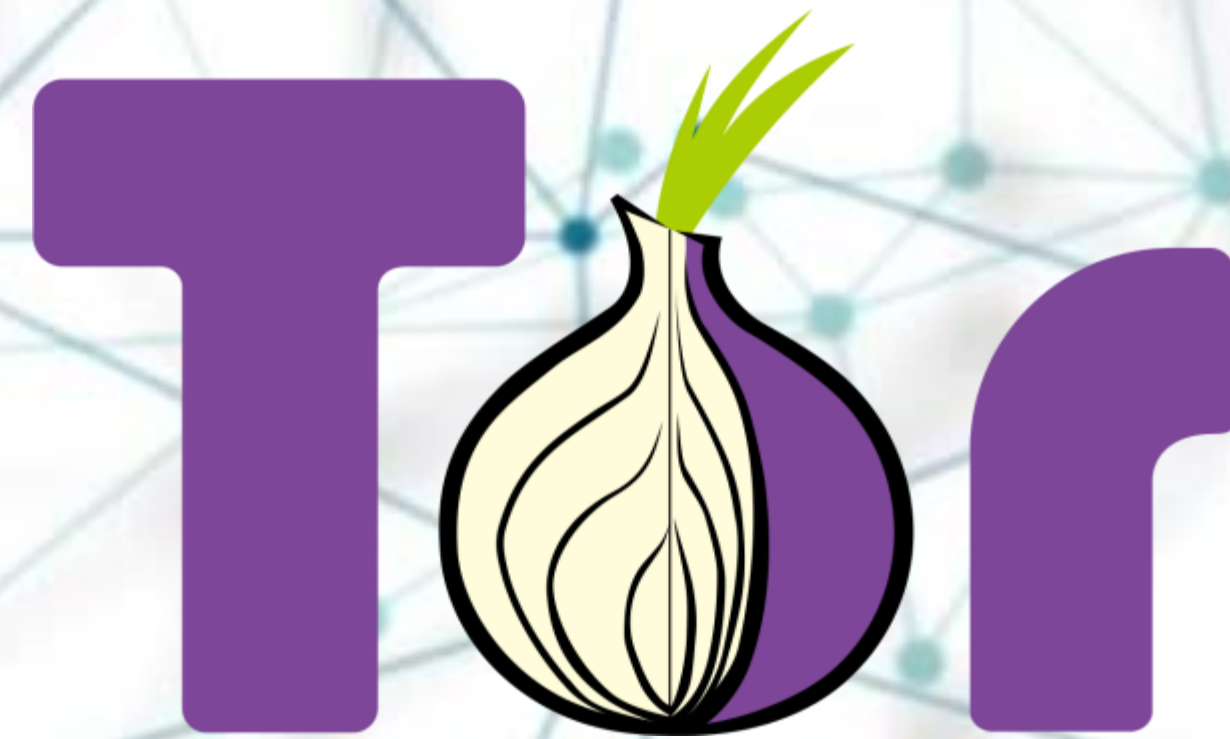


A background network diagram consisting of numerous small blue and teal nodes connected by thin, light blue lines, creating a complex web-like structure.

Anonima





## #whoami

Administración General del Estado

Master Social Media Universidad de Sevilla

CoLeader OWASP Sevilla

CiberCooperante de INCIBE

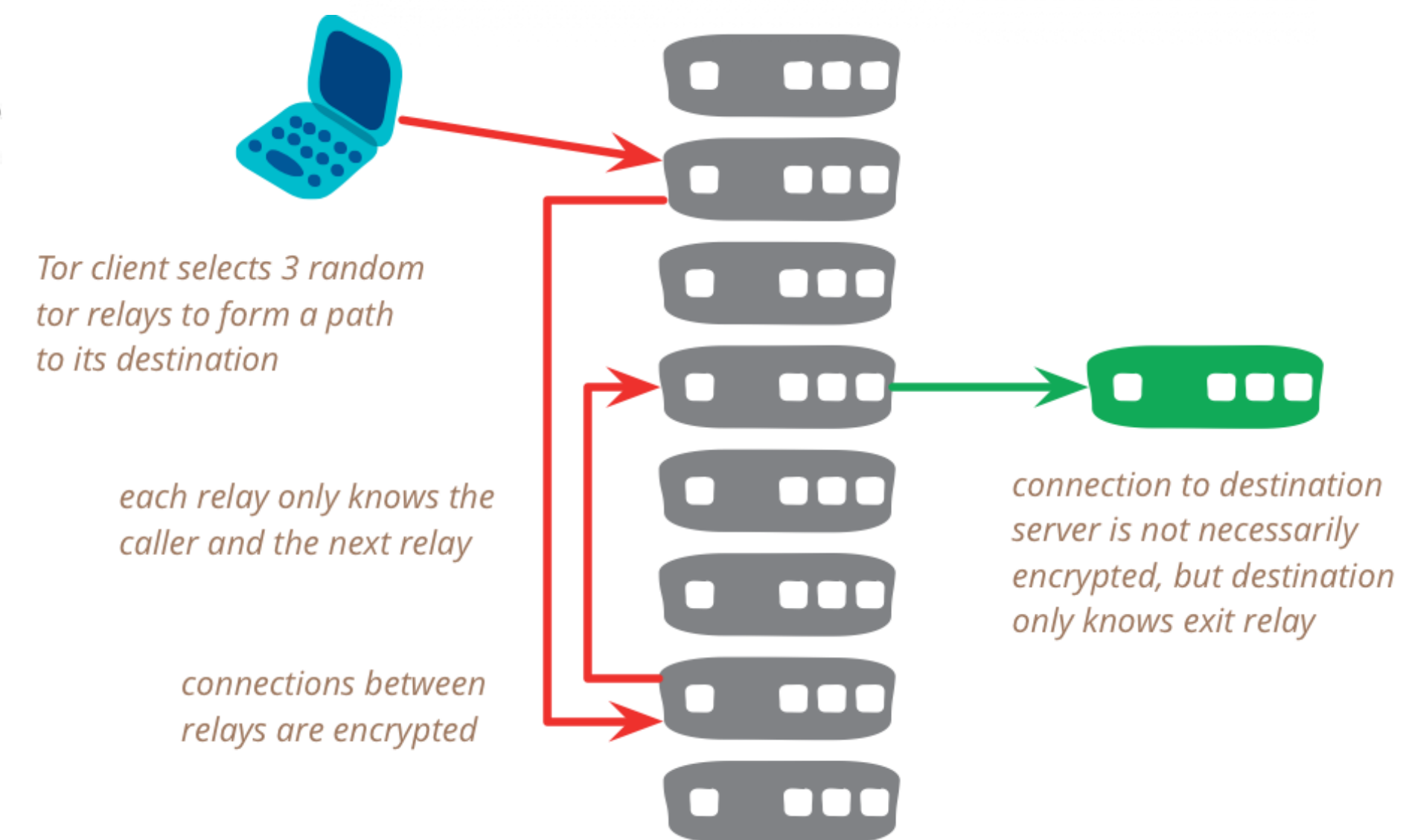
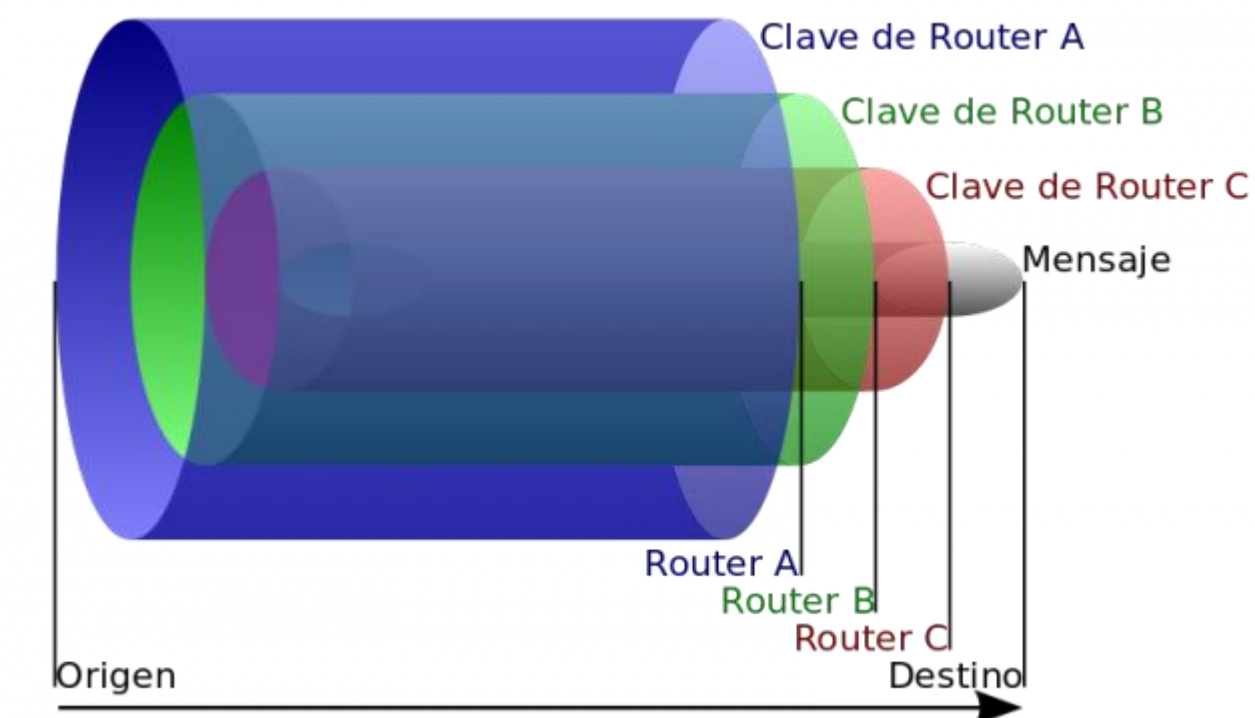
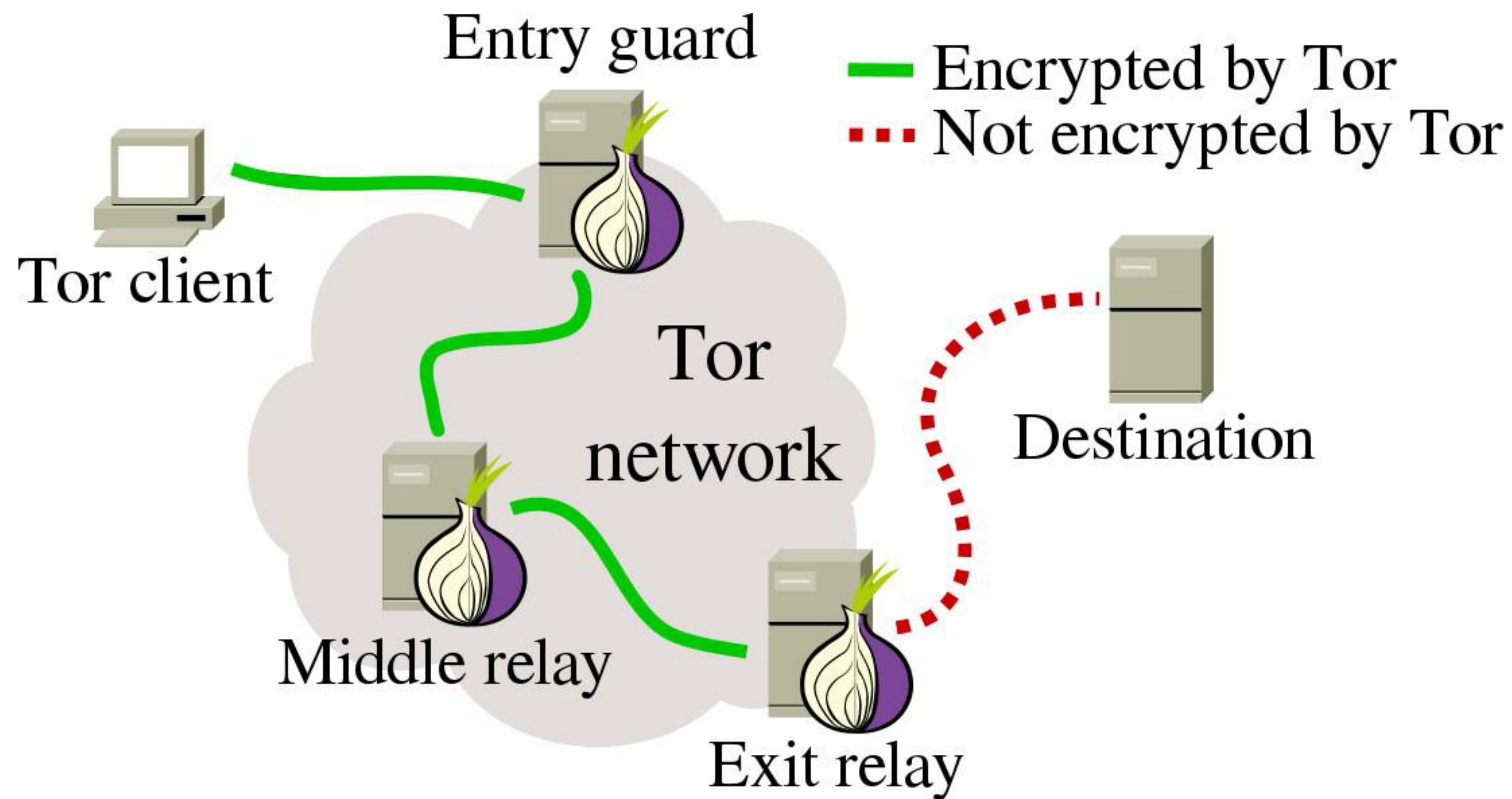
10 años de experiencia en Sistemas y Seguridad

5 años en Desarrollo y Seguridad en WordPress





## The Onion Router



CIFRA LA INFORMACIÓN A SU ENTRADA  
Y LA DESCIFRA A LA SALIDA



## Visión General

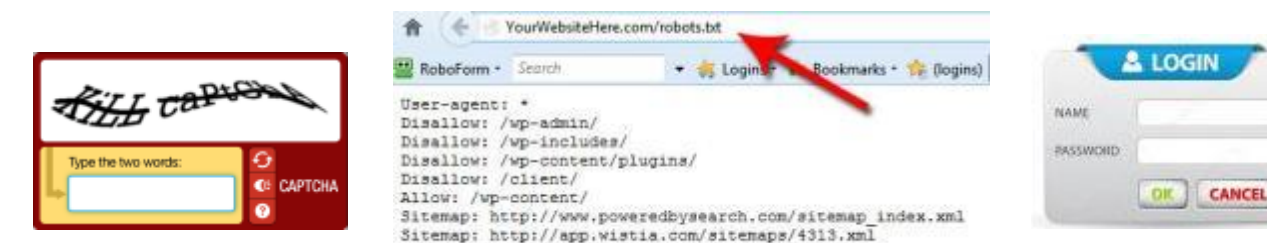
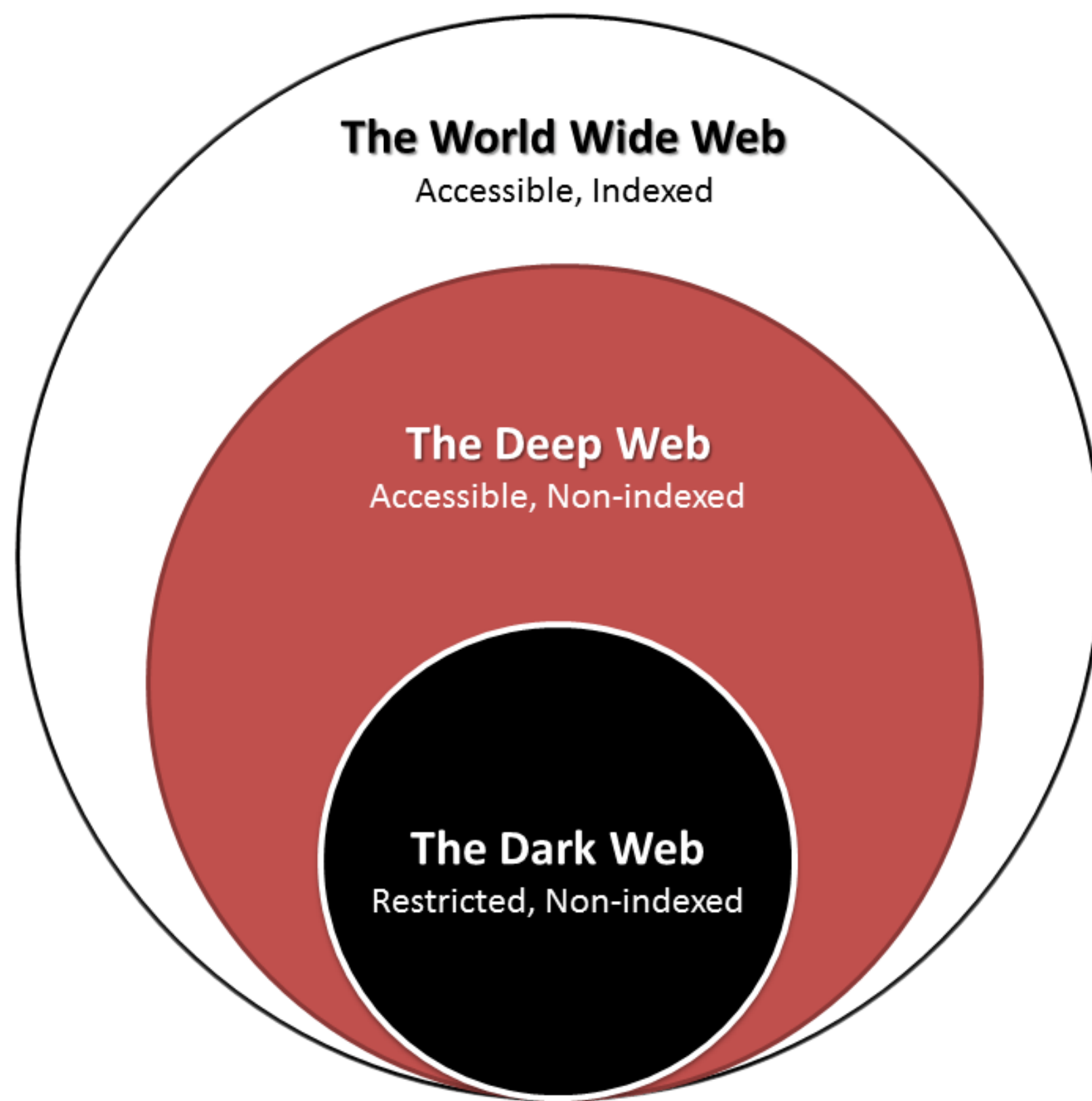


Visión negativa de la red, cuando su fin es la privacidad y el anonimato.

En su origen, nace como una herramienta contra la censura .

# AnonimaTOR

Visión más Real



ES PRACTICAMENTE IMPOSIBLE SABER SU PESO



# AnonimaTOR

## Alternativas a TOR



2000



2002



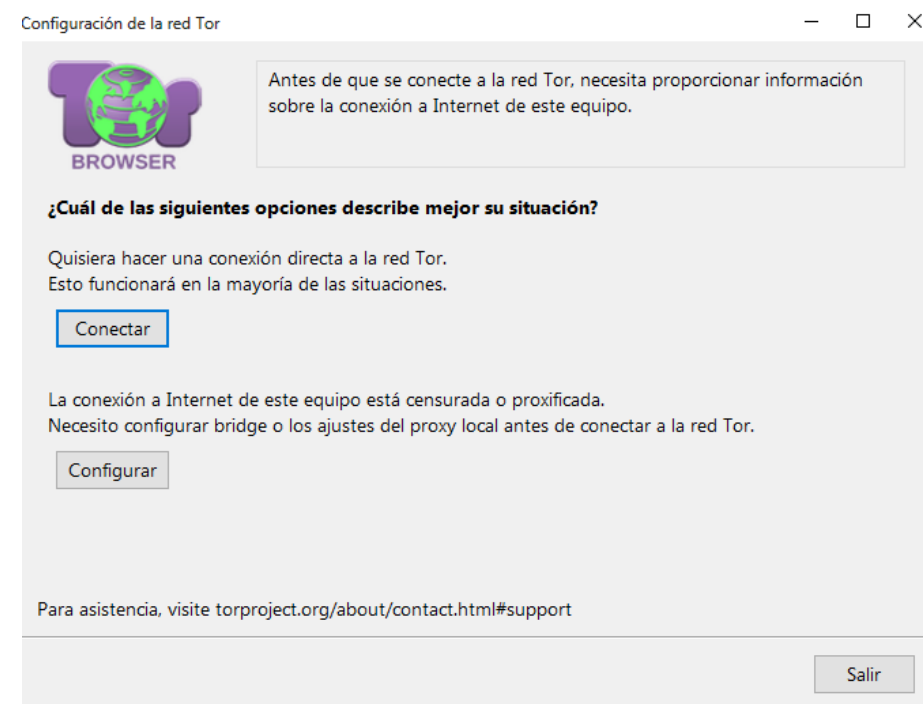
2003



**GNUnet**

# AnonimaTOR

## Métodos de Acceso



TOR Browser



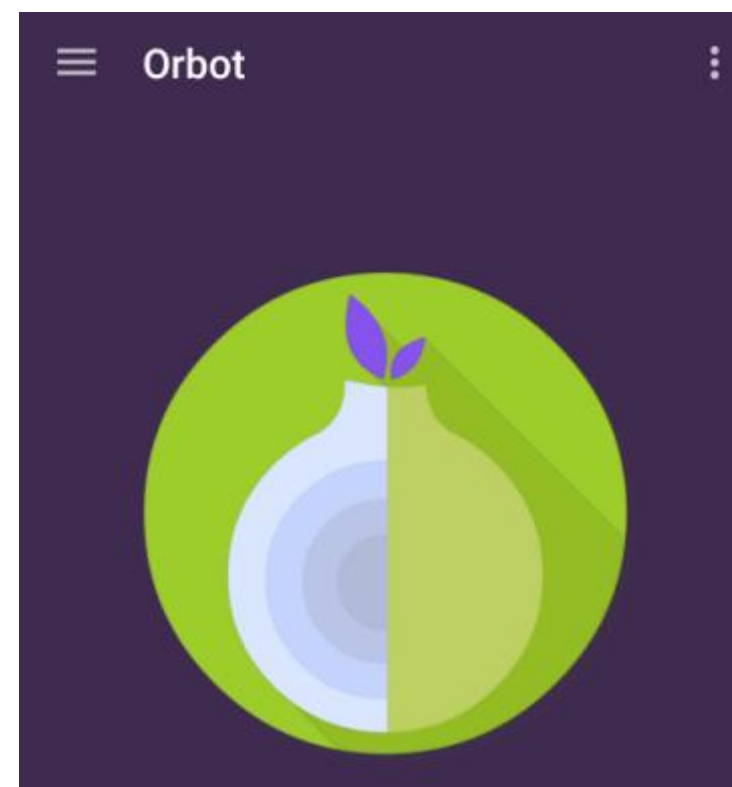
Tails



OnionPi



TOR Phone



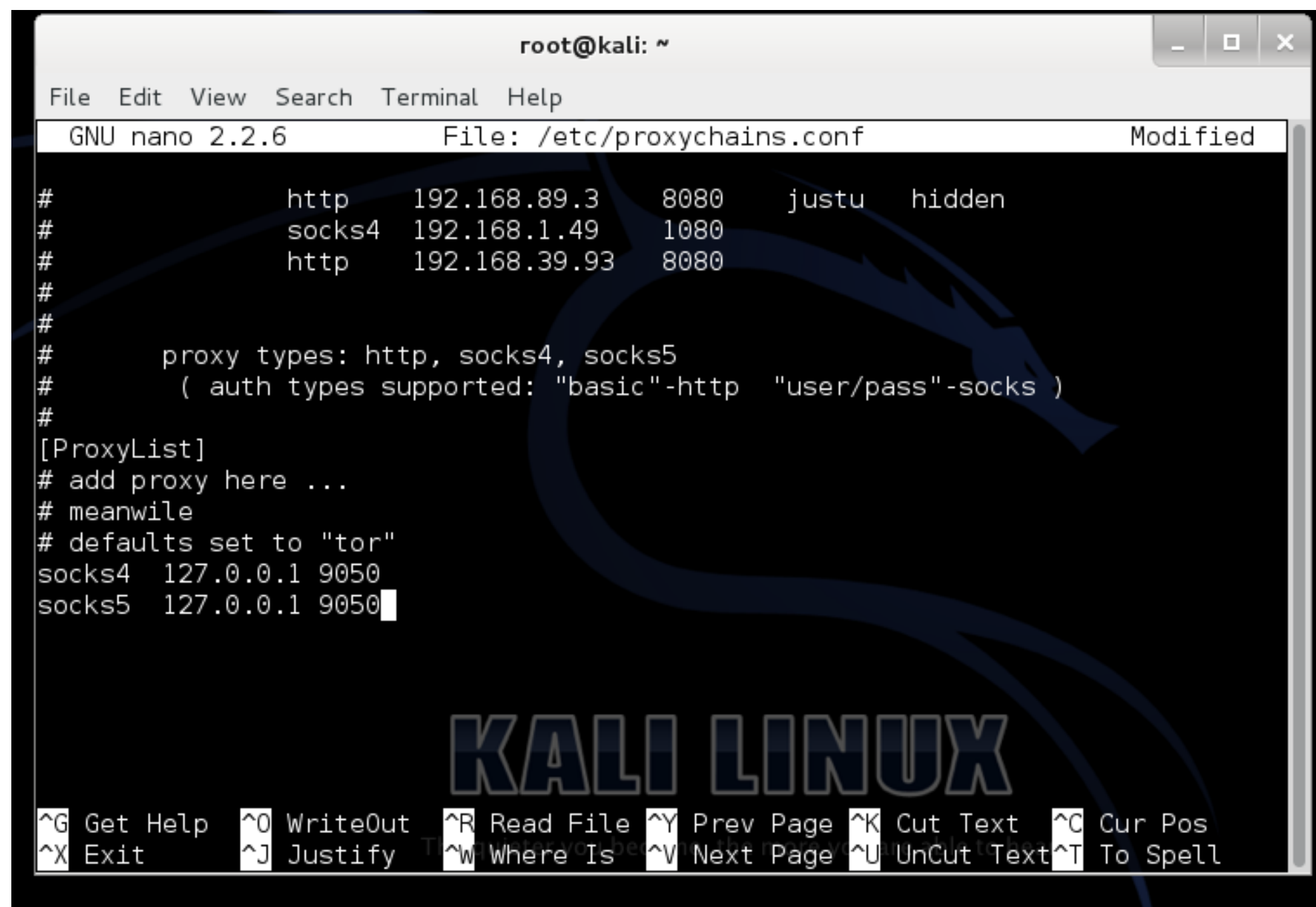
Orbot y Orfox

...

# AnonimaTOR

## Mejorando TOR

Firefox permite convertir tanto el tráfico DNS como el HTTP a SOCKS5 y enviárselo al cliente Tor



```
root@kali: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 2.2.6 File: /etc/proxychains.conf Modified

# http 192.168.89.3 8080 justu hidden
# socks4 192.168.1.49 1080
# http 192.168.39.93 8080
#
# proxy types: http, socks4, socks5
# ( auth types supported: "basic"-http "user/pass"-socks )
#
[ProxyList]
# add proxy here ...
# meanwhile
# defaults set to "tor"
socks4 127.0.0.1 9050
socks5 127.0.0.1 9050

KALI LINUX

^G Get Help ^O WriteOut ^R Read File ^Y Prev Page ^K Cut Text ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit ^J Justify ^W Where Is ^V Next Page ^U UnCut Text ^T To Spell
```

TORSOCK

PROXYXHAINS

PRIVOXY

POLIPO

...

VPN?



## TOR y VPN



¿VPN+TOR?

¿TOR+VPN?

## The Onion Router

LAS DIRECCIONES ONION SON 16 CARACTERES (A-Z Y 1-16), SE BASAN EN UNA CLAVE PRIVADA QUE ES LA QUE LO GENERA, NO PODEMOS ELEGIRLO PERO SI FORZARLO (SHALLOT GITHUB)

zqktlwi4fecvo6ri.onion.to  
kbhpodhnfxl3clb4.onion



# AnonimaTOR

## LOS NODOS



<https://uncharted.software/blog/2016/01/torflow/>

# AnonimaTOR

## LOS NODOS

Más links

<https://hackertarget.com/tor-exit-node-visualization/>

<https://torstatus.blutmagie.de/>

<https://check.torproject.org/exit-addresses>

<https://www.dan.me.uk/tornodes>

<https://uncharted.software/blog/2016/01/torflow/>

<https://exonerator.torproject.org/>

<https://atlas.torproject.org/>

<https://explorer.ooni.torproject.org/world/>



# AnonimaTOR

## torrc

```
GNU nano 2.3.4      File: /etc/tor/torrc      Modified

## Once you have configured a hidden service, you can look at the
## contents of the file ".../hidden_service/hostname" for the address
## to tell people.
##
## HiddenServicePort x y:z says to redirect requests on port x to the
## address y:z.

HiddenServiceDir /var/lib/tor/
HiddenServicePort 80 127.0.0.1:8080

#HiddenServiceDir /var/lib/tor/other_hidden_service/
#HiddenServicePort 80 127.0.0.1:80
#HiddenServicePort 22 127.0.0.1:22

##### This section is just for relays #####
#
## See https://www.torproject.org/docs/tor-doc-relay for details.

^G Get Help  ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is  ^K Cut Text  ^J Justify   ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit      ^R Read File  ^_ Replace   ^U Uncut Text ^T To Spell  ^_ Go To Line
```

torrc MaxCircuitDirtness

ExitNodes {es}

ExcludeExitNodes {fr}

...

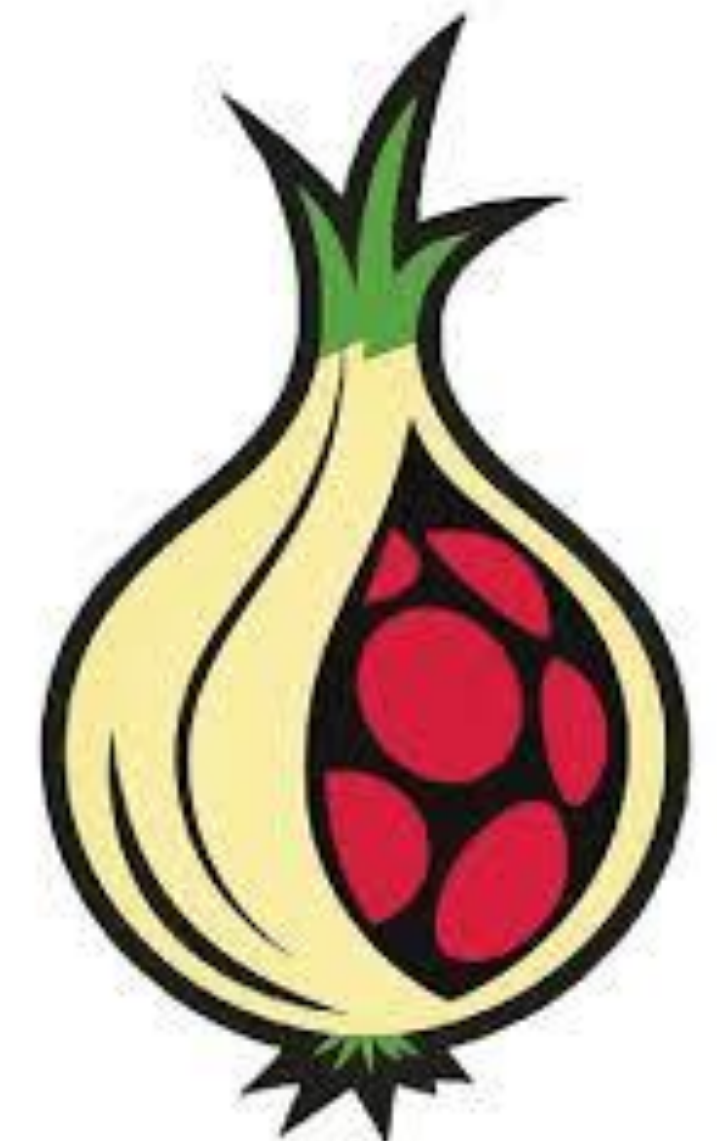
# AnonimaTOR

## CONSEJOS

- DESHABILITAR COOKIES
- NO PLUGINS JAVA, FLASH O ACTIVEX
- NOSCRIPT
- CUIDADO CON JAVASCRIPT
- DESHABILITANDO EL HISTORIAL
- REDIRIGIR EL TRÁFICO HACIA UN PROXY WEB INTERMEDIO (PRIVOXY O POLIPO)
- UTILIZAR SSL (HTTPS)
- EVITAR 'CONEXIONES RUTINARIAS'
- PARA EVITAR BLOQUEOS UTILIZAR PROXY WEB



# TorPi



# TorPi. Fase I: Punto de Acceso

```
sudo apt-get install hostapd isc-dhcp-server
```

```
sudo nano /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf
```

```
#option domain-name "example.org";  
#option domain-name-servers ns1.example.org,
```

```
ns2.example.org;  
subnet 192.168.12.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {  
range 192.168.12.5 192.168.12.50;  
option broadcast-address 192.168.12.255;  
option routers 192.168.12.1;  
default-lease-time 600;  
max-lease-time 7200;  
option domain-name "local";  
option domain-name-servers 8.8.8.8, 8.8.4.4;  
}
```



# TorPi. Fase I: Punto de Acceso

```
sudo nano /etc/default/isc-dhcp-server  
INTERFACES="wlan0"
```

```
sudo ifdown wlan0
```

```
sudo nano /etc/network/interfaces  
iface wlan0 inet static  
address 192.168.12.1  
netmask 255.255.255.0
```

```
sudo ifconfig wlan0 192.168.12.1
```

# TorPi. Fase I: Punto de Acceso

```
sudo nano /etc/hostapd/hostapd.conf
```

```
interface=wlan0
```

```
ssid=TorPi
```

```
hw_mode=g
```

```
channel=6
```

```
macaddr_acl=0
```

```
auth_algs=1
```

```
ignore_broadcast_ssid=0
```

```
wpa=2
```

```
wpa_passphrase=OwaspSevillaDemo
```

```
wpa_key_mgmt=WPA-PSK
```

```
wpa_pairwise=TKIP
```

```
rsn_pairwise=CCMP
```

```
sudo nano /etc/default/hostapd
```

```
DAEMON_CONF="/etc/hostapd/hostapd.conf"
```



# TorPi. Fase II: NAT

```
sudo nano /etc/sysctl.conf
```

```
net.ipv4.ip_forward=1
```

```
sudo sh -c "echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward"
```

```
sudo iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -o eth0 -j MASQUERADE
```

```
sudo iptables -A FORWARD -i eth0 -o wlan0 -m state --state RELATED, ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
```

```
sudo iptables -A FORWARD -i wlan0 -o eth0 -j ACCEPT
```

```
sudo sh -c "iptables-save > /etc/iptables.ipv4.nat"
```

```
sudo nano /etc/network/interfaces
```

```
up iptables-restore
```

```
sudo service hostapd start
```

```
sudo service isc-dhcp-server start
```

```
sudo update-rc.d hostapd enable
```

```
sudo update-rc.d isc-dhcp-server enable
```

# TorPi. Fase III: Tráfico a TOR

```
sudo apt-get install tor
```

```
sudo nano /etc/tor/torrc
```

```
Log notice file /var/log/tor/notices.log
```

```
VirtualAddrNetwork 10.192.0.0/10
```

```
AutomapHostsSuffixes .onion,.exit
```

```
AutomapHostsOnResolve 1
```

```
TransPort 9040
```

```
TransListenAddress 192.168.12.1
```

```
DNSPort 53
```

```
DNSListenAddress 192.168.12.1
```

```
sudo iptables -F
```

```
sudo iptables -t nat -F
```



# TorPi. Fase III: Tráfico a TOR

```
sudo iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -i wlan0 -p tcp --dport 22 -j REDIRECT --to-ports 22
```

```
sudo iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -i wlan0 -p udp --dport 53 -j REDIRECT --to-ports 53
```

```
sudo iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -i wlan0 -p tcp --syn -j REDIRECT --to-ports 9040
```

```
sudo sh -c "iptables-save > /etc/iptables.ipv4.nat"
```

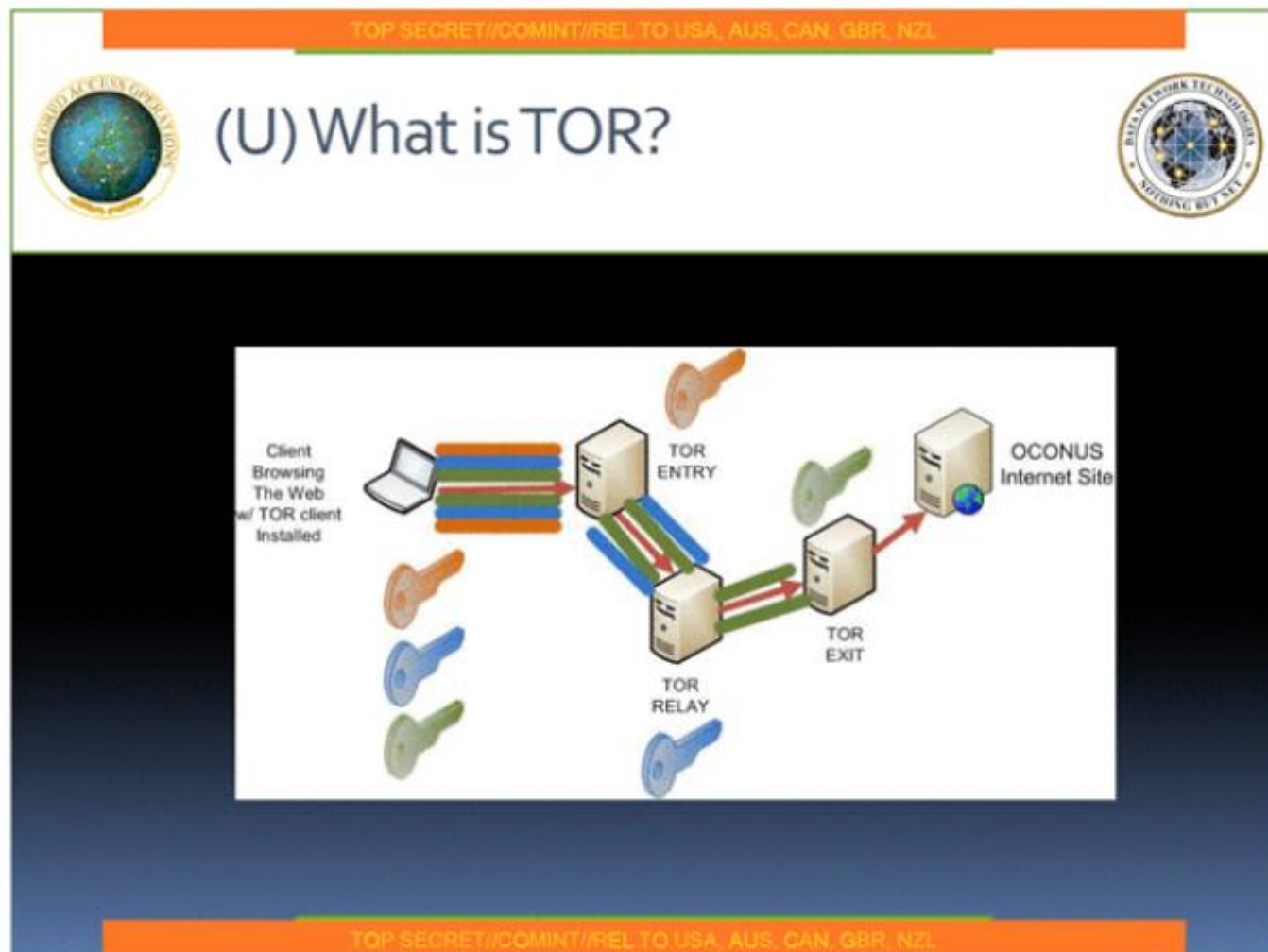
```
sudo service tor start
```

```
sudo update-rc.d tor enable
```

```
sudo reboot
```

<https://check.torproject.org>

## ¿ANÓNIMO?



**LINK**

[illegible]

This is a test that tries to identify who are you based on how you interact with your computer, the input hardware you have, the computing power of your computer, the memory speed of your computer and similar things.

Each one of these little things reveal bits of entropy about who you are.

**IMPORTANT:** try to behave normal, like you would do while surfing the web, simply use this web

**LINK**



# Encontrada vulnerabilidad en Firefox + Tor

🕒 30 Noviembre, 2016   📁 Software   🔖 Firefox, microsoft





Everybody needs a hacker

| PRIVACIDAD Y ANONIMATO  
**Ramón Salado**

@ramon\_salado