# Digital Speech and Audio Processing 2016-2017

## Project 3: Real-time LPC vocoder

Vrije Universiteit Brussel

# Realtime Audio processing: input-output handling strategies

Vrije Universiteit Brussel

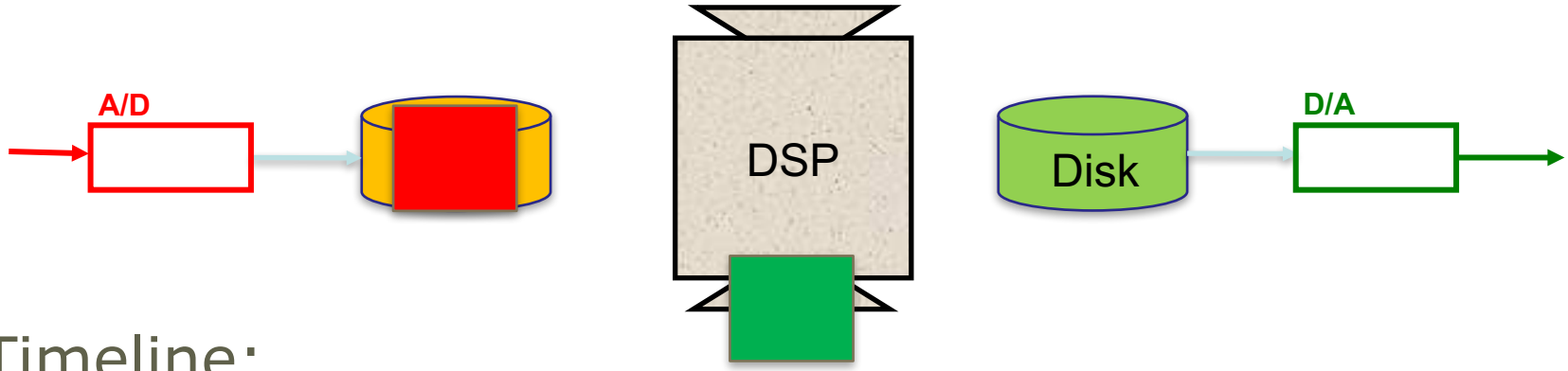
# Realtime systems

1. File-based processing (typical Matlab use):

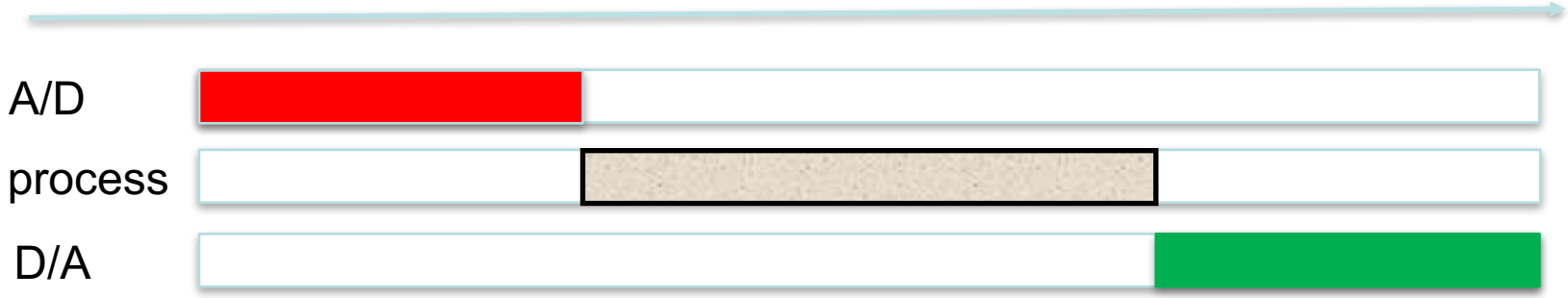

→ pre-recorded audio, full signal is known at processing time

# Realtime systems

1. File-based processing (typical Matlab use):



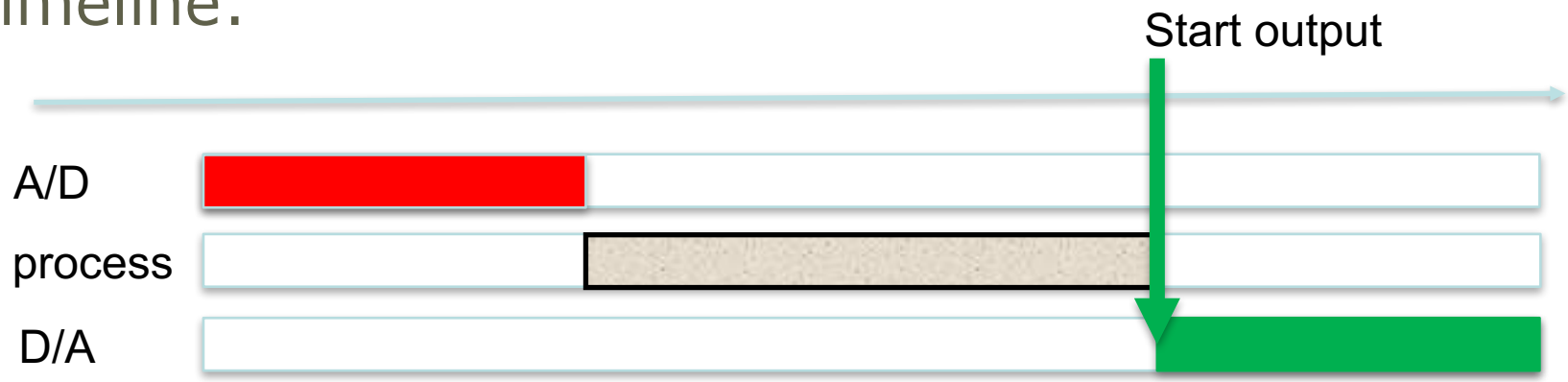

Timeline:



# Realtime systems

1. File-based processing (typical Matlab use):


Timeline:



# Realtime systems

1. File-based processing (typical Matlab use):

**Pro**

- All input data is available at processing time
- No time restriction on processing

**Con**

- Not realtime! What about cellphone filters? Echo cancellation?
- Very high latency (long delay) for all types of processing
- Memory requirements

# Realtime systems

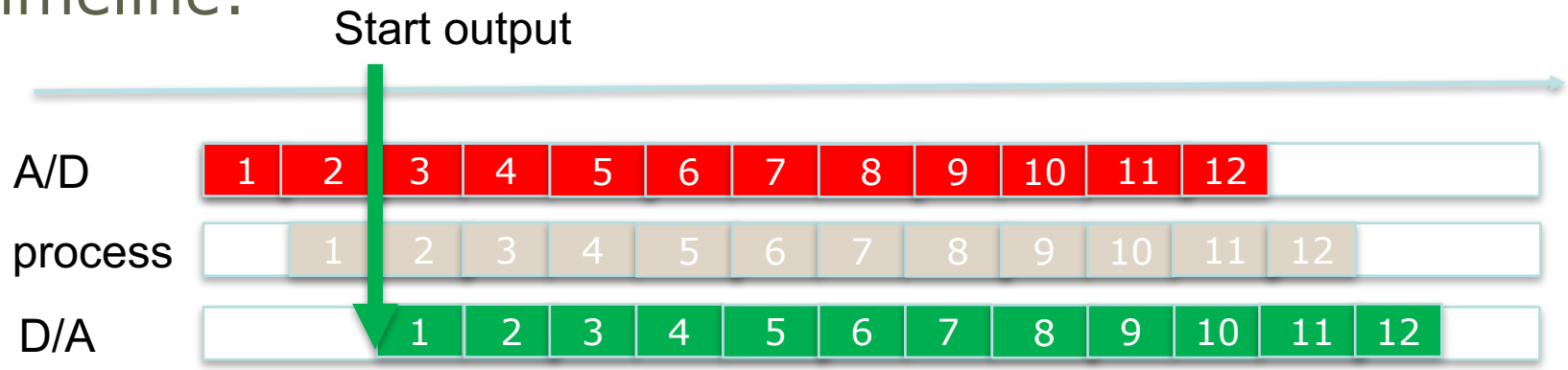
Sample-based processing:


→ Samples are immediately processed as they come in

# Realtime systems

Sample-based processing:


Timeline:



# Realtime systems

Sample-based processing:

**Pro**

- Low(est) I/O latency, realtime processing possible
- I/O operations require minimal amount of memory

**Con**

- Limited amount of processing time available (1 sample)
- Restricted to purely causal processing (no look-ahead)
- Some algorithms are only updated once every N samples, but this update only has 1 sample processing time.
- May lead to non-uniform processor load with short and high peaks ➔ inefficient use of processor

# Realtime systems

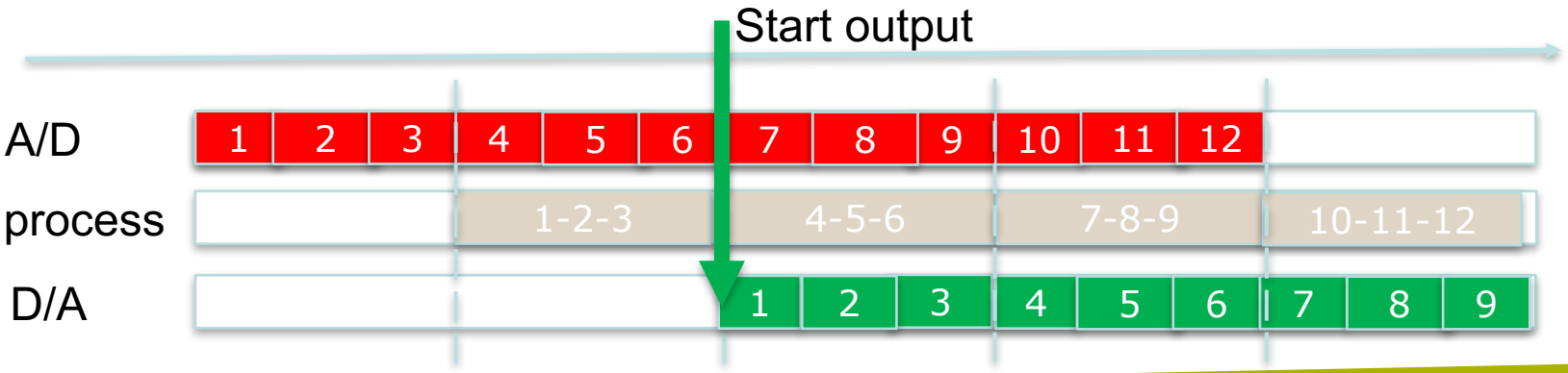
Block-based processing:


Samples are buffered and processed in blocks

# Realtime systems

Block-based processing:


Timeline:



# Realtime systems

Block-based processing:

**Pro**

- Low/scalable I/O latency, realtime processing possible
- I/O memory requirements are scalable
- Processing can be spread over multiple samples, non-uniform peak loads are decreased

**Con**

- I/O latency and memory requirements higher than for sample-based systems
- Limited amount of processing time available

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# LPC-based vocoder

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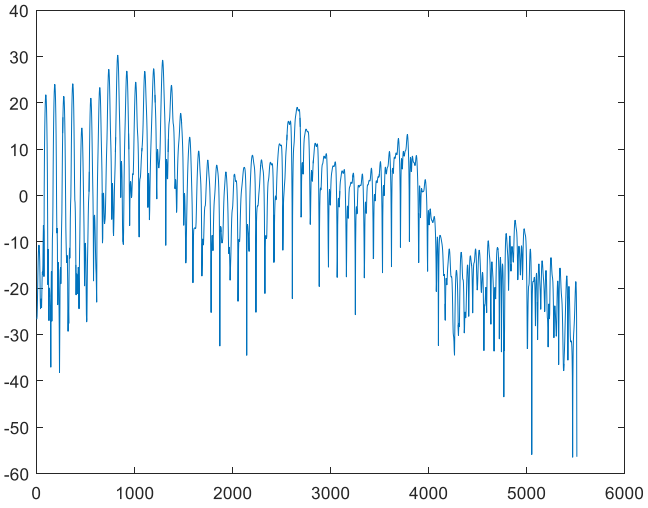
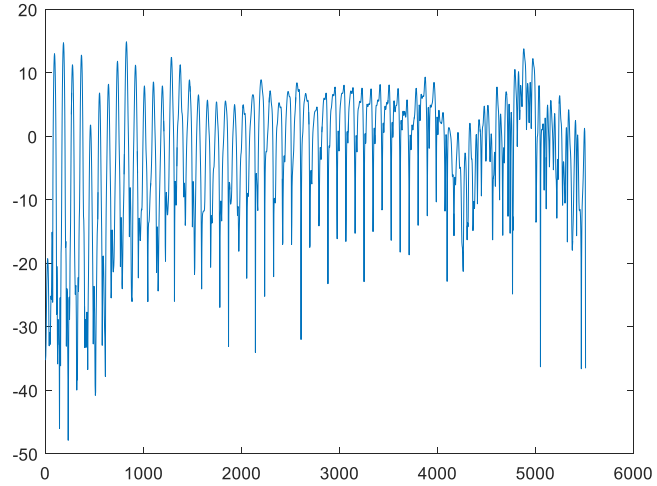
# Linear Predictive Coding

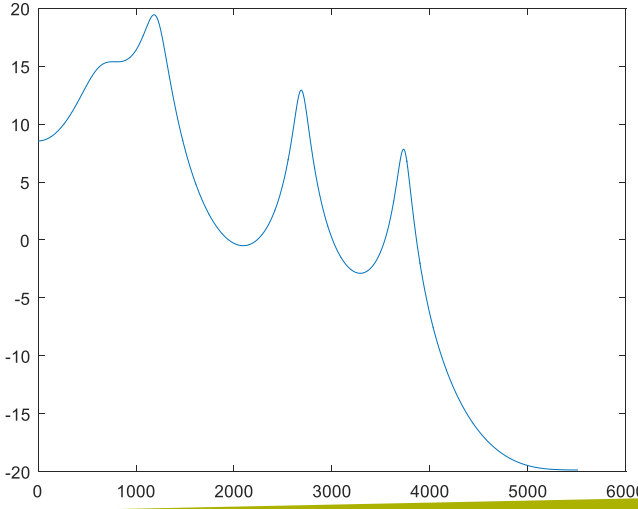
$S(f) - signal\ spectrum$




$E(f) - Source$




$H(f) - \text{filter / envelope}$



# Linear Predictive Coding

- Signal $S(z) = E(z)\,H(z)$ (filtered version of source)
- Filter $H(z)$
  - $H(z) = \frac{1}{1+\sum_{i=1}^{O} a_i\, z^{-i}}$ -> $s(n) = \sum_{i=1}^{O} a_i\, s(n-i) + e(n)$
  - Determines spectral envelope (phoneme)
- Source $E(z)$
  - $e(n)$ = part of $s(n)$ that cannot be predicted with LP
  - Theoretically a periodic impulse train or white noise (more complex in reality)
  - Determines F0 (pitch)

# LPC vocoder in music

- LPC analysis on speech
  - $H_{speech}(z)$, $E_{speech}(z)$
  - $g_{speech} = \sqrt{\sum e^2_{speech}(n)}$
- LPC analysis on instrument
  - $H_{instr}(z)$, $E_{instr}(z)$
  - $g_{instr} = \sqrt{\sum e^2_{instr}(n)}$
- $S_{out}(z) = E_{instr}(z) \frac{g_{speech}}{g_{instr}} H_{speech}(z)$
  - Apply spectral envelope of speech (phoneme) on instrument
  - Apply amplitude dynamics of speech on instrument
  - Keep pitch of instrument
  - Makes instrument "talk"

# LPC vocoder in music

- Examples
  - Daft Punk – Instant Crush
    https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a5uQMwRMHcs
  - Kavinsky – Nightcall
    https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MV_3Dpw-BRY
  - Mogwai – Hunted by a freak
    https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Pbx6J3kw_PI
  - Imogen Heap - Hide And Seek
    https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UYIAfiVGluk
  - Neil Young - Transformer Man
    https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eblFQppJfyg

# Assignment

- Make matlab function

  $out = vocodeLPC(in_{speech}, in_{instr}, O_{LPC})$

  - $out$ = output frame
  - $in_{speech}$ = input speech frame (windowed)
  - $in_{inst}$ = input instrument frame (windowed)
  - $O_{LPC}$ = LPC order
- Use built-in matlab function lpc()
- Test offline using testVocoder.m
- Test real-time using rtVocoder.m
  - Matlab, directSound -> Latency!!!

# LPC vocoder

- Example

| Modulator | Carrier | Output |
| --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |

M83 - Starwaves