

CompactRISC16 (CR16) Instruction Set Architecture (ISA)

Computer Design Laboratory ECE 3710 Group 2

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The University of Utah

Table 1: Assembly Instructions and Machine Encodings

Mnemonic	Operands	Function	Opcode [15:12]	Rdest [11:8]	ImmHi/ Opcode Ext	ImmLo/ Rsrc [3:0]	Notes	Clock Cycles
					[7:4]			
ADD	Rdest, Rsrc	$Rdest = Rdest + Rsrc$	0000	Rdest	0000	Rsrc		3
ADDI	Rdest, Imm	$Rdest = Rdest + Imm$	0001	Rdest	ImmHi	ImmLo	Sign extended Imm	3
ADDC	Rdest, Rsrc	$Rdest = Rdest + Rsrc + 1$	0000	Rdest	0001	Rsrc		3
ADDCI	Rdest, Imm	$Rdest = Rdest + Imm + 1$	0010	Rdest	ImmHi	ImmLo	Sign extended Imm	3
MUL	Rdest, Rsrc	$Rdest = Rdest * Rsrc$	0000	Rdest	0010	Rsrc		3
MULI	Rdest, Imm	$Rdest = Rdest * Imm$	0011	Rdest	ImmHi	ImmLo	Sign extended Imm	3
SUB	Rdest, Rsrc	$Rdest = Rdest - Rsrc$	0000	Rdest	0011	Rsrc		3
SUBI	Rdest, Imm	$Rdest = Rdest - Imm$	0100	Rdest	ImmHi	ImmLo	Sign extended Imm	3
CMP	Rdest, Rsrc	$Rdest - Rsrc$	0000	Rdest	0100	Rsrc		3
CMPI	Rdest, Imm	$Rdest - Imm$	0101	Rdest	ImmHi	ImmLo	Sign extended Imm	3
NOT	Rdest, Rsrc	$Rdest = !Rsrc$	0000	Rdest	0101	Rsrc		3
NOTI	Rdest, Imm	$Rdest = !Imm$	0110	Rdest	ImmHi	ImmLo	Zero extended Imm	3
AND	Rdest, Rsrc	$Rdest = Rdest \& Rsrc$	0000	Rdest	0110	Rsrc		3
ANDI	Rdest, Imm	$Rdest = Rdest \& Imm$	0111	Rdest	ImmHi	ImmLo	Zero extended Imm	3
OR	Rdest, Rsrc	$Rdest = Rdest Rsrc$	0000	Rdest	0111	Rsrc		3
ORI	Rdest, Imm	$Rdest = Rdest Imm$	1000	Rdest	ImmHi	ImmLo	Zero extended Imm	3
XOR	Rdest, Rsrc	$Rdest = Rdest \wedge Rsrc$	0000	Rdest	1000	Rsrc		3
XORI	Rdest, Imm	$Rdest = Rdest \wedge Imm$	1001	Rdest	ImmHi	ImmLo	Zero extended Imm	3
LSH	Rdest, Ramount	$Rdest = Rdest \ll Ramount$	0000	Rdest	1001	Ramount	$0 \leq Ramount \leq 15$ since registers are only 16-bits	3
LSHI	Rdest, ImmLo	$Rdest = Rdest \ll Imm$	0000	Rdest	1010	ImmLo	$0 \leq ImmLo \leq 15$	3
RSH	Rdest, Ramount	$Rdest = Rdest \gg Ramount$	0000	Rdest	1011	Ramount	$0 \leq Ramount \leq 15$	3
RSHI	Rdest, ImmLo	$Rdest = Rdest \gg Imm$	0000	Rdest	1100	ImmLo	$0 \leq ImmLo \leq 15$	3
ALSH	Rdest, Ramount	$Rdest = Rdest \lll Ramount$	0000	Rdest	1101	Ramount	$0 \leq Ramount \leq 15$	3
ALSHI	Rdest, ImmLo	$Rdest = Rdest \lll Imm$	0000	Rdest	1110	ImmLo	$0 \leq ImmLo \leq 15$	3
ARSH	Rdest, Ramount	$Rdest = Rdest \ggg Ramount$	0000	Rdest	1111	Ramount	$0 \leq Ramount \leq 15$	3
ARSHI	Rdest, Imm	$Rdest = Rdest \ggg Imm$	1111	Rdest	0000	ImmLo	$0 \leq ImmLo \leq 15$	3
MOV	Rdest, Rsrc	$Rdest = Rsrc$	1111	Rdest	0001	Rsrc	Copies Rsrc into Rdest	3
MOVIL	Rdest, Lower Imm	$Rdest[7:0] = Imm$	1010	Rdest	ImmHi	ImmLo	Zero extended Imm, moves immediate value into lower bits of Rdest	3
MOVIU	Rdest, Upper Imm	$Rdest[15:8] = Imm$	1011	Rdest	ImmHi	ImmLo	Zero padded Imm, moves immediate value into upper bits of Rdest	3
J[condition]	Rtarget	if [condition]: PC = Rtarget	1111	condition	0010	Rtarget	[condition] bit patterns are in Table 2.	T: 5 F: 3
B[condition]	Displacement Imm	if [condition]: PC += Imm + 1	1100	condition	ImmHi	ImmLo	[condition] bit patterns are in Table 2. Imme- diate is sign extended 2's complement for pro- gram counter/address displacement.	T: 4 F: 3

CALL	Rtarget	Pushes PC + 1 onto stack, PC = Rtarget	1111	xxxx	0011	Rtarget	Used for nested subroutines	5
CALLD	Displacement Imm	Pushes PC + 1 onto stack, PC += Imm + 1	1101	ImmHi	ImmMid	ImmLo	Used for nested subroutines. Immediate is sign extended 2's complement for program counter/address displacement.	4
RET		Pops top of stack into PC	1111	xxxx	0100	xxxx	Used to return from nested subroutine	6
LPC	Rdest	Rdest = PC	1111	Rdest	0101	xxxx	Sets Rdest to PC	3
LSF	Rdest	Rdest = status flags	1111	Rdest	0110	xxxx	Sets Rdest to the current status flags (zero extended)	3
SSF	Rsrc	Status flags = Rsrc[4:0]	1111	xxxx	0111	Rsrc	Sets the current status flags to Rsrc[4:0]	3
PUSH	Rsrc	Main memory value at rsp = Rsrc, rsp--	1111	xxxx	1000	Rsrc	Pushes Rsrc onto top of stack	4
POP	Rdest	rsp++, Rdest = Main memory value at rsp	1111	Rdest	1001	xxxx	Pops top of stack into Rdest	4
LOAD	Rdest, Raddr	Rdest = Main memory value at Raddr	1111	Rdest	1010	Raddr	Used to load data at Raddr into Rdest from main memory	4
STORE	Raddr, Rsrc	Main memory value at Raddr = Rsrc	1111	Raddr	1011	Rsrc	Used to store data at Raddr from Rsrc to main memory	4
LOADX	Rdest, Raddr	Rdest = External memory at Raddr	1111	Rdest	1100	Raddr	Used to load data at Raddr into Rdest from external/peripheral memory/registers	4
STOREX	Raddr, Rsrc	External memory value at Raddr = Rsrc	1111	Raddr	1101	Rsrc	Used to store data at Raddr from Rsrc to external/peripheral memory/registers	4
NOP		No Operation					Pseudo instruction for: OR R0, R0	3

Note that during the execution cycle of an instruction, PC (the “Program Counter”) always points to the next instruction (e.g. PC + 1). As a result of this, B[condition] and CALLD will displace the current PC by Imm + 1. This can be thought of as executing the “next instruction” after PC displacement.

Table 2: Bit Patterns of Conditions for B[condition] and J[condition]

Mnemonic	Bit Pattern	Description	Function	Status Flags
EQ	0000	Equal	<code>Rsrc == Rdest</code>	Z=1
NE	0001	Not Equal	<code>Rsrc != Rdest</code>	Z=0
CS	0010	Carry Set	<code>C == 1</code>	C=1
CC	0011	Carry Clear	<code>C == 0</code>	C=0
FS	0100	Flag Set	<code>F == 1</code>	F=1
FC	0101	Flag Clear	<code>F == 0</code>	F=0
LT	0110	Less Than	<code>signed: Rdest < Rsrc</code>	N=0 and Z=0
LE	0111	Less than or Equal	<code>signed: Rdest <= Rsrc</code>	N=0
LO	1000	Lower than	<code>unsigned: Rdest < Rsrc</code>	L=0 and Z=0
LS	1001	Lower than or Same as	<code>unsigned: Rdest <= Rsrc</code>	L=0
GT	1010	Greater Than	<code>signed: Rdest > Rsrc</code>	N=1
GE	1011	Greater than or Equal	<code>signed: Rdest >= Rsrc</code>	N=1 or Z=1
HI	1100	Higher than	<code>unsigned: Rdest > Rsrc</code>	L=1
HS	1101	Higher than or Same as	<code>unsigned: Rdest >= Rsrc</code>	L=1 or Z=1
UC	1110	Unconditional		N/A
	1111	Never Jump		N/A

Table 3: Register Naming and Conventions

Register Index	Register Name	Meaning
4'd15	rsp	Stack pointer with an address starting at 0xFFFF (2 ¹⁶) and grows downward towards dynamically allocated memory
4'd14	r14	4th subroutine argument
4'd13	r13	3rd subroutine argument
4'd12	r12	2nd subroutine argument
4'd11	r11	1st subroutine argument
4'd10	r10	Return value of subroutine
4'd9	r9	Caller-owned
4'd8	r8	Caller-owned
4'd7	r7	Caller-owned
4'd6	r6	Caller-owned
4'd5	r5	Callee-owned
4'd4	r4	Callee-owned
4'd3	r3	Callee-owned
4'd2	r2	Callee-owned
4'd1	r1	Callee-owned
4'd0	r0	Callee-owned