实验一: 实数的运算

由于学过 C++ 所有使用面向对象的思想来写。

截图

1. 输入为分数

```
请输入两个有理数:输入分数请输f,其他输入认为是输入小数: f
注意:分数输入格式为 分子/分母! (分子分母用/隔开)
现在输入第一个数: 1/2
现在输入第二个数: 1/3
请输入运算方式 (+, -, *, /): +
答案是 (分数形式): 5/6
答案是 (小数形式): 0.833333
Press any key to continue . . .
```

2. 输入为小数

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```

Code

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

inline int lcm(int a, int b) {
    return a / __gcd(a, b) * b;
}

namespace sux {
    class real {
        int deno = 1, mole = 0;//mu zi
        ;;
    public:
        real operator+(real &r) const {
            int nd = lcm(this->deno);//mu
            int nm = this->mole * (nd / this->deno) + r.mole * (nd / r.deno);
```

```
int sign = nm > 0 ? 1 : -1;
    nm *= sign;
    int div = __gcd(nm, nd);
    return {sign * nm / div, nd / div};
}
real operator-(real &r) const {
    int nd = lcm(this->deno, r.deno);//mu
    int nm = this->mole * (nd / this->deno) - r.mole * (nd / r.deno);
    int sign = nm > 0 ? 1 : -1;
    nm *= sign;
   int div = __gcd(nm, nd);
   return {sign * nm / div, nd / div};
}
real operator*(real &r) const {
    int nm = this->mole * r.mole;
   int nd = this->deno * r.deno;
   int sign = nd * nm > 0 ? 1 : -1;
   nm = abs(nm), nd = abs(nd);
   int div = __gcd(nm, nd);
    return {sign * nm / div, nd / div};
}
real operator/(real &r) const {
   int nm = this->mole * r.deno;
   int nd = this->deno * r.mole;
   int sign = nd * nm > 0 ? 1 : -1;
   nm = abs(nm), nd = abs(nd);
   int div = __gcd(nm, nd);
    return {sign * nm / div, nd / div};
}
double toDouble() const {
    return (double) this->mole / this->deno;
}
friend ostream &operator<<(ostream &o, real &r) {</pre>
    o << r.mole << '/' << r.deno;
    return o;
}
friend istream &operator>>(istream &i, real &r) {
   char ch;
   int m, d;
   i >> m >> ch >> d;
    r = sux::real(m, d);
    return i;
}
real(int m, int d) {
   int gcd = \underline{gcd}(m, d);
    this->mole = m / gcd;
    this->deno = d / gcd;
}
```

```
real() : deno(1), mole(0) {}
   };
}
int main() {
   sux::real a, b, ans;
   double x, y;
   function<void(sux::real &)> calc = [](sux::real &r) {
       double x;
       cin >> x;
       int a = (int) x, t = 1;
       while (a != x) {
          x *= 10;
          a = (int) x;
           t *= 10;
       r = sux::real(a, t);
   };
   cout << "请输入两个有理数: ";
   cout << "输入分数请输f,其他输入认为是输入小数:";
   string str;
   cin >> str;
   if (str[0] == 'f') cout << "注意: 分数输入格式为 分子/分母! (分子分母用/隔开) \n";
   cout << "现在输入第一个数: ";
   if (str[0] != 'f') calc(a);
   else cin >> a;
   cout << "现在输入第二个数: ";
   if (str[0] != 'f') calc(b);
   else cin >> b;
   cout << "请输入运算方式 (+,-,*,/): ";
   cin >> str;
   if (str[0] == '+') ans = a + b;
   else if (str[0] == '-') ans = a - b;
   else if (str[0] == '*') ans = a * b;
   else if (str[0] == '/') ans = a / b;
   else {
       cout << "非法输入! ";
       return 0;
   cout << "答案是 (分数形式): " << ans << end1;
   cout << "答案是 (小数形式): " << ans.toDouble() << endl;
}
```