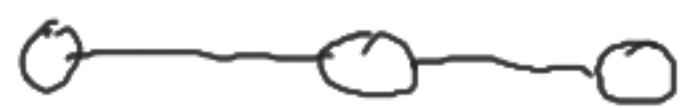


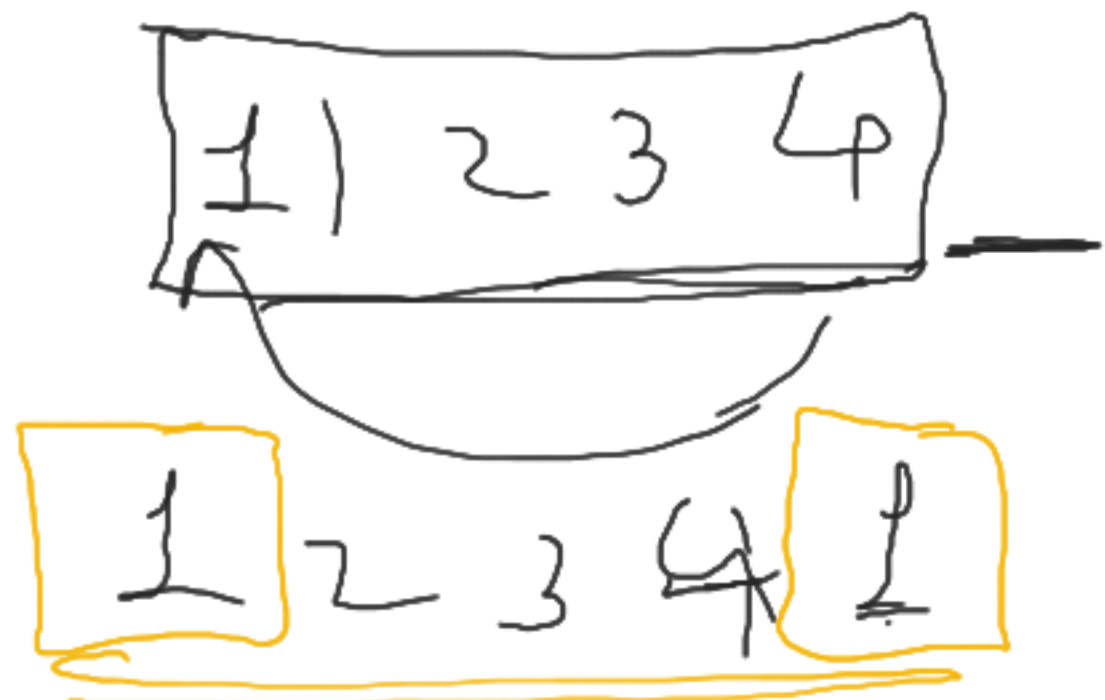
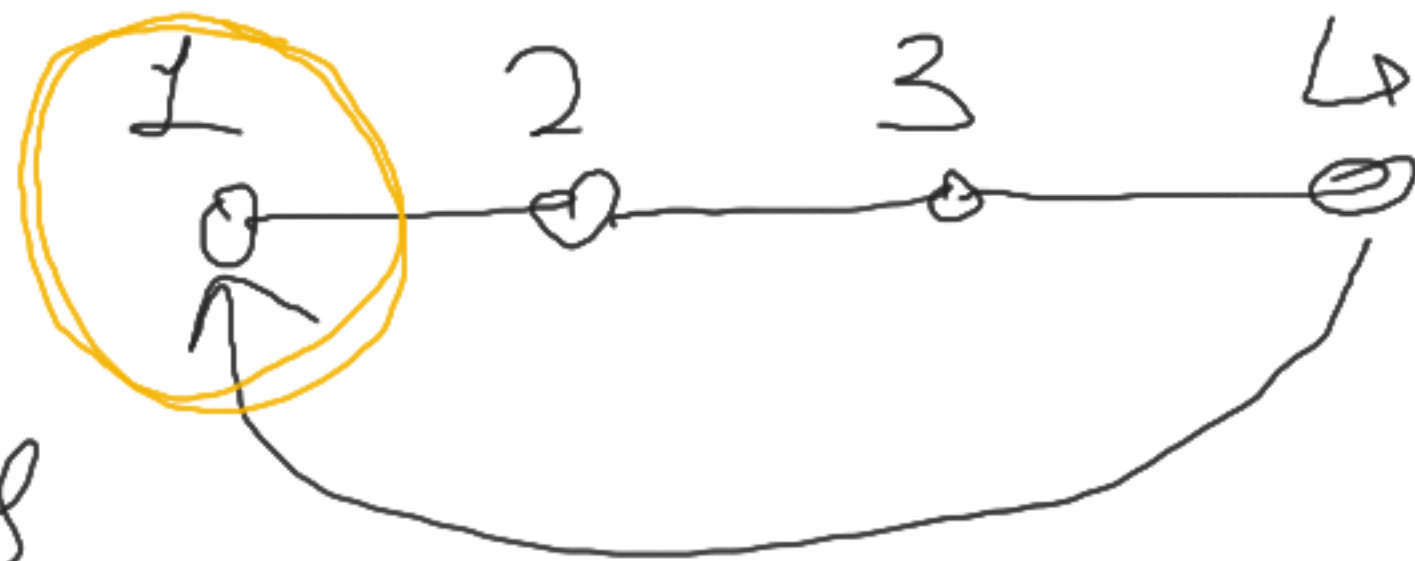
# Hamiltonian Cycle

Let  $G = (V, E)$  be a connected graph with  $n$  vertices.

A Hamiltonian Cycle is a round trip path along  $n$  edges of graph  $G$  that visits every vertex once and returns to its starting position.



$n-1$  edges



pg. 386 PHS

G1



G2



No solution

①

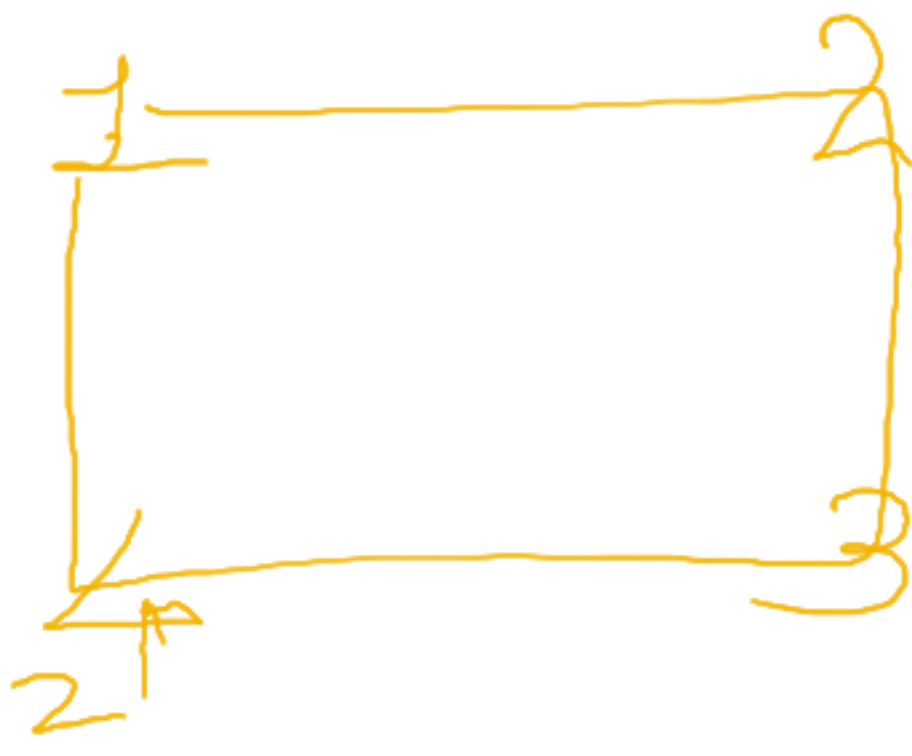
1 4 3 2 1

4 3 2 1 4

3 2 1 4 3

2 1 4 3

G3



1 2 3

①

1 2 3 4 5

2 3 4 1 2

3 4 1 2 3

②

4

0 1 0 1

1 0 1 0

0 1 0 1

1 0 1 0

4

0 1 1 1

1 0 1 0

1 1 0 1

1 0 1 0

5

0 1 0 1 0

1 0 1 1 1

0 1 0 0 1

1 1 0 0 1

0 1 1 1 0

8

0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0

1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1

1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0

0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0

0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0

0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0

1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1

0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0

5

0 1 0 0 1

1 0 1 1 1

0 1 0 1 0

0 1 1 0 0

1 1 0 0 0