

1427.

$$a) f(x) = e^{-\frac{1}{|x|}} \left( \sqrt{2} + \sin \frac{1}{x} \right) \text{ при } x \neq 0, f(0) = 0.$$

$$f'(0): \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{|t|}} \left( \sqrt{2} + \sin \frac{1}{t} \right)}{t} \quad \sqrt{2}-1 \leq \sqrt{2} + \sin \frac{1}{t} \leq \sqrt{2}+1.$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{|t|}}}{t} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{t}}{e^{\frac{1}{|t|}}}.$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{t} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{t}}{e^{\frac{1}{t}}} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{-1}{t^2}}{e^{\frac{1}{t}} \left( \frac{1}{t} \right)} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1}{e^{\frac{1}{t}}} = 0.$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{t} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{t}}} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{-1}{t^2}}{e^{\frac{1}{t}} \cdot \frac{1}{t}} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1}{e^{\frac{1}{t}}} = 0, \text{ m.e.}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{|t|}}}{t} = 0, \text{ m.e.} \quad \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{|t|}} \left( \sqrt{2} + \sin \frac{1}{t} \right)}{t} = 0, \text{ m.e.} \quad \underline{f'(0) = 0}.$$

$$f'(x) = e^{-\frac{1}{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{x^2} \left( \sqrt{2} + \sin \frac{1}{x} \right) - e^{-\frac{1}{x}} \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{1}{x^2} e^{-\frac{1}{x}} \left( \sqrt{2} + \sin \frac{1}{x} - \cos \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{x^2} e^{\frac{1}{x}} \left( -\sqrt{2} - \sin \frac{1}{x} - \cos \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

Заметим, что  $\sqrt{2} \geq \pm \sin t \pm \cos t$  при  $\forall t$ , м.е.  $f'(x) \geq 0$  при  $x > 0$  и  $f'(x) \leq 0$  при  $x < 0$ .  $f'(0) = 0$ , м.е.

$f'(x) \geq 0$  при  $x \geq 0$ ;  $f'(x) \leq 0$  при  $x \leq 0 \Rightarrow$  максимум при  $x = 0$ .  
 Пример экстремумов нет, м.к.  $f'(x)$  не имеет знака при  $x \neq 0$ .

$$b) f(x) = e^{-\frac{1}{|x|}} \left( \sqrt{2} + \cos \frac{1}{x} \right) \text{ при } x \neq 0, f(0) = 0$$

Вид аналогично предыдущему:

$$f'(0): \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{|t|}} \left( \sqrt{2} + \cos \frac{1}{t} \right)}{t} \quad \sqrt{2}-1 \leq \sqrt{2} + \cos \frac{1}{t} \leq \sqrt{2}+1, \text{ м.е. } f'(0) = 0.$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{x^2} e^{-\frac{1}{x}} \left( \sqrt{2} + \cos \frac{1}{x} + \sin \frac{1}{x} \right) \quad \sqrt{2} \geq \pm \sin t \pm \cos t, \text{ м.е.}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{x^2} e^{\frac{1}{x}} \left( \sin \frac{1}{x} - \cos \frac{1}{x} - \sqrt{2} \right) \quad f'(x) \geq 0 \text{ при } x > 0; f'(x) \leq 0 \text{ при } x < 0.$$

м.е.  $f'(x) \geq 0$  при  $x \geq 0$ ;  $f'(x) \leq 0$  при  $x \leq 0 \Rightarrow$  максимум при  $x = 0$ .