

Commands in chap 6-12 Sumitabhadas

## **Ch-6 Basic File Attributes**

ls -d

chmod

chown

chgrp

groups

id

useradd\*

usermod\*

groupadd\*

userdel\*

chage\*

visudo\*

## **Ch8- The Shell**

Pattern matching

(\* , ? ,[,],[a-z],!,{ } , ' ' , " " , ` ` , \$)

(Output > , Input < )

tee

## **Ch 7- Vi Editor**

Vi

Cmd of Vi editor:

l,i,A,a,r,R,s,S,o,O

:w :wq :x :q

:sh

K,j,h,l

d,y,p,dd,yy

:s

Add following into ~/.vimrc

set ls=2

set number

set ignorecase

set smartcase

set incsearch

## **Ch 9 - The process**

ps

nohup

jobs

bg

fg

exec

wait

fork

nice

kill

at

batch

crontab

time

top\*

## **Ch10-Customizing the environment**

env

set

alias

history

Ctrl+r\*

shift\*

## **Ch-11 More file Attributes**

ln

umask

touch

find

xargs\*

stat\*

## **Ch-12 Simple Filters**

pr

head

tail

cut

paste

sort

uniq

tr

nl\*

split\*

*Contributors (CE Department, DDU):*  
*1. Prof. Hariom Pandya*

## **2. Prof. Jigar Pandya**

*\* These are related extra commands for practice.*