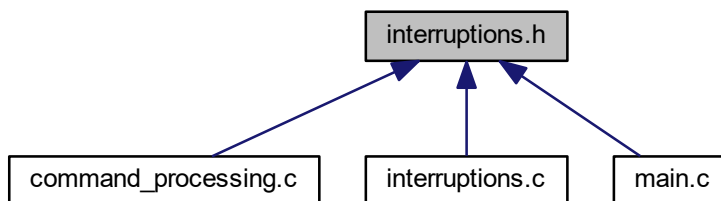
Interruptions header file.

```
#include <globals.h>
```

Include dependency graph for interruptions.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Functions

- **CY\_ISR\_PROTO** (ISR\_RS485\_RX\_ExInterrupt)
- **CY\_ISR\_PROTO** (ISR\_WATCHDOG\_Handler)
- void **function\_scheduler** (void)
- void **encoder\_reading** (const uint8)
- void **motor\_control** (const uint8)
- void **analog\_read\_end** ()
- void **calibration** (void)
- void **pwm\_limit\_search** ()
- void **interrupt\_manager** ()

### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Interruptions header file.

Date

October 01, 2017

Author

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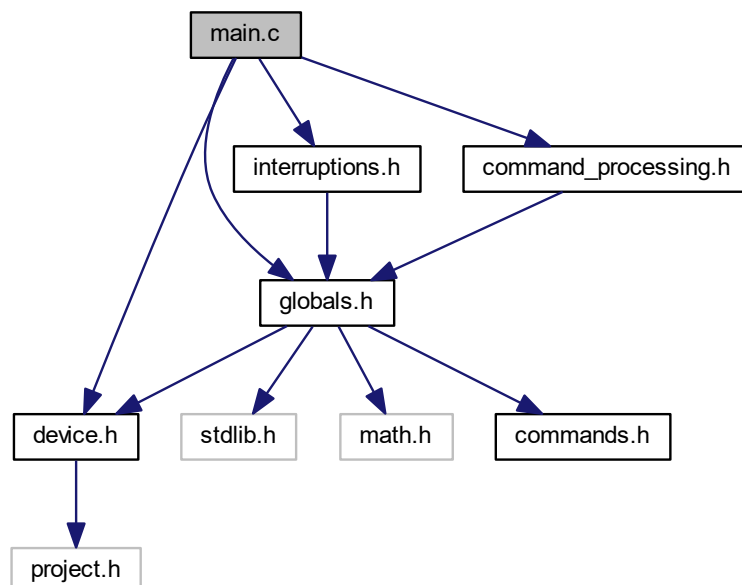
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## 5.8 main.c File Reference

Firmware main file.

```
#include <device.h>
#include <globals.h>
#include <interruptions.h>
#include <command_processing.h>
```

Include dependency graph for main.c:



## Functions

- int **main** ()

### 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Firmware main file.

#### Date

October 01, 2017

#### Author

*Centro "E.Piaggio"*

#### Copyright

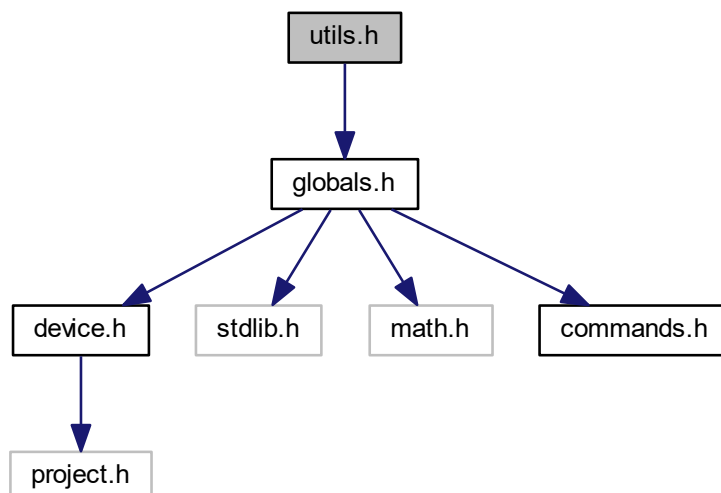
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## 5.9 utils.h File Reference

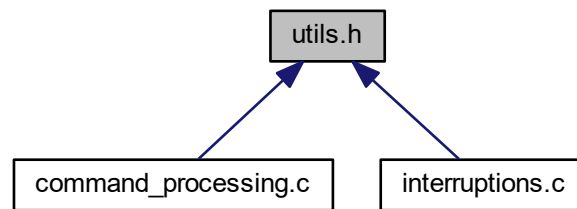
Definition of utility functions.

```
#include <globals.h>
```

Include dependency graph for utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Macros

- **#define ALPHA 3**  
*Voltage and current filters constants.*
- **#define BETA 50**  
*Emg filters constant.*
- **#define GAMMA 32**  
*Velocity filters constant.*
- **#define DELTA 32**  
*Acceleration filters constant.*
- **#define SIGN(A) (((A) >= 0) ? (1) : (-1))**

## Functions

- int32 **filter\_i1** (int32 value)
- int32 **filter\_i2** (int32 value)
- int32 **filter\_vel\_1** (int32 value)
- int32 **filter\_vel\_2** (int32 value)
- int32 **filter\_vel\_3** (int32 value)
- int32 **filter\_ch1** (int32 value)
- int32 **filter\_ch2** (int32 value)
- uint8 **LRCChecksum** (uint8 \*data\_array, const uint8 data\_length)
- CYBIT **check\_enc\_data** (const uint32 \*)
- uint32 **my\_mod** (int32 val, int32 divisor)
- int **calc\_turns\_fcn** (const int32 pos1, const int32 pos2)
- void **calibration** ()

### 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Definition of utility functions.

Declaration of utility functions.

**Date**

October 01, 2017

**Author**

*Centro "E.Piaggio"*

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