



→ Naive Bayes Algorithm:-

1) outlook	Temp.	Humidity	windy	play golf
Rainy	Hot	High	False	No
Rainy	Hot	High	True	No
overcast	Hot	High	False	yes
Sunny	Mild	High	False	yes
Sunny	cool	Normal	False	yes
Sunny	cool	Normal	True	No
overcast	cool	Normal	True	yes
Rainy	Mild	High	False	No
Rainy	cool	Normal	False	yes
Sunny	Mild	Normal	False	yes
Rainy	Mild	Normal	True	yes
overcast	Mild	High	True	yes
overcast	Hot	Normal	False	yes
Sunny	Mild	High	True	No
Rainy	cool	High	True	?

○ Sunday . 8

For Play = yes

$P(\text{Play} | \text{outlook}, \text{Temp}, \text{humidity}, \text{windy})$

$= P(\text{outlook}, \text{Temp}, \text{humidity}, \text{windy} | \text{Play} = \text{yes}) \times$

$P(\text{Play} = \text{yes})$

$$= \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{3}{9} \times \frac{3}{9} \times \frac{3}{9} \times \frac{9}{14}$$

$$= 0.005$$

December 2019						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

Have patience with all things, But, first of all with yourself. - Saint Francis de Sales





For play = No

$P(\text{Play} = \text{No} / \text{outlook}, \text{Temp}, \text{humidity}, \text{windy})$

$$= P(\text{outlook}, \text{Temp}, \text{humidity}, \text{windy} / \text{play} = \text{No}) \times P(\text{Play} = \text{No})$$

$$= \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{14}$$

$$= 0.02 \quad \checkmark$$

2) <u>chills</u>	<u>sunnynose</u>	<u>headache</u>	<u>Fever</u>	<u>Flu</u>
Y	N	Mild	Y	N
Y	Y	NO	N	Y
Y	N	strong	Y	Y
N	Y	Mild	Y	Y
N	N	No	N	N
N	Y	strong	Y	Y
N	Y	strong	N	N
Y	Y	Mild	Y	Y
Y	N	Mild	Y	?

$$P(\text{Flu} = Y / x) = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{5}{8}$$

$$= 0.024 \quad \checkmark$$

$$P(\text{Flu} = N / x) = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{8}$$

$$= 0.0092$$



3)

<u>A<sub>1</sub></u>	<u>A<sub>2</sub></u>	<u>A<sub>3</sub></u>	<u>class</u>
a	c	a	c <sub>1</sub>
c	a	c	c <sub>1</sub>
a	a	c	c <sub>2</sub>
b	c	a	c <sub>2</sub>
c	c	b	c <sub>2</sub>
a	c	b	?

$$P(\text{class} = c_1 | x) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{0}{2} \times \frac{2}{5} = 0$$

$$P(\text{class} = c_2 | x) = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{5} = 0.04$$

Laplace smoothing:-

= Total No. of Records belonging to a particular class + 1

(Total No. of Records of that class) +  
(Total No. of classes in the dataset)

$$P(c_1 | x) = \left( \frac{1+1}{2+2} \right) \left( \frac{1+1}{2+2} \right) \left( \frac{0+1}{2+2} \right) \left( \frac{2}{5} \right) = 0.025$$

$$P(c_2 | x) = \left( \frac{1+1}{3+2} \right) \left( \frac{2+1}{3+2} \right) \left( \frac{1+1}{3+2} \right) \left( \frac{3+1}{5} \right) = 0.0576 \checkmark$$

Gaussian NB:- For Continuous data

Bernolli NB:- For Binary data

Multinomial NB:- For discrete data

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