

Beyond Hello World:



Getting Deeper into Azure Functions

Sponsors

 **accenture**



online
business systems



Lotlinx

Who is Chad Green?

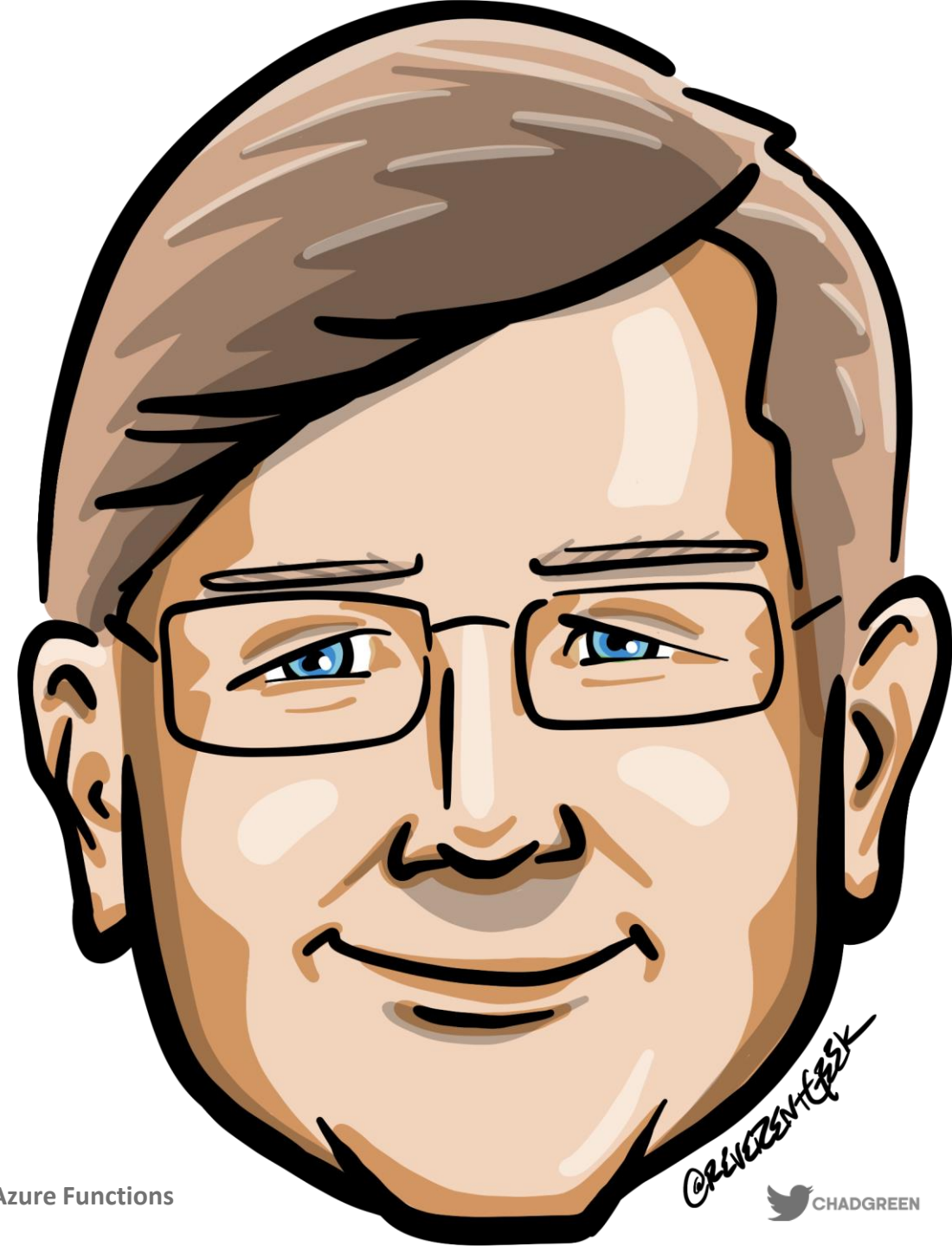
✉ chadgreen@chadgreen.com

💬 TaleLearnCode

🌐 ChadGreen.com

🐦 ChadGreen & TaleLearnCode

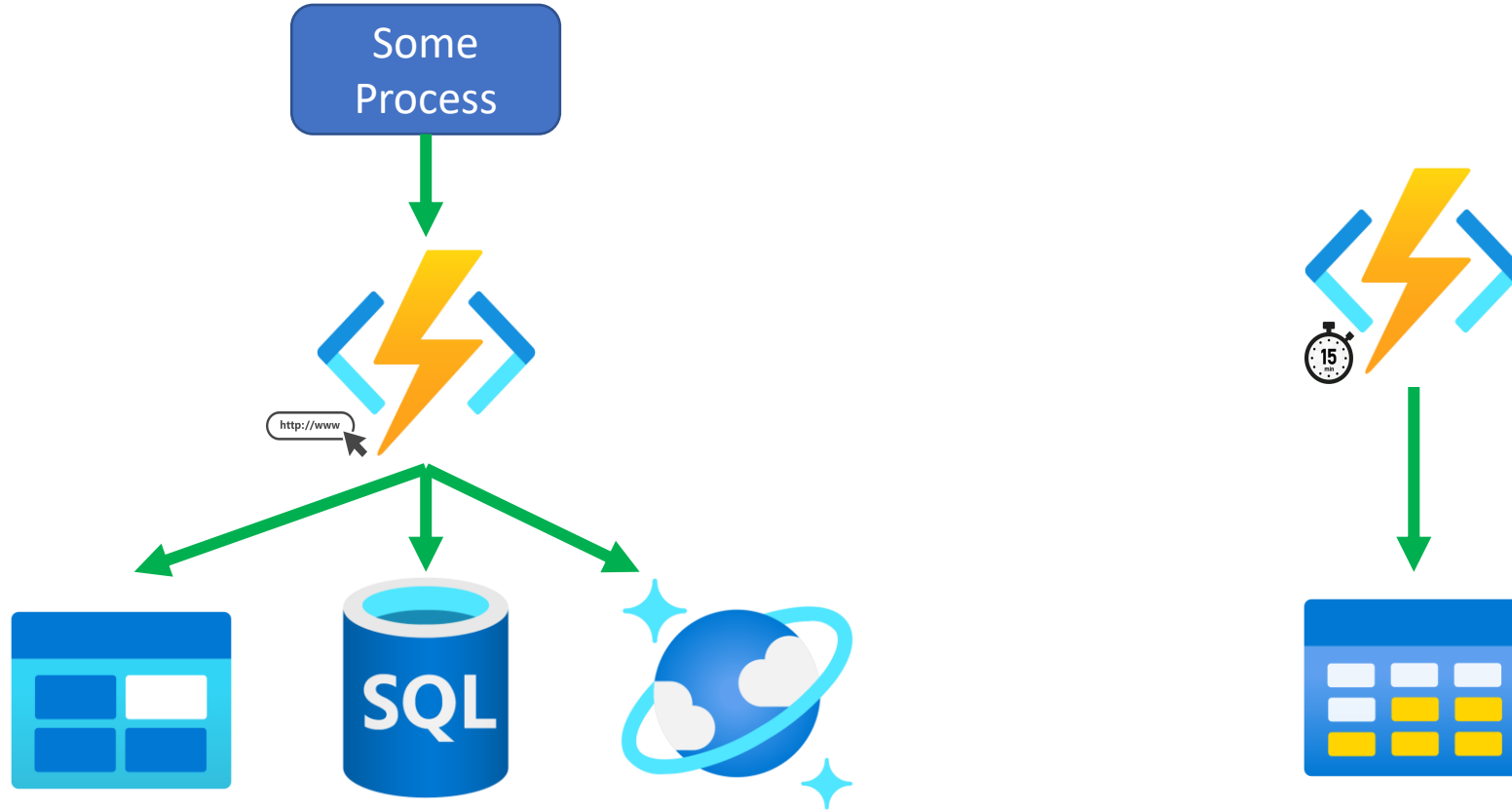
📌 ChadwickEGreen



@chadgreen



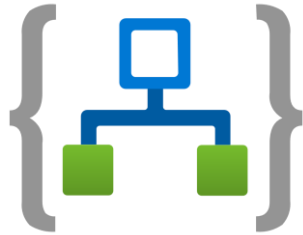
Most Common Azure Function Patterns



Microsoft Azure Serverless Offerings & Tools

Beyond Hello World: Getting Deeper into Azure Functions

Azure Serverless Offerings & Tools



Azure Logic Apps



API Management



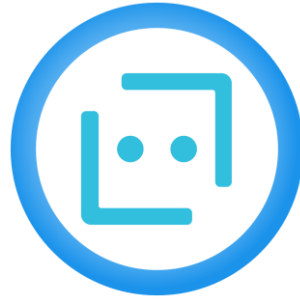
Azure Event Grid

Workflows and Integration

Azure Serverless Offerings & Tools



Azure Cognitive Services



Azure Bot Services



Azure Machine Learning

AI and Machine Learning

Azure Serverless Offerings & Tools



Azure SQL Database



Azure Cosmos DB

Database

Azure Serverless Offerings & Tools



Azure Blob Storage

Storage

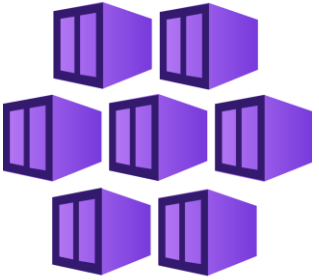
Azure Serverless Offerings & Tools



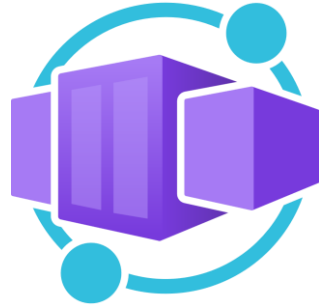
Azure Monitor

Monitoring

Azure Serverless Offerings & Tools



Azure Kubernetes Service



Azure Container Apps



Azure App Service



Azure Functions

Compute

Azure Serverless Offerings & Tools



Azure Stream Analytics

Analytics

Azure Functions Basics

Beyond Hello World: Getting Deeper into Azure Functions

Azure Functions

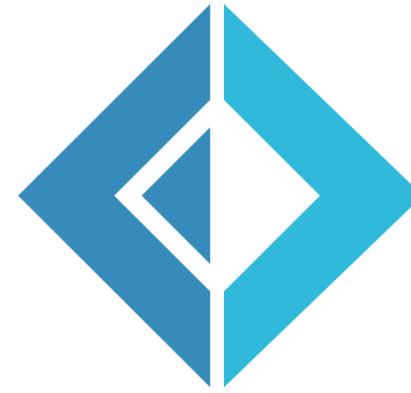
Code



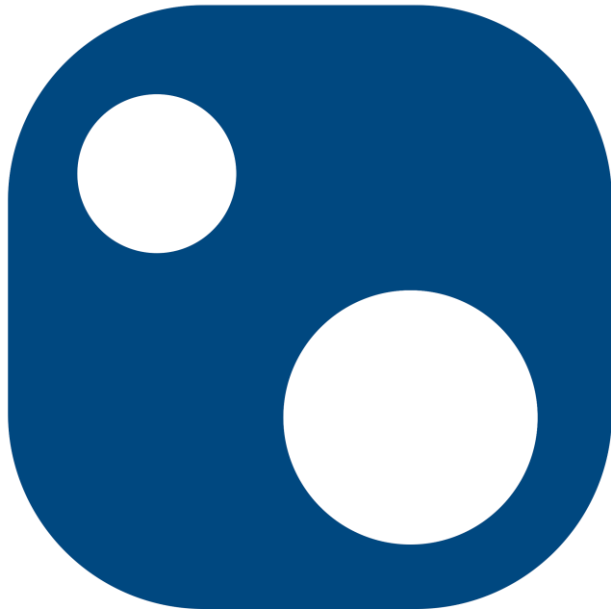
Events + data



Choice of Language



Bring your own dependencies



Simplified Integration

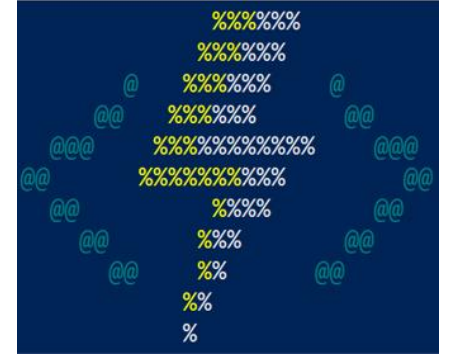
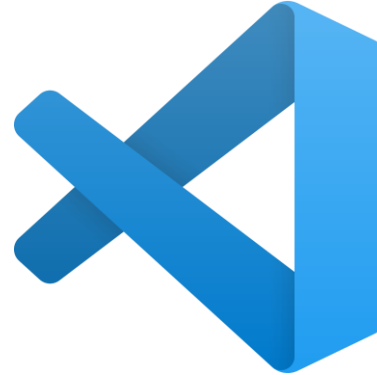
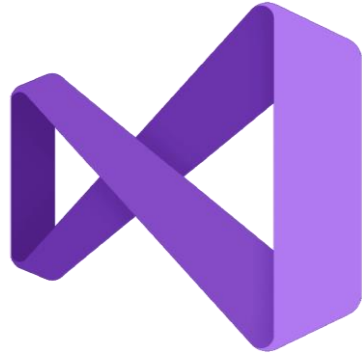


 RabbitMQ



 twilio

Flexible Development



Many Deployment Options

Consumption



Serverless

Many Deployment Options

Consumption



Serverless

App Service
Plan



Free, Basic,
Standard,
Premium

Many Deployment Options

Consumption



Serverless

App Service Plan



Free, Basic,
Standard,
Premium

App Service Environment



Network
Isolation

Many Deployment Options

Consumption



Serverless

App Service Plan



Free, Basic,
Standard,
Premium

App Service Environment



Network
Isolation

Azure Stack



On Premises

Many Deployment Options

Consumption



Serverless

App Service
Plan



Free, Basic,
Standard,
Premium

App Service
Environment



Network
Isolation

Azure Stack



On Premises

Azure
Functions
Runtime



Functions on
Your Server

Many Deployment Options

Consumption



Serverless

App Service Plan



Free, Basic,
Standard,
Premium

App Service Environment



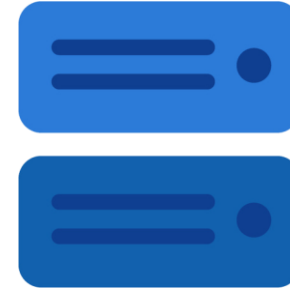
Network
Isolation

Azure Stack



On Premises

Azure
Functions
Runtime



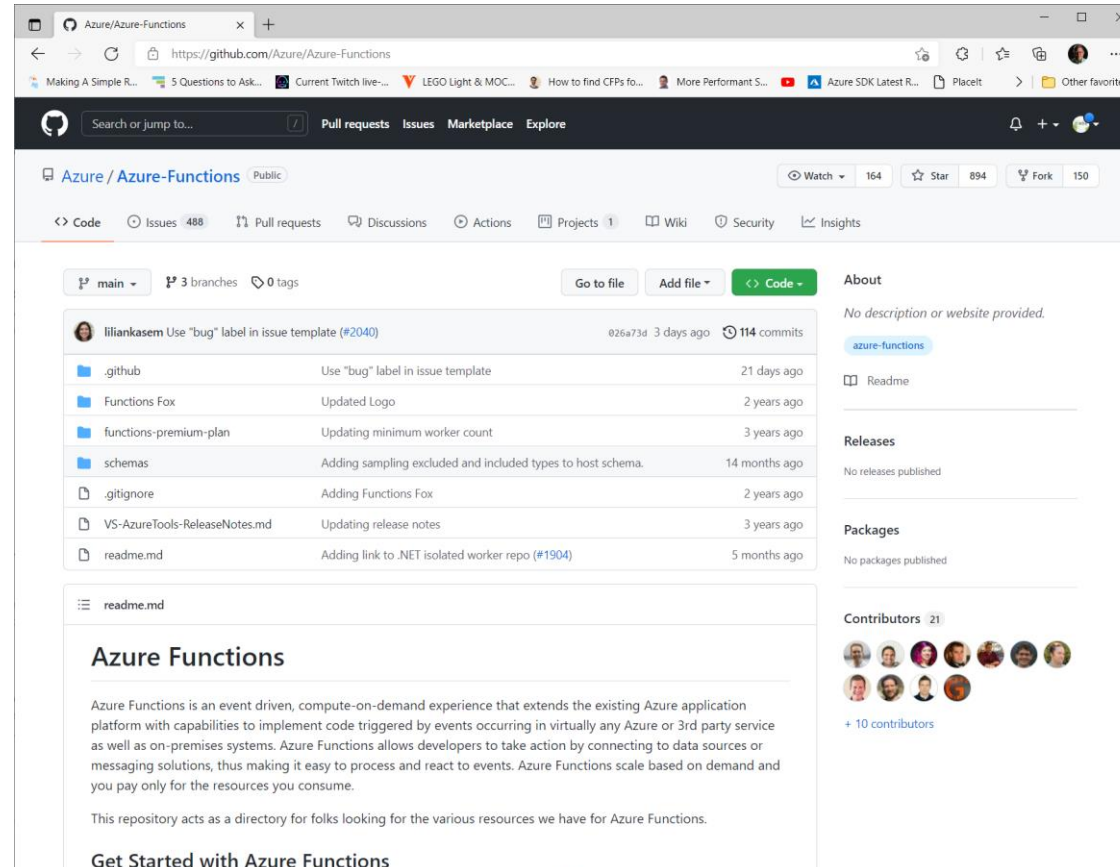
Functions on
Your Server

Azure
IoT Edge



On Devices

Open Source

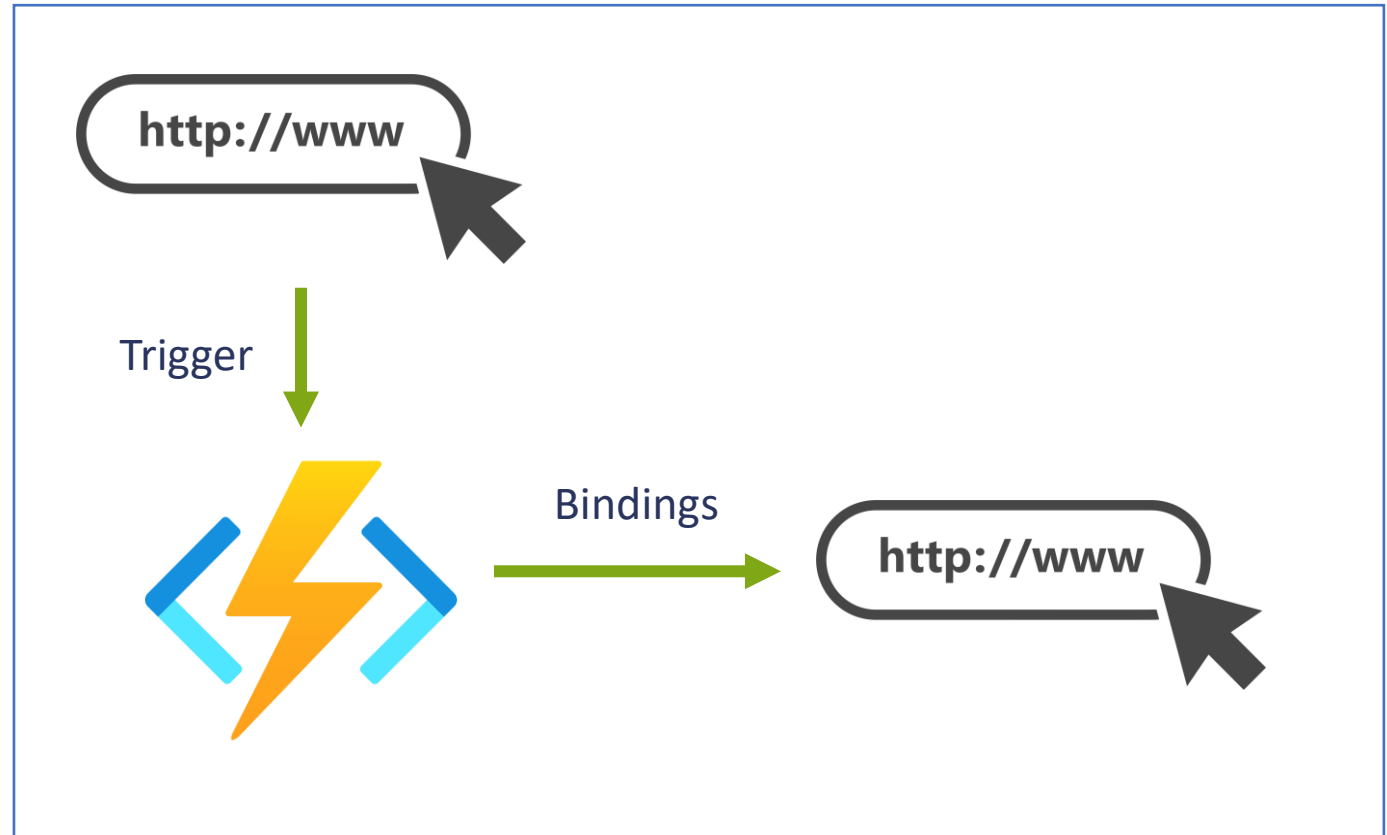


Supported Triggers and Bindings

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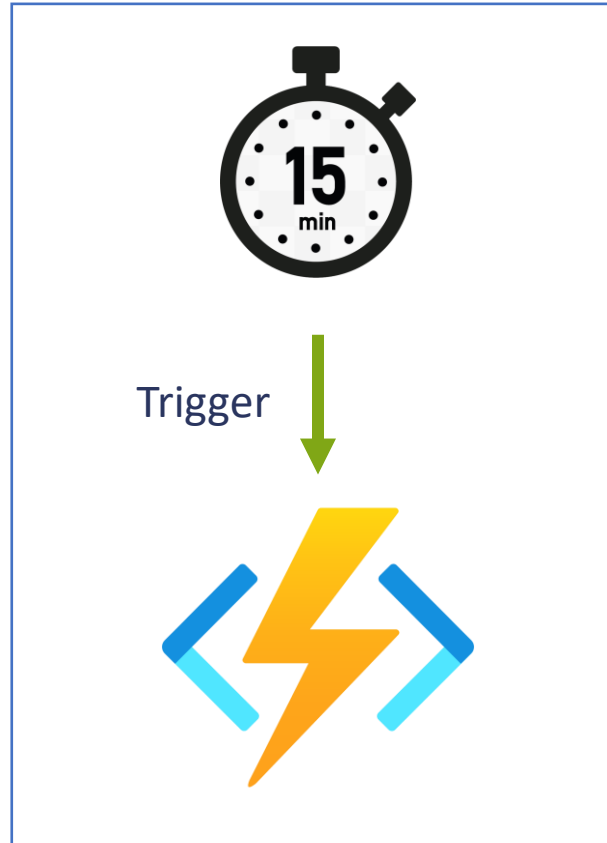
HTTP

Tigger	✓
Input	✗
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



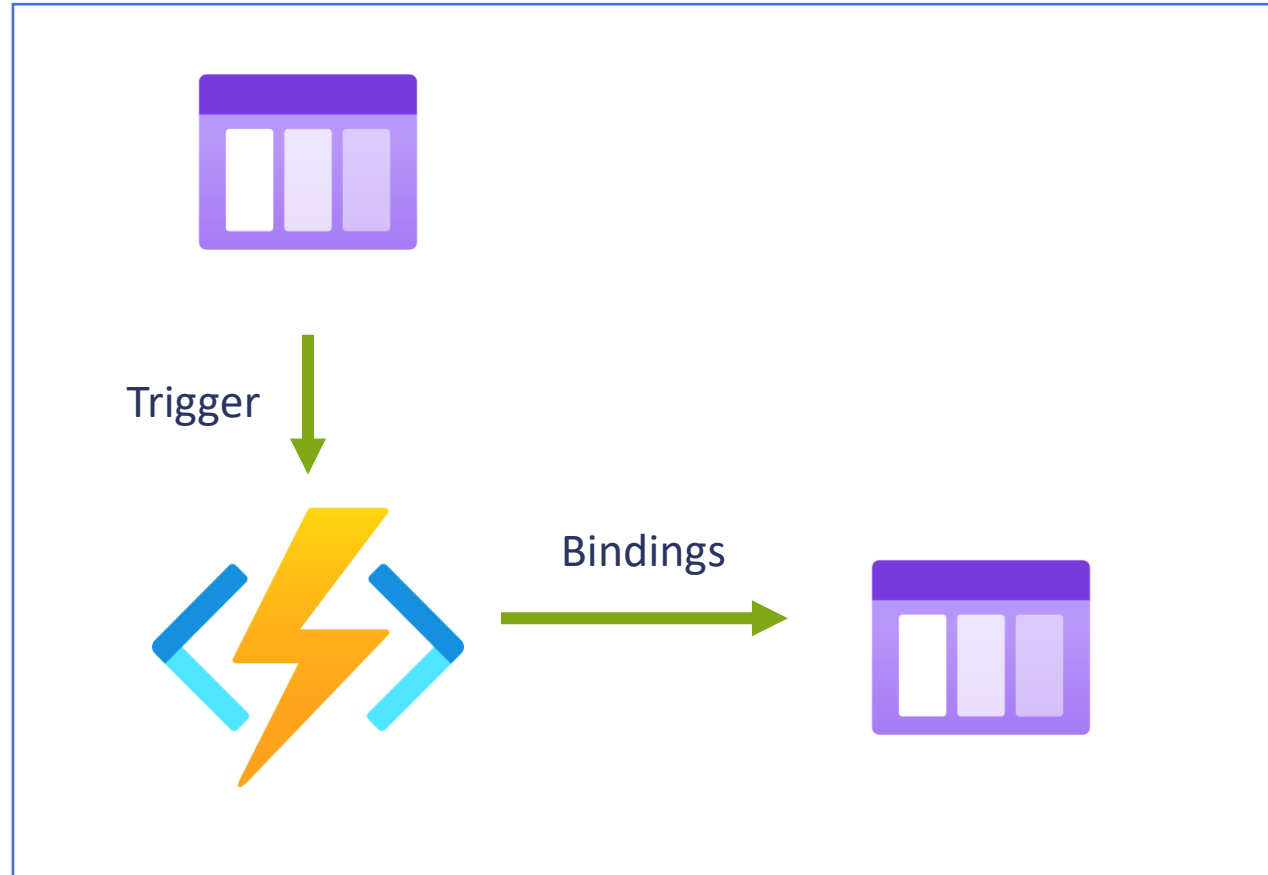
Timer

Tigger	✓
Input	✗
Output	✗
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



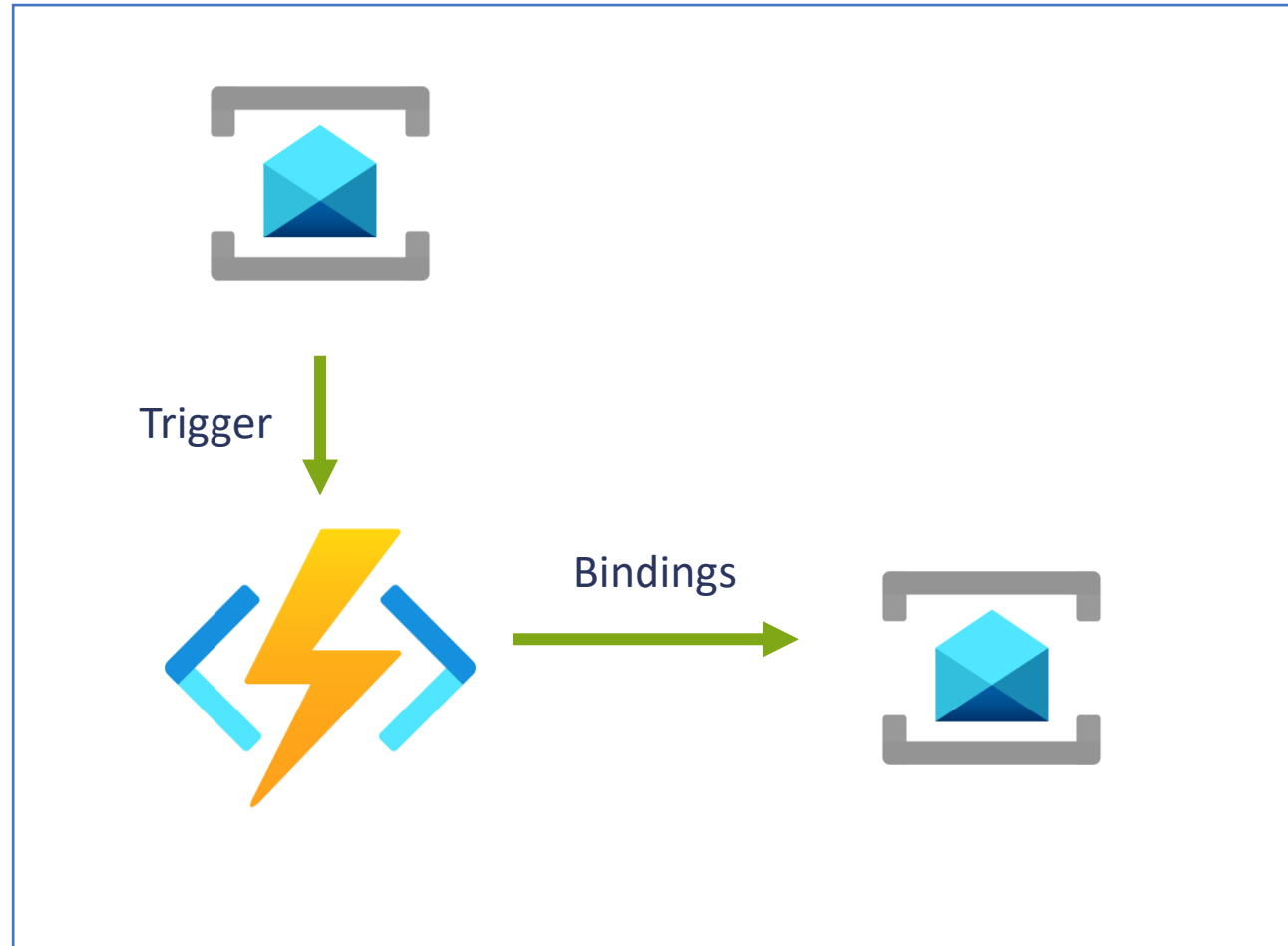
Queue Storage

Tigger	✓
Input	✗
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



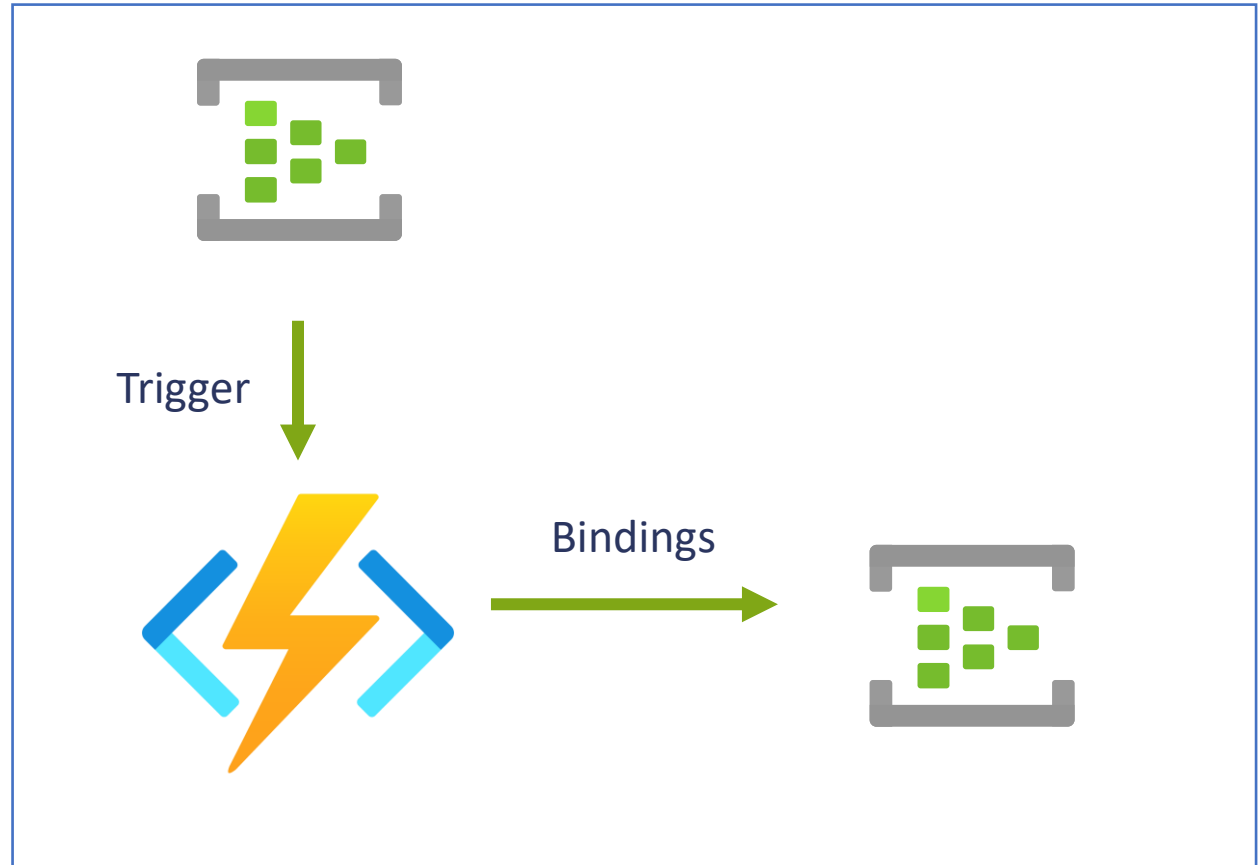
Service Bus

Tigger	✓
Input	✗
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



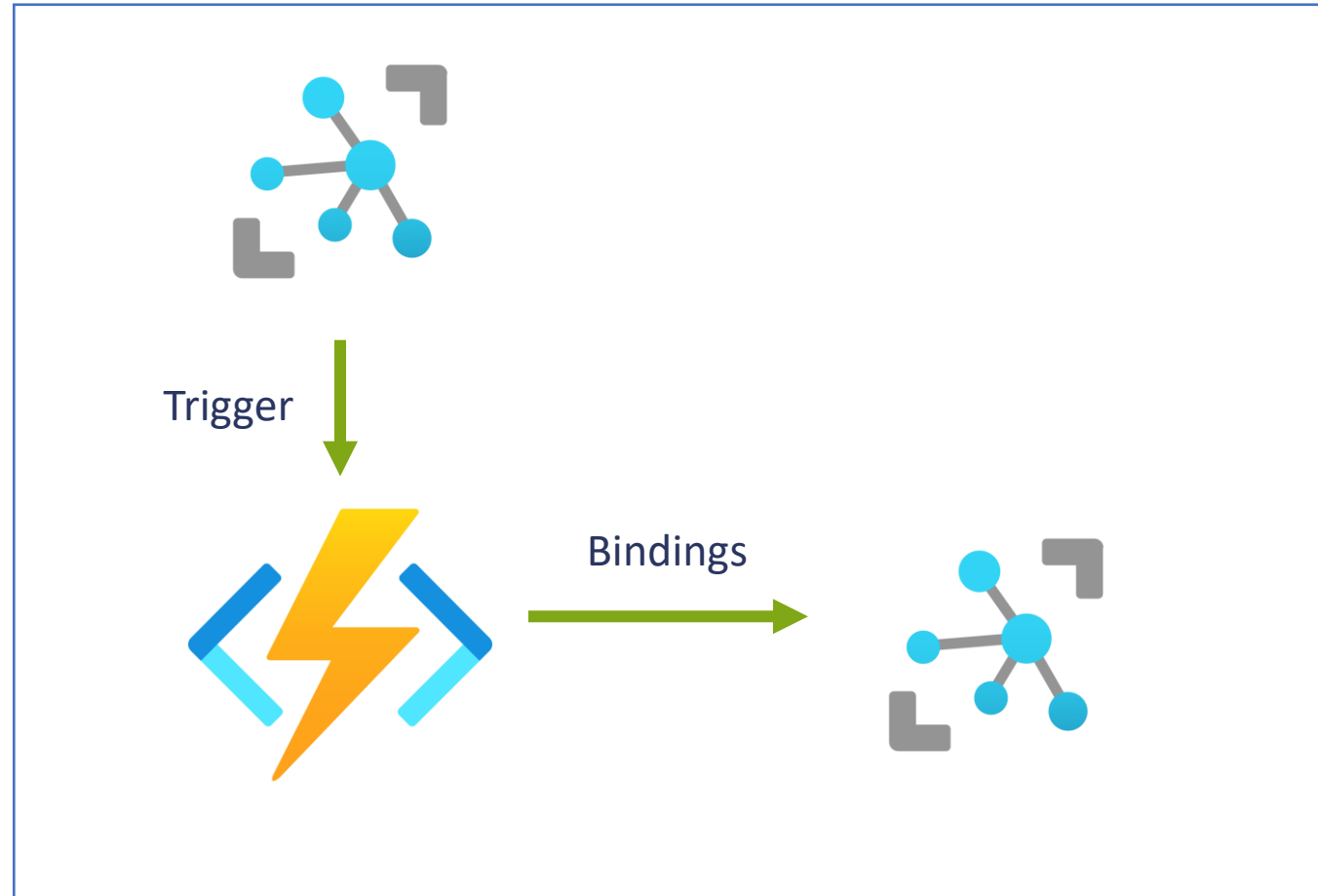
Event Hub

Tigger	✓
Input	✗
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



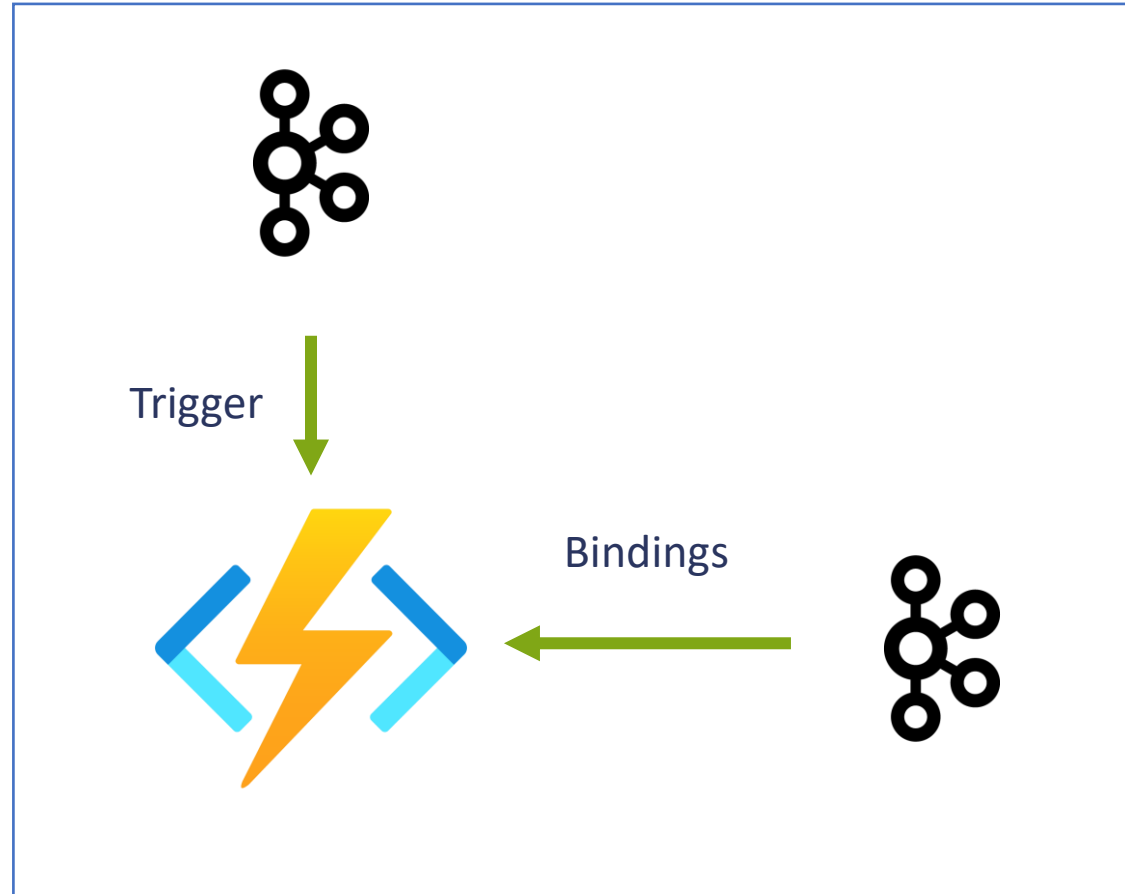
IoT Hub

Tigger	✓
Input	✗
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



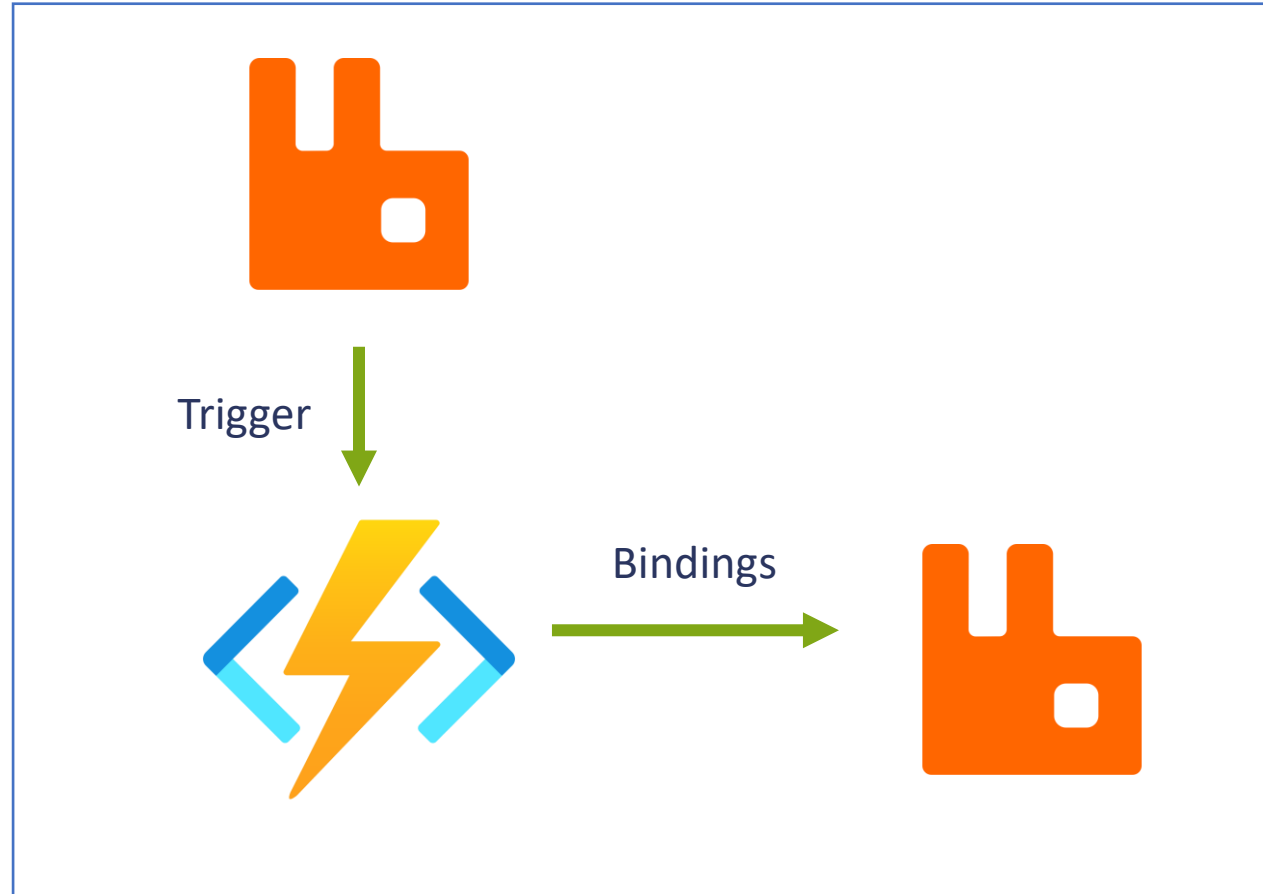
Kafka

Tigger	✓
Input	✗
Output	✓
Consumption	✗
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



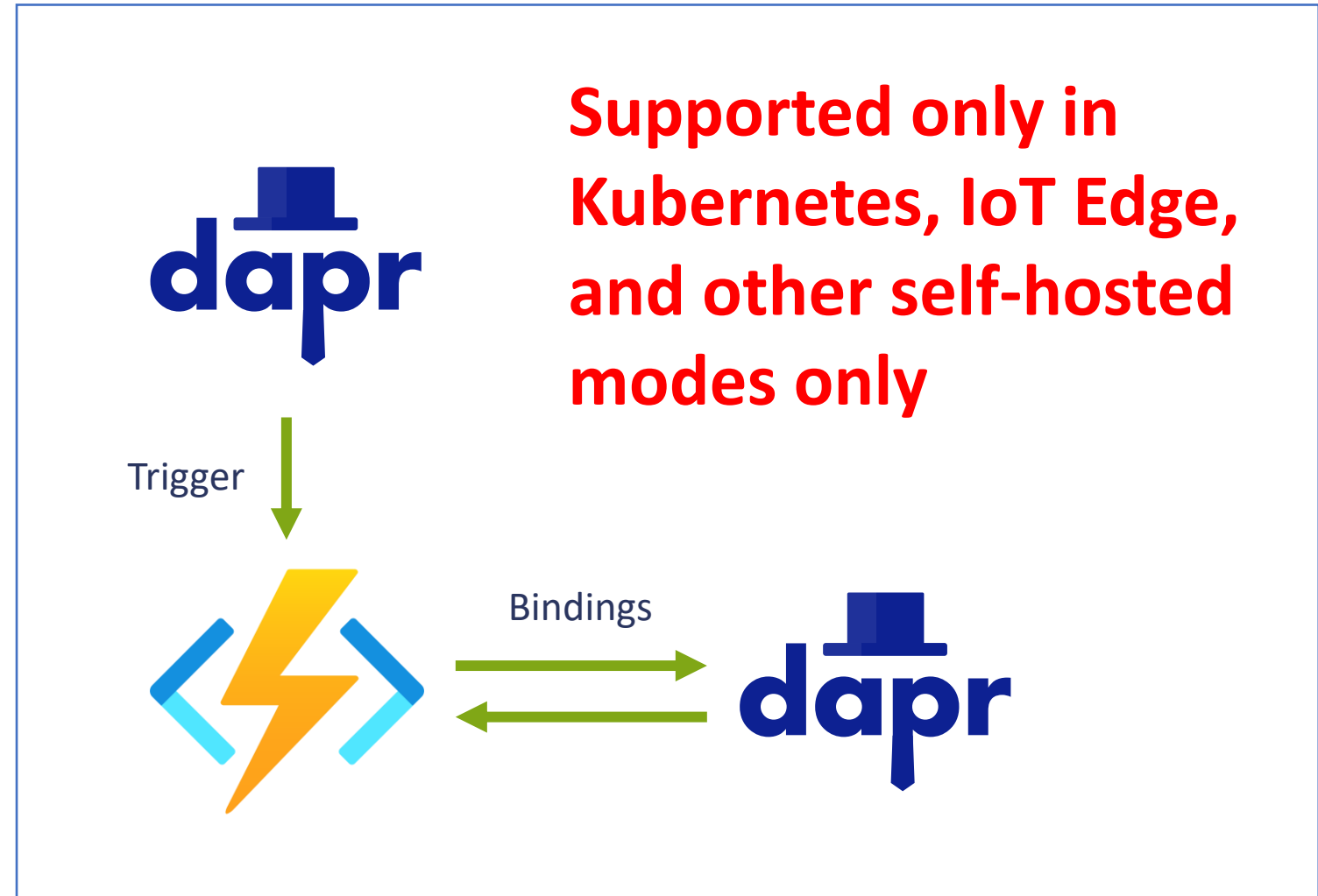
RabbitMQ

Tigger	✓
Input	✗
Output	✓
Consumption	✗
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



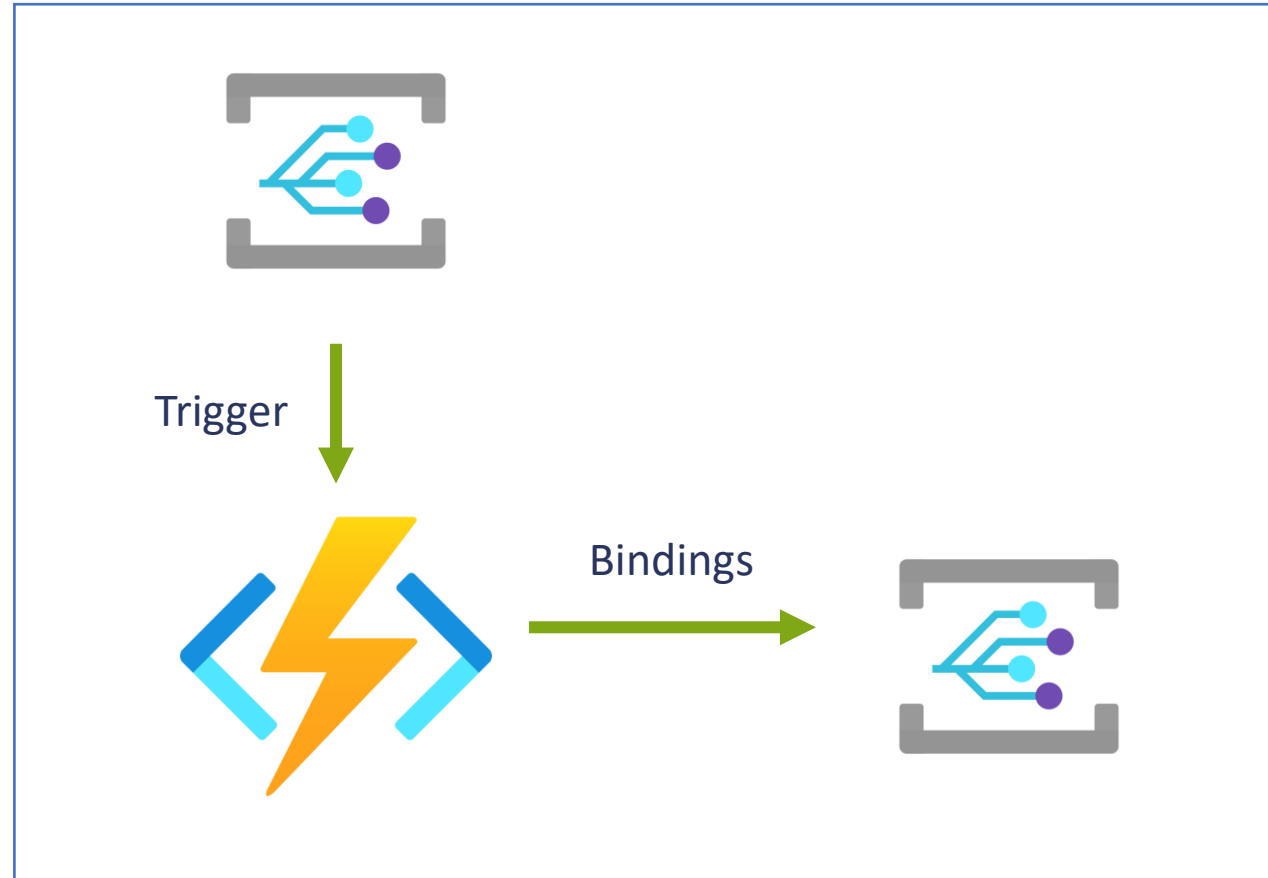
Dapr

Tigger	✓
Input	✓
Output	✓
Consumption	✗
Premium	✗
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✗
Java	✗
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✗
Python	✓



Event Grid

Tigger	✓
Input	✗
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



Blob

Tigger	✓
Input	✓
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓

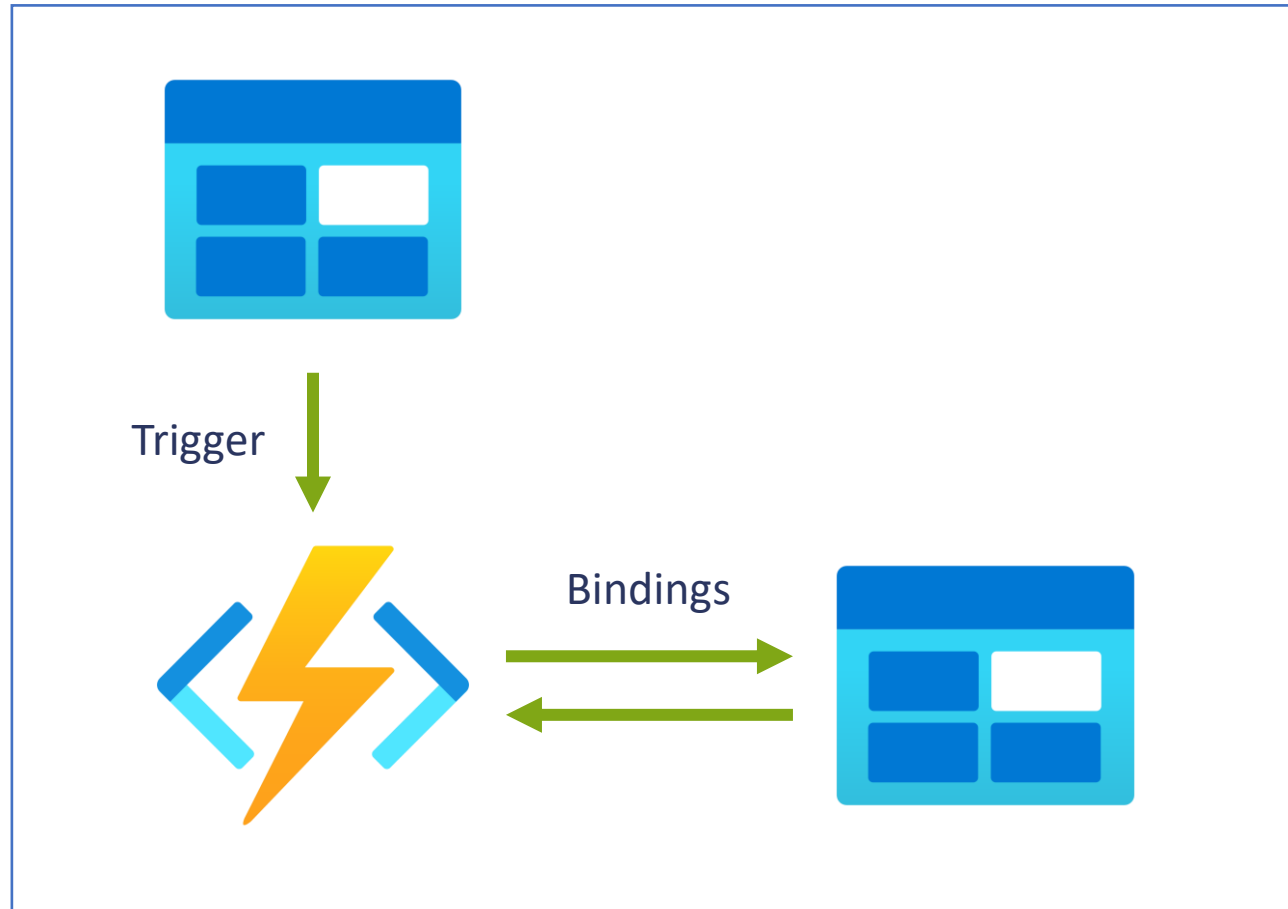
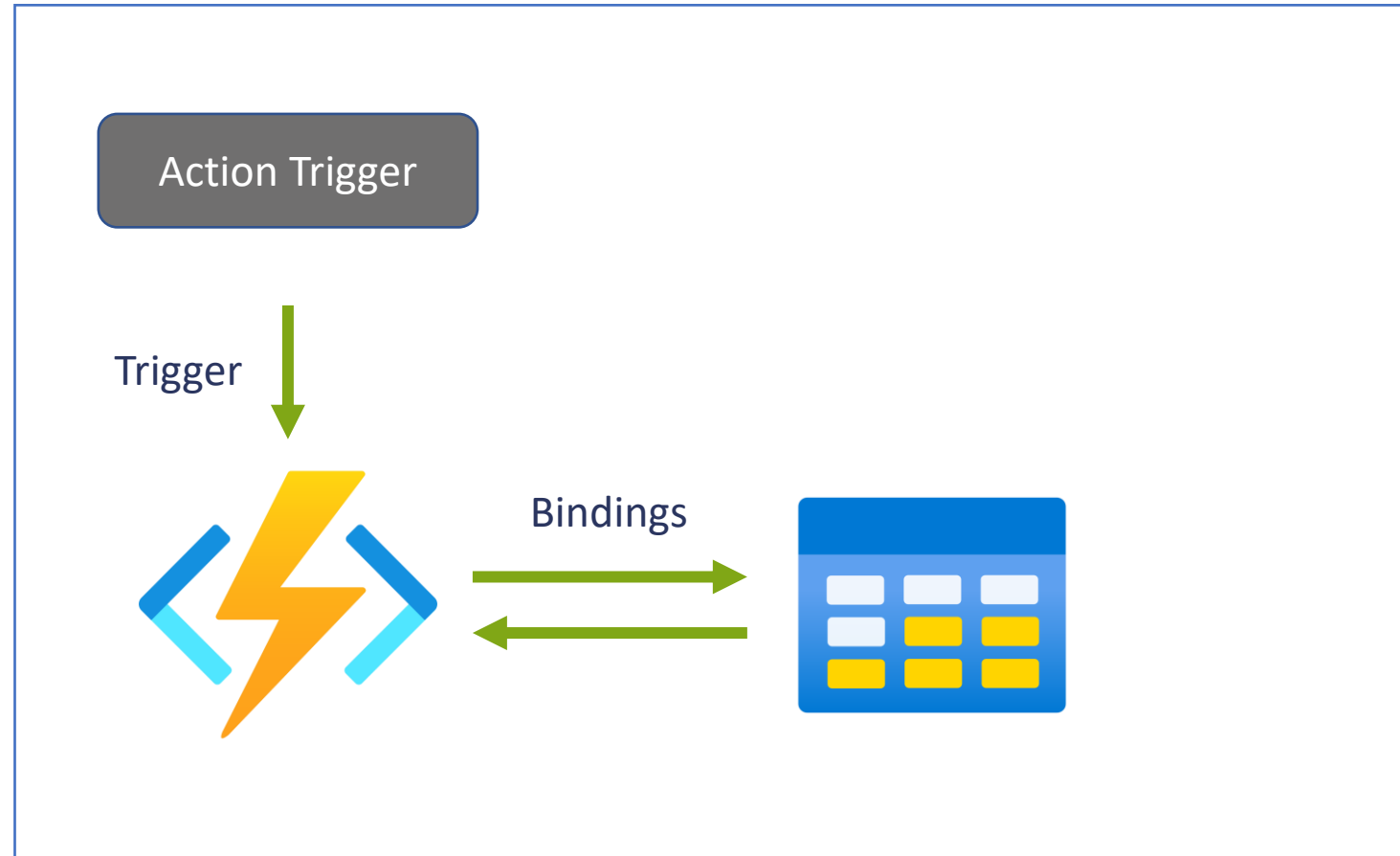


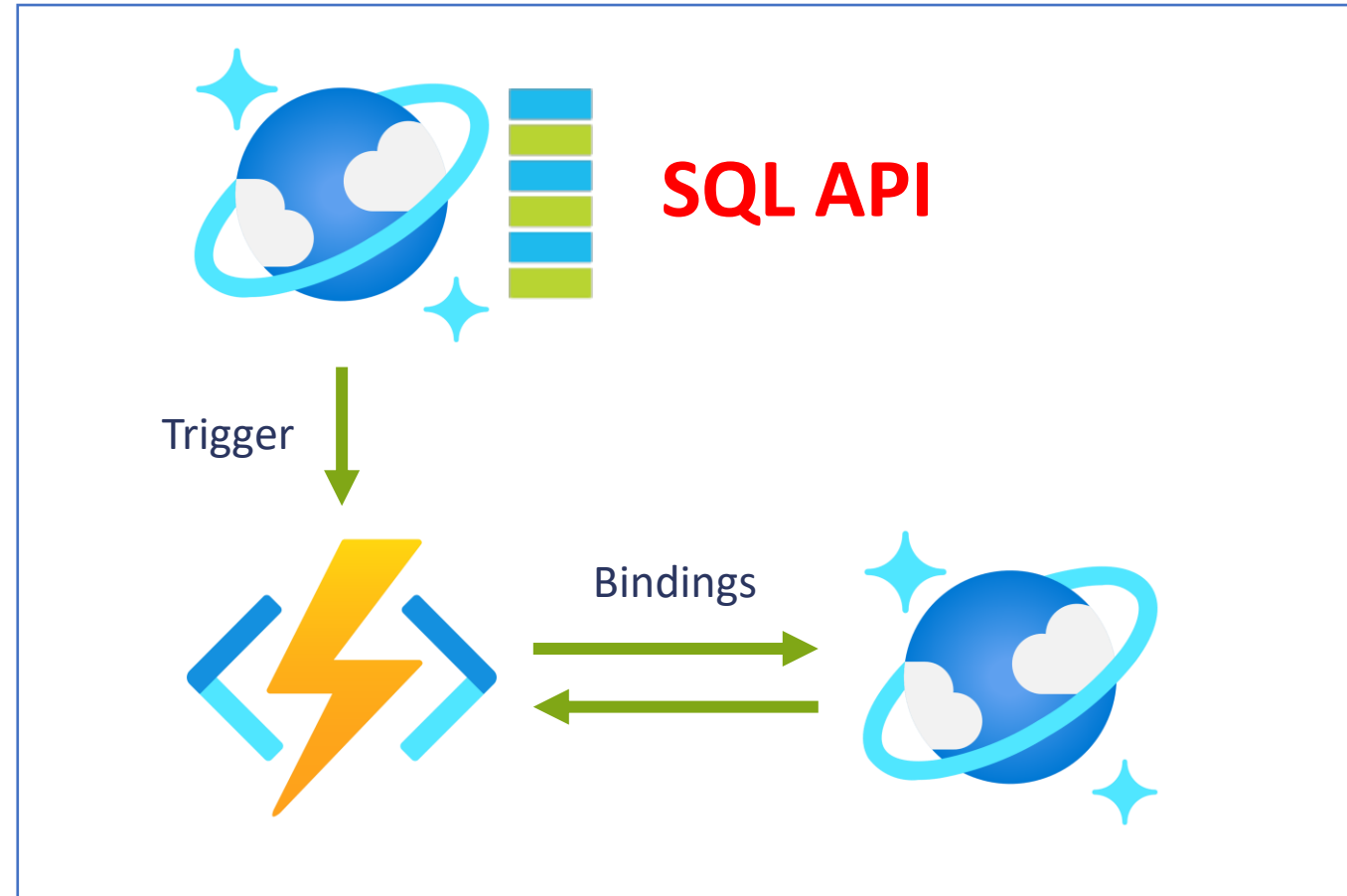
Table Storage

Tigger	✗
Input	✓
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



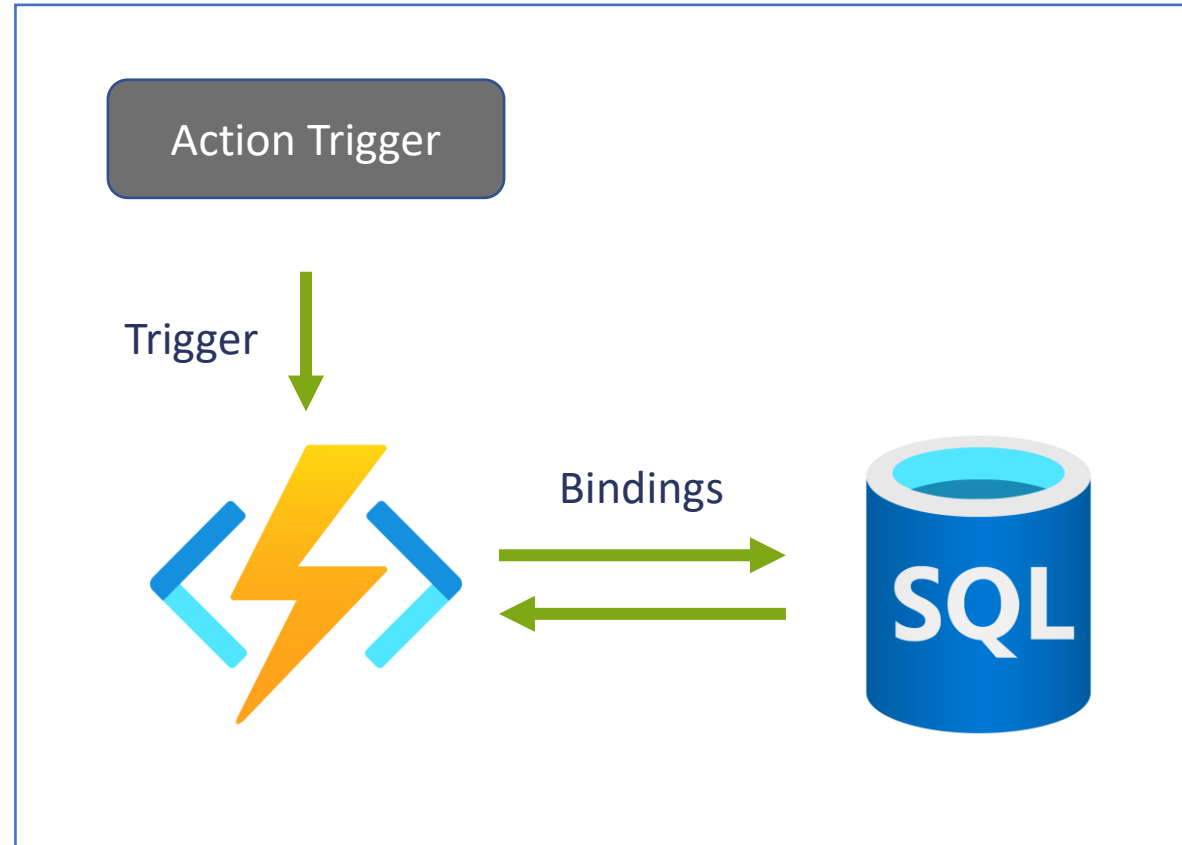
Cosmos DB

Tigger	✓
Input	✓
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



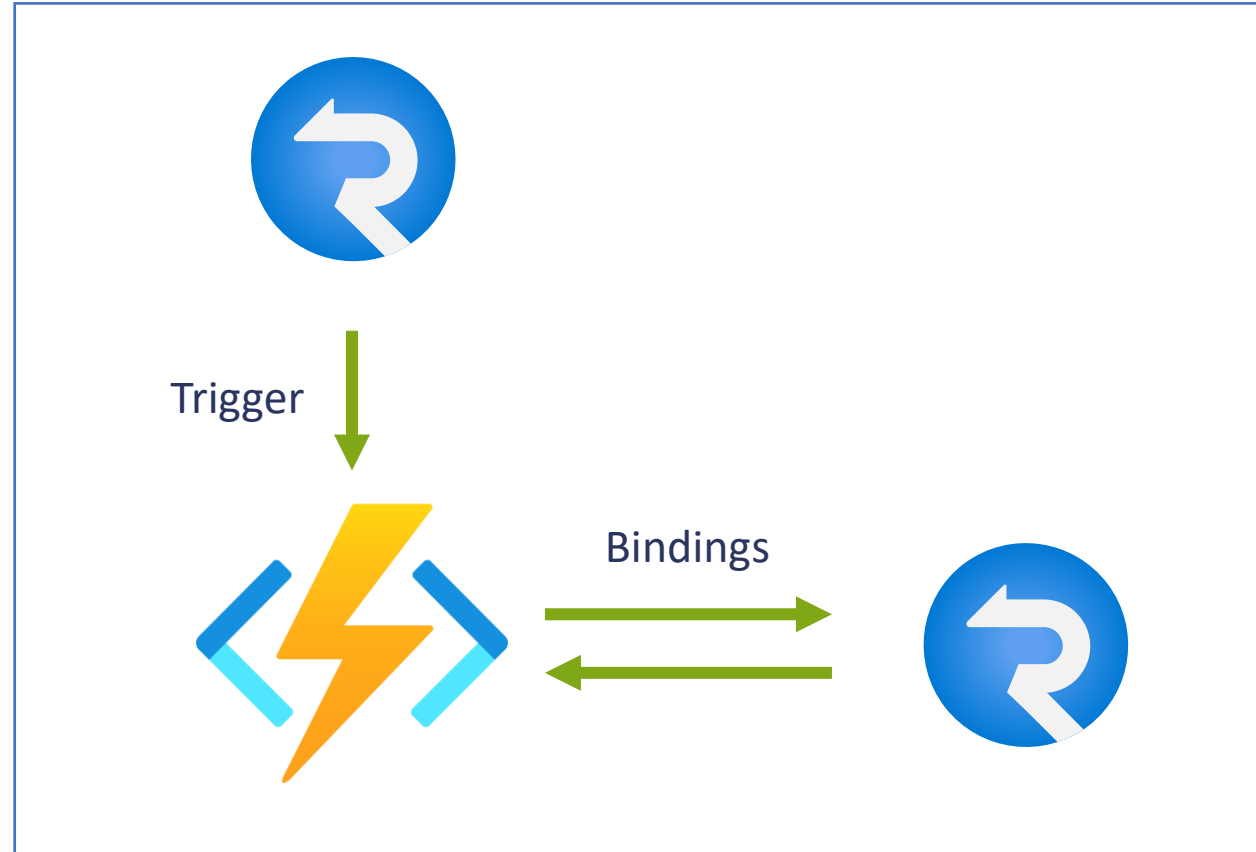
Azure SQL

Tigger	✗
Input	✓
Output	✓
Consumption	✗
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✗
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



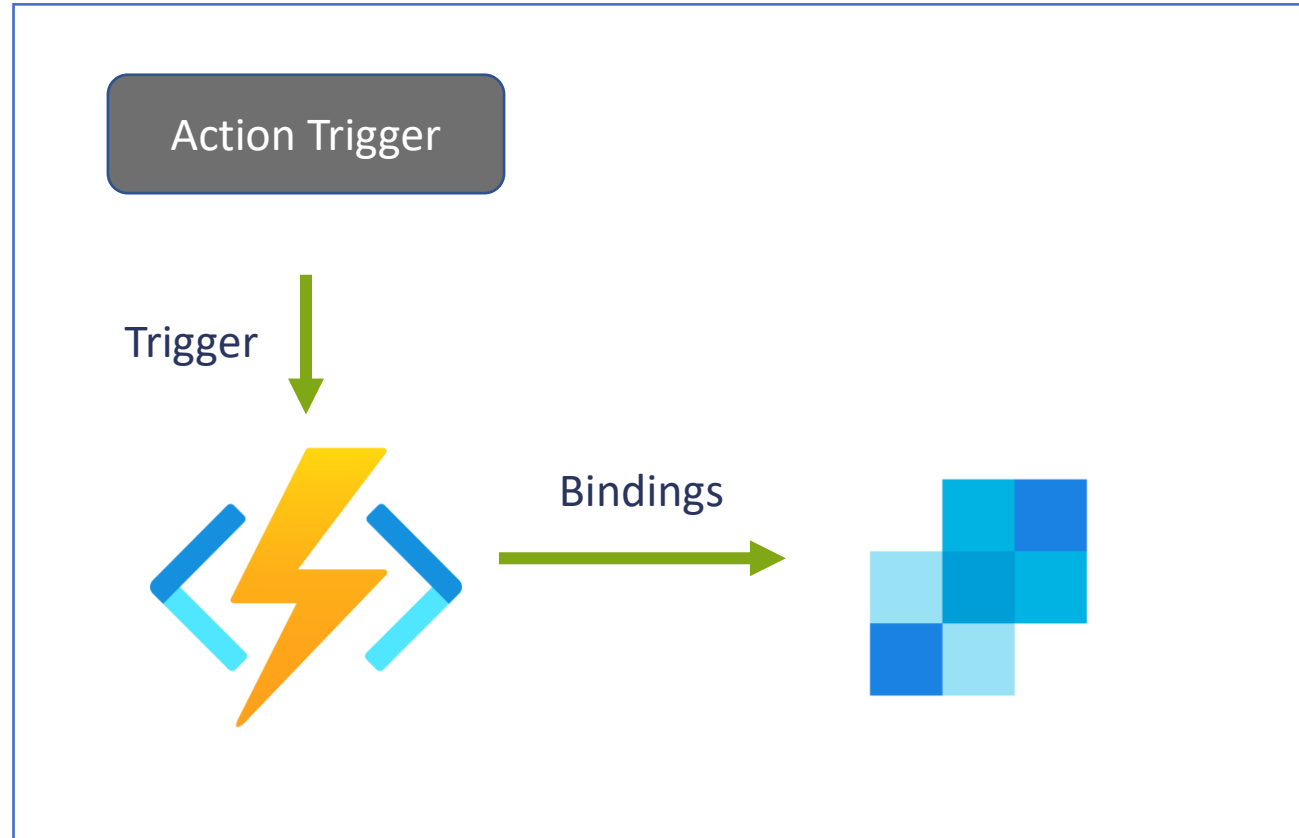
SignalR

Tigger	✓
Input	✓
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



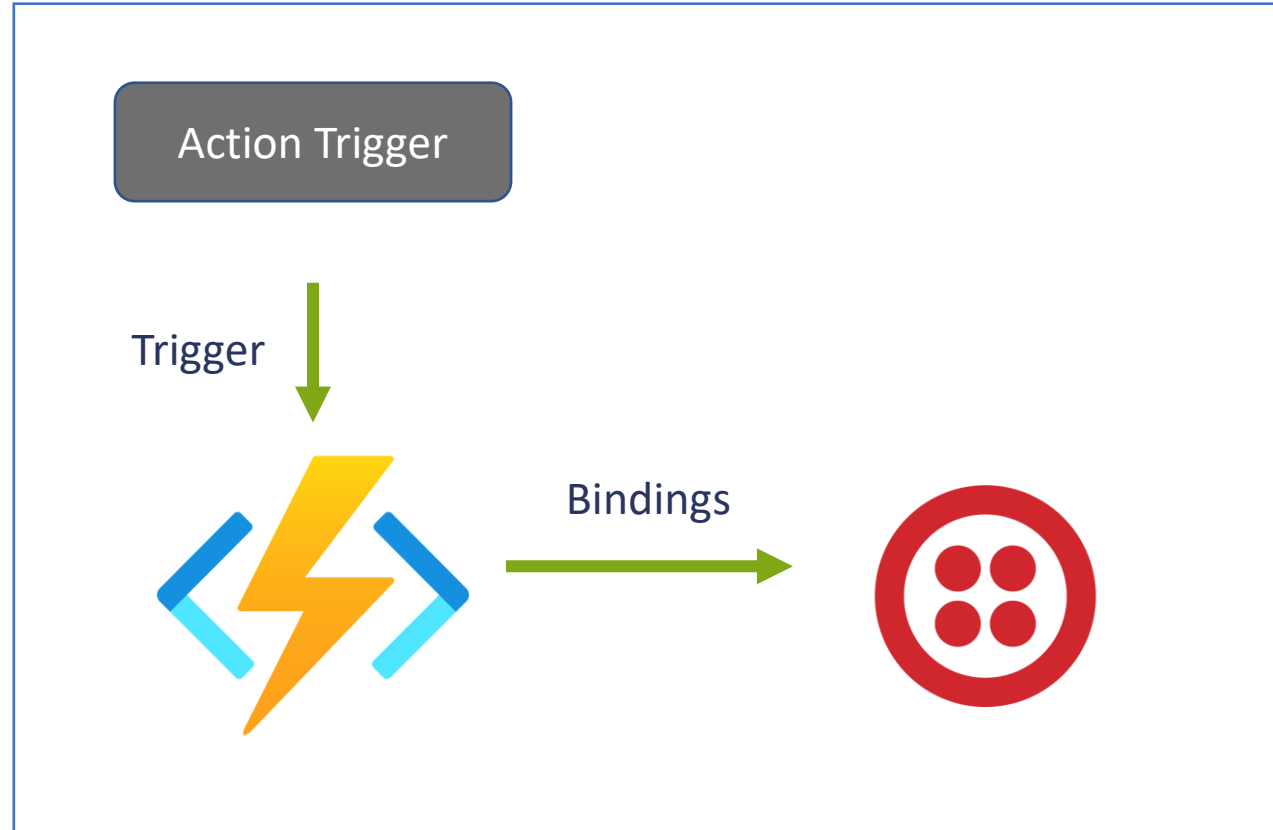
SendGrid

Tigger	✗
Input	✗
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



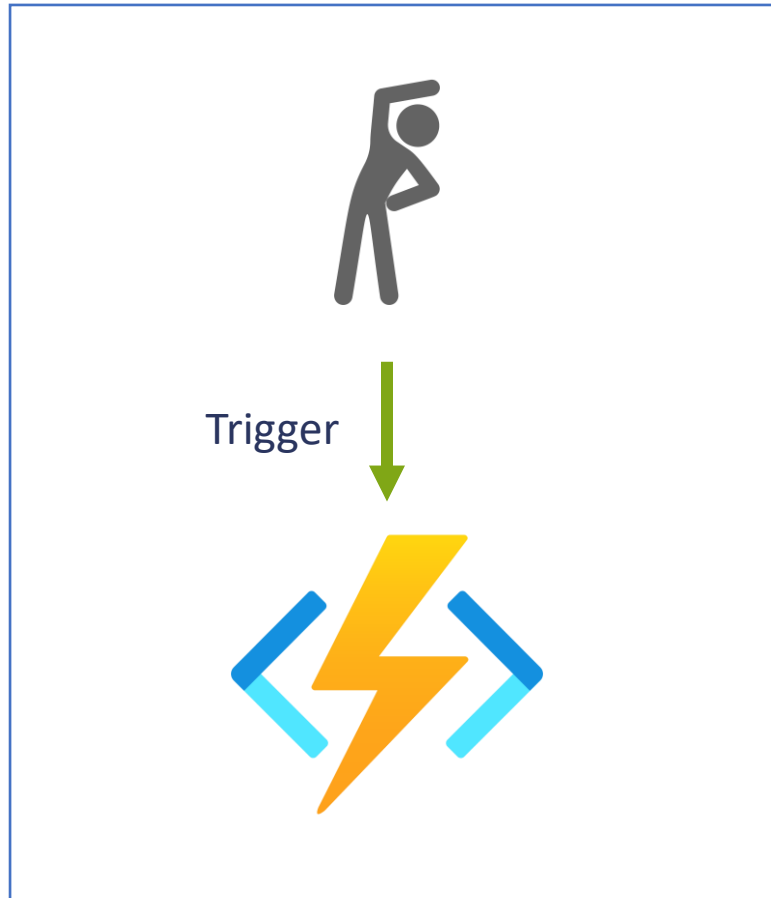
Twilio

Tigger	✗
Input	✗
Output	✓
Consumption	✓
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓

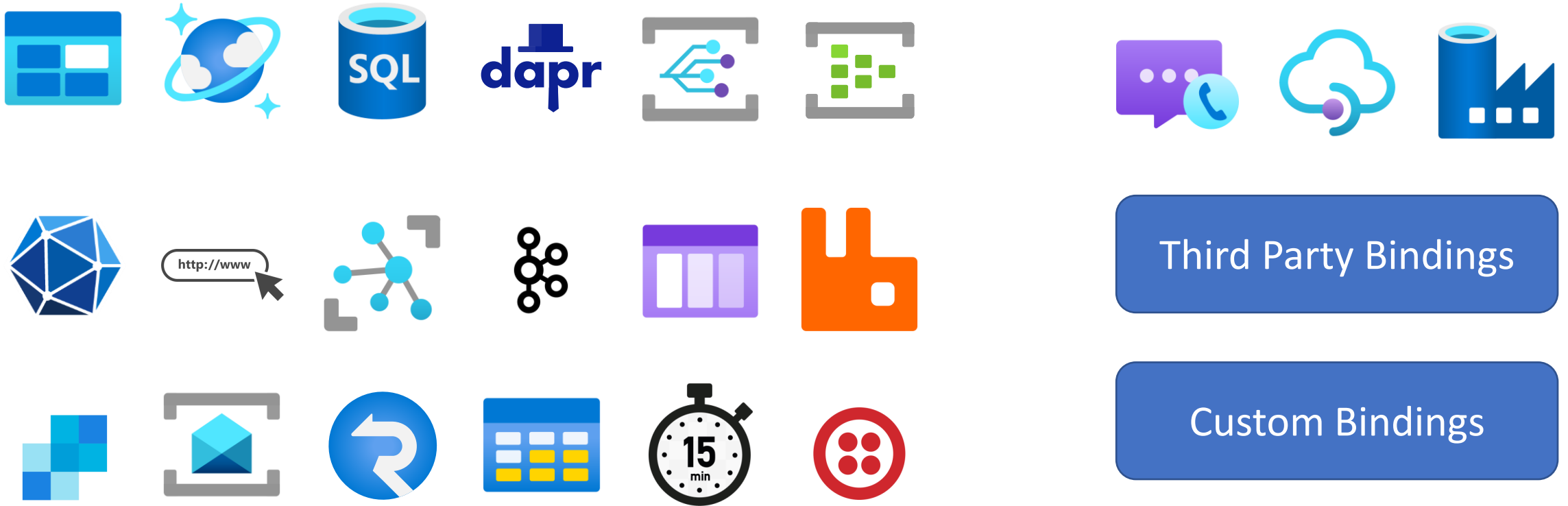


Warmup

Tigger	✓
Input	✗
Output	✗
Consumption	✗
Premium	✓
Dedicated	✓
C# In-Process	✓
C# Isolated	✓
Java	✓
JavaScript	✓
PowerShell	✓
Python	✓



Supported Bindings



Third Party Bindings

Custom Bindings

Durable Functions

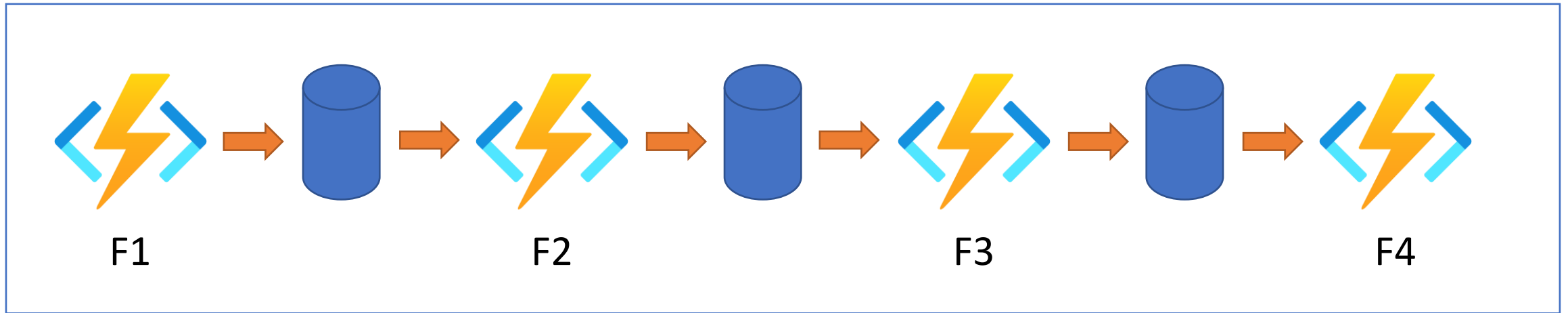
Beyond Hello World: Getting Deeper into Azure Functions

Durable Functions

Stateful Functions?

Durable Functions

Patterns – Function Chaining



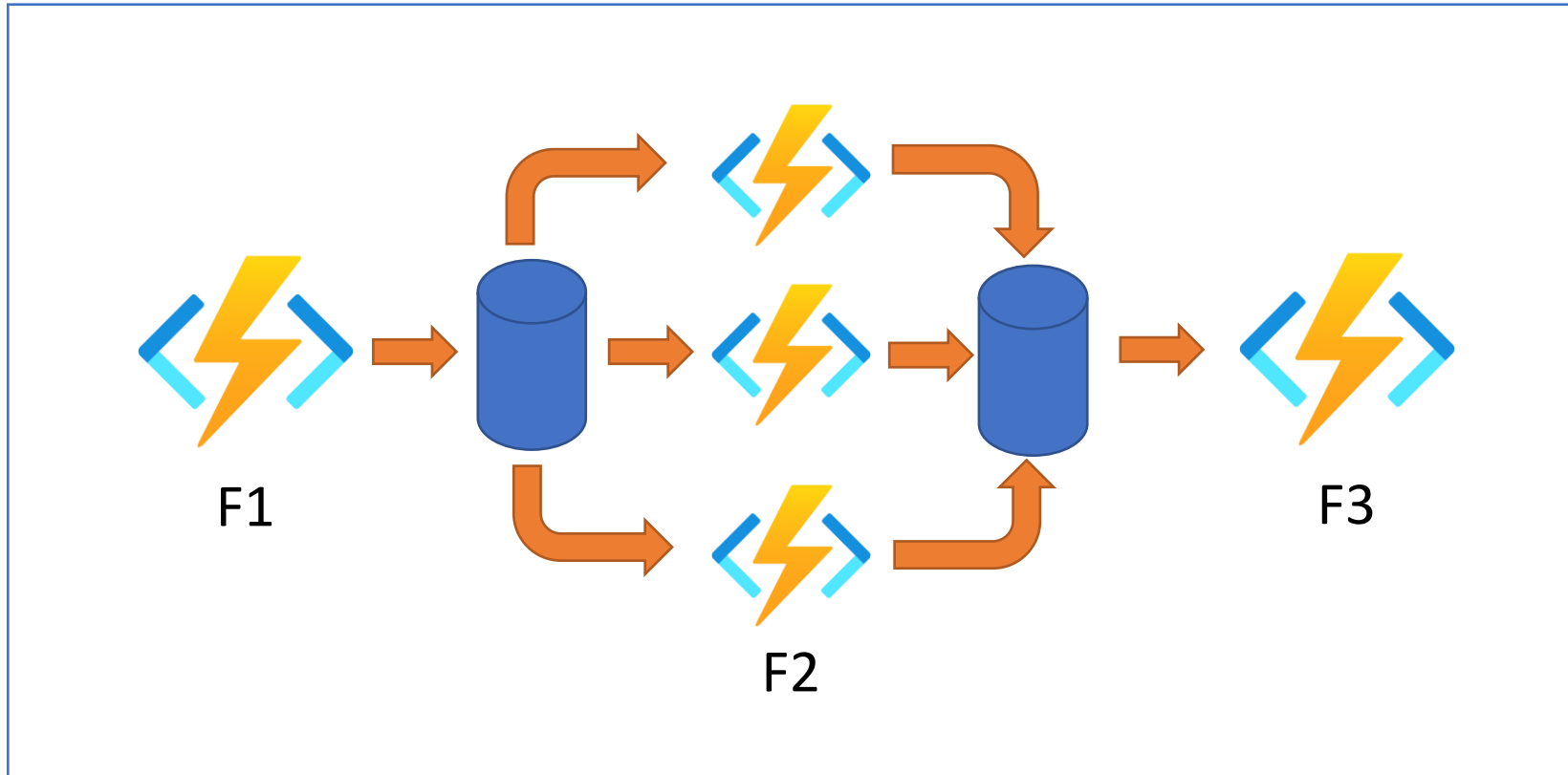
Durable Functions

Patterns – Function Chaining

```
[FunctionName("Chaining")]
public static async Task<object> Run(
    [OrchestrationTrigger] IDurableOrchestrationContext context)
{
    try
    {
        var x = await context.CallActivityAsync<object>("F1", null);
        var y = await context.CallActivityAsync<object>("F2", x);
        var z = await context.CallActivityAsync<object>("F3", y);
        return await context.CallActivityAsync<object>("F4", z);
    }
    catch (Exception)
    {
        // Error handling or compensation goes here.
    }
}
```

Durable Functions

Patterns – Fan out/fan in



Durable Functions

Patterns – Fan out/fan in

```
[FunctionName("FanOutFanIn")]
public static async Task Run(
    [OrchestrationTrigger] IDurableOrchestrationContext context)
{
    var parallelTasks = new List<Task<int>>();

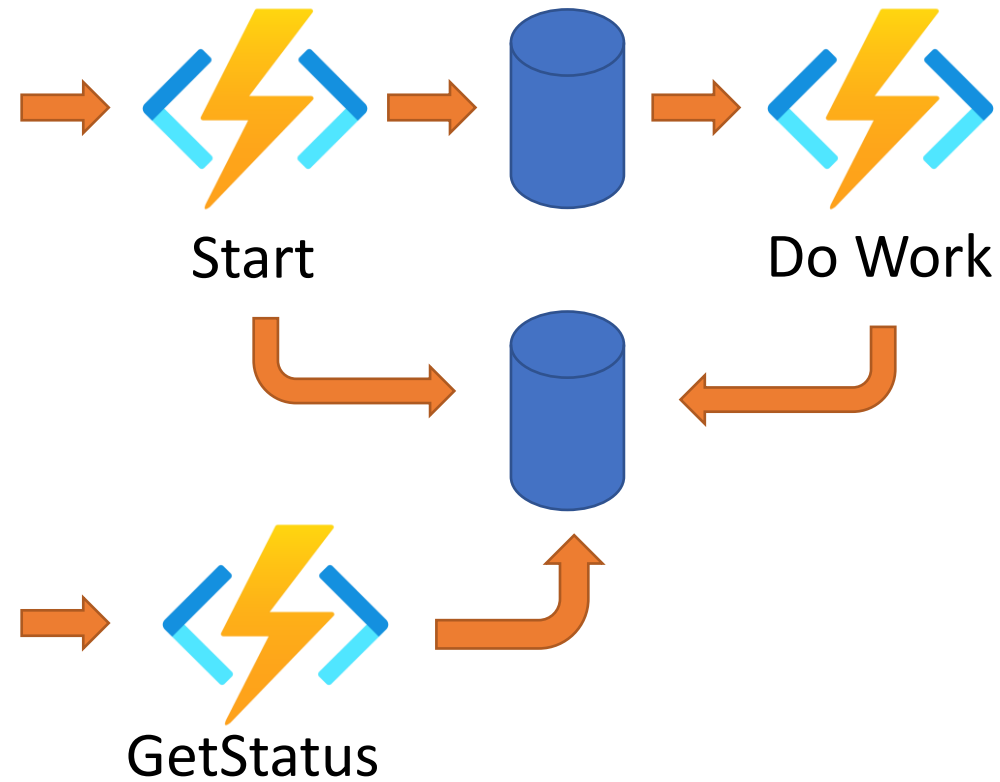
    // Get a list of N work items to process in parallel.
    object[] workBatch = await context.CallActivityAsync<object[]>("F1", null);
    for (int i = 0; i < workBatch.Length; i++)
    {
        Task<int> task = context.CallActivityAsync<int>("F2", workBatch[i]);
        parallelTasks.Add(task);
    }

    await Task.WhenAll(parallelTasks);

    // Aggregate all N outputs and send the result to F3.
    int sum = parallelTasks.Sum(t => t.Result);
    await context.CallActivityAsync("F3", sum);
}
```

Durable Functions

Patterns – Async HTTP APIs



Durable Functions

Patterns – Async HTTP APIs

```
> curl -X POST https://myfunc.azurewebsites.net/api/orchestrators/DoWork -H "Content-Length: 0" -i
HTTP/1.1 202 Accepted
Content-Type: application/json
Location: https://myfunc.azurewebsites.net/runtime/webhooks/durabletask/instances/b79baf67f717453ca9e86c5da21e03ec

{"id":"b79baf67f717453ca9e86c5da21e03ec", ...}

> curl https://myfunc.azurewebsites.net/runtime/webhooks/durabletask/instances/b79baf67f717453ca9e86c5da21e03ec
HTTP/1.1 202 Accepted
Content-Type: application/json
Location: https://myfunc.azurewebsites.net/runtime/webhooks/durabletask/instances/b79baf67f717453ca9e86c5da21e03ec

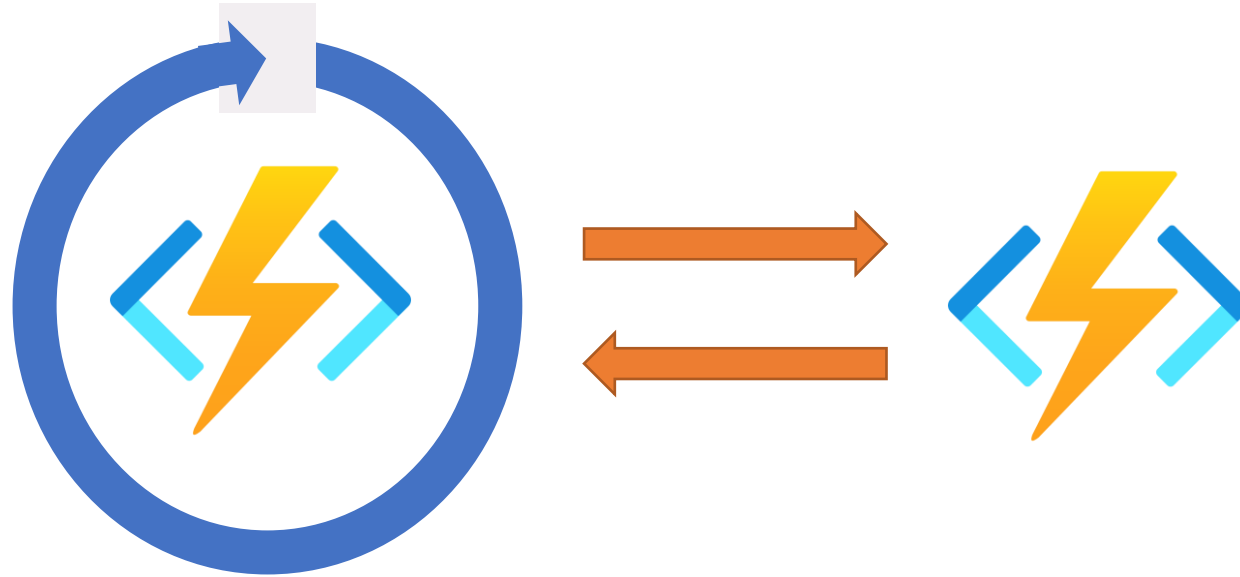
{"runtimeStatus":"Running","lastUpdatedTime":"2019-03-16T21:20:47Z", ...}

> curl https://myfunc.azurewebsites.net/runtime/webhooks/durabletask/instances/b79baf67f717453ca9e86c5da21e03ec
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Length: 175
Content-Type: application/json

{"runtimeStatus":"Completed","lastUpdatedTime":"2019-03-16T21:20:57Z", ...}
```

Durable Functions

Patterns – Monitor



Durable Functions

Patterns – Monitor

```
[FunctionName("MonitorJobStatus")]
public static async Task Run(
    [OrchestrationTrigger] IDurableOrchestrationContext context)
{
    int jobId = context.GetInput<int>();
    int pollingInterval = GetPollingInterval();
    DateTime expiryTime = GetExpiryTime();

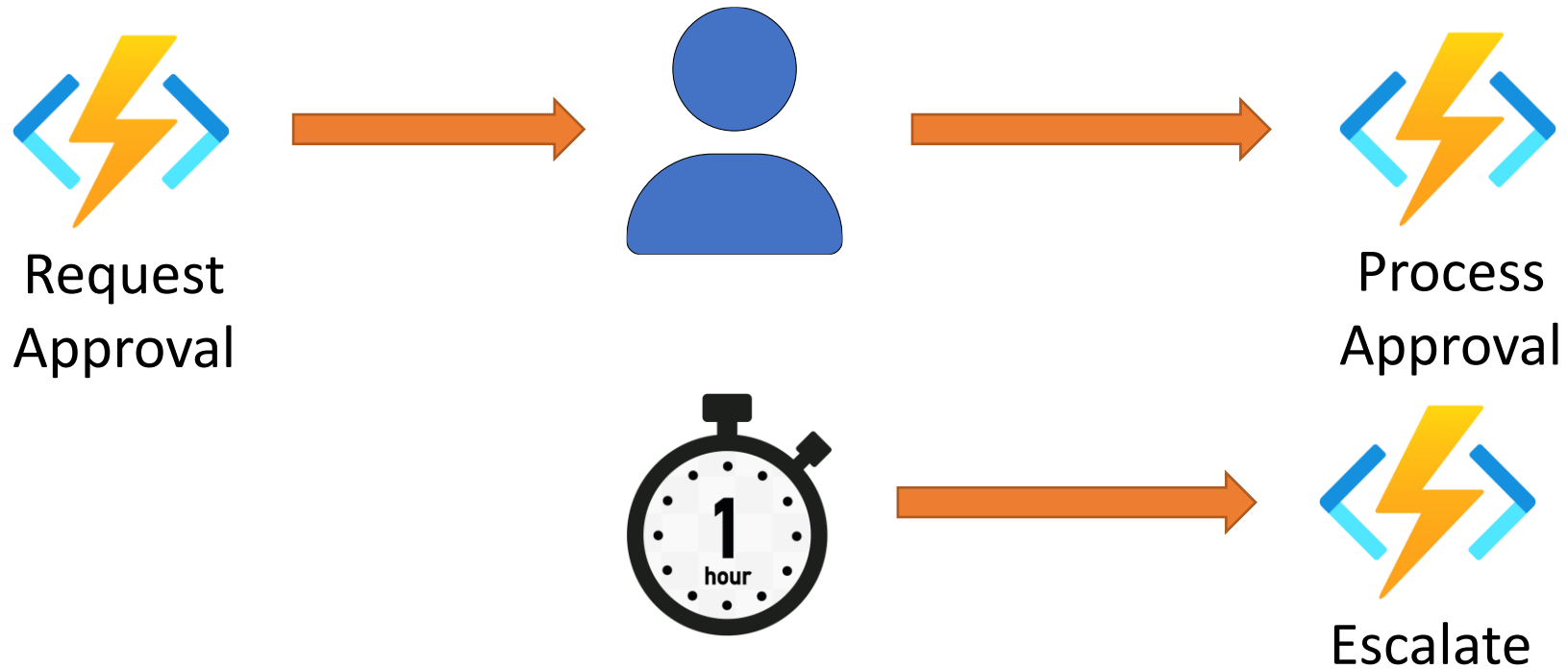
    while (context.CurrentUtcDateTime < expiryTime)
    {
        var jobStatus = await context.CallActivityAsync<string>("GetJobStatus", jobId);
        if (jobStatus == "Completed")
        {
            // Perform an action when a condition is met.
            await context.CallActivityAsync("SendAlert", machineId);
            break;
        }

        // Orchestration sleeps until this time.
        var nextCheck = context.CurrentUtcDateTime.AddSeconds(pollingInterval);
        await context.CreateTimer(nextCheck, CancellationToken.None);
    }

    // Perform more work here, or let the orchestration end.
}
```

Durable Functions

Patterns – Human Interaction



Durable Functions

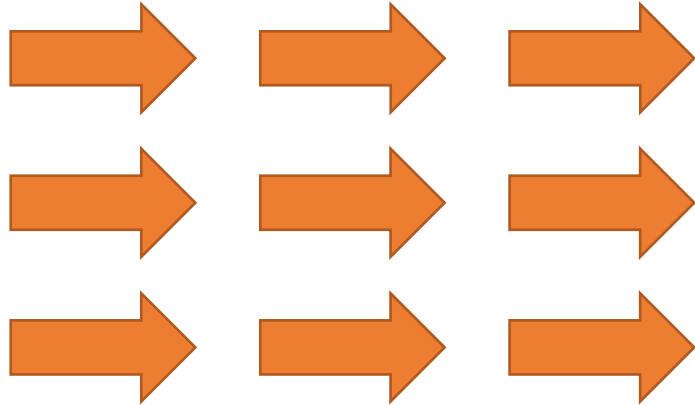
Patterns – Human Interaction

```
[FunctionName("ApprovalWorkflow")]
public static async Task Run(
    [OrchestrationTrigger] IDurableOrchestrationContext context)
{
    await context.CallActivityAsync("RequestApproval", null);
    using (var timeoutCts = new CancellationTokenSource())
    {
        DateTime dueTime = context.CurrentUtcDateTime.AddHours(72);
        Task durableTimeout = context.CreateTimer(dueTime, timeoutCts.Token);

        Task<bool> approvalEvent = context.WaitForExternalEvent<bool>("ApprovalEvent");
        if (approvalEvent == await Task.WhenAny(approvalEvent, durableTimeout))
        {
            timeoutCts.Cancel();
            await context.CallActivityAsync("ProcessApproval", approvalEvent.Result);
        }
        else
        {
            await context.CallActivityAsync("Escalate", null);
        }
    }
}
```

Durable Functions

Patterns – Aggregator (stateful entities)



Durable Functions

Patterns – Aggregator (stateful entities)

```
[FunctionName("Counter")]
public static void Counter([EntityTrigger] IDurableEntityContext ctx)
{
    int currentValue = ctx.GetState<int>();
    switch (ctx.OperationName.ToLowerInvariant())
    {
        case "add":
            int amount = ctx.GetInput<int>();
            ctx.SetState(currentValue + amount);
            break;
        case "reset":
            ctx.SetState(0);
            break;
        case "get":
            ctx.Return(currentValue);
            break;
    }
}
```

Durable Functions

Patterns – Aggregator (stateful entities)

```
public class Counter
{
    [JsonProperty("value")]
    public int CurrentValue { get; set; }

    public void Add(int amount) => this.CurrentValue += amount;

    public void Reset() => this.CurrentValue = 0;

    public int Get() => this.CurrentValue;

    [FunctionName(nameof(Counter))]
    public static Task Run([EntityTrigger] IDurableEntityContext ctx)
        => ctx.DispatchAsync<Counter>();
}
```

Durable Functions

Patterns – Aggregator (stateful entities)

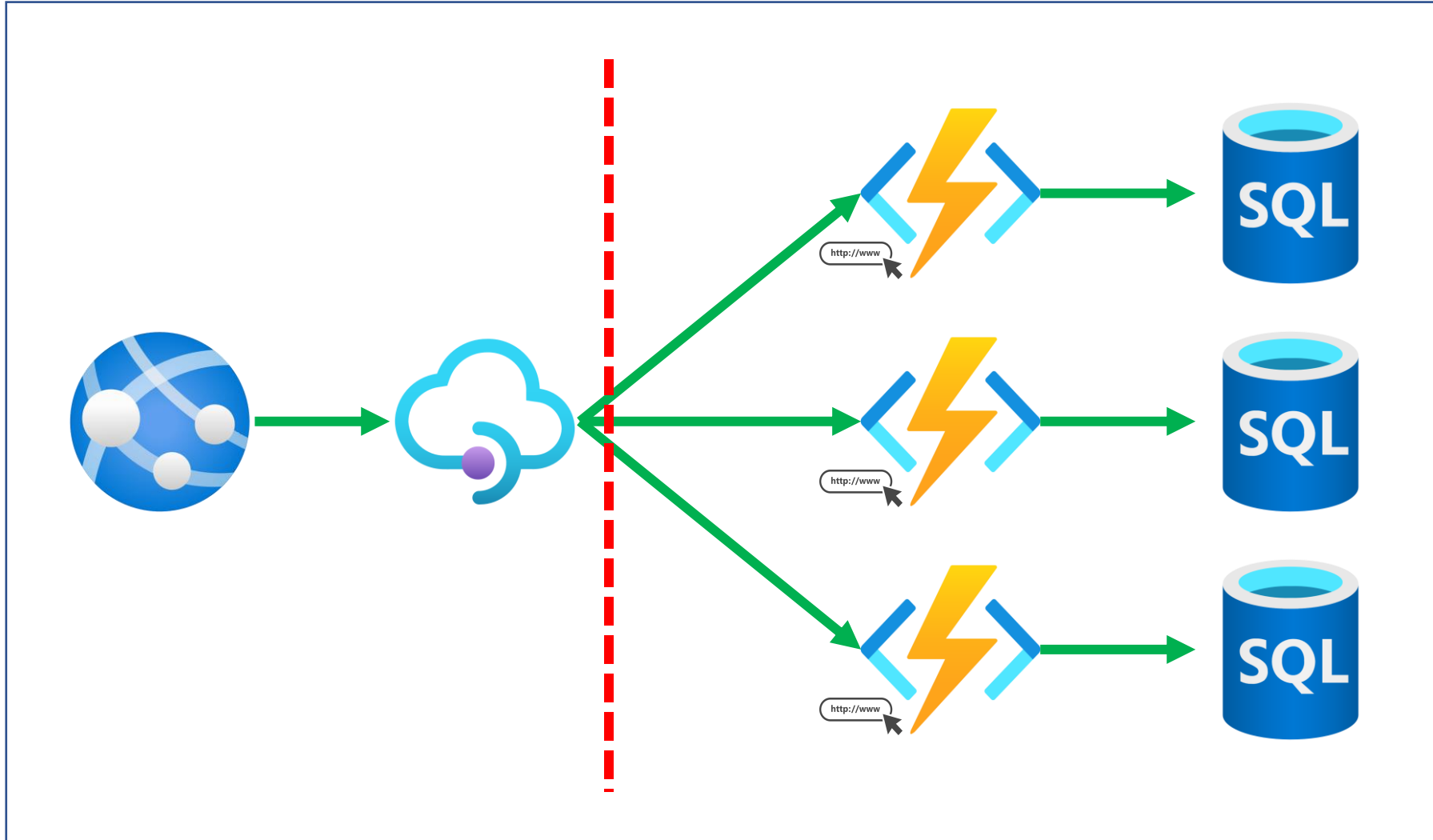
```
[FunctionName("EventHubTriggerCSharp")]
public static async Task Run(
    [EventHubTrigger("device-sensor-events")] EventData eventData,
    [DurableClient] IDurableEntityClient entityClient)
{
    var metricType = (string)eventData.Properties["metric"];
    var delta = BitConverter.ToInt32(eventData.Body, eventData.Body.Offset);

    // The "Counter/{metricType}" entity is created on-demand.
    var entityId = new EntityId("Counter", metricType);
    await entityClient.SignalEntityAsync(entityId, "add", delta);
}
```

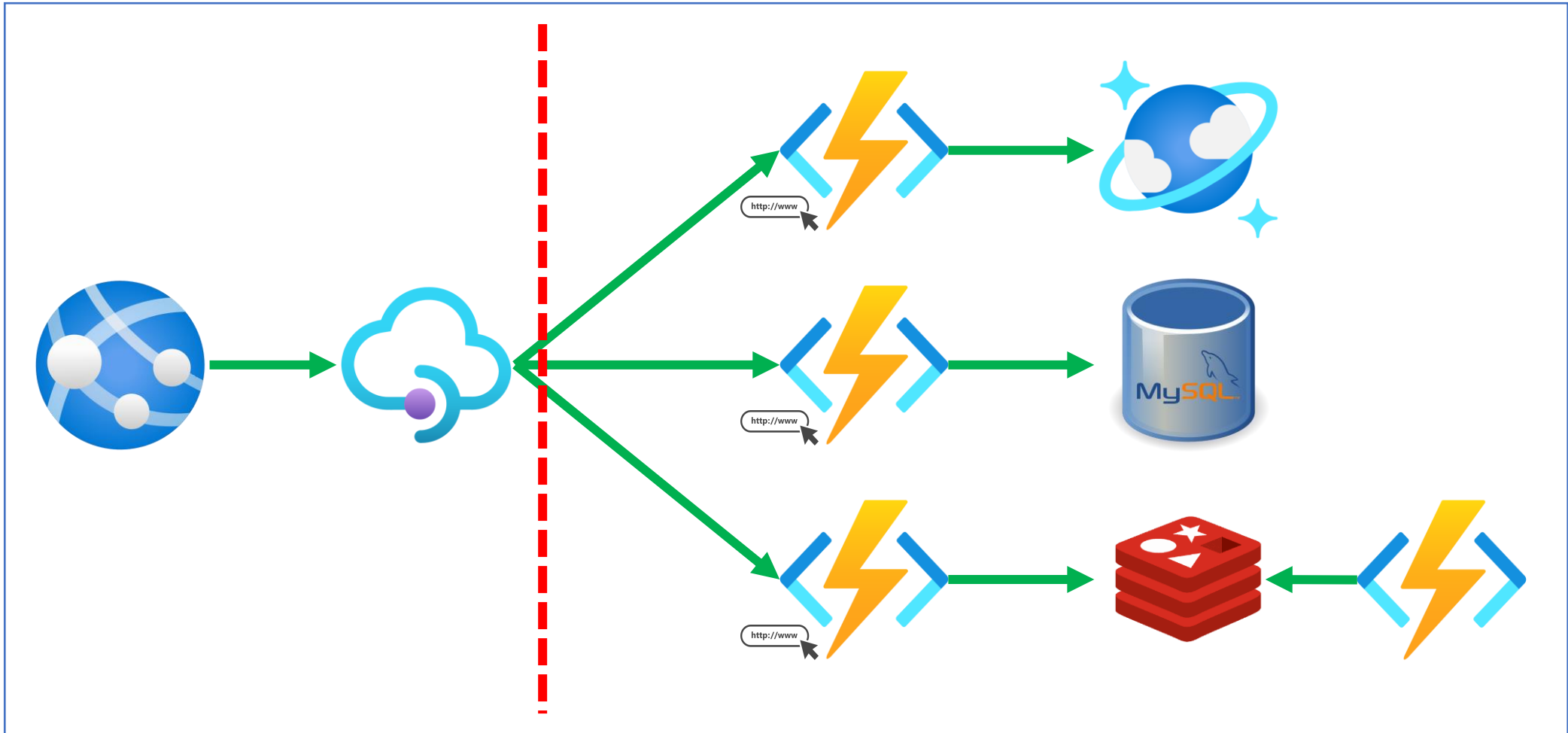
Real World Scenarios

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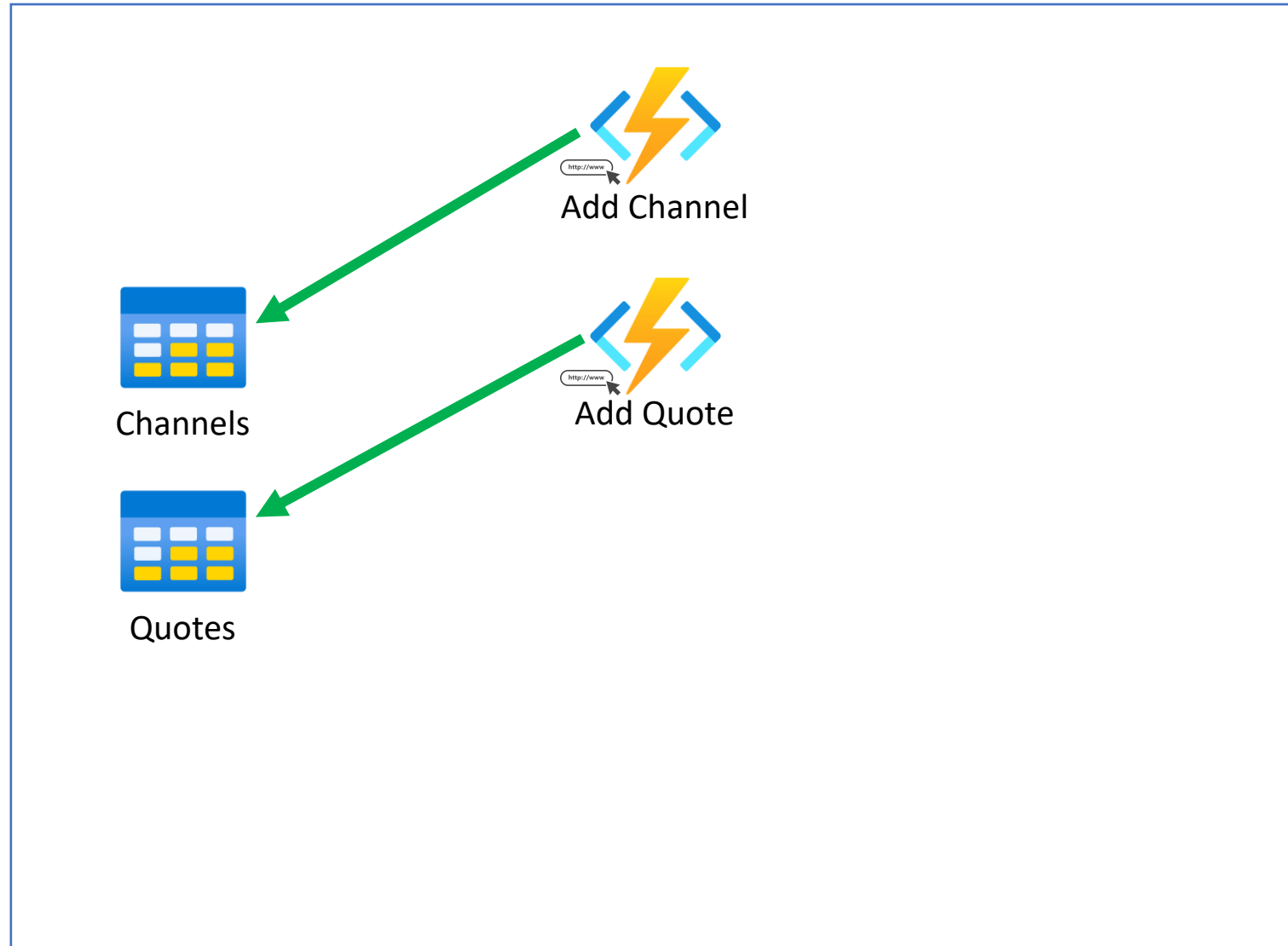
CRUD Microservice



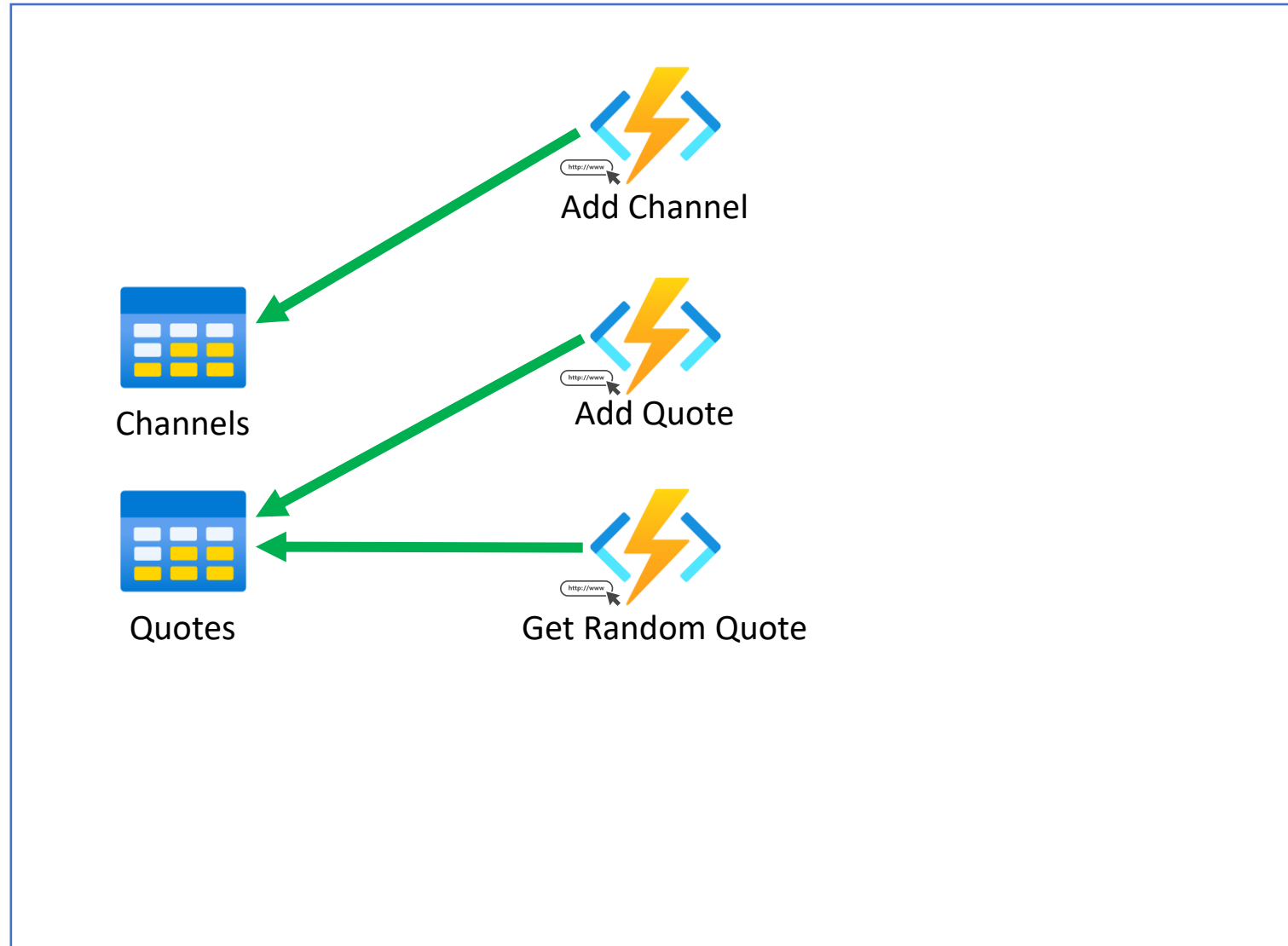
CRUD Microservice



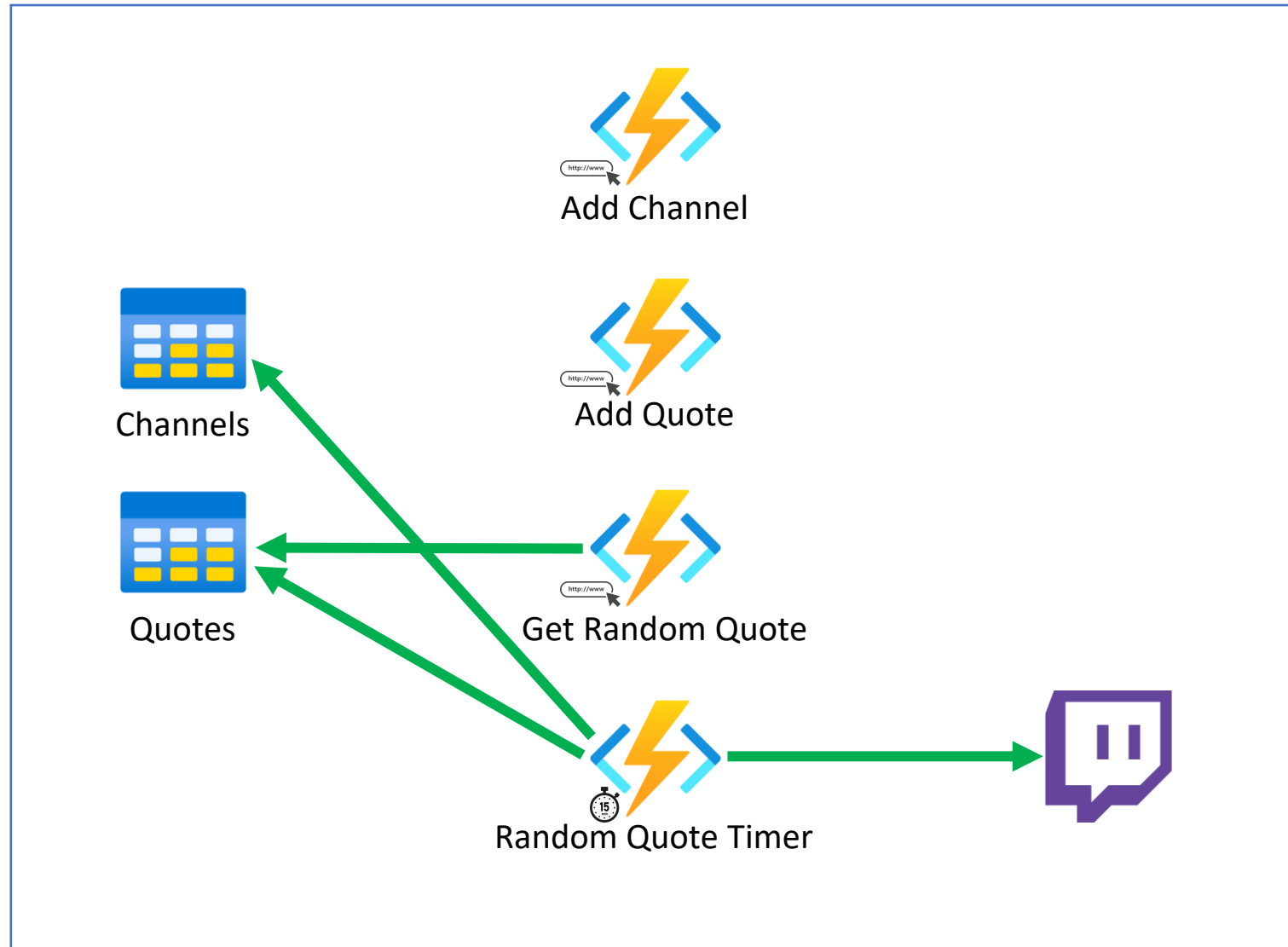
Random Quote Generator



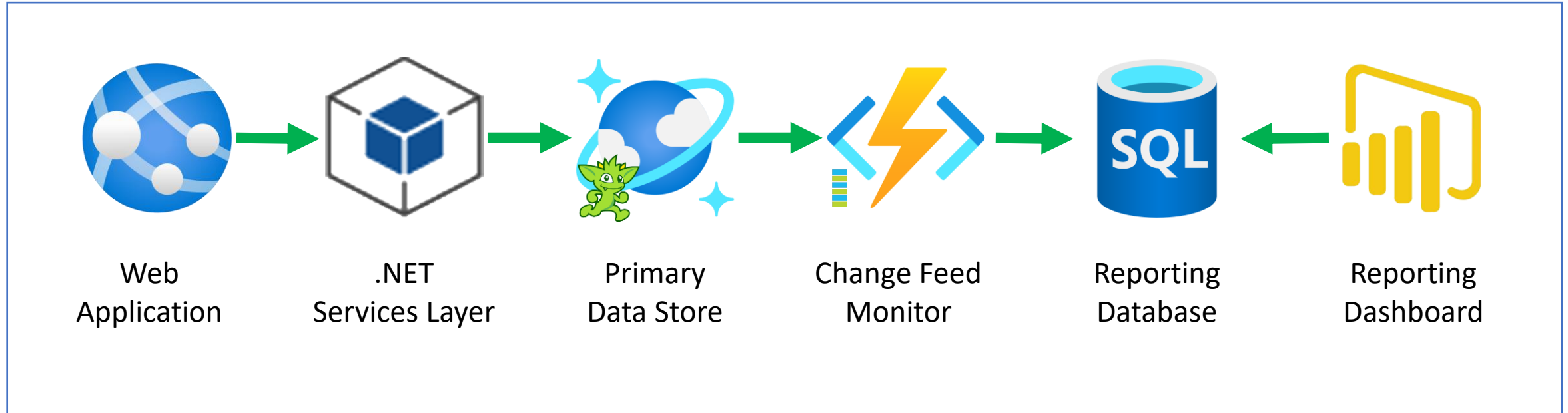
Random Quote Generator



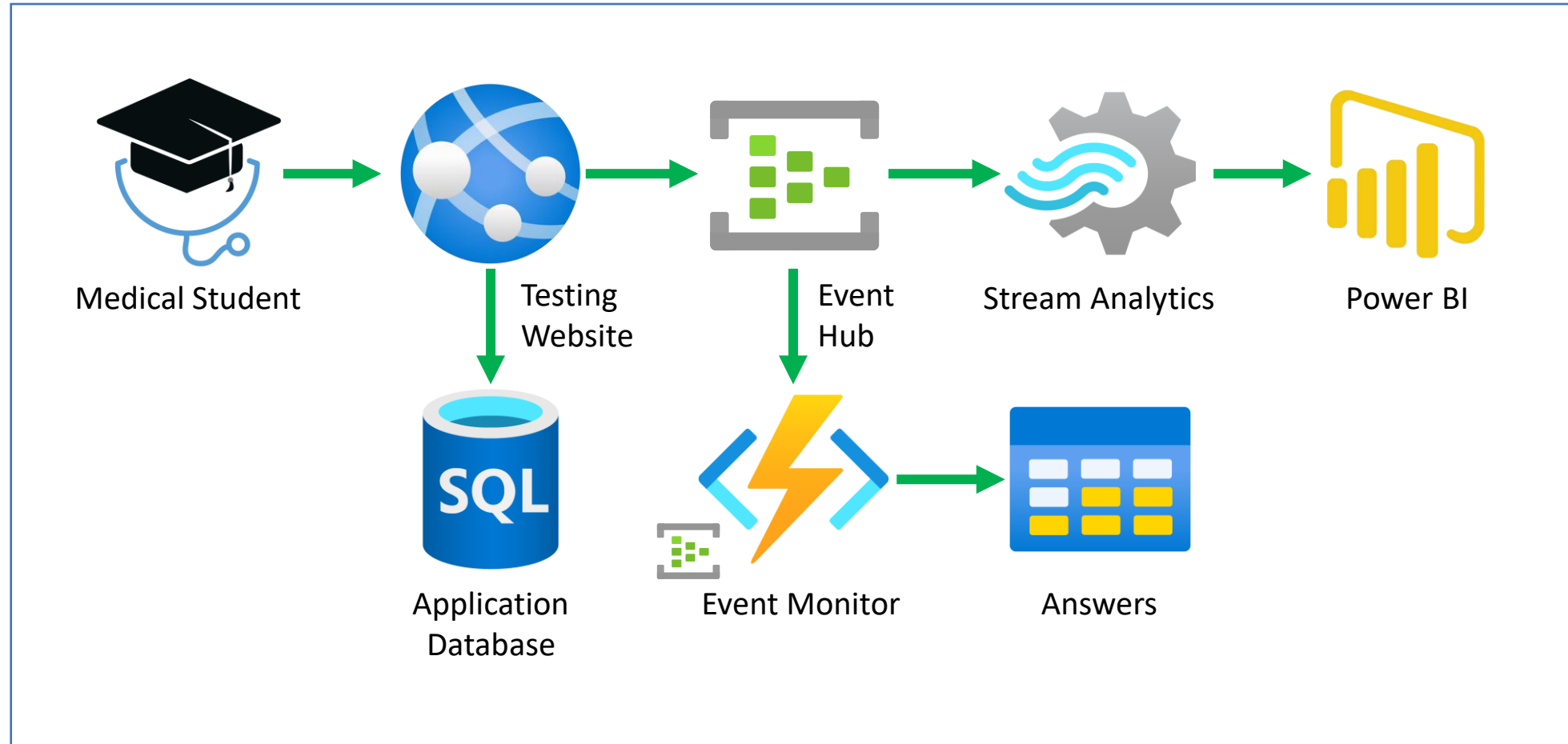
Random Quote Generator



Replicating Data



Real-Time Reporting



Glennis Platform



Portfolio



Sales



Leasing &
Billing



Resident
Care



eMAR



Resident
Experience



Quality



Financials



Insights

ALINE

Glennis Platform



Portfolio



Sales



Leasing &
Billing



Revenue
e



Rent
per



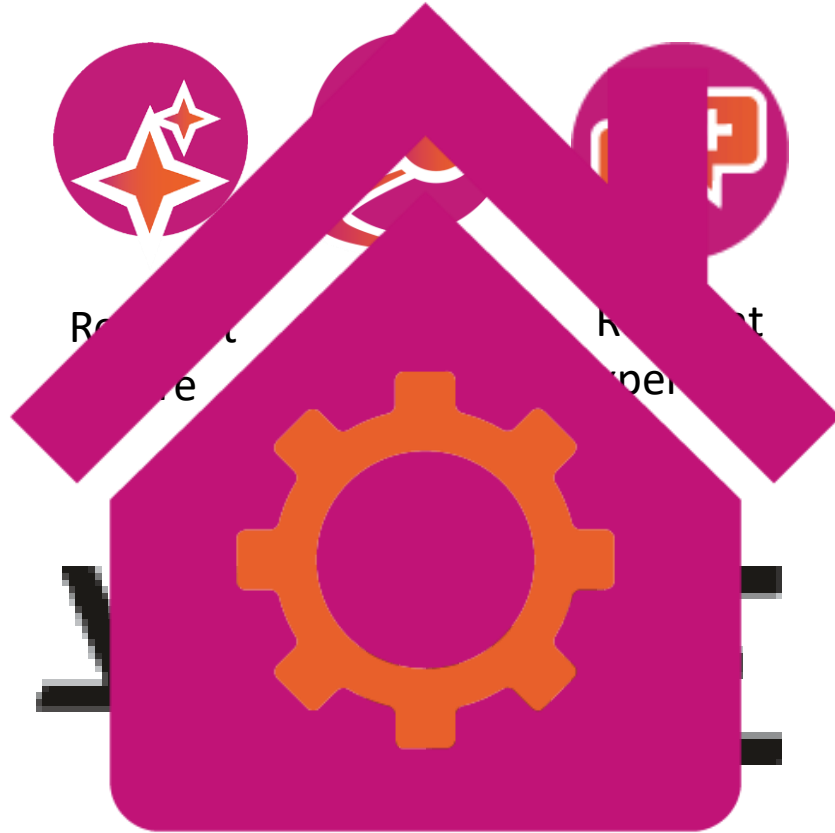
Quality



Financials



Insights



Glennis Platform

A graphic featuring a large magenta house shape with a white outline. Inside the house is an orange gear. The text 'Glennis Portfolio' is written in bold black font across the middle of the house.

Glennis Portfolio

- Portfolio Management
- Care and Services Management
- Pricing Management
- Marketing Data Management
- Marketing APIs

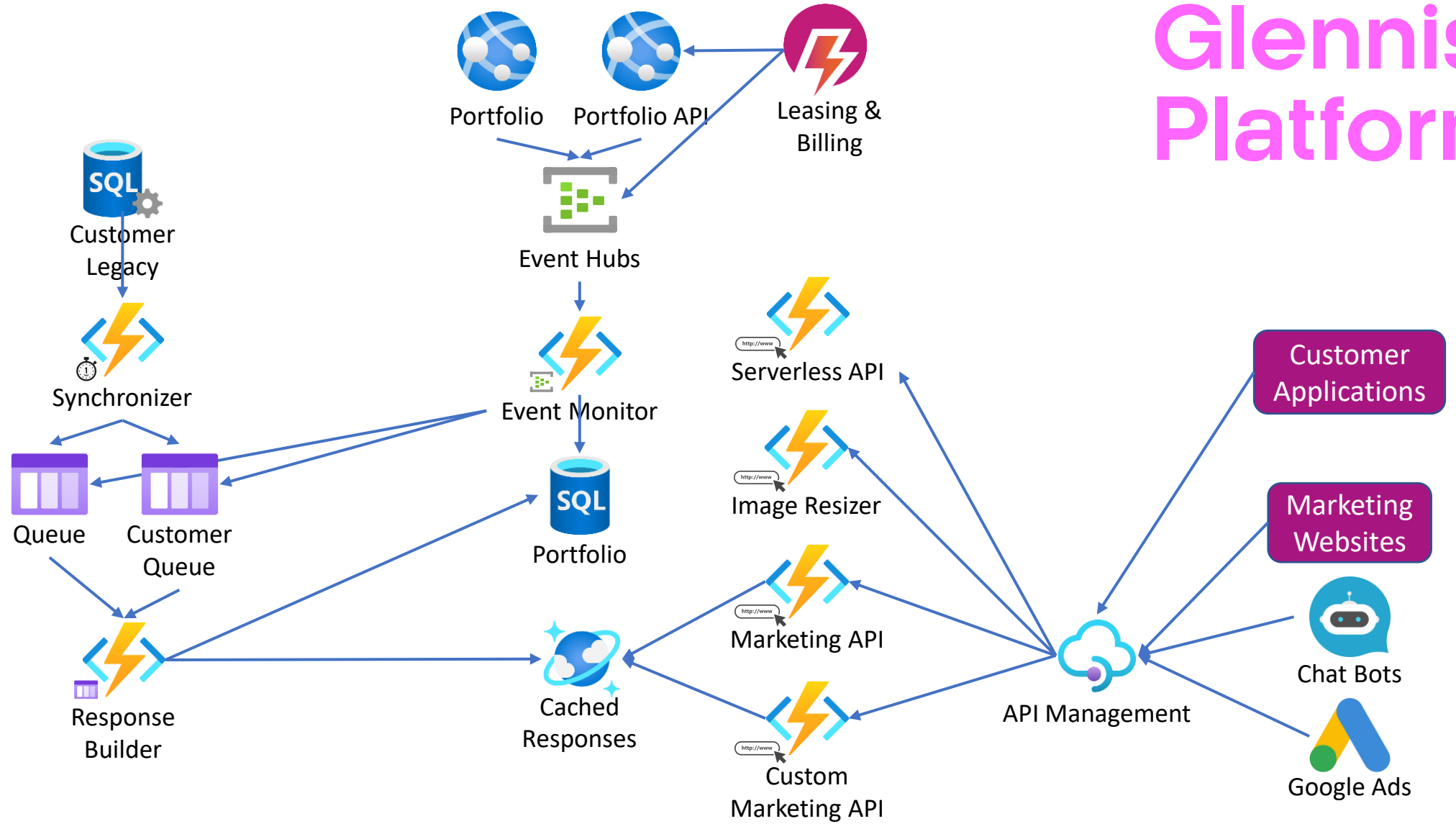
Glennis Platform



Glennis Portfolio

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Glennis Platform



Thank You!

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