### **CS 312: Artificial Intelligence Laboratory**

# **Task 3: Heuristic Search Algorithms**

**Domain:** Uniform Random-4-SAT is a family of SAT problems distributions obtained by randomly generating 3-CNF formulae in the following way: For an instance with n=4 variables and k=5 clauses, each of the k clauses is constructed from 3 literals which are randomly drawn from the 2n possible literals (the n variables and their negations) such that each possible literal is selected with the same probability of 1/2n. Clauses are not accepted for the construction of the problem instance if they contain multiple copies of the same literal or if they are tautological (i.e., they contain a variable and its negation as a literal). Each choice of n and k thus induces a distribution of Random-4-SAT instances. Uniform Random-4-SAT is the union of these distributions over all n and k.

Firstly generate your formula for N = 4 and k = 5. Please write your clauses in the text file and each clause should be written in a different line of the text file. Then input the formula to three algorithms.

## **Implement:**

- 1. Variable neighborhood descent: Modify Hill-Climbing Search to switch to a denser neighborhood function when stuck at a local optimum.
- 2. Beam Search: Code for different beam lengths
- 3. Tabu Search: Implement tabu search and find an optimum tabu tenure value for the domain.

### **Report Format:**

- 1. Brief description about the domain:
  - 1. State space
  - 2. Start node and goal node
  - 3. MOVEGEN and GOALTEST algorithm
- %2. Heuristic functions considered
- %2.Beam search analysis for different beam lengths
- %2. Tabu search for different values of tabu tenure
- %2.Comparison of Variable neighborhood descent, Beam Search, Tabu Search: Nodes explored by each

#### **Evaluation Criteria:**

Correctness: 15 Report: 10 Code Quality: 5

**Deadline:** 11:59 PM 5th Feb 2021

**Note**: Penalty of 10% will be issues per day if the deadline is not met

If found copied, 0% score will be awarded

#### For Reference:

Heuristic search and Hill Climbing:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1rNpKGSBK\_bd9lhs5suOH8VYaVxqO4dgy/view?usp=sharing Beam Search Tabu Search:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1gbWgDeCurYZN35yd7fov\_2U5wqZ1HIQT/view?usp=sharing Tabu Search

https://drive.google.com/file/d/14nmG00kkGJVxEPfu0VhbHRcOrlB9g95O/view?usp=sharing

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-FiLcQxGuaurwzX8985xth0l42HjNYK-/view?usp=sharing