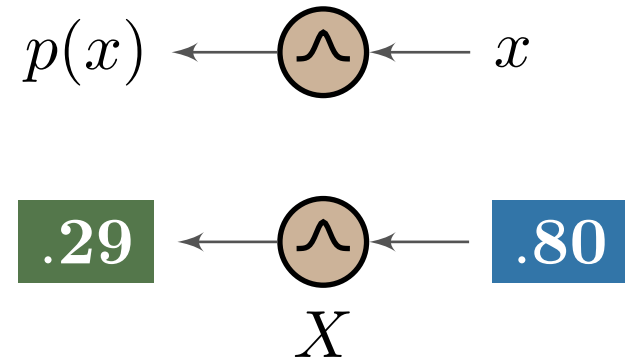
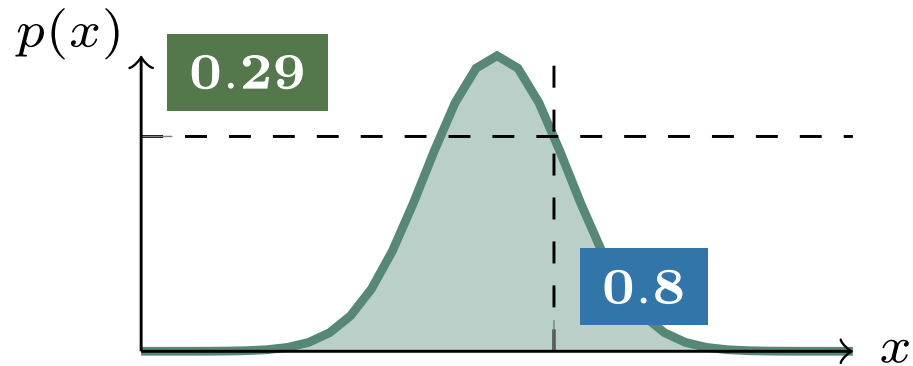
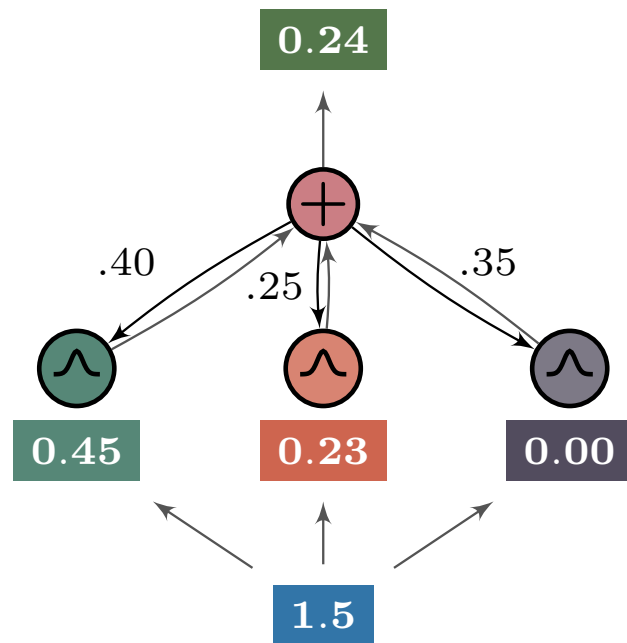
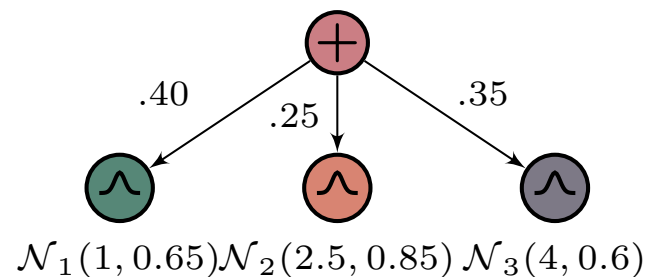
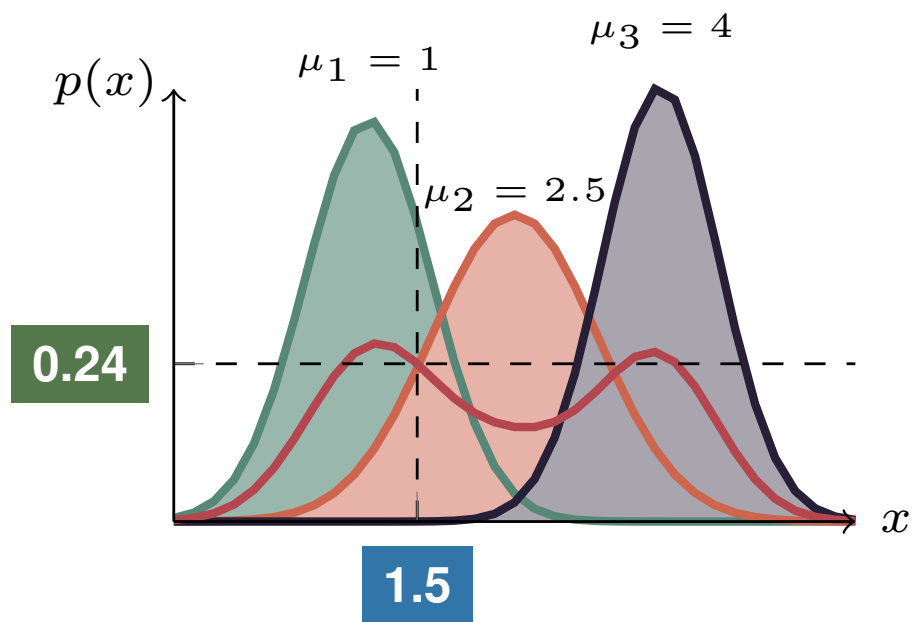


Scalable Learning of Probabilistic Circuits

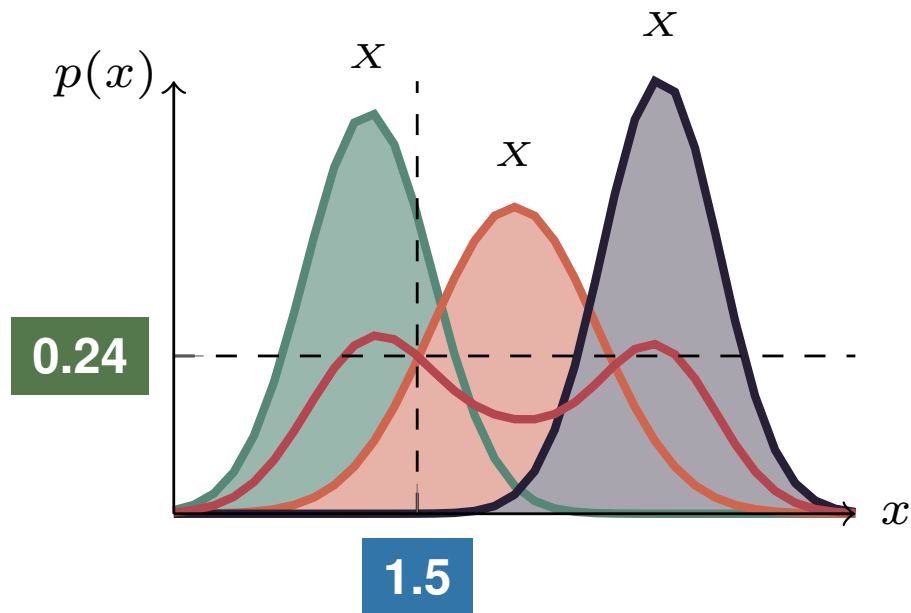
Probabilistic Circuits



Probabilistic Circuits

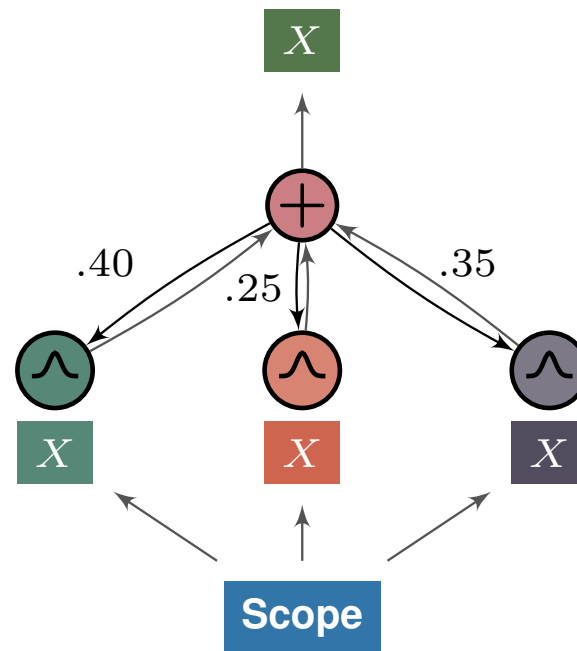
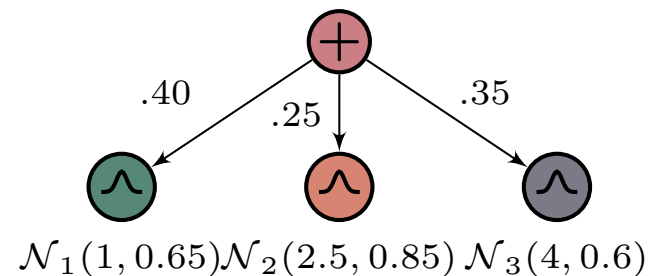


Probabilistic Circuits

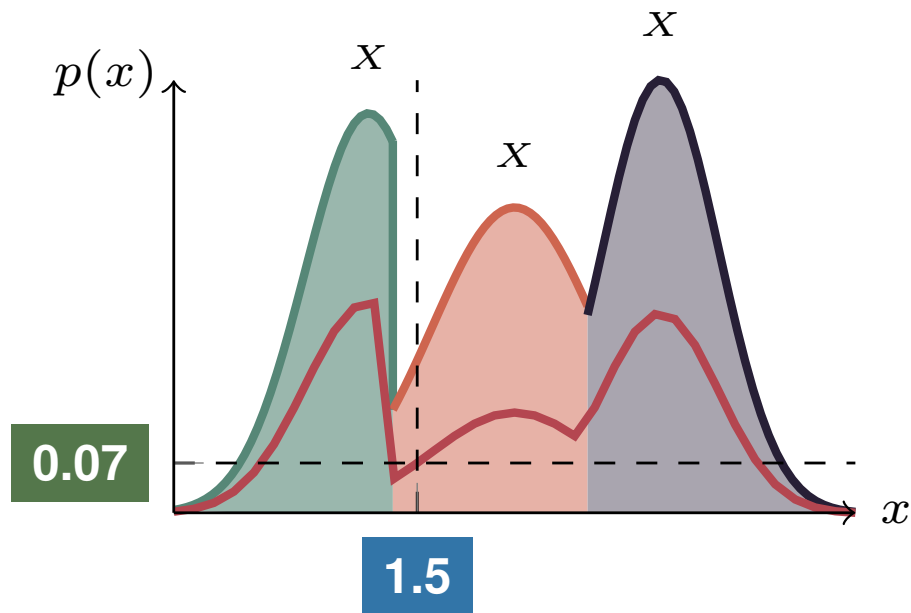


Definition 1 (Smoothness).

Every sum node child mentions the same variables.

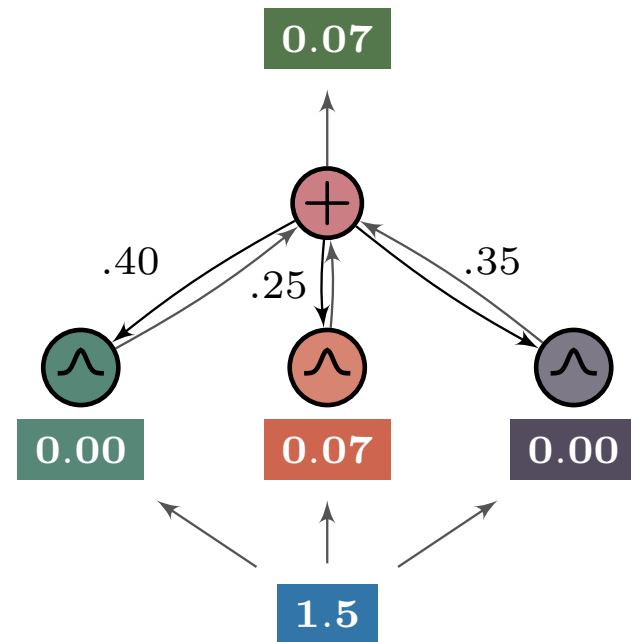
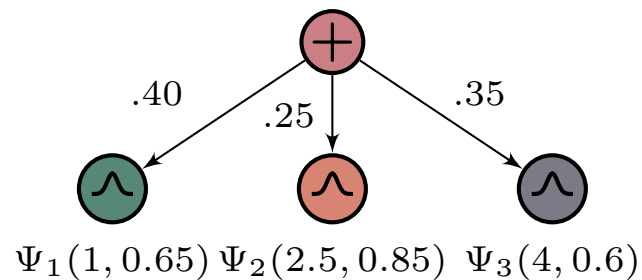


Probabilistic Circuits

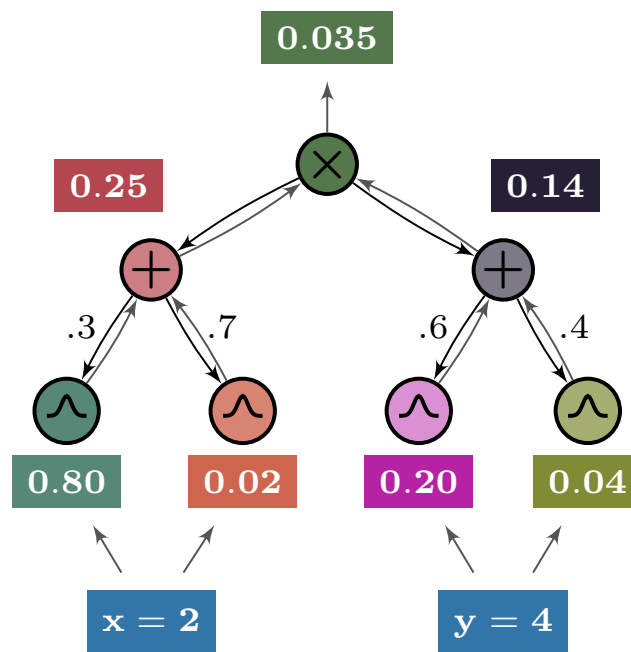
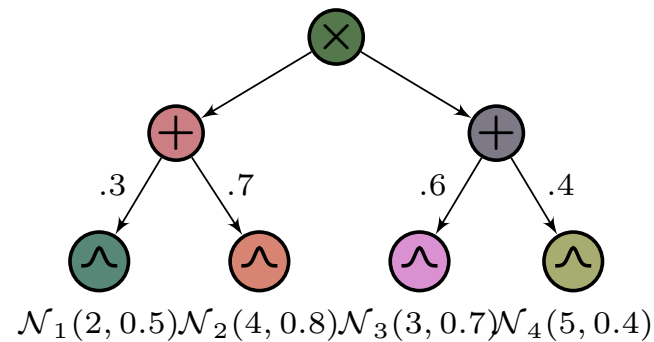
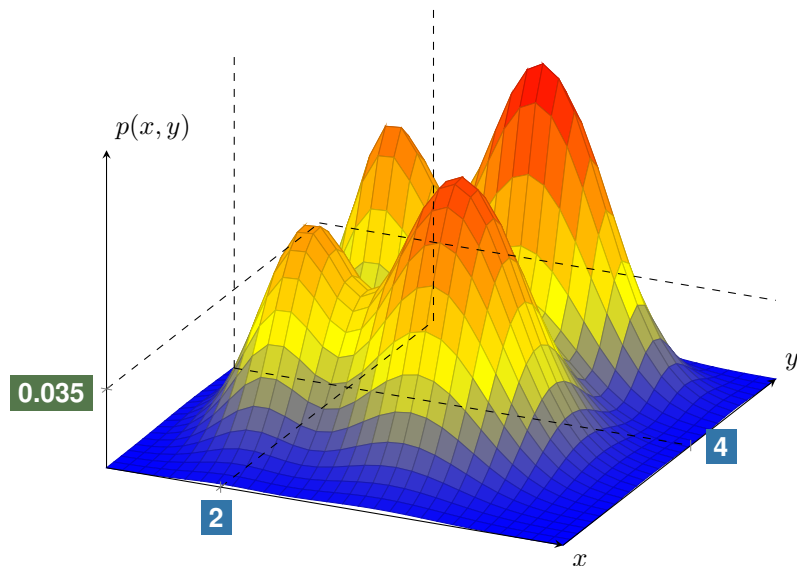
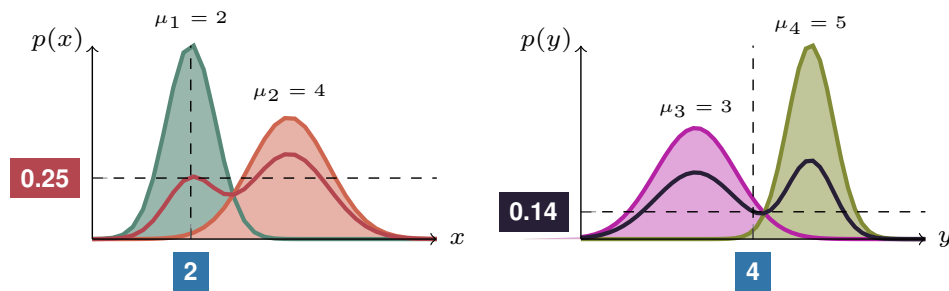


Definition 2 (Determinism).

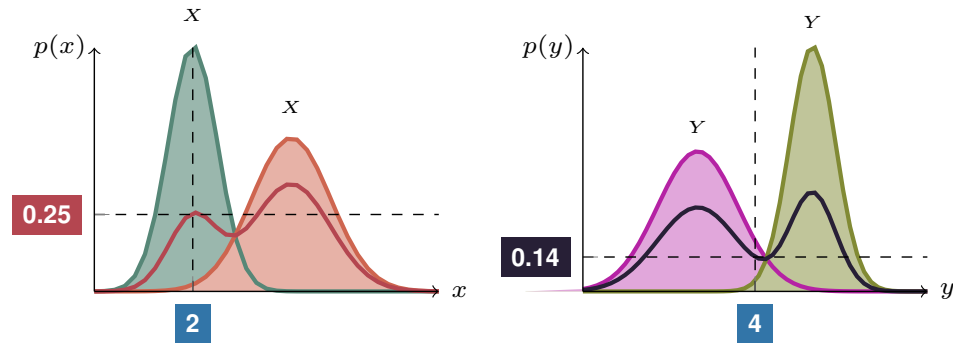
At most one sum node child has a positive value.



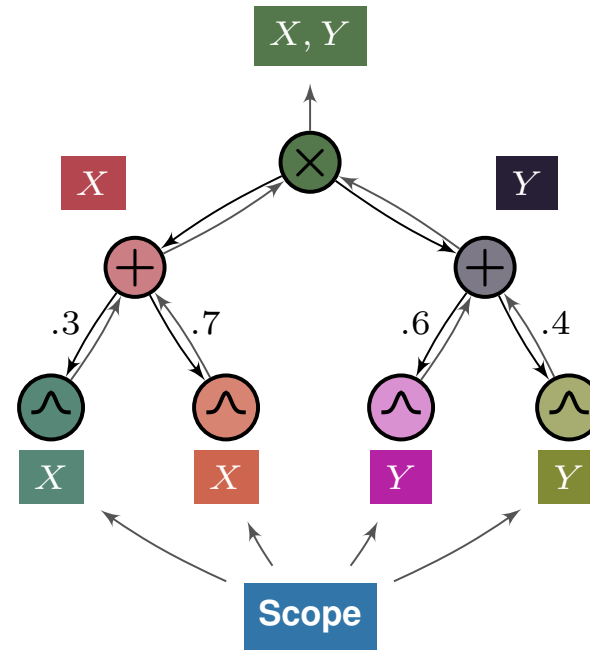
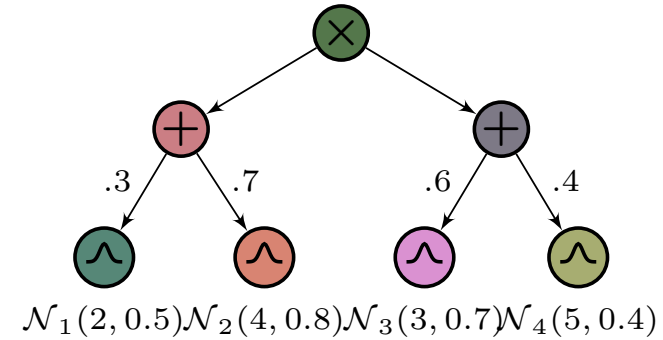
Probabilistic Circuits



Probabilistic Circuits



Definition 3 (Decomposability).
 Every product node child mentions different variables.



Double

A	B	C	$\phi(\mathbf{x})$	$p(\mathbf{x})$
0	0	0	1	0.140
1	0	0	1	0.024
0	1	0	0	0.000
1	1	0	0	0.000
0	0	1	1	0.560
1	0	1	1	0.096
0	1	1	0	0.000
1	1	1	1	0.180

