Utilizing the Blockchain to Manage Open Source Across the Supply Chain

Featuring:

- Hyperledger Sawtooth Platform
- SParts Project Software Parts Ledger



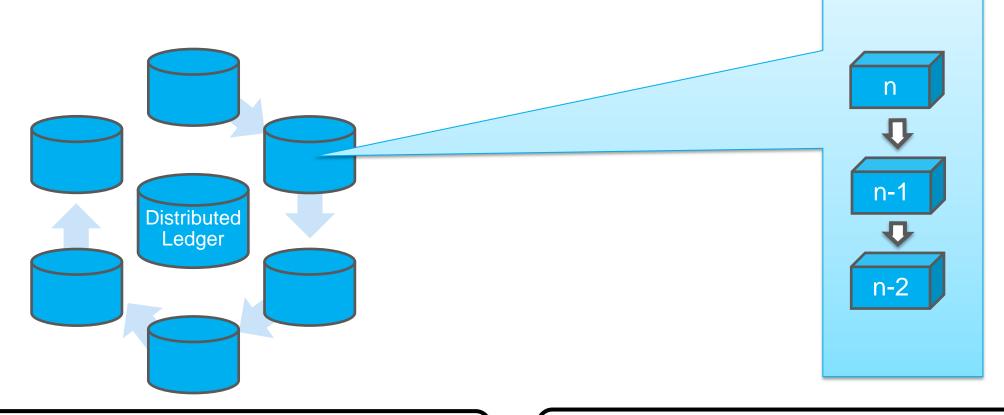
AN INTEL COMPANY

The Technology



- A Linux Foundation open source initiative
- Infrastructural support for blockchain-based distributed ledgers
- Plumbing analogous to Linux processes but for distributed ledgers
- Early Stage (almost 2 year old)
- Support for supply chain ledgers
- Intel's Sawtooth Platform

Blockchain = Distributed Ledger



Each node is an instance of a database (ledger) managed by all participants.

Within each database blocks of transactions are cryptographically chained in order.

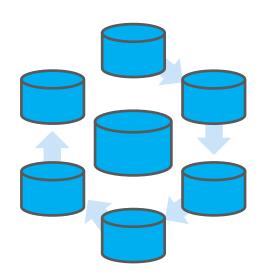
Why Blockchain

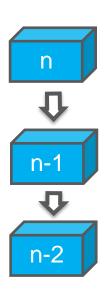
Mutually distrusting organizations update the same database.

Immutable transaction history

High availability

- Crash Fault Tolerant
- Byzantine Fault Tolerant
- Liveness





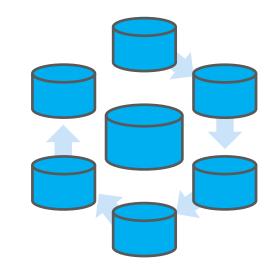
Why Not Blockchain

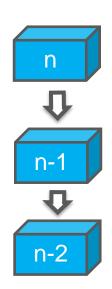
Active Research Areas:

- Throughput
- "Private Transactions"

Wrong Usage Model:

Internal-only Business Process



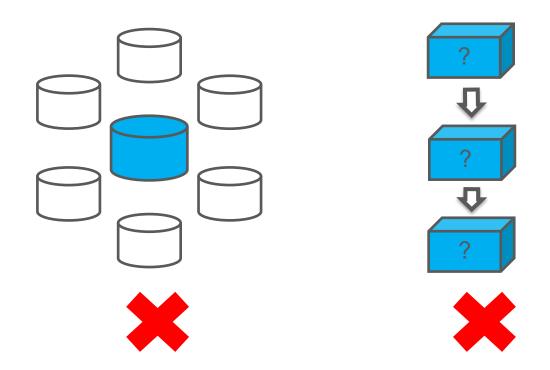


Today when people talk about blockchain security, they mostly mean availability and integrity guarantees. Confidentiality is open research.

Bad Enterprise Blockchain Shortcuts

Centralized Architectures

No Ledger State (database fields)

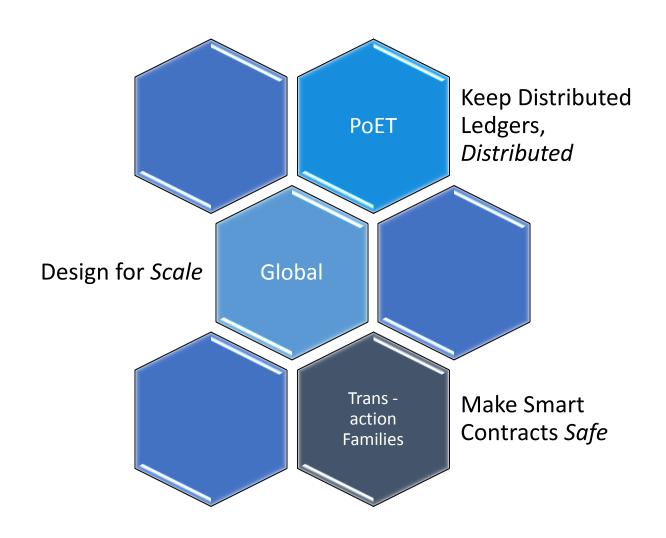


A centralized architecture removes the main value of a distributed ledger.

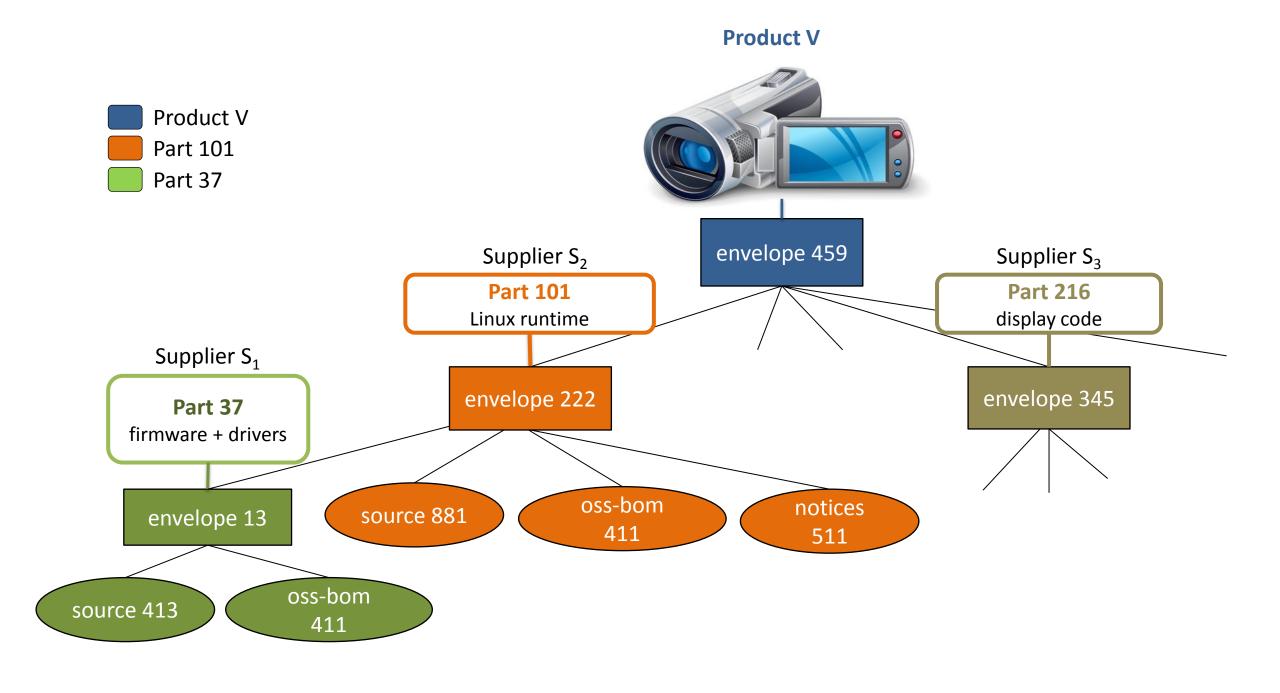
Committing only transaction receipts turns the database into a log of opaque events.

Why Sawtooth

- Distributed
- Consensus of Shared State
- Safe Smart Contracts



The Solution



Software Parts Ledger

		112	REPLACE source-881 WITH source-919 IN envelope-222	Nov 8	\odot
Part 37 Part 101		111	ADD_ARTIFACT notices-824 TO envelope-13	Nov 5	\odot
		110	ADD_ARTIFACT oss-bom-97 TO envelope-222	Nov 1	\odot
		109	ADD_ARTIFACT notices-511 TO envelope-222	Nov 1	\odot
		108	ADD_ARTIFACT source-881 TO envelope-222	Nov 1	\odot
		107	ADD_ARTIFACT envelope-13 TO envelope-222	Nov 1	\odot
		106	CREATE_ENVELOPE e-222 FOR part-101	Oct 30	\odot
		105	CREATE_PART part-101 FOR supplier-S2	Oct 30	\odot
		104	ADD_ARTIFACT oss-bom-23 TO envelope-13	Oct 14	\odot
		103	ADD_ARTIFACT source-413 TO envelope-13	Oct 14	\odot
		102	CREATE_ENVELOPE e-13 FOR part-37	Oct 12	\odot
	U	101	CREATE_PART part-37 FOR supplier-S1	Oct 11	\odot

Contact



www https://sawtooth.hyperledger.org



https://github.com/Wind-River/sparts



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