

# Solving Remote Challenge

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# Local and remote

- Local

Being able to solve, after connection to challenge server with terminal.

You can get IP, Port in description

- Remote

IP, Port, Binary

# Difference

fd - 1 pt [writeup]

Mommy! what is a file descriptor in Linux?

\* try to play the wargame your self but if you are ABSOLUTE beginner, follow this tutorial link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=blAxTfcW9VU>

ssh fd@pwnable.kr -p2222 (pw:guest)

pwned (14380) times. early 30 pwners are :

Flag?:

Local Challenge

brain fuck - 150 pt [writeup]

I made a simple brain-fuck language emulation program written in C.  
The [ ] commands are not implemented yet. However the rest functionality seems working fine.  
Find a bug and exploit it to get a shell.

Download : <http://pwnable.kr/bin/bf>  
Download : [http://pwnable.kr/bin/bf\\_libc.so](http://pwnable.kr/bin/bf_libc.so)

Running at : nc pwnable.kr 9001

pwned (874) times. early 30 pwners are :

Flag?:

Remote Challenge

# Connecting to server

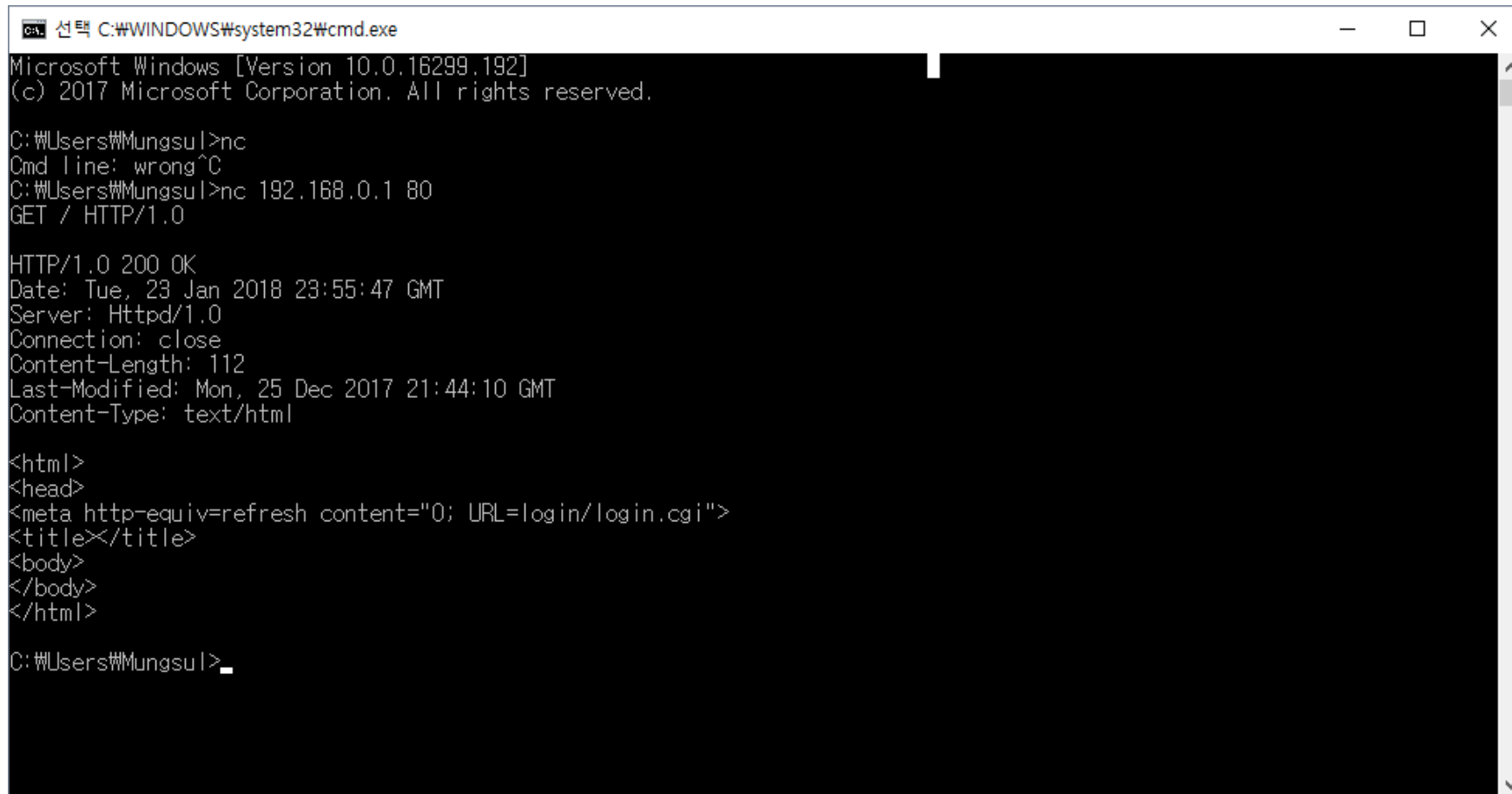
- Nc(netcat)

Netcat is tool that help you to connect any opened server.

Command : nc [SERVER ADDR] [Port]

Ex) nc 192.168.0.1 80

# Connecting to server



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.16299.192]
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Mungsul>nc
Cmd line: wrong^C
C:\Users\Mungsul>nc 192.168.0.1 80
GET / HTTP/1.0

HTTP/1.0 200 OK
Date: Tue, 23 Jan 2018 23:55:47 GMT
Server: Httpd/1.0
Connection: close
Content-Length: 112
Last-Modified: Mon, 25 Dec 2017 21:44:10 GMT
Content-Type: text/html

<html>
<head>
<meta http-equiv=refresh content="0; URL=login/login.cgi">
<title></title>
<body>
</body>
</html>

C:\Users\Mungsul>
```

# Server and client

```
win32virus@ubuntu:~$ nc -lvp 4444
Listening on [0.0.0.0] (family 0, port 4444)
Connection from localhost 47656 received!
qweqwe
█
```

server

```
win32virus@ubuntu:~$ nc localhost 4444
qweqwe
█
```

client

# Network Programming

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <unistd.h>
4 #include <sys/types.h>
5 #include <sys/socket.h>
6 #include <netinet/in.h>
7
8 int main()
9 {
10     char buf[] = "Hello Client\n";
11     char rbuf[256] = {0,};
12     struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;
13     int server_fd, client_fd, len;
14     server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
15     memset(&server_addr, 0, sizeof(server_addr));
16     server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
17     server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
18     server_addr.sin_port = htons(4444);
19     bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr));
20     listen(server_fd, 5);
21
22     len = sizeof(client_addr);
23     client_fd = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr, &len);
24     send(client_fd, buf, strlen(buf), 0);
25     recv(client_fd, rbuf, 256, 0);
26     printf("%s\n", rbuf);
27     close(client_fd);
28     close(server_fd);
29 }
```

Server c code

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <unistd.h>
4 #include <sys/types.h>
5 #include <sys/socket.h>
6 #include <netinet/in.h>
7
8 int main()
9 {
10     char buf[] = "Hello Server!\n";
11     char rbuf[256] = {0,};
12     int client_len;
13     int client_fd;
14
15     struct sockaddr_in client_addr;
16     client_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
17     client_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
18     client_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
19     client_addr.sin_port = htons(4444);
20
21     client_len = sizeof(client_addr);
22
23     connect(client_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr, client_len);
24     recv(client_fd, rbuf, 256, 0);
25     printf("%s\n", rbuf);
26     send(client_fd, buf, strlen(buf), 0);
27     close(client_fd);
28 }
```

Client c code

# Network Programming

- Server flow

Make socket -> bind -> listen -> accept (wait until client is connected)

- Client flow

Make socket -> connect



# Network Programming

- Server side

Output(send, write, printf etc..) is to send data to client.

Input(recv, read, scanf etc..) is to receive data from client.

- Client side

Output(send, write, printf etc..) is to send data to server.

Input(recv, read, scanf etc..) is to receive data from server.

# Network Programming

```
win32virus@ubuntu:~/whoisLec/seminar$ ./server  
Hello Server!  
win32virus@ubuntu:~/whoisLec/seminar$ █
```

server

```
win32virus@ubuntu:~/whoisLec/seminar$ ./client  
Hello Client  
win32virus@ubuntu:~/whoisLec/seminar$ █
```

client

# In python

```
1 #!/usr/bin/python
2
3 from socket import *
4
5 s = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM)
6 s.bind(("0.0.0.0",4444))
7 s.listen(5)
8 conn, addr = s.accept()
9 print addr
10 conn.send("Hello Client")
11 print conn.recv(1024)
12 conn.close()
13 s.close()
```

server

```
1 #!/usr/bin/python
2
3 from socket import *
4
5 s = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM)
6 s.connect(("localhost",4444))
7 print s.recv(1024)
8 s.send("Hello Server")
9 s.close()
```

client

# Simple Remote Challenge

```
1 #!/usr/bin/python
2
3 import SocketServer
4 import random
5 import sys
6
7 class MyTCPHandler(SocketServer.BaseRequestHandler):
8
9     def handle(self):
10         s = self.request
11         for i in xrange(0,200):
12             num1 = random.randrange(0,10000)
13             num2 = random.randrange(0,10000)
14             answer = num1 + num2
15             s.send("{} + {} = {}".format(num1,num2))
16             d = s.recv(100)
17             d = d.replace("\n","")
18             if d != str(answer):
19                 s.send("Wrong")
20                 s.close()
21                 return
22         with open("flag.txt","rb") as f:
23             dd = f.read()
24             s.send(dd)
25             s.close()
26
27
28 if __name__ == '__main__':
29
30     server = SocketServer.TCPServer(("0.0.0.0",int(sys.argv[1])), MyTCPHandler)
31     server.serve_forever()
```

Random number addition, 200 times

nc badcoffee.kr 8888

Q&A