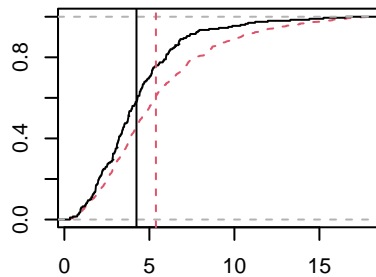
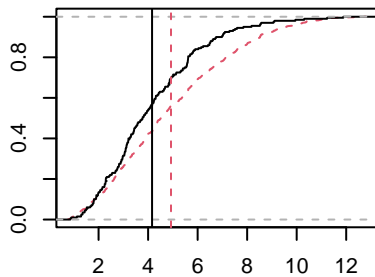
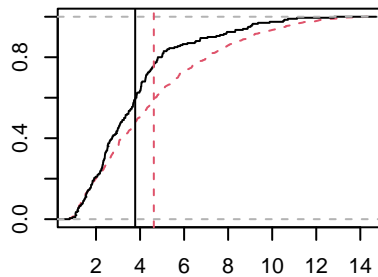
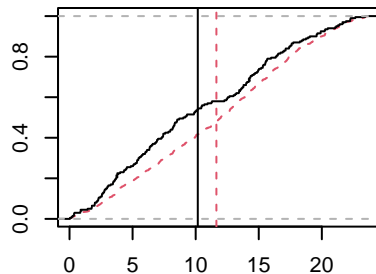
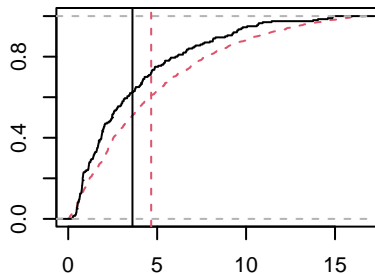
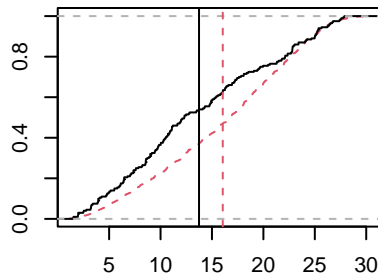
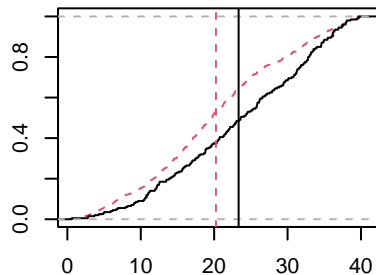
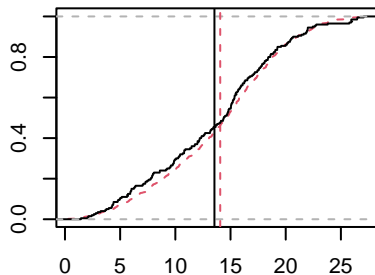
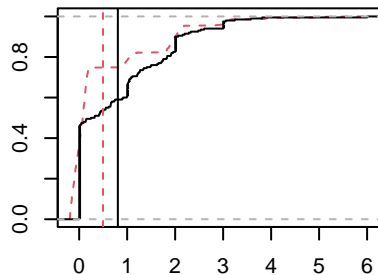


Probability



Covariate value