Mapper and Reducer API - LifeCycle

Mapper

org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce
Class Mapper<KEYIN,VALUEIN,KEYOUT,VALUEOUT>

Method Summary

All Methods	Instance Methods	Concrete Methods

Modifier and Type	Method and Description
protected void	cleanup(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context context) Called once at the end of the task.
protected void	map(KEYIN key, VALUEIN value, org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context context) Called once for each key/value pair in the input split.
void	run(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context context) Expert users can override this method for more complete control over the execution of the Mapper.
protected void	setup(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context context) Called once at the beginning of the task.

org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce

Class Reducer<KEYIN,VALUEIN,KEYOUT,VALUEOUT>

- java.lang.Object
    - org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer<KEYIN,VALUEIN,KEYOUT,VALUEOUT>

Method Summary

All Methods	Instance Methods	Concrete Methods

Modifier and Type	Method and Description
protected void	cleanup(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context context) Called once at the end of the task.
protected void	reduce(KEYIN key, Iterable<VALUEIN> values, org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context context) This method is called once for each key.
void	run(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context context) Advanced application writers can use the run(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context) method to control how the reduce task works.
protected void	setup(org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context context) Called once at the start of the task.

P.s. Map-Reduce with hadoop 1.0 is still continued as a different package at
org.apache.hadoop.mapred

Note the difference between mapred (V1) vs mapreduce (V2).

Also note the difference between interface and abstract class usage.

Reference:

https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/r3.2.1/api/index.html

V2 org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce

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