

Aligned SOMs Evaluation on Chainlink Dataset

Authors:

Markus Kiesel (01228952)

Alexander Melem(11809621)

Laurenz Ruzicka (01619916)

Github:

<https://github.com/Znerual/AlignedSOM>

```
In [ ]: import os, sys
import numpy as np

module_path = os.path.abspath(os.path.join('../'))
if module_path not in sys.path:
    sys.path.append(module_path)

from src.data import load_dataset
from src.config import config
from src.aligned_som import AlignedSom
from src.visualize import plot_aligned_som, HitHist, UMatrix, SDH

DATASET_NAME = 'chainlink'
```

```
In [ ]: def setup(som_dim, num_layers, aspect_selection,
                  sigma=1.0,
                  learning_rate=0.5,
                  layer_distance_ratio=0.1,
                  num_plots=5,
                  train_steps_by_layer=1000,
                  random_seed=config.SEED,
                  load_existing=True):

    input_data, components, weights, classinfo = load_dataset(DATASET_NAME)
    data = input_data['arr']
    aspect_selection = np.array(aspect_selection)

    asom = AlignedSom(
        som_dim, data, aspect_selection,
        num_layers=num_layers,
        sigma=sigma,
        learning_rate=learning_rate,
        layer_distance_ratio=layer_distance_ratio,
        random_seed=random_seed)

    os.makedirs("../results", exist_ok=True)

    if load_existing and os.path.exists(f"../results/{DATASET_NAME}_setup"):
        asom.set_layer_weights(np.load(f"../results/{DATASET_NAME}_setup_"))
    else:
        asom.train(train_steps_by_layer * num_layers)
```

```

np.save(f"../results/{DATASET_NAME}_setup_{som_dim[0]}_{som_dim[1]}

fig = plot_aligned_som(asom, data, num_plots=num_plots, upscaling_fac
fig.savefig(f"../results/{DATASET_NAME}_setup_{som_dim[0]}_{som_dim[1]}

visualization_function = UMatrix
fig_umatrix = plot_aligned_som(asom, data, num_plots=num_plots, upscal
fig_umatrix.savefig(f"../results/{DATASET_NAME}_setup_{visualization_functi

visualization_function = HitHist
fig_hit = plot_aligned_som(asom, data, num_plots=num_plots, upscaling
fig_hit.savefig(f"../results/{DATASET_NAME}_setup_{visualization_functi

return asom

```

Dataset

The chain link data set, sometimes also called intertwined rings, is a classic example of a data set that provokes topology preservation violations. The data set contains two rings, each two-dimensional, that are intertwined in a three-dimensional space. When projecting this data set to a two-dimensional output space, the rings have to "break".

<http://www.ifs.tuwien.ac.at/dm/somtoolbox/datasets.html>

As described in the 10 clusters notebook, the chainlink dataset is an artificial dataset, which hindered us from finding a data based aspect split. Therefore, we focused on the algorithm instead of the data.

We used the same experimental design as for the 10 clusters dataset. As a result, we find similar conclusions for the plots, which led to the decision to leave out the figure-wise descriptions. A detailed report of the experiment can be found in the 10 clusters dataset.

```

In [ ]: input_data, components, weights, classinfo = load_dataset('10clusters')
data = input_data['arr']
data.shape

```

```

Out[ ]: (850, 10)

```

Alignd SOMs on Chainlink 10x10

```

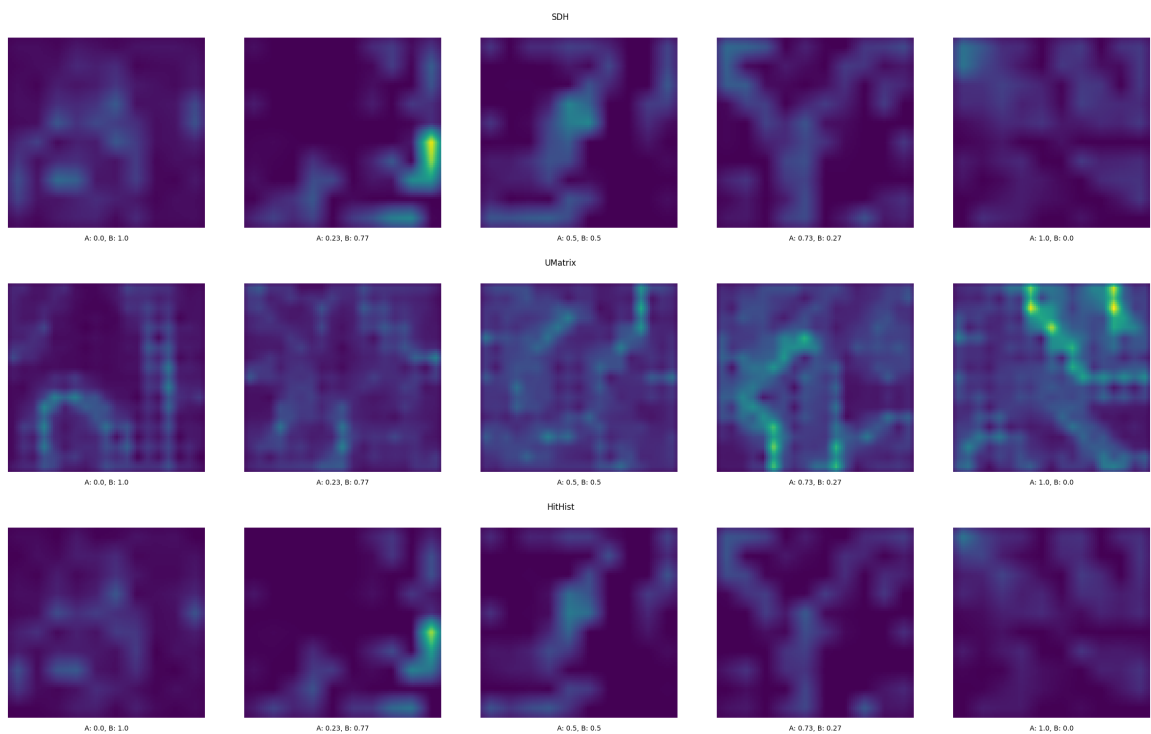
In [ ]: SOM_DIM = (10, 10)
N_LAYERS = 31
ASPECT_SELECTION = [1, 1, 0]

```

Default Setup

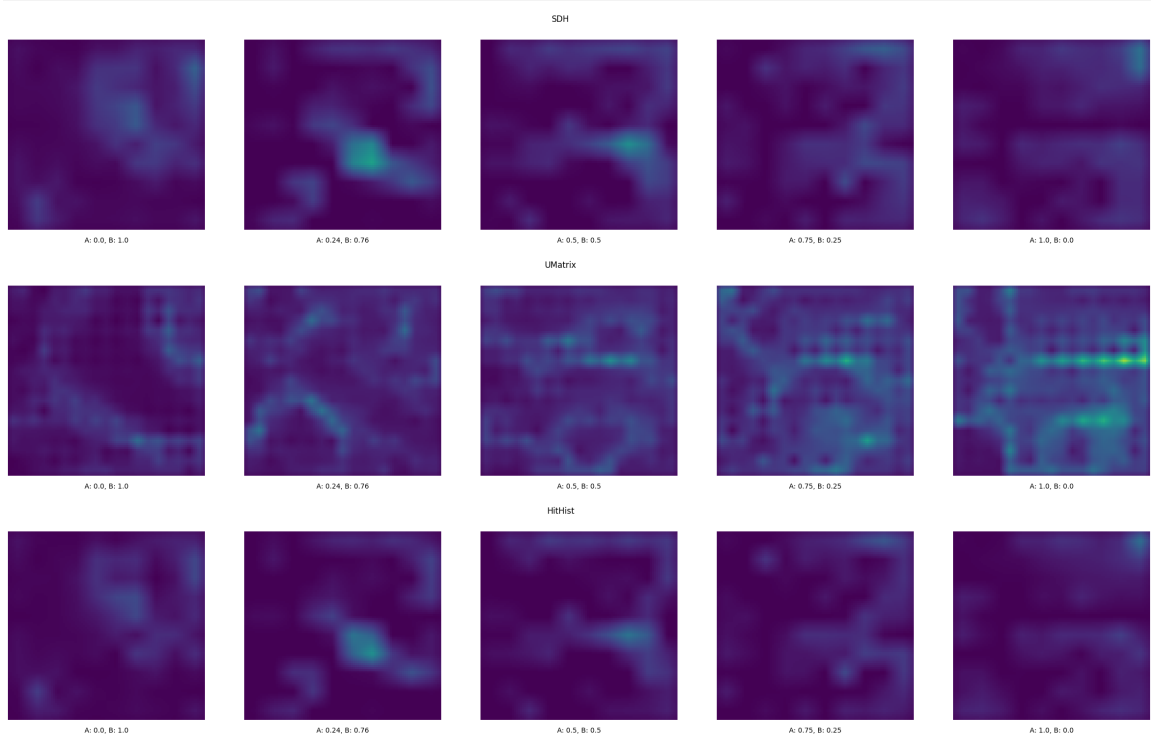
The baseline for all our experiments with the chainlink dataset consists of a 10x10 units ASOM, trained with 31 layers and a layer distance ratio of 0.1.

```
In [ ]: asom_small_1 = setup(
    som_dim=SOM_DIM,
    num_layers=N_LAYERS,
    aspect_selection=ASPECT_SELECTION)
```



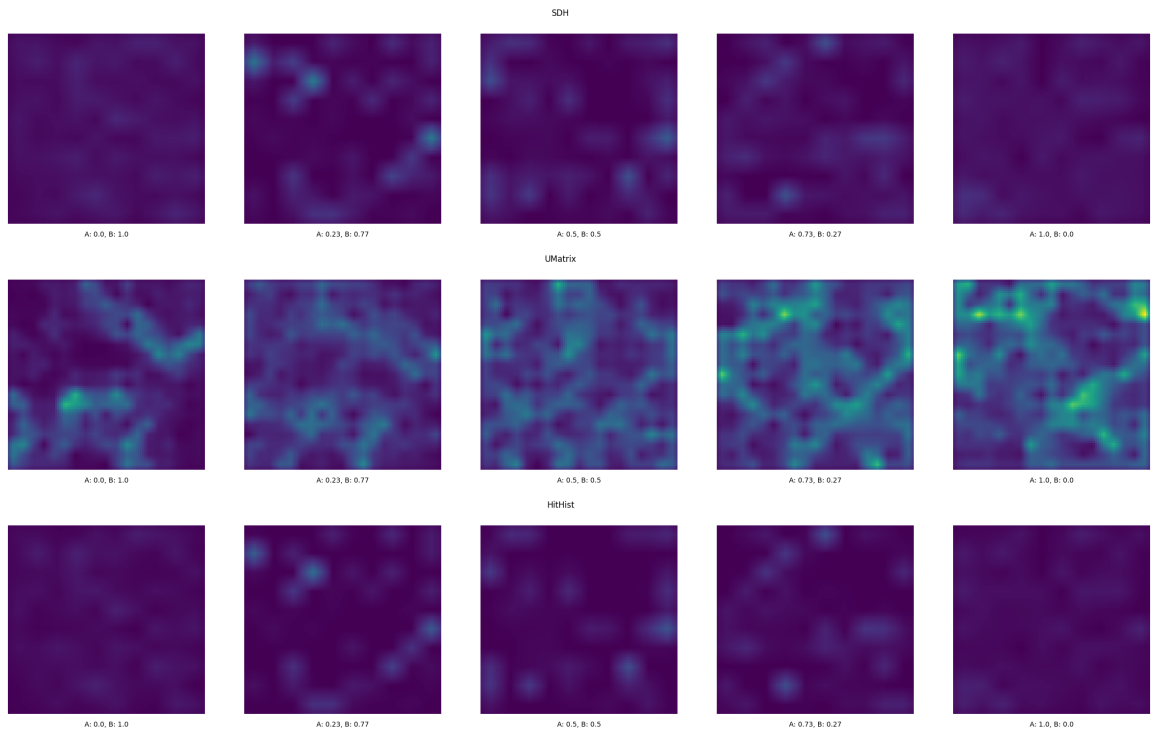
Many In-Between Layers

```
In [ ]: som_small_2 = setup(
    som_dim=SOM_DIM,
    num_layers=128,
    aspect_selection=ASPECT_SELECTION)
```



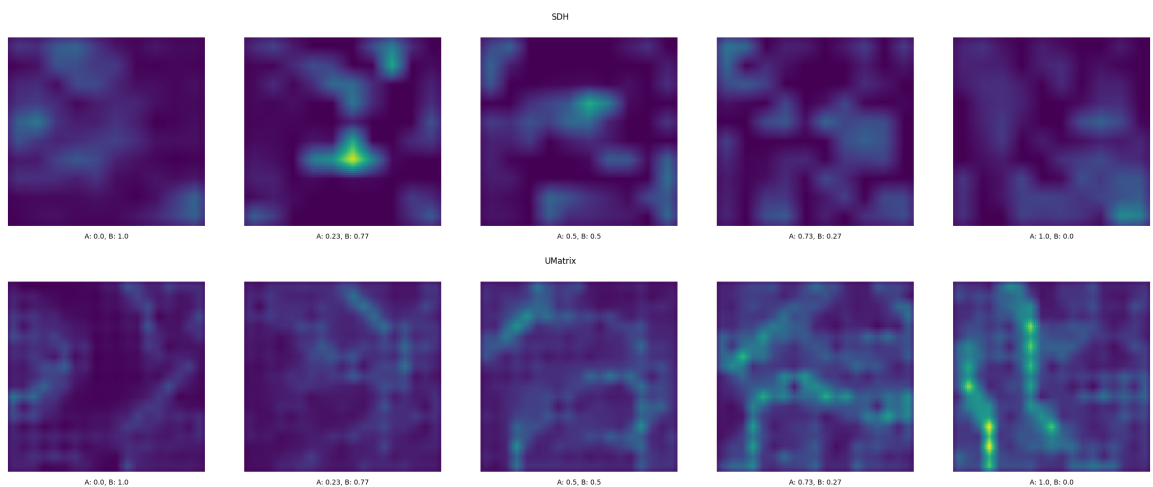
Strong Layer-Wise Coupling

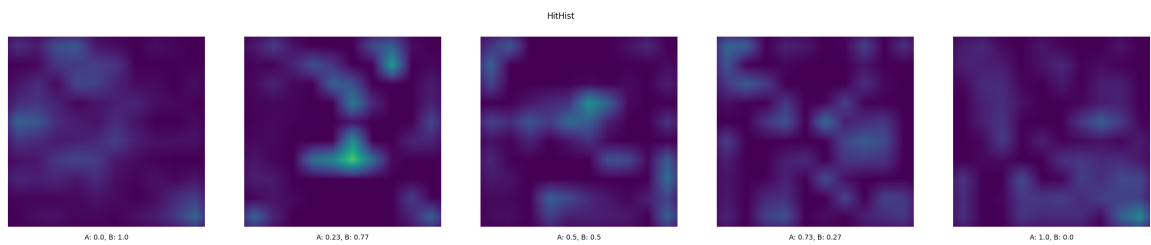
```
In [ ]: asom_small_3 = setup(
        som_dim=SOM_DIM,
        num_layers=N_LAYERS,
        aspect_selection=ASPECT_SELECTION,
        layer_distance_ratio=10)
```



Weak Layer-Wise Coupling

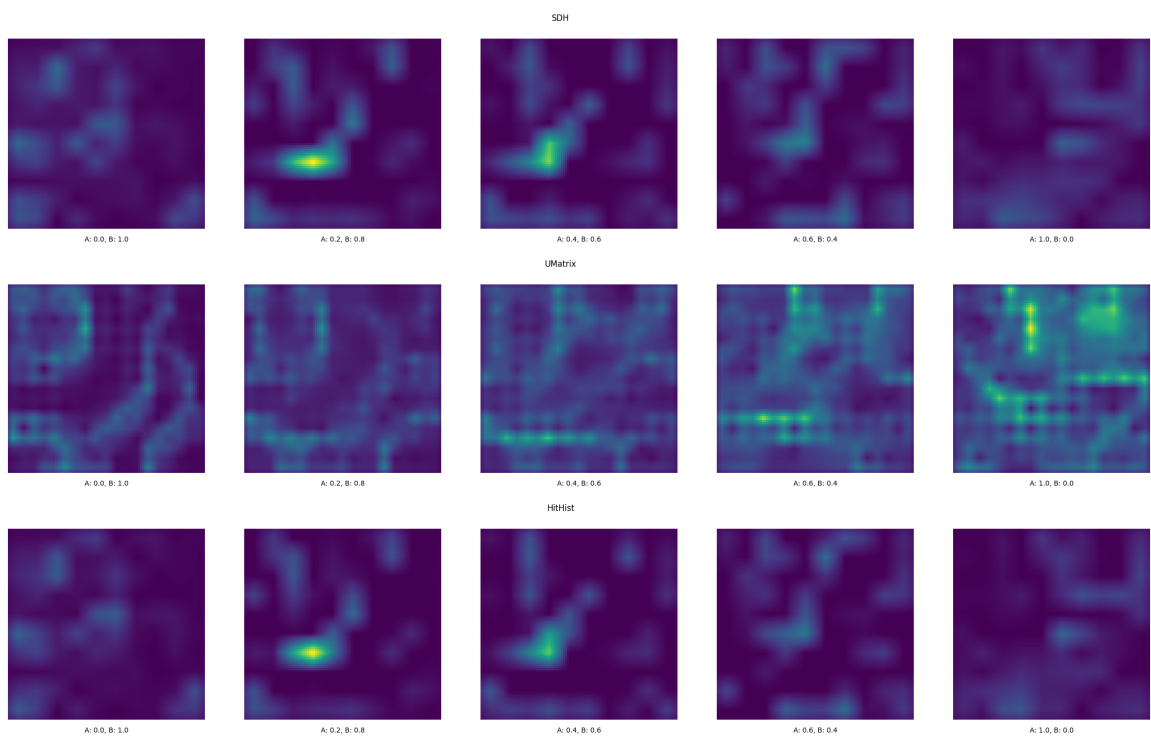
```
In [ ]: asom_small_4 = setup(
        som_dim=SOM_DIM,
        num_layers=N_LAYERS,
        aspect_selection=ASPECT_SELECTION,
        layer_distance_ratio=1e-3)
```





Few In-Between Layers

```
In [ ]: asom_small_5 = setup(
        som_dim=SOM_DIM,
        num_layers=6,
        aspect_selection=ASPECT_SELECTION)
```

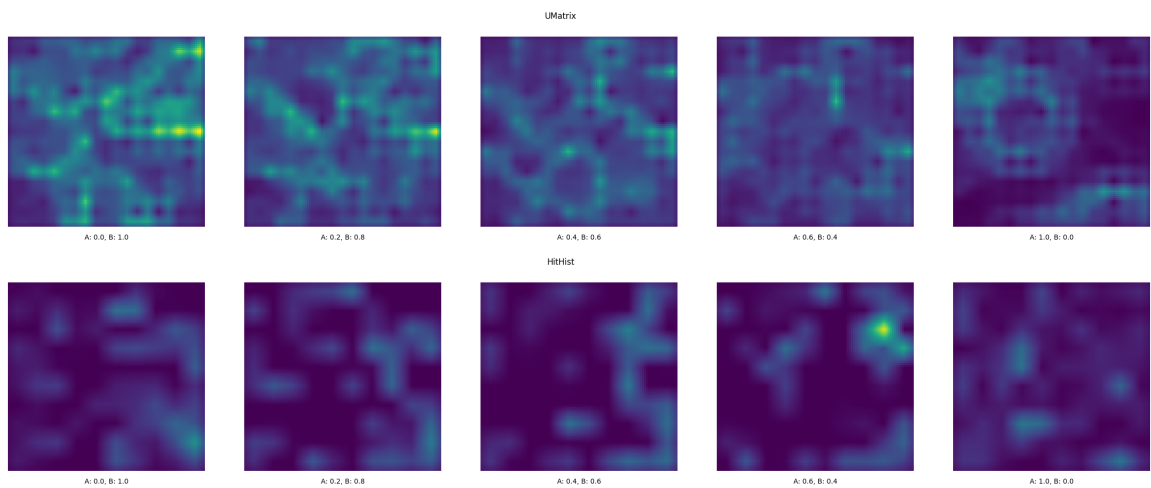


Switch Aspect Indices

```
In [ ]: asom_small_6 = setup(
        som_dim=SOM_DIM,
        num_layers=6,
        aspect_selection=[0, 0, 1])
```

100% | ██████████ | 6000/6000 [00:03<00:00, 1584.94it/s]

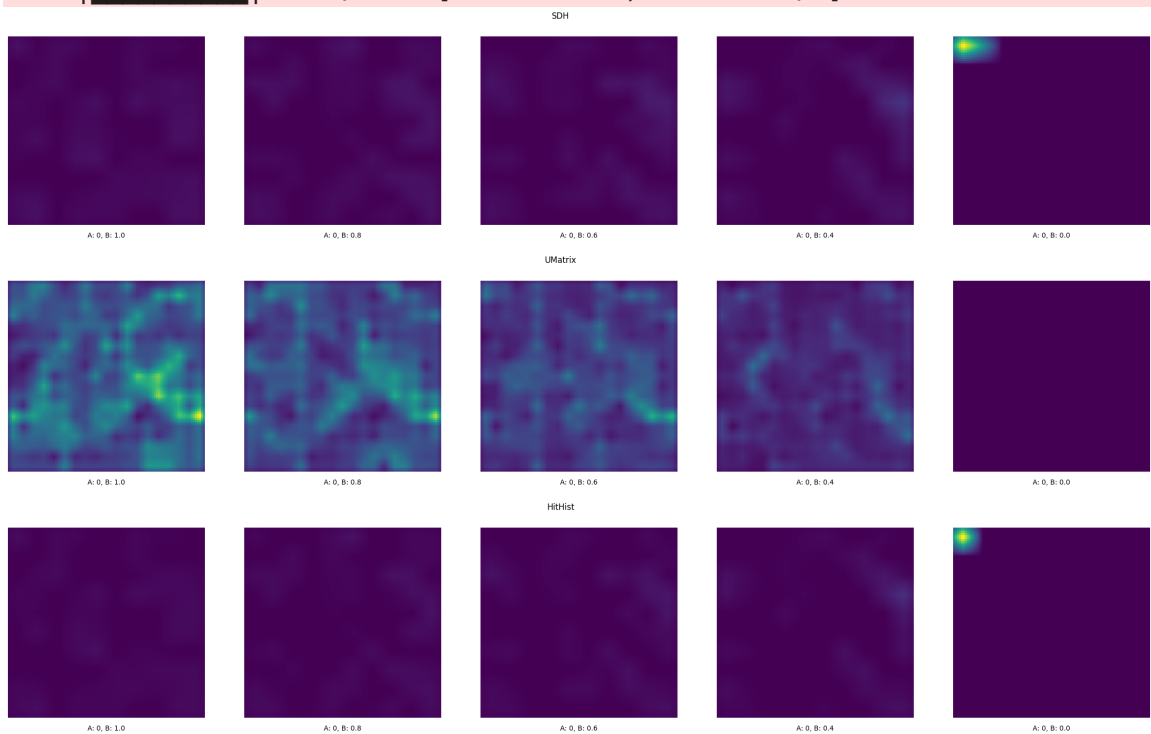




Only Aspect A

```
In [ ]: asom_small_7 = setup(
        som_dim=SOM_DIM,
        num_layers=6,
        aspect_selection=[0, 0, 0])
```

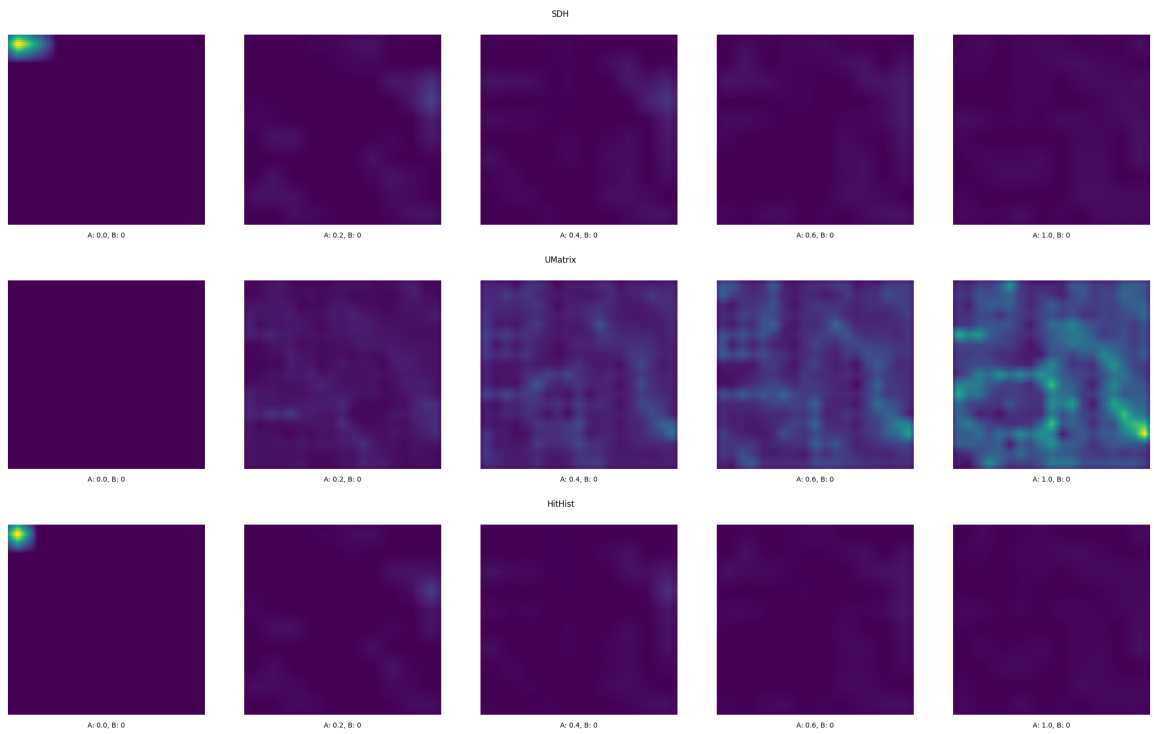
100%|██████████| 6000/6000 [00:03<00:00, 1858.06it/s]



Only Aspect B

```
In [ ]: asom_small_8 = setup(
        som_dim=SOM_DIM,
        num_layers=6,
        aspect_selection=[1, 1, 1])
```

100%|██████████| 6000/6000 [00:03<00:00, 1670.81it/s]

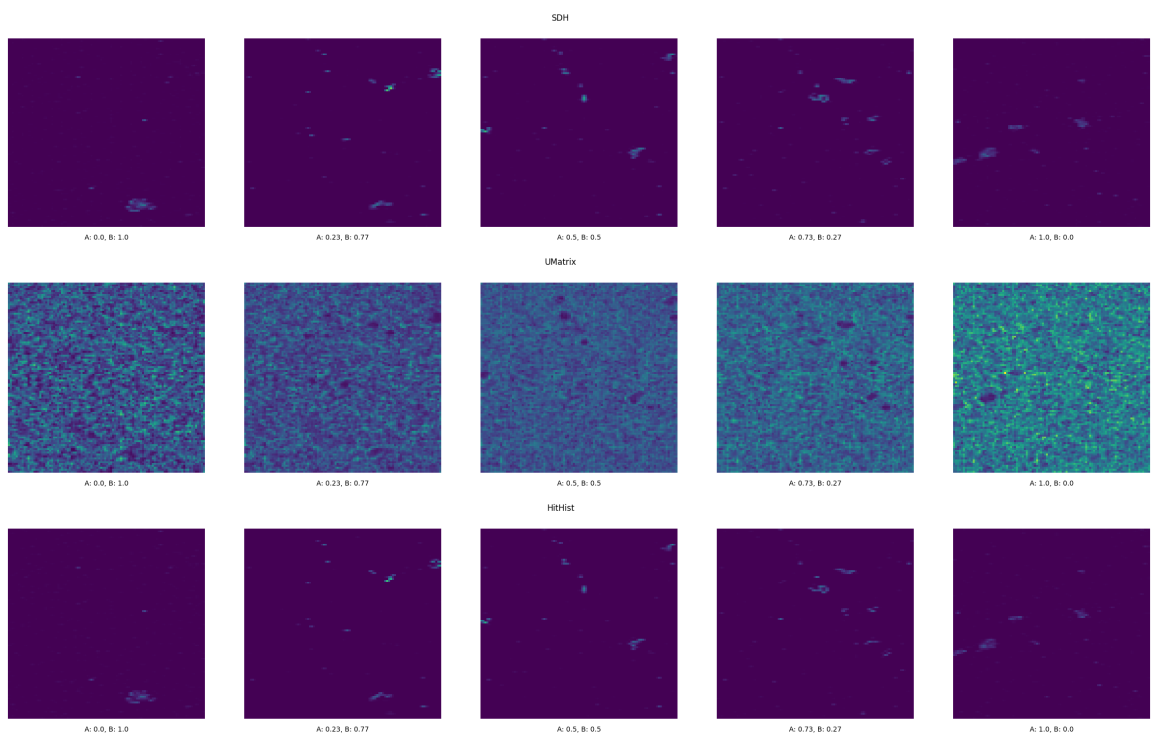


Alignd SOMs on Chainlink 100x60

```
In [ ]: SOM_DIM = (100, 60)
        N_LAYERS = 31
        ASPECT_SELECTION = [1, 1, 0]
```

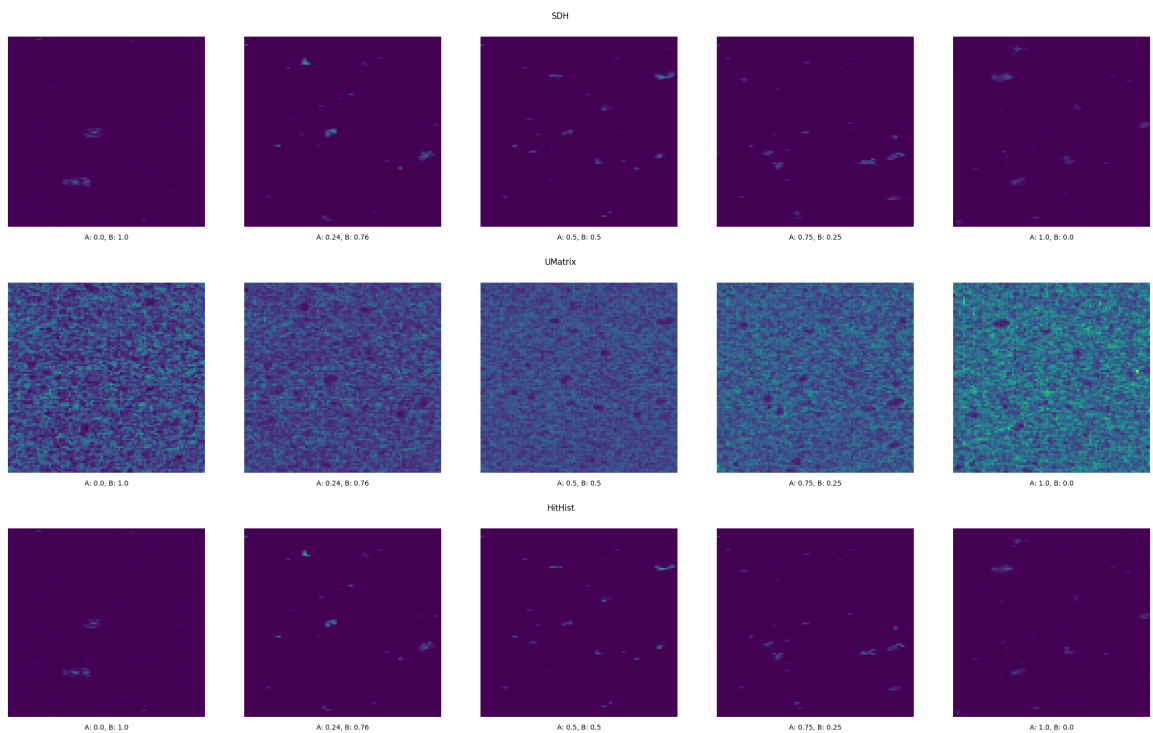
Default Setup

```
In [ ]: asom_large_1 = setup(
        som_dim=SOM_DIM,
        num_layers=N_LAYERS,
        aspect_selection=ASPECT_SELECTION)
```



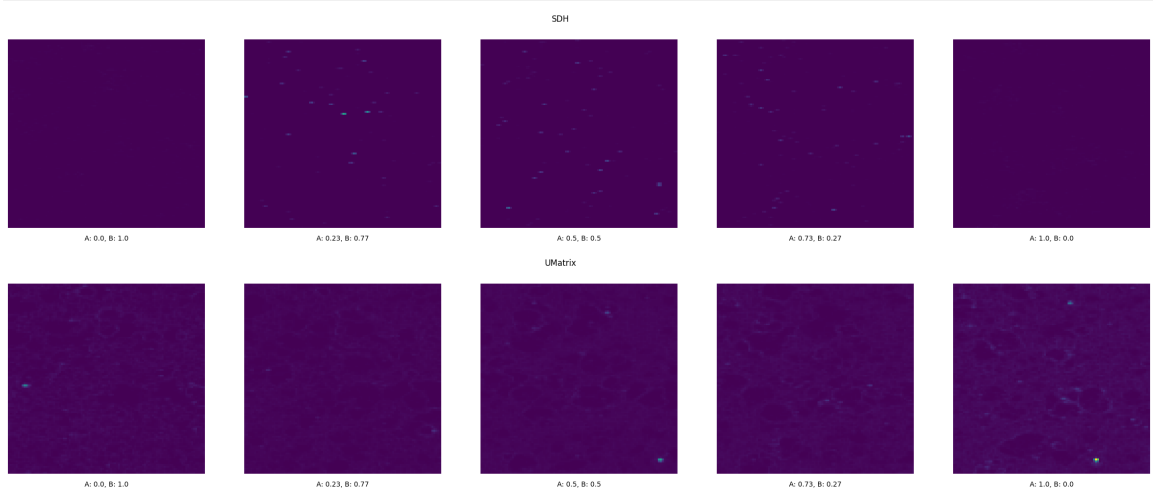
Many In-Between Layers

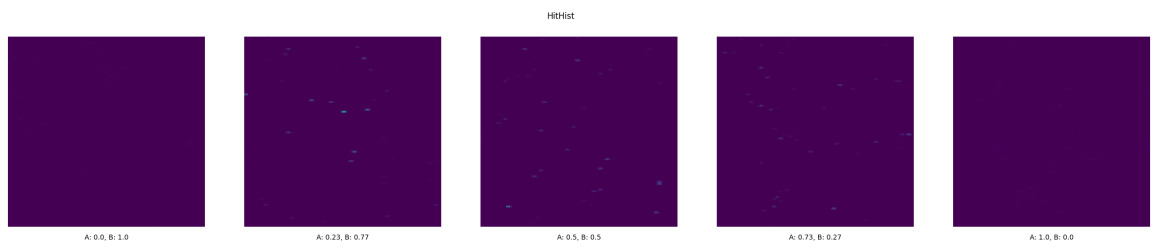
```
In [ ]: asom_large_2 = setup(
        som_dim=SOM_DIM,
        num_layers=128,
        aspect_selection=ASPECT_SELECTION)
```



Strong Layer-Wise Coupling

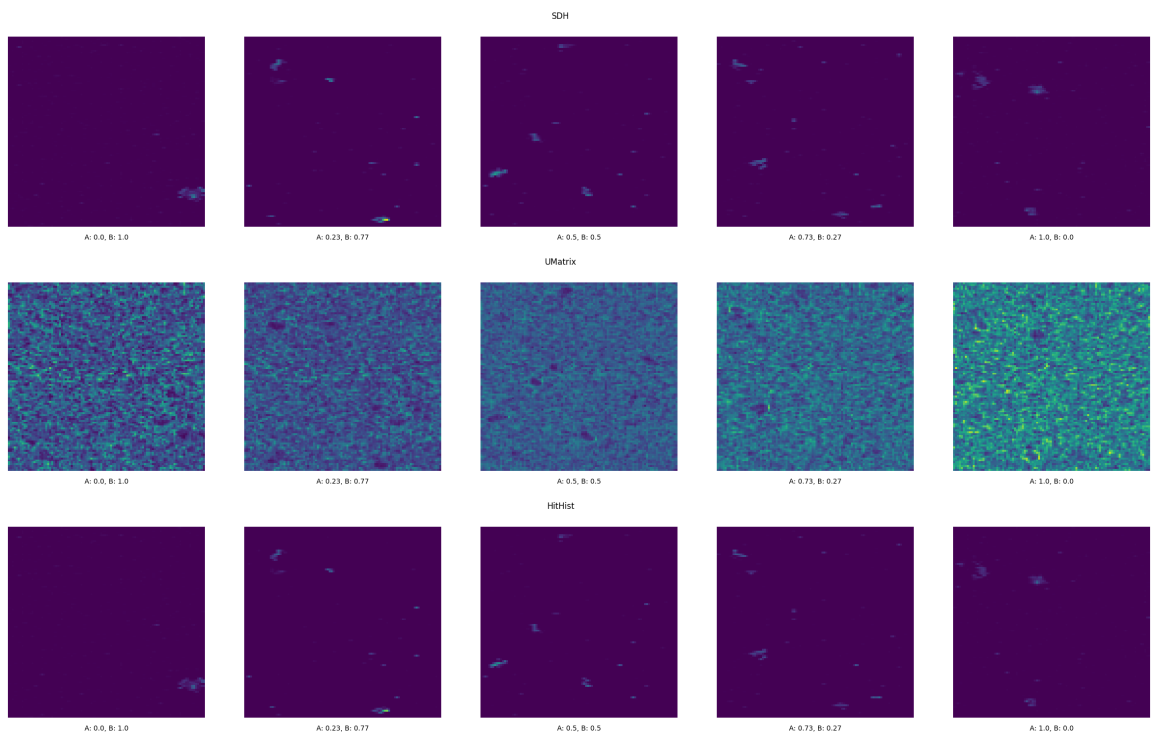
```
In [ ]: asom_large_3 = setup(
        som_dim=SOM_DIM,
        num_layers=N_LAYERS,
        aspect_selection=ASPECT_SELECTION,
        layer_distance_ratio=10)
```





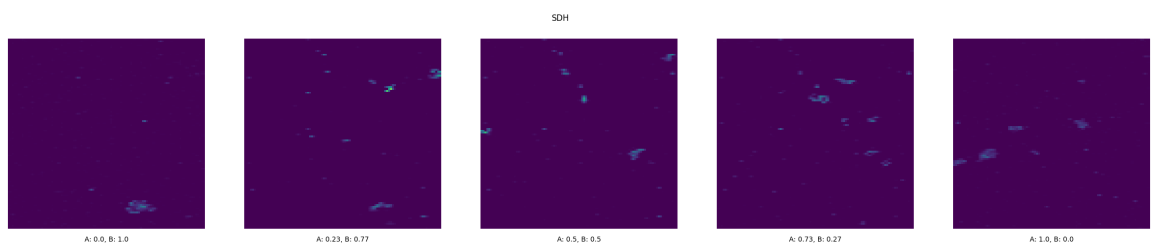
Weak Layer-Wise Coupling

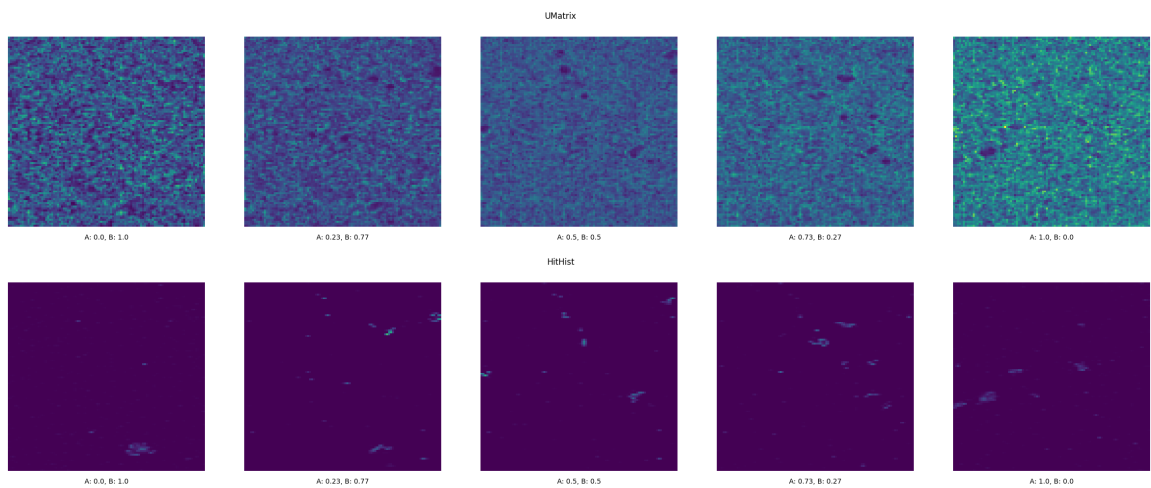
```
In [ ]: asom_large_4 = setup(
    som_dim=SOM_DIM,
    num_layers=N_LAYERS,
    aspect_selection=ASPECT_SELECTION,
    layer_distance_ratio=1e-3)
```



Few In-Between Layers

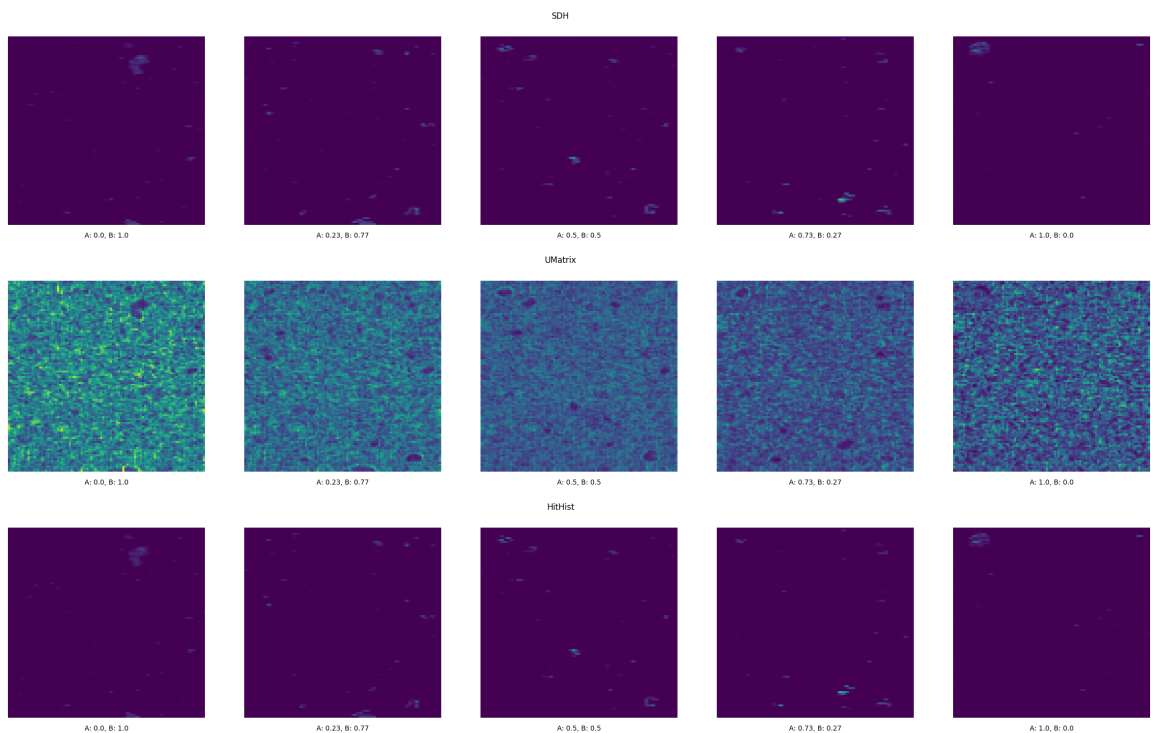
```
In [ ]: asom_large_5 = setup(
    som_dim=SOM_DIM,
    num_layers=N_LAYERS,
    aspect_selection=ASPECT_SELECTION)
```





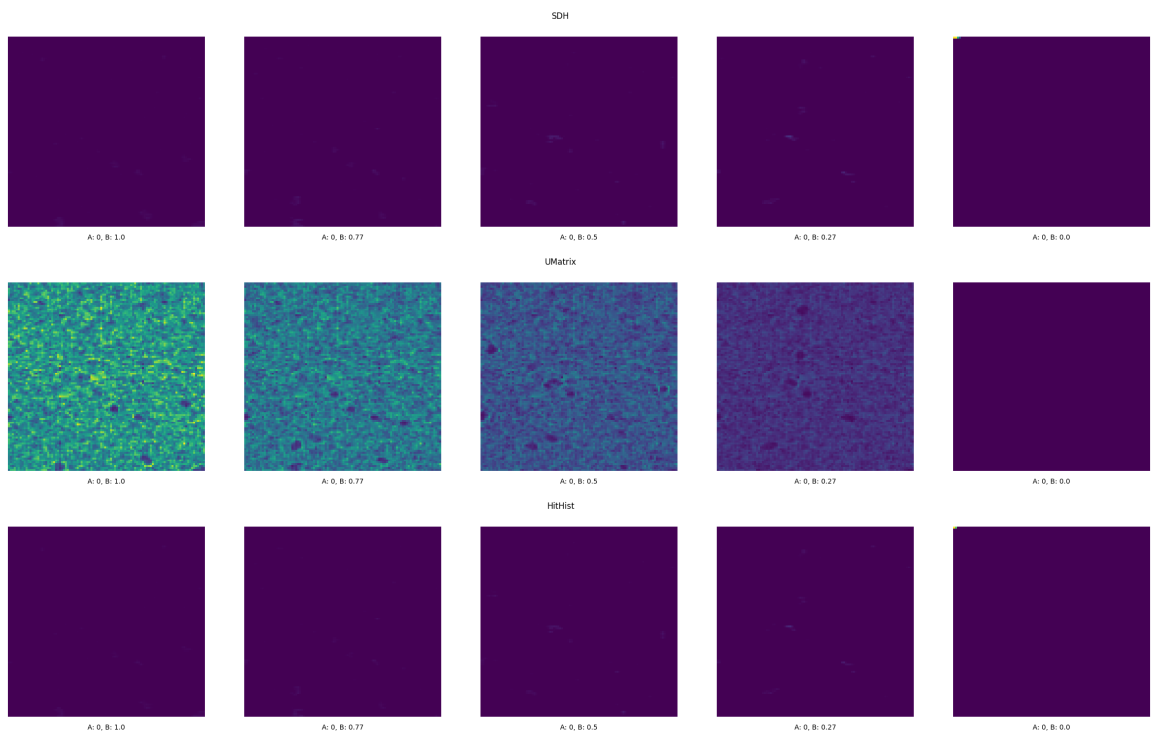
Switch Aspect Indices

```
In [ ]: asom_large_6 = setup(
        som_dim=SOM_DIM,
        num_layers=N_LAYERS,
        aspect_selection=[0, 0, 1])
```



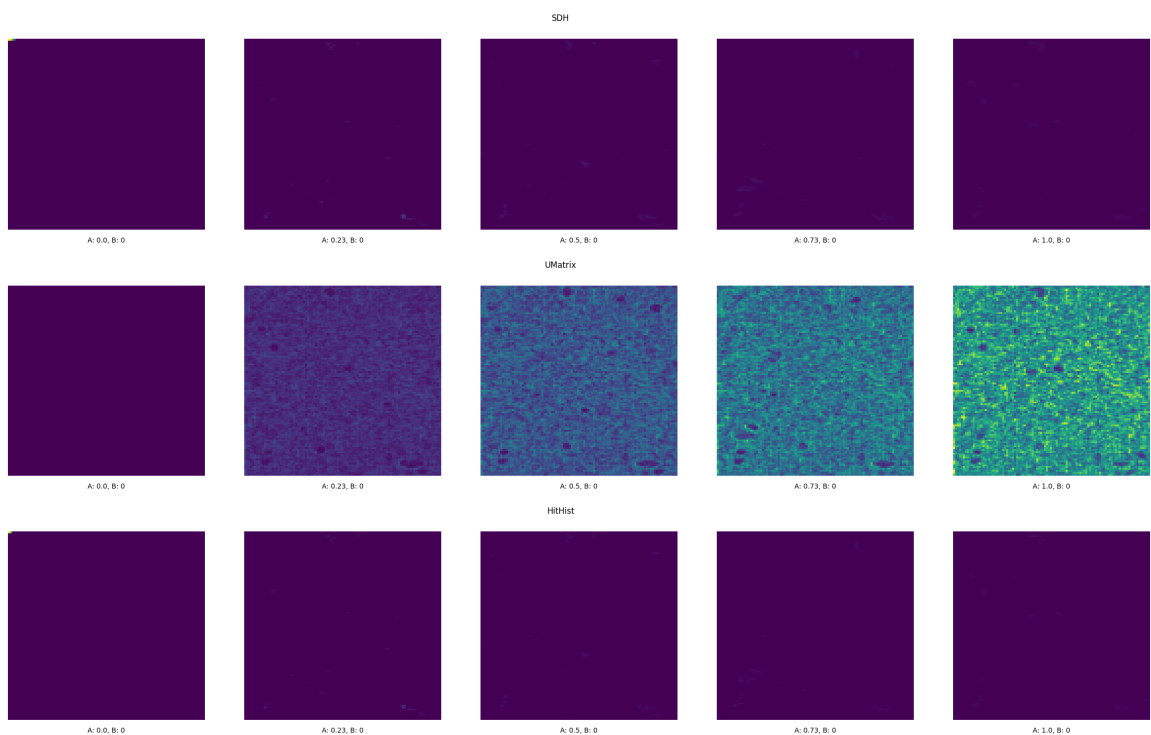
Only Aspect B

```
In [ ]: asom_large_7 = setup(
        som_dim=SOM_DIM,
        num_layers=N_LAYERS,
        aspect_selection=[0, 0, 0])
```



Only Aspect A

```
In [ ]: asom_large_8 = setup(
    som_dim=SOM_DIM,
    num_layers=N_LAYERS,
    aspect_selection=[1, 1, 1])
```



```
In [ ]:
```