

- d) Write about the inverse transform method. 2
8. a) What are the properties of random numbers? 2
- b) Explain Linear Congruential Method for random number generation. 6
- c) How to test a random number? Explain. 3
- d) What do you mean by input modeling? 3

### UNIT - V

9. Write short notes on: 5+5+4=14
- a) Iterative process of calibration
- b) Optimization via simulation
- c) Confidence-interval estimation
10. a) Explain the estimation of absolute performance. 7
- b) Explain validation and verification of models. 7

## **PG/INTEGRATED ODD SEMESTER (CBCS) EXAM., FEBRUARY 2021**

COMPUTER SCIENCE

**5<sup>th</sup> Semester**

COURSE NO. MCSCC - 502  
**( Modeling and Simulation )**

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

(Answer any five)

### UNIT - I

1. a) Define simulation. 2
- b) What is random variable? How is it so important in real time systems? 2
- c) Discuss the steps of simulation. 5
- d) Compare continuous time models and discrete event models with examples. 5
2. a) Write the techniques to perform verification of simulation model. 4

- b) Write the steps to perform the validation of a simulation model. 4
- c) Explain spreadsheet simulation. 3
- d) Write the data collecting sources. 3

### UNIT - II

- 3. a) What are the components of discrete event simulation? Explain. 3
- b) Define state and clock. 2
- c) Compare single threaded and multi-threaded simulation. 2
- d) Explain three-phased approach. 3
- e) Write the time-advance algorithm. 4

- 4. a) What is statistical model? Give example. 2
- b) Simulate the single-channel queue problem by demonstrating the simulation table if 10

Inter Arrival Time	8	6	1	8	2	8
Service Time	4	1	4	3	2	4

- c) What is list processing? 2

### UNIT - III

- 5. a) What is queueing system? What are the characteristics of a queueing system? 4
- b) What is Little's Law? 2
- c) Explain network of queues. 4
- d) What do you mean by inventory system simulation? Give example. 4
- 6. a) What are the factors of queueing system? 3
- b) Compare single-server queue and multi-server queue. 5
- c) Explain steady-state behavior of Finite-population Model. 6

### UNIT - IV

- 7. a) How is histogram helpful in input modeling? Explain with example. 5
- b) What are the key factors for selecting the appropriate distributions in simulation? 4
- c) What is chi-square test? How is it related to modeling? 3