

## Homework 1

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**Due in class on Thursday, Jan 30.**

**1.** Use the naive Monte Carlo method to estimate  $E(e^{X^2})$ , where  $X$  has a Uniform $[0, 1]$  distribution. Describe and implement your algorithm. Give your estimate of  $E(e^{X^2})$  based on 1000 samples, and estimate the standard error of your estimate. Attach your code and results.

**2.** Suppose  $U \sim \text{Uniform}(0,1)$ . Describe how to use the inversion method to generate a sample from the Pareto distribution with the following pdf:

$$f(x) = 160x^{-6}, \quad 2 \leq x < \infty.$$

Use the inversion method to generate 1000 samples from the above Pareto distribution. Based on this sample, estimate the mean and variance of this distribution. Attach your code and results.

**3.** Suppose  $U \sim \text{Uniform}(0,1)$ . Describe how to use the inversion method to generate a sample from a distribution with the following probability density function:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x, & 0 \leq x \leq 1, \\ 2 - x, & 1 < x \leq 2. \end{cases}$$

Use the inversion method to generate 10 samples from the above distribution. Attach your code and results.