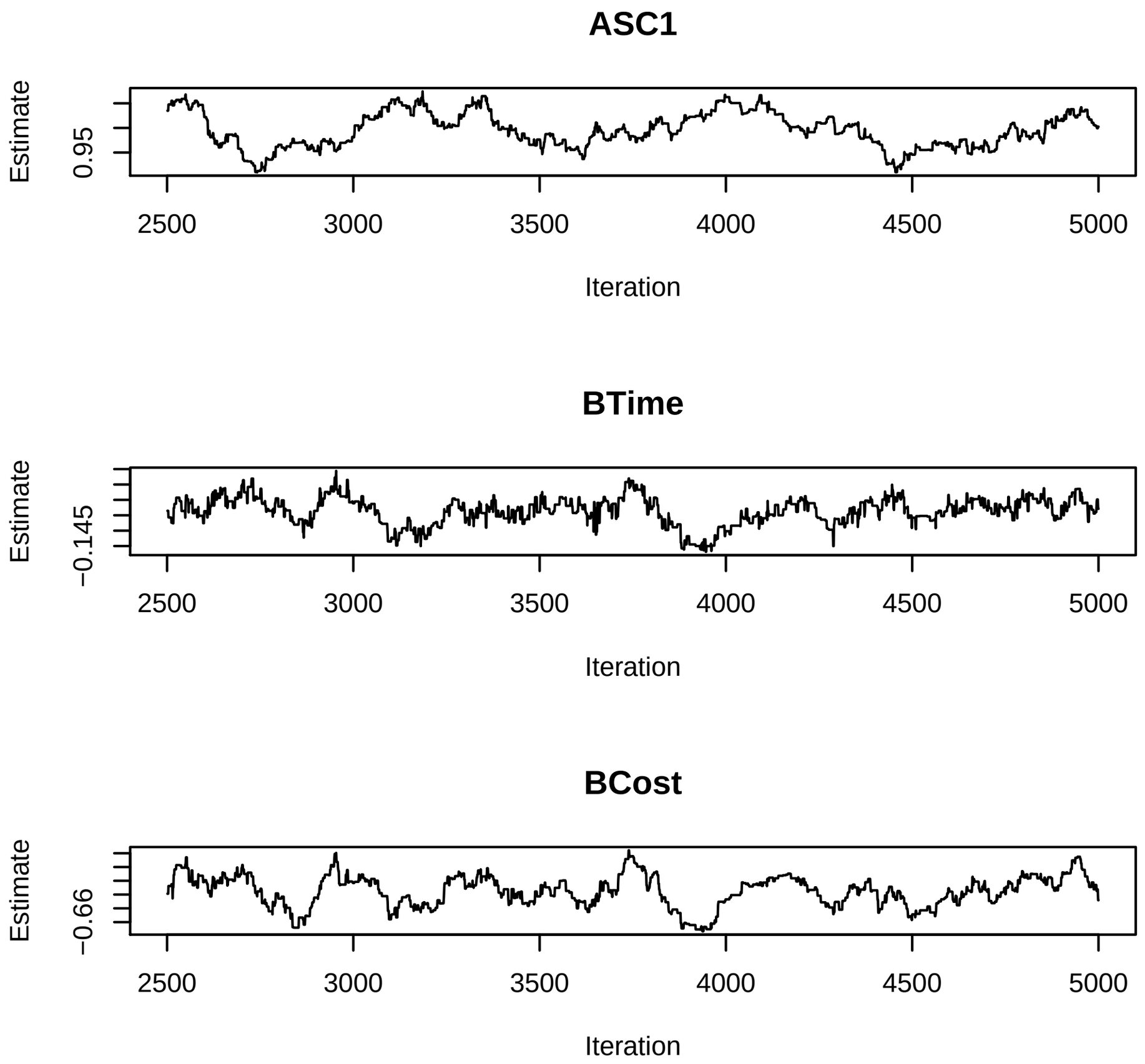Markov Chains