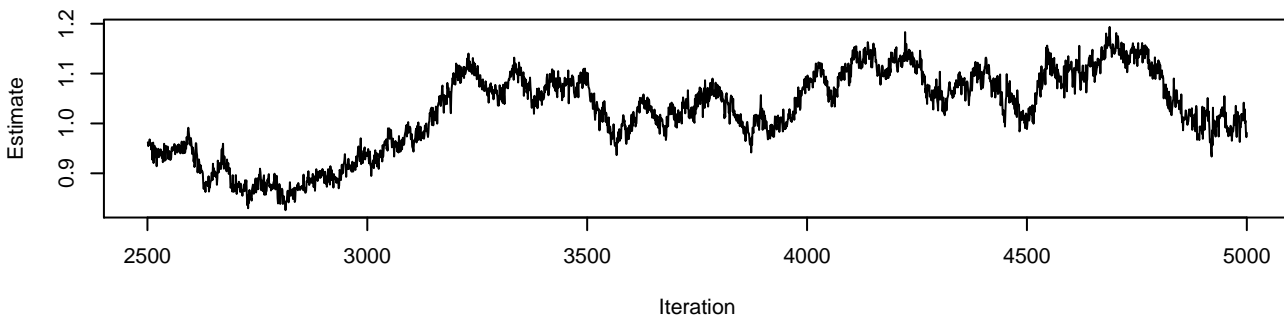
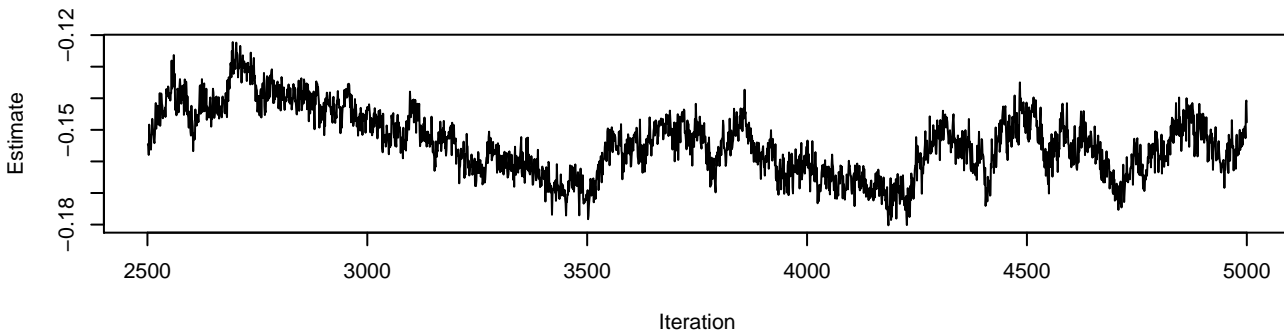


# Markov Chains

**ASC1**



**BTime**



**BCost**

