

英语写作 胡苑艳 日期 2017.6.28

解决: solve, deal with, cope with, handle, resolve, address, grapple with, tackle

损害: damage, hurt, injure, harm, impair, undermine, jeopardize

给予: give, offer, render, impact, provide, supply, afford

培养: develop, cultivate, foster

促进: promote, advance, boost, accelerate, facilitate, further, encourage

优势: advantage, merit, virtue, benefit, upside, strength

缺陷: disadvantage, demerit, drawback, downside, weakness

有益的/有利的: useful, helpful, beneficial, profitable, rewarding

advantageous, favorable, positive, expedient

有害的: bad, baneful, evil, harmful, detrimental

不利的: negative, ill, adverse, unfavorable, disadvantageous

使迷惑: puzzle, bewilder, perplex, baffle

重要的: key, crucial, critical, important, significant, vital, substantial
indispensable, imperative, overwhelming (压倒性的), preponderant
(主要的, 突出的, 压倒性的)

认为: think, believe, insist, maintain, assert, conclude, deem
hold, argue, be convinced, be firmly/convinced.

保护: protect, conserve, preserve fully

确保: assure, ensure, guarantee, pledge

要求: request, demand, needs, requisition

消除: Eliminate, clear, remove, clear up, take away, smooth away

导致: lead to, bring about, result in, cause, spark off.

conduce to, procure, induce, generate

因此: so, therefore, thus, hence, consequently, as a consequence,
accordingly, as a result, because of this, as a result of

增长: grow to, uplift to, rise to, increase to, go up to

climb to, ascend to, jump to, shoot to

降低至: dip to, fall to, decline to, decrease to, drop to

go down to, reduce to, slump to, descend to, sink to, slide to

发生: Happen, occur, take place 影响 impact, influence, affect

平稳地: Steadily, smoothly, slightly, slowly, marginally, gradually
moderately, mildly

事实上: Practically, in practice, essentially, in essence, in reality
in effect, in fact, as a matter of fact, it is a fact that

换言之: Namely, that is to say, in other words, to put it like this,
put it differently, put it from another way, to put it from another angle.

大约: Approximately, almost, about, around, nearly, roughly

展示: show, reveal, illustrate, demonstrate, depict, present, represent, describe

对比而言: By contract, in contract, on the other hand, conversely, on the contrary

与...相比: Compared with, compared to, in comparison with, in comparison to
by comparison with, by comparison to

兴旺繁荣: prosperity, prosperous, flourish, thrive, thriving, boom, bloom, blossom

明显的: clear, obvious, evident, self-evident, manifest, apparent, crystal-clear

急剧地: Dramatically, drastically, sharply, hugely, enormously, steeply,
substantially, considerably, significantly, markedly, surprisingly, radically
remarkably, vastly, noticeably

原因: Reason, factor, cause

波动: Fluctuate, go ups and downs, display a fluctuation,
demonstrate a fluctuation

保持稳定: Level out, do not change, remain stable, remain still
remain steady, be stable, maintain the same level, be still,
remain unchanged, stay constant, level off, stabilize
keep it stability, even out

宣称: Allege, assert, declare, claim

逻辑连接词/转折词 logical connectives/transitional words

1) 先后次序关系

at this time , first , second , at last , next
first of all , last but not least
in the first place , in the second place
for one thing .. for another
previously , formerly
simultaneously , concurrently (同时发生地) , subsequently (随后)
immediately , shortly
eventually , finally , at length
all of a sudden
from time to time , occasionally
in a moment
no sooner ... than ... , hardly ... when ... (刚...就...)
to begin with , to start with = for a start , to end with
since then , afterwards
proceeding this , following this
following this trend , by following this strategy
following this pattern , following this opinion
following this way , following this thought
following this commitment , following this example

2) 因果关系

原因 because , because of this , being that ... , in that , now that ...
ever since ... , since ... , as ... , for
another important factor / reason of ...
for the reason that ... , for this reason
the reason seems to be obvious , owing to , thanks to

due to, on account of, on that account, in response to
in view of, in the light of, by virtue of, contribute to
ascribe to, attribute to, put down to, owe to + 名词, seeing (因为, 鉴于)
with a view to, for this purpose
结果

so, thus, hence, therefore, whereupon, thereupon, in order that + 句
so that, such that, as a result, as a result of this, result in
lead to, consequently, in consequence, as a consequence
accordingly, inevitably, under these conditions

3) 转折关系

but, but unless, even so, yet, and yet, however, nevertheless
though, even though, although, despite that, in spite of that
independent of, regardless of, irrespective of, on the contrary.
contrary to, contrarily, by (in), contrast (to), conversely, whereas
rather than, instead of, unlike, in fact, actually.

4) 并列关系

and, also, too, as well as, either -- or --, both -- and
likewise, similarly, or, simultaneously, meanwhile, in the meantime
while, at the same time, neither ... nor, either -- or,
not only -- but also, more -- than.

5) 补充/递进关系

incidentally (附带说), furthermore, moreover, further, in addition
additionally, what's more, What's worse, in this way, still
not only -- but also, much more interesting, of even greater appeal
more specifically, next, besides, apart from, as far as, even (即使)
meanwhile in the meantime, while, at the same time, equally important

6) 比较(相同点)关系 comparison

similarly, equally important, in comparison with, when compared with
compared with, when in fact, like, likewise, in the same way
in the same manner, in like manner, ... rather than...

7) 对比(不同点)关系

yet, still, while, rather(宁可), neither... nor..., conversely, unlike
opposed to, as opposed to, in contrast(to), on the contrary
contrary to, different from, this, whereas(反之, 然而), but on the other hand

8) 举例关系

a case in point is, to illustrate, as an illustration, take... as example
a good example(of...) would be..., for example, for instance, in this case
namely, put it simply, as you know, as you may say, I will say...
such as, like, It is interesting to note that, as regards, as for
as to, according to

9) 强调关系

undeniably, undoubtedly, without a doubt, indeed, of course
surely, certainly, definitely, absolutely, it is certain/sure that
anyway, in any event, in any case, at any rate, in fact
as a matter of fact, in truth, in reality, in particular, especially
particularly, above all, obviously, apparently, not to mention
what is more important is that..., other thing being equal
to be true, believe it or not, by definition, in this case
without reservation

10) 条件关系

if, unless, if not, lest, provided/providing that, suppose/supposing
assume, presumably, if it is the case, in this sense, once...,
if possible, if necessary, if so, if anything, in case(of)/in the event of
so long as, only if..., only when