py-faster-rcnn训练自己的数据集

笔记本: 技术网文

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py-faster-rcnn+CPU训练自己的数据集(一)

(1) VOC2007数据集

将数据集放在py-faster-rcnn\data下,用你的数据集替换VOC2007数据集。(替换Annotations, ImageSets和JPEGImages)

JPEGImages放图片, Annotations放xml, ImageSets放train.txt trainval.txt 那些

(用你的Annotations, ImagesSets和JPEGImages替换py-faster-rcnn\data\VOCdevkit2007\VOC2007中对应文件夹)

(2)下载ImageNet数据集下预训练得到的模型参数(用来初始化)

提供一个百度云地址: http://pan.baidu.com/s/1hsxx8OW

解压,然后将该文件放在py-faster-rcnn\data下

下面是训练前的一些修改。

1.py-faster-rcnn/models/pascal_voc/ZF/faster_rcnn_alt_opt/stage1_fast_rcnn_train.pt修改

```
[plain]
01.
    layer {
02.
      name: 'data'
03.
      type: 'Python'
04.
      top: 'data'
      top: 'rois'
05.
    top: 'labels'
06.
07.
      top: 'bbox_targets'
08.
    top: 'bbox_inside_weights'
09.
      top: 'bbox_outside_weights'
10.
    python_param {
11.
       module: 'roi_data_layer.layer'
12.
     layer: 'RoIDataLayer'
        param_str: "'num_classes': 16" #按训练集类别改,该值为类别数+1
13.
14.
    }
15. }
```

```
[plain]
01.
    layer {
02.
    name: "cls_score"
03.
      type: "InnerProduct"
04.
      bottom: "fc7"
05.
      top: "cls_score"
06.
      param { lr_mult: 1.0 }
07.
      param { lr_mult: 2.0 }
08.
      inner_product_param {
09.
        num_output: 16 #按训练集类别改,该值为类别数+1
10.
       weight_filler {
11.
          type: "gaussian"
       std: 0.01
12.
13.
        bias_filler {
14.
15.
          type: "constant"
16.
          value: 0
```

```
17. }
18. }
19. }
```

```
[plain]
01.
    layer {
02.
       name: "bbox_pred"
03.
       type: "InnerProduct"
04.
       bottom: "fc7"
05.
       top: "bbox_pred"
06.
       param { lr_mult: 1.0 }
07.
       param { lr_mult: 2.0 }
08.
      inner_product_param {
        num_output: 64 #按训练集类别改,该值为(类别数+1)*4
09.
10.
       weight_filler {
11.
          type: "gaussian"
       std: 0.001
12.
13.
14.
     bias_filler {
15.
          type: "constant"
          value: 0
16.
17.
        }
18.
      }
19.
    }
```

2.py-faster-rcnn/models/pascal_voc/ZF/faster_rcnn_alt_opt/stage1_rpn_train.pt修改

```
[plain]
01.
    layer {
02.
       name: 'input-data'
       type: 'Python'
03.
04.
      top: 'data'
       top: 'im_info'
05.
06.
      top: 'gt_boxes'
07.
       python_param {
08.
      module: 'roi_data_layer.layer'
09.
        layer: 'RoIDataLayer'
10.
     param_str: "'num_classes': 16" #按训练集类别改,该值为类别数+1
11.
       }
12. }
```

3.py-faster-rcnn/models/pascal_voc/ZF/faster_rcnn_alt_opt/stage2_fast_rcnn_train.pt修改

```
[plain]
01.
    layer {
02.
      name: 'data'
03.
       type: 'Python'
04.
      top: 'data'
05.
      top: 'rois'
06.
      top: 'labels'
07.
       top: 'bbox_targets'
08.
       top: 'bbox_inside_weights'
09.
       top: 'bbox_outside_weights'
10.
      python_param {
11.
        module: 'roi_data_layer.layer'
       layer: 'RoIDataLayer'
12.
13.
        param_str: "'num_classes': 16" #按训练集类别改,该值为类别数+1
14.
    }
15.
    }
```

```
01.
    layer {
02.
       name: "cls_score"
03.
       type: "InnerProduct"
04.
       bottom: "fc7"
05.
       top: "cls score"
06.
       param { lr_mult: 1.0 }
07.
       param { lr_mult: 2.0 }
08.
       inner_product_param {
        num_output: 16 #按训练集类别改,该值为类别数+1
09.
10.
       weight_filler {
11.
          type: "gaussian"
12.
        std: 0.01
13.
        }
14.
     bias_filler {
15.
          type: "constant"
16.
          value: 0
17.
         }
18.
     }
19.
    }
```

```
[plain]
01.
     layer {
02.
       name: "bbox_pred"
03.
       type: "InnerProduct"
04.
       bottom: "fc7"
       top: "bbox_pred"
05.
06.
       param { lr_mult: 1.0 }
07.
       param { lr_mult: 2.0 }
08.
       inner_product_param {
09.
         num_output: 64 #按训练集类别改,该值为(类别数+1)*4
10.
        weight_filler {
11.
           type: "gaussian"
12.
           std: 0.001
13.
        bias_filler {
14.
15.
           type: "constant"
16.
           value: 0
17.
         }
18.
     }
19.
     }
```

4.py-faster-rcnn/models/pascal_voc/ZF/faster_rcnn_alt_opt/stage2_rpn_train.pt修改

```
[plain]
01.
     layer {
02.
       name: 'input-data'
03.
       type: 'Python'
04.
       top: 'data'
05.
       top: 'im_info'
06.
       top: 'gt_boxes'
07.
       python_param {
08.
        module: 'roi_data_layer.layer'
09.
         layer: 'RoIDataLayer'
10.
        param_str: "'num_classes': 16" #按训练集类别改,该值为类别数+1
11.
       }
12.
    }
```

5.py-faster-rcnn/models/pascal_voc/ZF/faster_rcnn_alt_opt/faster_rcnn_test.pt修改

```
[plain]
```

```
UI.
    layer {
02.
       name: "cls_score"
03.
       type: "InnerProduct"
04.
       bottom: "fc7"
05.
       top: "cls_score"
06.
       inner_product_param {
07.
        num_output: 16 #按训练集类别改,该值为类别数+1
08.
09.
    }
```

```
[plain]
01.
    layer {
       name: "bbox_pred"
02.
03.
       type: "InnerProduct"
04.
       bottom: "fc7"
05.
       top: "bbox_pred"
06.
       inner_product_param {
07.
        num_output: 64 #按训练集类别改,该值为(类别数+1)*4
08.
09.
    }
```

6.py-faster-rcnn/lib/datasets/pascal_voc.py修改

(1)

```
[plain]
01.
     class pascal_voc(imdb):
02.
        def __init__(self, image_set, year, devkit_path=None):
03.
             imdb.__init__(self, 'voc_' + year + '_' + image_set)
04.
             self._year = year
05.
             self._image_set = image_set
06.
             self._devkit_path = self._get_default_path() if devkit_path is None \
07.
                                else devkit_path
08.
             self._data_path = os.path.join(self._devkit_path, 'VOC' + self._year)
09.
             self._classes = ('__background__', # always index 0
                             '你的标签1','你的标签2',你的标签3','你的标签4'
10.
11.
```

上面要改的地方是

修改训练集文件夹:

```
[plain]
01. self._data_path = os.path.join(self._devkit_path, 'VOC'+self._year)
```

用你的数据集直接替换原来VOC2007内的Annotations, ImageSets和JPEGImages即可,以免出现各种错误。

修改标签:

修改成你的数据集的标签就行。

```
[html]

01. cls = self._class_to_ind[obj.find('name').text.lower().strip()]
```

这里把标签转成小写,如果你的标签含有大写字母,可能会出现KeyError的错误,所以建议标签用小写字母。

(去掉lower应该也行)

建议训练的标签还是用小写的字母,如果最终需要用大写字母或中文显示标签,可参考:

http://blog.csdn.net/sinat_30071459/article/details/51694037

7.py-faster-rcnn/lib/datasets/imdb.py修改

该文件的append_flipped_images(self)函数修改为:

```
[plain]
01.
     def append_flipped_images(self):
02.
             num_images = self.num_images
03
             widths = [PIL.Image.open(self.image_path_at(i)).size[0]
04.
                       for i in xrange(num_images)]
05.
             for i in xrange(num_images):
06.
                 boxes = self.roidb[i]['boxes'].copy()
07.
                 oldx1 = boxes[:, 0].copy()
08.
                 oldx2 = boxes[:, 2].copy()
09.
                 boxes[:, 0] = widths[i] - oldx2 - 1
10.
                 print boxes[:, 0]
11.
                 boxes[:, 2] = widths[i] - oldx1 - 1
12.
                 print boxes[:, 0]
13.
                 assert (boxes[:, 2] >= boxes[:, 0]).all()
14.
                 entry = {'boxes' : boxes,
15.
                            gt_overlaps' : self.roidb[i]['gt_overlaps'],
16.
                           'gt_classes' : self.roidb[i]['gt_classes'],
                           'flipped' : True}
17.
18.
                 self.roidb.append(entry)
19.
             self._image_index = self._image_index * 2
```

这里assert (boxes[:, 2] >= boxes[:, 0]).all()可能出现AssertionError, 具体解决办法参考:

http://blog.csdn.net/xzzppp/article/details/52036794

!!!为防止与之前的模型搞混,训练前把output文件夹删除(或改个其他名),还要把py-faster-rcnn/data/cache中的文件和py-faster-rcnn/data/VOCdevkit2007/annotations_cache中的文件删除(如果有的话)。

至于学习率等之类的设置,可在py-faster-rcnn/models/pascal_voc/ZF/faster_rcnn_alt_opt中的solve文件设置,迭代次数可在py-faster-rcnn\tools的train_faster_rcnn_alt_opt.py中修改:

```
[plain]
01. max_iters = [80000, 40000, 80000, 40000]
```

分别为4个阶段(rpn第1阶段,fast rcnn第1阶段,rpn第2阶段,fast rcnn第2阶段)的迭代次数。可改成你希望的迭代次数。

如果改了这些数值,最好把**py-faster-rcnn/models/pascal_voc/ZF/faster_rcnn_alt_opt**里对应的solver文件(有4个)也修改,stepsize小于上面修改的数值。

8.开始训练

进入py-faster-rcnn,执行:

由于py-faster-rcnn的训练只能用GPU,因此此时运行此命令会出错。。。好的从这里开始 请看我的另一篇py-faster-rcnn+CPU训练自己的数据集

这样,就开始训练了。

```
| 10507 03:28:13.920847 32720 solver.cpp:60| Solver scaffolding done.
| Loading pretrained model weights from data/imagenet_models/JF.V2.caffemodel |
| 10507 03:28:14.3565647 32720 net.cpp:816| Ignoring source layer pool5_spm6 |
| 10507 03:28:14.356569 32720 net.cpp:816| Ignoring source layer pool5_spm6_flatte |
| 10507 03:28:14.382673 32720 net.cpp:816| Ignoring source layer drop6 |
| 10507 03:28:14.394825 32720 net.cpp:816| Ignoring source layer drop7 |
| 10507 03:28:14.394855 32720 net.cpp:816| Ignoring source layer drop7 |
| 10507 03:28:14.394855 32720 net.cpp:816| Ignoring source layer drop7 |
| 10507 03:28:14.394860 32720 net.cpp:816| Ignoring source layer prob |
| 10508 03:28:14.5838829 32720 solver.cpp:816| Ignoring source layer prob |
| 10508 03:28:14.583870 32720 solver.cpp:229| Iteration 0, loss = 0.678018 |
| 10508 03:28:14.583870 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #0: rpn_cls_los |
| 10508 03:28:14.583876 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #1: rpn_loss_bb |
| 10508 03:28:14.583883 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #1: rpn_loss_bb |
| 10508 03:28:17.629379 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #0: rpn_cls_los |
| 10508 03:28:17.629410 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #0: rpn_cls_los |
| 10508 03:28:17.629410 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #0: rpn_cls_los |
| 10508 03:28:17.629410 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #1: rpn_loss_bb |
| 10508 03:28:17.629410 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #1: rpn_loss_bb |
| 10508 03:28:17.629410 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #1: rpn_loss_bb |
| 10508 03:28:17.629410 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #1: rpn_loss_bb |
| 10509 03:28:17.629410 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #1: rpn_loss_bb |
| 10509 03:28:17.629410 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #1: rpn_loss_bb |
| 10509 03:28:17.629410 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #1: rpn_loss_bb |
| 10509 03:28:17.629410 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #1: rpn_loss_bb |
| 10509 03:28:17.629410 32720 solver.cpp:245| Train net output #1: rpn_loss_bb |
```

9.测试

将训练得到的py-faster-rcnn\output\faster_rcnn_alt_opt***_trainval中ZF的caffemodel拷贝至py-faster-rcnn\data\faster_rcnn_models (如果 没有这个文件夹 , 就新建一个) ,然后 , 修改 :

py-faster-rcnn\tools\demo.py,主要修改:

改成你的数据集标签;

```
[plain]
C

01. im_names = ['1559.jpg', '1564.jpg']
```

改成你的测试图片。(测试图片放在py-faster-rcnn\data\demo中)

10.结果

在py-faster-rcnn下,

执行:

```
[plain]
C
01. ./tools/demo.py --net zf
```

或者将默认的模型改为zf:

修改:

```
[html]

01. default='zf'
```

执行:

```
[plain]

01. ./tools/demo.py
```



x=42.6281 y=4.12495