

Experiment No:-10

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Aim :- Implementation of HITS Algorithm in python.

Theory :-

The biggest difference between PageRank & HITS

- HITS calculate weights based on the hubness & authority value.
- PageRank calculate the ranks based on the proportional rank passed around the sites.

Hyperlink Induced Topic Search (HITS) Algorithm is a link analysis algorithm that rates webpages developed by Jon Kleinberg. This algorithm is used to the web-link structures to discover and rank the webpages relevant for particular search.

- Given a query to a search engine the set of Highly relevant web pages are called Roots.
- They are potential authorities.
- Pages that are not very relevant but point to pages in the root are called Hubs. Thus an Authority is page that many hub link to a webpage authority.

Algorithm :-

Steps :-

- Initialize the hub & authority of each node with a value 1.
- For each iteration, update the hub & authority of

every node in the graph.

- The new authority y is the sum of hub of its parents
- The new hub is the sum of the authority of its children.
- Normalize the new authority & hub.

Initially

Hub scores :-

Authority scores :-

$A = 1$	$A = 1$
$B = 1$	$B = 1$
$C = 1$	$C = 1$
$D = 1$	$D = 1$
$E = 1$	$E = 1$
$F = 1$	$F = 1$
$G = 1$	$G = 1$
$H = 1$	$H = 1$

After 1st iteration

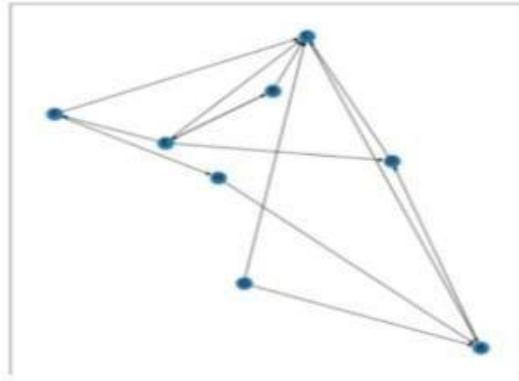
Hub scores

Authority scores :-

$A = 1$	$A = 3$
$B = 2$	$B = 2$
$C = 1$	$C = 4$
$D = 2$	$D = 2$
$E = 4$	$E = 1$
$F = 1$	$F = 1$
$G = 2$	$G = 0$
$H = 1$	$H = 1$

After 3 rd iteration		After 3 rd iteration	
A = 2	A = 4	A = 5	A = 13
B = 5	B = 6	B = 9	B = 15
C = 3	C = 7	C = 4	C = 27
D = 6	D = 5	D = 13	D = 11
E = 9	E = 2	E = 22	E = 5
F = 1	F = 4	F = 1	F = 9
G = 7	G = 0	G = 11	G = 0
H = 3	H = 1		

Output:-



Hub Scores: {'A': 0.04642540386472174, 'D': 0.133660375232863, 'B': 0.15763599440595596, 'C': 0.037389132480584515, 'E': 0.2588144594158868, 'F': 0.15763599440595596, 'H': 0.037389132480584515, 'G': 0.17104950771344754}

Authority Scores: {'A': 0.10864044085687284, 'D': 0.13489685393050574, 'B': 0.11437974045401585, 'C': 0.3883728005172019, 'E': 0.06966521189369385, 'F': 0.11437974045401585, 'H': 0.06966521189369385, 'G': 0.0}