# **BRAC UNIVERSITY**

# Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering CSE350: Digital Electronics and Pulse Techniques

#### **Experiment No: 1**

# **Implementing Diode Logic (DL) gates**

#### **Objective:**

- 1. Construct a DL gate
- 2. Understanding the circuit operation

#### **Equipments:**

- 1. Oscilloscope
- 2. Digital Trainer Board
- 3. Digital Multimeter
- 4. DC power supply

#### **Components:**

•	NPN Transistor: C828	1pieces		
•	Diode 1N4003	2pieces		
•	Resistors			
	450	2 pieces		
	100K	1 piece		
	15K	1 piece		
	2.2K	1 piece		

#### **Circuit Diagram:**

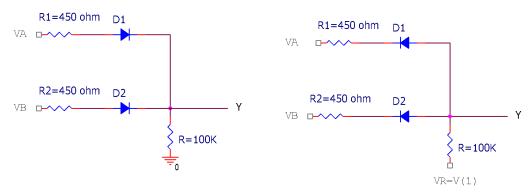


Fig 1: OR gate Fig 2: AND gate

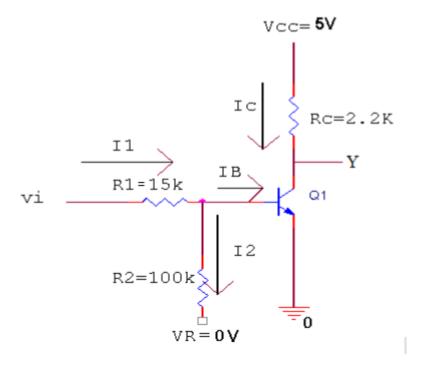


Fig 3: INVERTER for positive logic

# **Laboratory tasks:**

- 1. Connect the circuit as shown in Fig: 1,2 & 3
- 2. Observe the output for all possible input combinations thus verify the type of gate.
- 3. Fill up the following table for OR gate, AND gate and inverter.

$V_{A}$	$V_{\rm B}$	V <sub>R1</sub>	V <sub>R2</sub>	I <sub>R1</sub>	IR2	$V_R = Y$

$V_{A}$	$V_{\rm B}$	V <sub>R1</sub>	$V_{R2}$	Ir1	IR2	$V_R = Y$

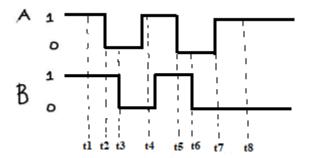
OR Gate AND Gate

$V_{i}$	V <sub>R1</sub>	V <sub>R2</sub>	$V_{RC}$	$I_1$	$I_2$	Iв	Ic	Y
								·

Inverter

### Report:

- 1. Verify that the transistor will be operating in the saturation and cutoff region in two cases for the inverter circuit (Use experimental data for verification).
- 2. Explain the operation of diode OR circuit.
- 3. (For both OR & AND gate circuits) Will the diodes  $D_1$  and  $D_2$  work, if  $V_A = V_B = 6V$  and  $V_R = 5V$ ?
- 4. What is the function of VR = 0V at the base of an inverter in figure 3?
- 5. Assuming AND gate, Draw the output



Reference: Microelectronics: Digital and Analog Circuits and Systems by Jacob Millman. Page- 125-132