

# Assignment 3

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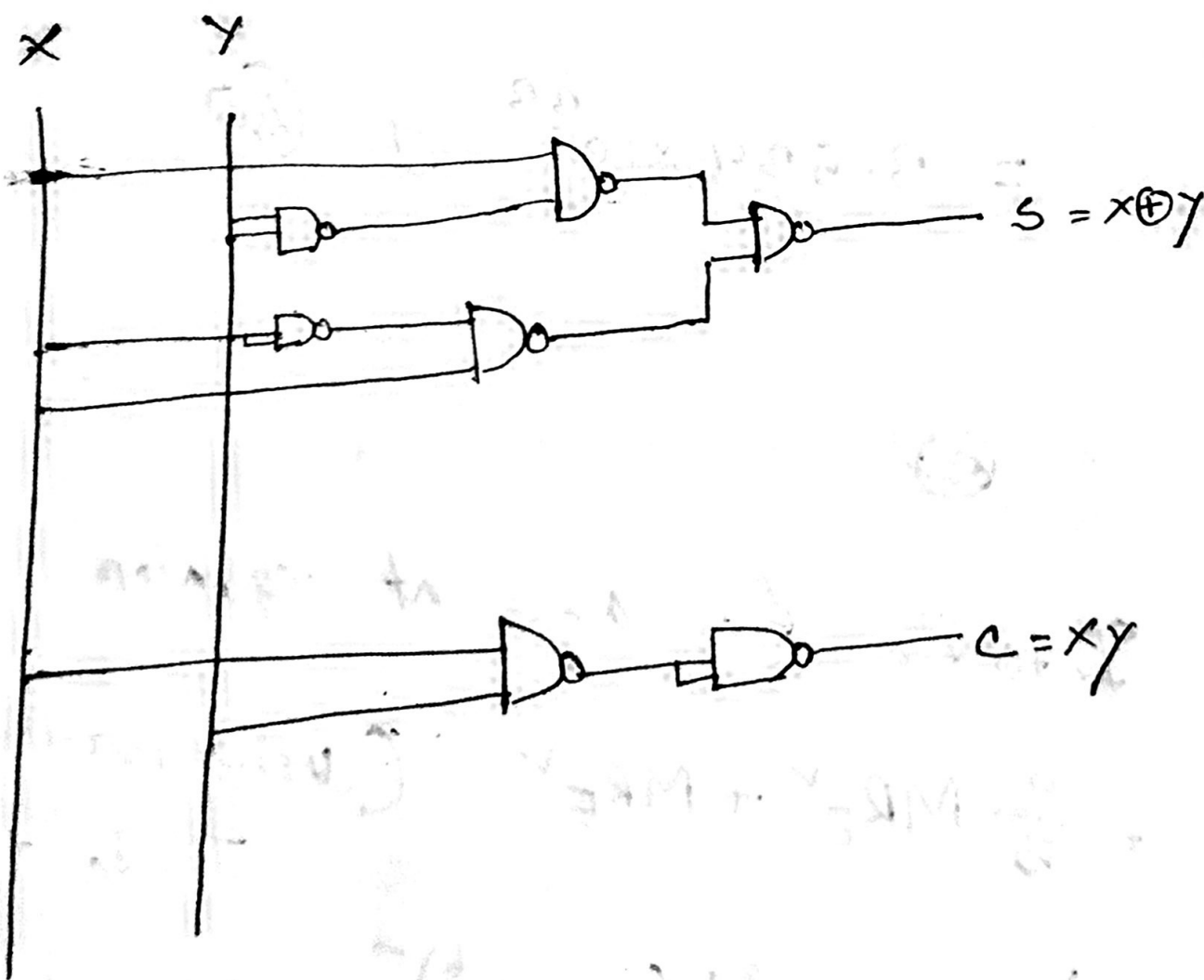
Section: 11

Answer to the q 1

Half Adder Using NAND Gates -

$$\text{Equation: } \text{Sum} = xy' + x'y = x \oplus y$$

$$\text{Carry} = xy$$



# Answer to the question no 2

here,

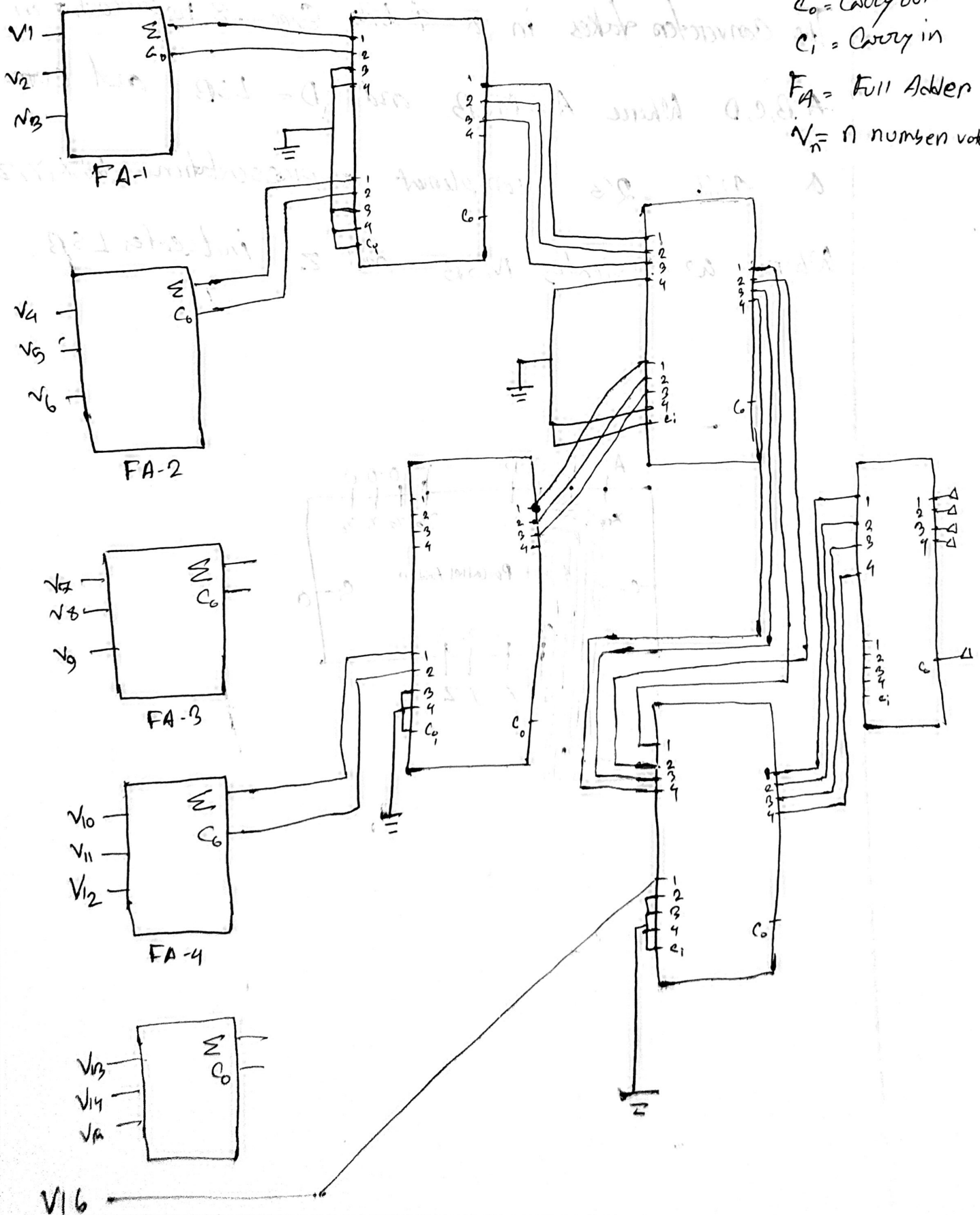
$\Sigma$  = SUM

$C_o$  = Carry out

$C_i$  = Carry in

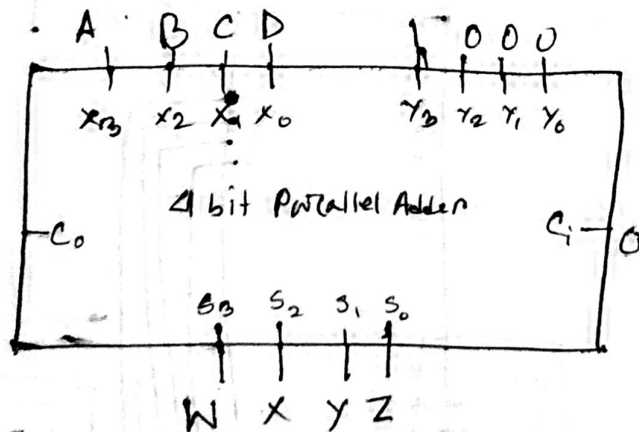
$F_A$  = Full Adder

$V_n$  = n number voter



### Answer to the question no 3

The converter takes in a 4 bit Excess-8 representation  $A, B, C, D$  Where  $A = \text{MSB}$  and  $D = \text{LSB}$  and outputs a 4 bit 2's complement representation  $W, X, Y, Z$  Where  $W$  indicates MSB and  $Z$  indicates LSB.



# Answer to the question no 4

