

DL usuels en 0

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet e^x &= 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots + \frac{x^n}{n!} + o(x^n) \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{x^k}{k!} + o(x^n) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \sinh(x) &= x + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots + \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} + o(x^{2n+2}) \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + o(x^{2n+2}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \cosh(x) &= 1 + \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{4!} + \dots + \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!} + o(x^{2n+1}) \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} + o(x^{2n+1}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\bullet \tanh(x) = x - \frac{x^3}{3} + o(x^4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \sin(x) &= x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots + (-1)^n \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} + o(x^{2n+2}) \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^n (-1)^k \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + o(x^{2n+2}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \cos(x) &= 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{4!} + \dots + (-1)^n \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!} + o(x^{2n+1}) \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^n (-1)^k \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} + o(x^{2n+1}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\bullet \tan(x) = x + \frac{x^3}{3} + o(x^4)$$

$$\bullet \ln(1+x) = x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} + \dots + (-1)^{n-1} \frac{x^n}{n} + o(x^n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^n (-1)^{k-1} \frac{x^k}{k} + o(x^n)$$

$$\bullet \frac{1}{1+x} = 1 - x + x^2 - x^3 + \dots + (-1)^n x^n + o(x^n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^n (-1)^k x^k + o(x^n)$$

$$\bullet (1+x)^\alpha = 1 + \alpha x + \frac{\alpha(\alpha-1)}{2!} x^2 + \dots + \frac{\alpha(\alpha-1)\dots(\alpha-n+1)}{n!} x^n + o(x^n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{\alpha}{k} x^k + o(x^n)$$

$$\bullet \arctan(x) = x - \frac{x^3}{3} + \dots + \frac{(-1)^n x^{2n+1}}{2n+1} + o(x^{2n+2})$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{(-1)^k x^{2k+1}}{2k+1} + o(x^{2n+2})$$