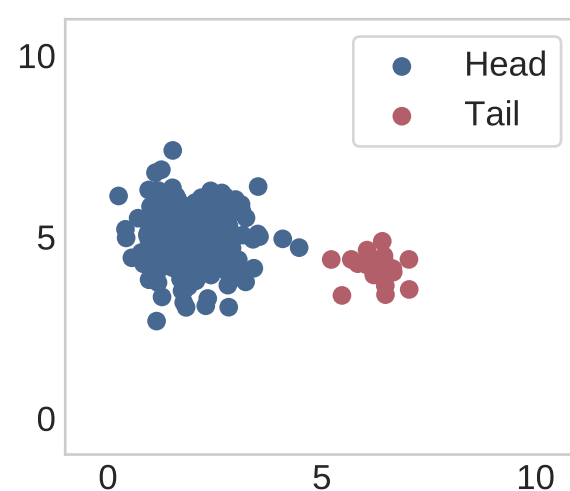
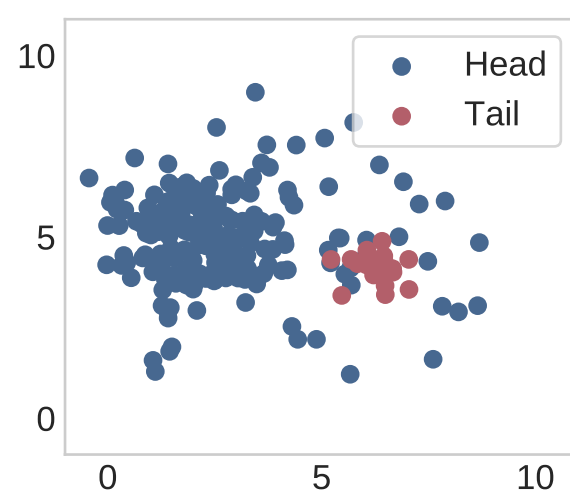


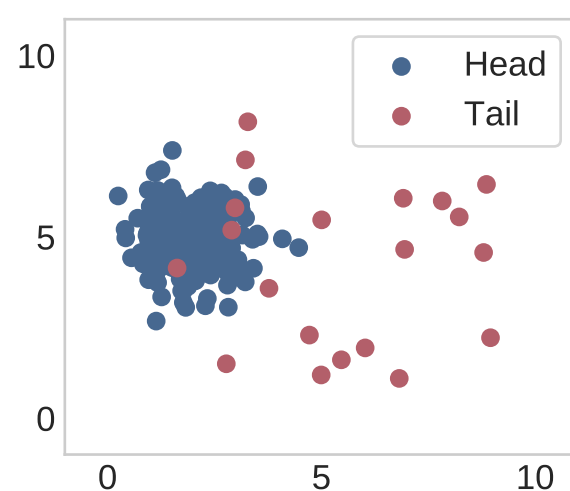
(a) Long-tailed distribution



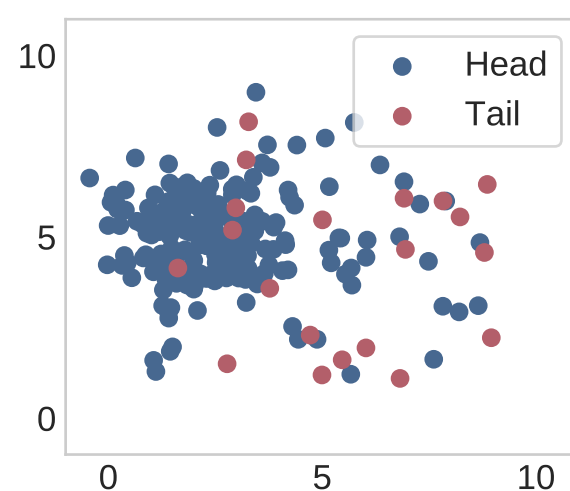
(b) Obey Assumption 1, 2



(c) Violate Assumption 1



(d) Violate Assumption 2



(e) Violate Assumption 1, 2