

UNIT - V

9. (a) Write the syntax for opening a file with various modes and closing a file [4]
- (b) Explain the following preprocessor directives:  
i. #include                      ii. #define [4]
- (c) Write a short notes on : i. fgets()    ii. fputs() [6]
10. (a) Write about different error handling functions on files? [4]
- (b) Explain the following file handling functions:  
i) fseek()    ii) ftell() [4]
- (c) Write a C program to copy the contents from one file to another file. [6]

**UG EVEN SEMESTER (CBCS) EXAMINATION, SEPTEMBER - 2021****COMPUTER SCIENCE****2<sup>nd</sup> Semester**

COURSE NO. MCSCC - 201

**( Programming in C )**

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions*

(Answer any five questions, taking one from each unit)

UNIT - I

1. (a) Differentiate among compiler, assembler and interpreter. [4]
- (b) Draw a flowchart to find whether the number is even or odd. [4]
- (c) Define algorithm. Write characteristics of algorithm. [6]
2. (a) Explain basic data types with their range and example. [4]

- (b) Differentiate among high level, low level and middle level language. [4]
- (c) Draw a flowchart to check a number is prime number or not. [6]

### UNIT - II

- 3. (a) What is a function? Write a C program to explain call-by-reference parameter passing technique. [8]
- (b) Differentiate between puts() and gets(). [2]
- (c) Define pointer. How to declare and initialize it. [4]
- 4. (a) What is meant by call-by value and call-by reference? Write a C program to illustrate call-by-value parameter passing technique. [8]
- (b) Differentiate between putchar() and getchar(). [2]
- (c) What is recursion? What are the advantages and Disadvantages of recursion? [4]

### UNIT - III

- 5. (a) Define array. Explain the basic concept of array. [4]
- (b) How to declare and initialize a Two-dimensional array? Discuss with Examples. [4]

- (c) Write a program to print the array elements in reverse order. [6]

- 6. (a) Illustrate multidimensional arrays with example program. [4]
- (b) Write a program to find maximum and minimum number from an array of 10 elements. [4]
- (c) Write a program to read and display the elements using 1-D array. [6]

### UNIT - IV

- 7. (a) Define structure and explain how it differs from other data types. [4]
- (b) Define Union? How to represent an union? [4]
- (c) How to copy and compare structure variables? Illustrate with example. [6]
- 8. (a) What do you mean by array of structure? Explain with example. [4]
- (b) Write some of the differences between Structure and Union? [4]
- (c) Write a C program to illustrate the concept of structure within structure. [6]