

HOA 7.2: Webscraping using BeasutifulSoap and Request

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Section: 22S3 2---

Data Gathering

Sources of Data

a vast amount of historical data can be found in files such as:

- MS Word Documents
- Emails
- Spreadsheets
- MS Powerpoint
- PDFs
- HTML
- and plaintext files

Public and Private Archives

CSV,JSON, and XML files use plaintext, a common format, and are compatible with a wide range of applications

The Web can be mined for data using a web scraping application

The IoT uses sensors create data

Sensors in smartphones, cars, airplanes, street lamps, and home appliance capture raw data

Open data and Private Data

1. Open Data

The Open Knowledge Foundation describes Open Data as "any content,information or data that people are free to use, reuse, and redistribute without any legal, technological, or social restriction.

2. Private Data

Data related to an expectation of privacy and regulated by particular country/government

Structure and Unstructured Data

1. Structured Data

Data entered and maintained in fixed field within a file or record. Easily entered,classified,queried, and analyzed Realational databases or spreadsheets

2. Unstructured Data (Lacks organization)

Raw data photo contents, audio, video, webpages, blogs, books, journals, white papers, PowerPoint presentations, articles, emails, wikis, word processing documents, and text in general

Example of gathering image using webcam

Note: Run this snippet using local jupyter notebook

```
In [2]: import cv2
        #from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow # make this a comment to run the file
        key = cv2.waitKey(1)
        webcam = cv2.VideoCapture(0)

        while True:
            try:
                check, frame = webcam.read()
                print(check) #prints true as long as the webcam is running
                print(frame) #prints matrix values of each framecd
                cv2.imshow("Capturing", frame)
                key = cv2.waitKey(1)
                if key == ord('s'):

                    cv2.imwrite(filename = 'saved_img.jpg', img = frame)
                    webcam.release()
                    img_new = cv2.imread('saved_img.jpg', cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
                    img_new = cv2.imshow("Captured Image", img_new)
                    cv2.waitKey(1650)
                    cv2.destroyAllWindows()
                    print("Processing image ...")
                    img_ = cv2.imread('saved_img.jpg', cv2.IMREAD_ANYCOLOR)
                    print("Converting RGB image to grayscale ...")
                    gray = cv2.cvtColor(img_, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
                    print("Converted RGB image to grayscale ...")
                    print("Resizing image to 28 x28 scale ...")
                    img_ = cv2.resize(gray, (28,28))
                    print("Resized ...")
                    img_resized = cv2.imwrite(filename = 'saved_img-final.jpg', img = img_)
                    print("Image saved!")

                    break
            elif key == ord('q'):
                print("Turning off camera.")
                webcam.release()
                print("Camera off.")
                print("Program ended.")
                cv2.destroyAllWindows()
                break
        except KeyboardInterrupt:
            print("Turning off camera.")
            webcam.release()
            print("Camera off.")
            print("Program ended.")
            cv2.destroyAllWindows()
            break
```

```
True
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  [2 2 4]]]
```

```
[ 14  11  12]
[ 14  11  12]]

[[ 51  40  66]
 [ 51  40  66]
 [ 52  41  67]
 ...
 [ 17  16  18]
 [ 17  14  17]
 [ 17  14  17]]]
Processing image ...
Converting RGB image to grayscale ...
Converted RGB image to grayscale ...
Resizing image to 28 x28 scale ...
Resized ...
Image saved!
```

Example of gathering voice data using microphone

Note: Run the snippet of codes using local jupyter notebook

In [3]: `!pip3 install sounddevice`

```
Requirement already satisfied: sounddevice in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (0.4.6)
Requirement already satisfied: CFFI>=1.0 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from sounddevice)
(1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from CFFI>=1.0->sounddevice) (2.21)
```

In [4]: `!pip3 install wavio`

```
Requirement already satisfied: wavio in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (0.0.8)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.19.0 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from wavio) (1.26.2)
```

In [5]: `!pip3 install scipy`

```
Requirement already satisfied: scipy in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (1.11.4)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<1.28.0,>=1.21.6 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scipy) (1.26.2)
```

In [18]: `#!apt-get install libportaudio2`

The command above is specific to Debian-based Linux Distribution and cannot directly run in a Jupyter notebook on Windows. Instead we can use `pyaudio` library which uses `portaudio` , in Jupyter notebook on Windows.

In [21]: `!pip3 install pyaudio`

```
Requirement already satisfied: pyaudio in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (0.2.14)
```

```
In [73]: #import required libraries
import sounddevice as sd
from scipy.io.wavfile import write
import wavio as wv

#sampling frequency
freq = 44100

#Recording duration
duration = 5

#start recorder with the given values
# of duration and sample frequency
recording =sd.rec(int(duration * freq),
                  samplerate=freq, channels= 2)
#Record audio for the given number of seconds
sd.wait()

#This will convert the NumPy array to aaudio
# This will the given sampling frequency
```

```
write("recording0.wav",freq,recording)

#Convert the NumPy array to audio file
wv.write("recording1.wav",recording, freq, sampwidth =2)
```

Web Scraping

Web Scraping, Web Harvesting, or web data extraction is data scraping used for extracting data from websites. The web scraping software may directly access the World Wide Web using the Hypertext Transfer Protocol or a web browser. While web scraping can be done manually by a software user, the term typically refers to automated processes implemented using a bot or a web crawler. It is a form of copying in which specific data gathered and copied from the web, typically into a central local database or spreadsheet, for later retrieval or analysis.

Reference: [link text](#)

Image Scraping using BeautifulSoup and Request

In [22]: `!pip install bs4`

```
Collecting bs4
  Downloading bs4-0.0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (411 bytes)
Requirement already satisfied: beautifulsoup4 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from bs4) (4.12.2)
Requirement already satisfied: soupsieve>1.2 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from beautifulsoup4->bs4) (2.5)
Downloading bs4-0.0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.2 kB)
Installing collected packages: bs4
Successfully installed bs4-0.0.2
```

In [24]: `pip install requests`

```
Requirement already satisfied: requests in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (2.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (1.26.18)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (2024.2.2)
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
```

In [27]:

```
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup

def getdata(url):
    r = requests.get(url)
    return r.text

htmldata = getdata("https://www.google.com/")
soup = BeautifulSoup(htmldata, 'html.parser')
for item in soup.find_all('img'):
    print(item['src'])
```

/images/branding/googlelogo/1x/googlelogo_white_background_color_272x92dp.png

In [28]: `pip install selenium`

```
Collecting selenium
  Downloading selenium-4.18.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.9 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.26 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from urllib3
[socks]<3,>=1.26->selenium) (1.26.18)
Collecting trio~=0.17 (from selenium)
  Downloading trio-0.25.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (8.7 kB)
Collecting trio-websocket~=0.9 (from selenium)
  Downloading trio_websocket-0.11.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.7 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2021.10.8 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from seleni
um) (2024.2.2)
Collecting typing_extensions>=4.9.0 (from selenium)
  Downloading typing_extensions-4.10.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.0 kB)
Collecting attrs>=23.2.0 (from trio~=0.17->selenium)
  Downloading attrs-23.2.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (9.5 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: sortedcontainers in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~=0.
17->selenium) (2.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~=0.17->seleniu
m) (3.4)
Collecting outcome (from trio~=0.17->selenium)
  Downloading outcome-1.3.0.post0-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (2.6 kB)
Collecting sniffio>=1.3.0 (from trio~=0.17->selenium)
  Downloading sniffio-1.3.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.9 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: cffi>=1.14 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~=0.17->se
lenium) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: exceptiongroup in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~=0.17
->selenium) (1.0.4)
Collecting wsproto>=0.14 (from trio-websocket~=0.9->selenium)
  Downloading wsproto-1.2.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (5.6 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: PySocks!=1.5.7,<2.0,>=1.5.6 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (fr
om urllib3[socks]<3,>=1.26->selenium) (1.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from cffi>=1.14->tri
o~=0.17->selenium) (2.21)
Collecting h11<1,>=0.9.0 (from wsproto>=0.14->trio-websocket~=0.9->selenium)
  Downloading h11-0.14.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (8.2 kB)
Downloading selenium-4.18.1-py3-none-any.whl (10.0 MB)
----- 0.0/10.0 MB ? eta -:-:-
- ----- 0.3/10.0 MB 9.6 MB/s eta 0:00:02
-- ----- 0.7/10.0 MB 9.2 MB/s eta 0:00:02
--- ----- 1.1/10.0 MB 8.7 MB/s eta 0:00:02
---- ----- 1.5/10.0 MB 8.6 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- ----- 2.0/10.0 MB 9.0 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- ----- 2.5/10.0 MB 9.5 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- ----- 2.8/10.0 MB 9.3 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- ----- 3.1/10.0 MB 8.6 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- ----- 3.6/10.0 MB 8.9 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- ----- 3.9/10.0 MB 8.8 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- ----- 4.4/10.0 MB 8.8 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- ----- 4.9/10.0 MB 8.9 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- ----- 5.3/10.0 MB 8.8 MB/s eta 0:00:01
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----- ----- 9.5/10.0 MB 8.0 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- ----- 10.0/10.0 MB 8.0 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- ----- 10.0/10.0 MB 7.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading trio-0.25.0-py3-none-any.whl (467 kB)
----- 0.0/467.2 kB ? eta -:-:-
----- 307.2/467.2 kB 9.6 MB/s eta 0:00:01
----- 467.2/467.2 kB 7.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading trio_websocket-0.11.1-py3-none-any.whl (17 kB)
Downloading typing_extensions-4.10.0-py3-none-any.whl (33 kB)
```

```

Downloading attrs-23.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (60 kB)
----- 0.0/60.8 kB ? eta -:-:--
----- 60.8/60.8 kB 3.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading sniffio-1.3.1-py3-none-any.whl (10 kB)
Downloading wsproto-1.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (24 kB)
Downloading outcome-1.3.0.post0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (10 kB)
Downloading h11-0.14.0-py3-none-any.whl (58 kB)
----- 0.0/58.3 kB ? eta -:-:--
----- 58.3/58.3 kB 3.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: typing_extensions, sniffio, h11, attrs, wsproto, outcome, trio, trio-websocket, selenium
Attempting uninstall: typing_extensions
  Found existing installation: typing_extensions 4.7.1
  Uninstalling typing_extensions-4.7.1:
    Successfully uninstalled typing_extensions-4.7.1
Attempting uninstall: sniffio
  Found existing installation: sniffio 1.2.0
  Uninstalling sniffio-1.2.0:
    Successfully uninstalled sniffio-1.2.0
Attempting uninstall: attrs
  Found existing installation: attrs 23.1.0
  Uninstalling attrs-23.1.0:
    Successfully uninstalled attrs-23.1.0
Successfully installed attrs-23.2.0 h11-0.14.0 outcome-1.3.0.post0 selenium-4.18.1 sniffio-1.3.1 trio-0.25.0
trio-websocket-0.11.1 typing_extensions-4.10.0 wsproto-1.2.0
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```

ERROR: pip's dependency resolver does not currently take into account all the packages that are installed. This behaviour is the source of the following dependency conflicts.
python-lsp-black 1.2.1 requires black>=22.3.0, but you have black 0.0 which is incompatible.

Image Scraping using Selenium

Note: Run the snippet of code using local jupyter notebook

In [133...

```

!pip install selenium
import sys
sys.path.insert(0, '/usr/lib/chromium-browser/chromedriver')

from selenium import webdriver
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
import time
import requests
import shutil
import os
import getpass
import urllib.request
import io
import time
from PIL import Image
user = getpass.getuser()
chrome_options = webdriver.ChromeOptions()
chrome_options.add_argument('--headless')
chrome_options.add_argument('--no-sandbox')
chrome_options.add_argument('--disable-dev-shm-usage')
driver = webdriver.Chrome()
def scroll_to_end(driver):
    driver.execute_script("window.scrollTo(0, document.body.scrollHeight);")
    time.sleep(5)#sleep_between_interactions

def getImageUrls(name,totalImgs,driver):
    search_url = "https://www.google.com/search?q=cat&tbm=isch&ved=2ahUKEwjNn_Gn7YyFAxU3yDgGHQYQCesQ2-cCegQI"
    driver.get(search_url)
    img_urls = set()
    img_count = 0
    results_start = 0

```

```

while(img_count+results_start<totalImgs): #Extract actual images now
    scroll_to_end(driver)
    totalResults = driver.find_elements(By.CLASS_NAME,"Q4LuWd")
    print('total results:', len(totalResults))
    print(f"Found: {totalResults} search results. Extracting links from{results_start}:{totalResults}")
    for img in totalResults[results_start:totalImgs]:
        img.click()
        time.sleep(5)
        image = driver.find_element(By.CLASS_NAME,'iPVvYb')
        img_urls.add(image.get_attribute('src'))
        print(img_urls)
        img_count=len(img_urls)
        print(img_count)

    return img_urls

def downloadImages(folder_path,file_name,url):
    try:
        image_content = requests.get(url).content
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"ERROR - COULD NOT DOWNLOAD {url} - {e}")
    try:
        image_file = io.BytesIO(image_content)
        image = Image.open(image_file).convert('RGB')
        file_path = os.path.join(folder_path, file_name)
        with open(file_path, 'wb') as f:
            image.save(f, "JPEG", quality=85)
        print(f"SAVED - {url} - AT: {file_path}")
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"ERROR - COULD NOT SAVE {url} - {e}")

def saveInDestFolder(searchNames,destDir,totalImgs,driver):
    for name in list(searchNames):
        path=os.path.join(destDir,name)
        if not os.path.isdir(path):
            os.mkdir(path)
        print('Current Path',path)
        totallinks=getImageUrls(name,totalImgs,driver)
        print('totallinks',totallinks)

    if totallinks is None:
        print('images not found for:',name)

    else:
        for i, link in enumerate(totallinks):
            file_name = f"{i:150}.jpg"
            downloadImages(path,file_name,link)

searchNames=['cat']
destDir=f'C:/Users/Lenovo/Downloads/H0A7.2 Webscraping using BeautifulSoup and Request'
totalImgs=5

saveInDestFolder(searchNames,destDir,totalImgs,driver)

```



```

Requirement already satisfied: selenium in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (4.81.1)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.26 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from urllib3
[socks]<3,>=1.26->selenium) (1.26.18)
Requirement already satisfied: trio~0.17 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from selenium) (0.2
5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: trio-websocket~0.9 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from selen
ium) (0.11.1)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2021.10.8 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from seleni
um) (2024.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: typing_extensions>=4.9.0 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from
selenium) (4.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=23.2.0 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~0.17-
>selenium) (23.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: sortedcontainers in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~0.
17->selenium) (2.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~0.17->seleni
um)(3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: outcome in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~0.17->selen
ium) (1.3.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: sniffio>=1.3.0 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~0.17
->selenium) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: cffi>=1.14 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~0.17->se
lennium) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: exceptiongroup in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~0.17
->selenium) (1.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: wsproto>=0.14 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio-websoc
ket~0.9->selenium) (1.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: PySocks!=1.5.7,<2.0,>=1.5.6 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (fr
om urllib3[socks]<3,>=1.26->selenium) (1.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from cffi>=1.14->tri
o~0.17->selenium) (2.21)
Requirement already satisfied: h11<1,>=0.9.0 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from wsproto>=0.
14->trio-websocket~0.9->selenium) (0.14.0)
Current Path C:/Users/Lenovo/Downloads/HOA7.2 Webscraping using BeautifulSoup and Request\cat
total results: 100
Found: [<selenium.webdriver.remote.webelement.WebElement (session="ec6d6be7a34f22feee73dbd47422638a", element
="f.38544AF2AEFFAC40D041BD2C4188FE29.d.267976116F5ED131BF63F65BE4CFBFA9.e.370")>, <selenium.webdriver.remote.
webelement.WebElement (session="ec6d6be7a34f22feee73dbd47422638a", element="f.38544AF2AEFFAC40D041BD2C4188FE2
9.d.267976116F5ED131BF63F65BE4CFBFA9.e.384")>, <selenium.webdriver.remote.webelement.WebElement (session="ec6
d6be7a34f22feee73dbd47422638a", element="f.38544AF2AEFFAC40D041BD2C4188FE29.d.267976116F5ED131BF63F65BE4CFBFA
9.e.398")>, <selenium.webdriver.remote.webelement.WebElement (session="ec6d6be7a34f22feee73dbd47422638a", ele
ment="f.38544AF2AEFFAC40D041BD2C4188FE29.d.267976116F5ED131BF63F65BE4CFBFA9.e.412")>, <selenium.webdriver.rem
ote.webelement.WebElement (session="ec6d6be7a34f22feee73dbd47422638a", element="f.38544AF2AEFFAC40D041BD2C418
8FE29.d.267976116F5ED131BF63F65BE4CFBFA9.e.426")>, <selenium.webdriver.remote.webelement.WebElement (session
="ec6d6be7a34f22feee73dbd47422638a", element="f.38544AF2AEFFAC40D041BD2C4188FE29.d.267976116F5ED131BF63F65BE4
CFBFA9.e.440")>, <selenium.webdriver.remote.webelement.WebElement (session="ec6d6be7a34f22feee73dbd47422638
a", element="f.38544AF2AEFFAC40D041BD2C4188FE29.d.267976116F5ED131BF63F65BE4CFBFA9.e.454")>, <selenium.webdri
ver.remote.webelement.WebElement (session="ec6d6be7a34f22feee73dbd47422638a", element="f.38544AF2AEFFAC40D041
BD2C4188FE29.d.267976116F5ED131BF63F65BE4CFBFA9.e.468")>, <selenium.webdriver.remote.webelement.WebElement (s
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```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

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{'https://i.natgeofe.com/n/548467d8-c5f1-4551-9f58-6817a8d2c45e/NationalGeographic_2572187_square.jpg'}
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SAVED - https://i.natgeofe.com/n/548467d8-c5f1-4551-9f58-6817a8d2c45e/NationalGeographic_2572187_square.jpg - AT: C:/Users/Lenovo/Downloads/HOA7.2 Webscraping using BeautifulSoup and Request\cat\
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SAVED - https://cdn.britannica.com/34/235834-050-C5843610/two-different-breeds-of-cats-side-by-side-outdoors-in-the-garden.jpg - AT: C:/Users/Lenovo/Downloads/HOA7.2 Webscraping using BeautifulSoup and Request\cat\
4.jpg

```

Web Scraping of Movies Information using BeautifulSoup

We want to analyze the distributions of IMDB and Metacritic movie ratings to see if we find anything interesting. To do this, we'll first scrape data for over 2000 movies.

The screenshot shows the IMDb Advanced title search interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the IMDb logo, a menu, a search bar, and links for IMDb Pro, Watchlist, Sign In, and EN. Below the navigation bar, the page title "Advanced title search" is prominently displayed. Underneath, there are tabs for "TITLES", "NAMES", and "COLLABORATIONS", with "TITLES" being the active tab. A date range filter is set to "Release Date: January 1, 2017 to December 31, 2017". The search filters section on the left lists various criteria like Title name, Title type, Release date, IMDb ratings, Number of votes, Genre, Awards & recognition, Page topics, Companies, Instant watch options, and US certificates. The main content area shows a list of movies sorted by "Number of ratings" in descending order. The first three movies are: 1. Logan (2017, 2h 17m, R, 8.1 rating, 827K votes, Metascore 77), 2. Thor: Ragnarok (2017, 2h 10m, PG-13, 7.9 rating, 813K votes, Metascore 74), and 3. Guardians of the Galaxy Vol. 2 (2017, 2h 16m, PG-13, 7.6 rating, 756K votes, Metascore 67). Each movie entry includes a small poster image, the title, year, runtime, rating, number of votes, Metascore, and a brief synopsis.

Identifying URL structure

In the image above you can see that the URL has several parameters after the question mark:

- release_date - Shows only the movies released in a specific year.
- sort - Sorts the movies on the page. sort = num_votes desc translates to sort by number of votes in a descending order.
- page - Specifies the page number
- ref_ - Take us to the next or previous page. The reference is the page we are currently on. adv_nxt and adv_prv are two possible values. They translate to advance to the next page, and advance to the previous page respectively

```
In [3]: from requests import get
url = 'https://www.imdb.com/search/title/?release_date=2017-01-01,2017-12-31&sort=num_votes,desc&page=1'
agent = {"User-Agent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/61.0.3163.100 Safari/537.36"}
response = get(url, headers=agent)
print(response.text[:500])
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html><html lang="en-US" xmlns:og="http://opengraphprotocol.org/schema/" xmlns:fb="http://www.facebook.com/2008/fbml"><head><meta charset="utf-8"/><meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width"/><script>if (typeof uet === 'function'){ uet('bb', 'LoadTitle', {wb: 1}); }</script><script>window.addEventListener('load', (event) => {
    if (typeof window.csa !== 'undefined' && typeof window.csa === 'function') {
        var csaLatencyPlugin = window.csa('Content', {
```

Understanding the HTML structure of a single page

Using BeautifulSoup to parse the HTML content

To parse our HTML document and extract the 50 containers, we'll use a python module called BeautifulSoup, the most common web scraping module for Python.

In the following code we will:

- Import the BeautifulSoup class creator from the package bs4.
- Parse response.text by creating a BeautifulSoup object, and assign this object to html_soup. The 'html.parser' argument indicates that we want to do the parsing using Python's built-in HTML parser.

```
In [4]: from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
html_soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'html.parser')
headers = {'Accept-Language': 'en-US,en;q=0.8'}
type(html_soup)
```

Out[4]: bs4.BeautifulSoup

Before extracting the 50 div containers, we need to figure out what distinguishes them from other div elements on that page. Often, the distinctive mark resides in the class attribute. If you inspect the HTML lines of the containers of interest, you'll notice that the class attribute has two values: lister-item and mode-advanced. This combination is unique to these div containers. We can see that's true by doing a quick search (Ctrl + F). We have 50 such containers, so we expect to see only 50 matches:

Now let's use the find_all() method to extract all the div containers that have a class attribute of lister-item mode-advanced:

```
In [5]: movie_containers = html_soup.find_all('li', class_='ipc-metadata-list-summary-item')
print(type(movie_containers))
print(len(movie_containers))
```

```
<class 'bs4.element.ResultSet'>
50
```

find_all() returned a ResultSet object which is a list containing all the 50 divs we are interested in.

Now we'll select only the first container, and extract, by turn, each item of interest:

-

The name of the movie

- The year of release.
- The IMDB rating.
- The Metascore.
- The number of votes.

Extracting the data for a single movie

We can access the first container, which contains information about a single movie, by using list notation on movie_containers.

```
In [6]: first_movie = movie_containers[0]
first_movie
```



```
Out[6]: <li class="ipc-metadata-list-summary-item"><div class="ipc-metadata-list-summary-item_c"><div class="ipc-m
etadata-list-summary-item__tc"><span aria-disabled="false" class="ipc-metadata-list-summary-item__t"></span
><div class="sc-ab6fa25a-3 bVYfLY dli-parent"><div class="sc-ab6fa25a-2 gOsifL"><div class="sc-e5a25b0f-0 j
QjD1b dli-poster-container"><div class="ipc-poster ipc-poster--base ipc-poster--dynamic-width ipc-sub-grid-
item ipc-sub-grid-item--span-2" role="group"><div aria-label="add to watchlist" class="ipc-watchlist-ribbon
ipc-focusable ipc-watchlist-ribbon--s ipc-watchlist-ribbon--base ipc-watchlist-ribbon--loading ipc-watchlis
t-ribbon--onImage ipc-poster__watchlist-ribbon" role="button" tabindex="0"><svg class="ipc-watchlist-ribbon
__bg" height="34px" role="presentation" viewBox="0 0 24 34" width="24px" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/sv
g"><polygon class="ipc-watchlist-ribbon__bg-ribbon" fill="#000000" points="24 0 0 0 32 12.2436611 26.2926
049 24 31.7728343"></polygon><polygon class="ipc-watchlist-ribbon__bg-hover" points="24 0 0 0 32 12.24366
11 26.2926049 24 31.7728343"></polygon><polygon class="ipc-watchlist-ribbon__bg-shadow" points="24 31.77283
43 24 33.7728343 12.2436611 28.2926049 0 34 0 32 12.2436611 26.2926049"></polygon></svg><div class="ipc-wat
chlist-ribbon__icon" role="presentation"><svg class="ipc-loader ipc-loader--circle ipc-watchlist-ribbon__lo
ader" data-testid="watchlist-ribbon-loader" height="48px" role="presentation" version="1.1" viewBox="0 0 48
48" width="48px" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><g class="ipc-loader__container" fill="currentColor"><c
ircle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader__circle--one" cx="24" cy="9" r="4"></circle><circle class="ipc-l
oader__circle ipc-loader__circle--two" cx="35" cy="14" r="4"></circle><circle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc
-loader__circle--three" cx="39" cy="24" r="4"></circle><circle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader__circle
--four" cx="35" cy="34" r="4"></circle><circle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader__circle--five" cx="24"
cy="39" r="4"></circle><circle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader__circle--six" cx="13" cy="13" r="4"></c
ircle><circle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader__circle--seven" cx="9" cy="24" r="4"></circle><circle cl
ass="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader__circle--eight" cx="13" cy="14" r="4"></circle></g></svg></div></div><di
v class="ipc-media ipc-media--poster-27x40 ipc-image-media-ratio--poster-27x40 ipc-media--base ipc-media--p
oster-m ipc-poster__poster-image ipc-media__img" style="width:100%"></div><a aria-label="View title page for Logan" class="ipc-
lockup-overlay ipc-focusable" href="/title/tt315342/?ref=sr_i_1"><div class="ipc-lockup-overlay__screen">
</div></a></div><div class="sc-b0691f29-0 jbYPfH"><div class="ipc-title ipc-title--base ipc-title--ti
tle ipc-title-link-no-icon ipc-title--on-textPrimary sc-b0691f29-9 kl0wFB dli-title"><a class="ipc-title-li
nk-wrapper" href="/title/tt315342/?ref=sr_t_1" tabindex="0"><h3 class="ipc-title__text">1. Logan</h3></a>
</div><div class="sc-b0691f29-7 hrgukm dli-title-metadata"><span class="sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-meta
data-item">2017</span><span class="sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item">2h 17m</span><span class
="sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item">R-16</span></div><span class="sc-b0691f29-1 grHDBY"><div cl
ass="sc-e2dbc1a3-0 ajrIH sc-b0691f29-2 bhhtyj dli-ratings-container" data-testid="ratingGroup--container">
<span aria-label="IMDb rating: 8.1" class="ipc-rating-star ipc-rating-star--base ipc-rating-star--imdb ratin
gGroup--imdb-rating" data-testid="ratingGroup--imdb-rating"><svg class="ipc-icon ipc-icon--star-inline" fil
l="currentColor" height="24" role="presentation" viewBox="0 0 24 24" width="24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/20
00/svg"><path d="M12 20.115.82 3.682c1.066.675 2.37-.322 2.09-1.5841-1.543-6.926 5.146-4.667c.94-.85.435-2.
465-.799-2.5671-6.773-.602L13.29.89a1.38 1.38 0 0 0-2.581 01-2.65 6.53-6.774.602C.052 8.126-.453 9.74.486 1
0.5915.147 4.666-1.542 6.926c-.28 1.262 1.023 2.26 2.09 1.585L12 20.099z"></path></svg>8.1<span class="ipc-
rating-star--voteCount"> (<!-- -->827K<!-- --></span></span><button aria-label="Rate Logan" class="ipc-rat
e-button sc-e2dbc1a3-1 jbo0Qc ratingGroup--user-rating ipc-rate-button--unrated ipc-rate-button--base" data
-testid="rate-button"><span class="ipc-rating-star ipc-rating-star--base ipc-rating-star--rate"><svg class
="ipc-icon ipc-icon--star-border-inline" fill="currentColor" height="24" role="presentation" viewBox="0 0 2
4 24" width="24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><path d="M22.724 8.2171-6.786-.587-2.65-6.22c-.477-1.13
3-2.103-1.133-2.58 01-2.65 6.234-6.772.573c-1.234.098-1.739 1.636-.8 2.44615.146 4.446-1.542 6.598c-.28 1.2
02 1.023 2.153 2.09 1.5115.818-3.495 5.819 3.509c1.065.643 2.37-.308 2.089-1.511-1.542-6.612 5.145-4.446c.9
4-.81.45-2.348-.785-2.446zm-10.726 8.891-5.272 3.174 1.402-5.983-4.655-4.026 6.141-.531 2.384-5.634 2.398
5.648 6.14.531-4.654 4.026 1.402 5.983-5.286-3.187z"></path></svg><span class="ipc-rating-star--rate">Rate
</span></span></button></div><span class="sc-b0691f29-11 TmkKM"><span class="sc-b0901df4-0 bcQdDJ metacriti
c-score-box" style="background-color:#54A72A">77</span><span class="metacritic-score-label">Metascore</span
></span></span></div><div class="sc-ab6fa25a-4 ggHbBR dli-post-element"><button aria-disabled="false" aria-
label="See more information about Logan" class="ipc-icon-button dli-info-icon ipc-icon-button--base ipc-ico
n-button--onAccent2" role="button" tabindex="0" title="See more information about Logan"><svg class="ipc-ic
on ipc-icon--info" fill="currentColor" height="24" role="presentation" viewBox="0 0 24 24" width="24" xmlns
="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><path d="M0 0h24v24H0V0z" fill="none"></path><path d="M11 7h2v2h-2zm0 4h2v6h-
2zm1-9C6.48 2 2 6.48 2 12s4.48 10 10 10-4.48 10-10517.52 2 12 2zm0 18c-4.41 0-8-3.59-8-8s3.59-8 8-8 3.
59 8-3.59 8-8 8z"></path></svg></button></div></div><div class="sc-ab6fa25a-1 bBwFSP"><div class="ipc-htm
l-content ipc-html-content--base sc-ab6fa25a-0 bhxuUD dli-plot-container" role="presentation"><div class="i
pc-html-content-inner-div">In a future where mutants are nearly extinct, an elderly and weary Logan leads a
quiet life. But when Laura, a mutant child pursued by scientists, comes to him for help, he must get her to
safety.</div></div></div></div></div></div></li>
```

The name of the Movie

```
In [7]: first_movie.div
```

```
Out[7]: <div class="ipc-metadata-list-summary-item_c"><div class="ipc-metadata-list-summary-item_t"><span aria-
isabled="false" class="ipc-metadata-list-summary-item_t"></span><div class="sc-ab6fa25a-3 bVvFLY dli-paren
t"><div class="sc-ab6fa25a-2 g0sifL"><div class="sc-e5a25b0f-0 jQjDIB dli-poster-container"><div class="ipc
-poster ipc-poster--base ipc-poster--dynamic-width ipc-sub-grid-item ipc-sub-grid-item--span-2" role="grou
p"><div aria-label="add to watchlist" class="ipc-watchlist-ribbon ipc-focusable ipc-watchlist-ribbon--s ipc
-watchlist-ribbon--base ipc-watchlist-ribbon--loading ipc-watchlist-ribbon--onImage ipc-poster_watchlist-r
ibbon" role="button" tabindex="0"><svg class="ipc-watchlist-ribbon_bg" height="34px" role="presentation" v
iewbox="0 0 24 34" width="24px" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><polygon class="ipc-watchlist-ribbon_bg
-ribbon" fill="#000000" points="24 0 0 0 32 12.2436611 26.2926049 24 31.7728343"></polygon><polygon class
="ipc-watchlist-ribbon_bg-hover" points="24 0 0 0 32 12.2436611 26.2926049 24 31.7728343"></polygon><pol
ygon class="ipc-watchlist-ribbon_bg-shadow" points="24 31.7728343 24 33.7728343 12.2436611 28.2926049 0 34
0 32 12.2436611 26.2926049"></polygon></svg><div class="ipc-watchlist-ribbon_icon" role="presentation"><sv
g class="ipc-loader ipc-loader--circle ipc-watchlist-ribbon_loader" data-testid="watchlist-ribbon-loader"
height="48px" role="presentation" version="1.1" viewBox="0 0 48 48" width="48px" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2
000/svg"><g class="ipc-loader__container" fill="currentColor"><circle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader
__circle--one" cx="24" cy="9" r="4"></circle><circle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader__circle--two" cx
="35" cy="14" r="4"></circle><circle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader__circle--three" cx="39" cy="24" r
="4"></circle><circle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader__circle--four" cx="35" cy="34" r="4"></circle><c
ircle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader__circle--five" cx="24" cy="39" r="4"></circle><circle class="ipc
-loader__circle ipc-loader__circle--six" cx="13" cy="34" r="4"></circle><circle class="ipc-loader__circle i
pc-loader__circle--seven" cx="9" cy="24" r="4"></circle><circle class="ipc-loader__circle ipc-loader__circl
e--eight" cx="13" cy="14" r="4"></circle></g></svg></div></div><div class="ipc-media ipc-media--poster-27x4
0 ipc-image-media-ratio--poster-27x40 ipc-media--base ipc-media--poster-m ipc-poster__poster-image ipc-medi
a_img" style="width:100%"></div><a aria-label="View title page for Logan" class="ipc-lockup-overlay ipc-focusable" href="/t
itle/tt315342/?ref=sr_i_1"><div class="ipc-lockup-overlay__screen"></div></a></div><div class="sc-b
0691f29-0 jBYPhh"><div class="ipc-title ipc-title--base ipc-title--title ipc-title-link-no-icon ipc-title--
on-textPrimary sc-b0691f29-9 kl0wFB dli-title"><a class="ipc-title-link-wrapper" href="/title/tt315342/?re
f=sr_t_1" tabindex="0"><h3 class="ipc-title__text">1. Logan</h3></a></div><div class="sc-b0691f29-7 hrgukm
dli-title-metadata"><span class="sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item">2017</span><span class="sc-b
0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item">2h 17m</span><span class="sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata
-item">R-16</span></div><span class="sc-b0691f29-1 grHDBY"><div class="sc-e2dbc1a3-0 ajrIH sc-b0691f29-2 bh
htyj dli-ratings-container" data-testid="ratingGroup--container"><span aria-label="IMDb rating: 8.1" class
="ipc-rating-star ipc-rating-star--base ipc-rating-star--imdb ratingGroup--imdb-rating" data-testid="rating
Group--imdb-rating"><svg class="ipc-icon ipc-icon--star-inline" fill="currentColor" height="24" role="prese
ntation" viewBox="0 0 24 24" width="24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><path d="M12 20.115.82 3.682c1.0
66.675 2.37-.322 2.09-1.5841-1.543-6.926 5.146-4.667c.94-.85.435-2.465-.799-2.5671-6.773-.602113.29.89a1.38
1.38 0 0 0-2.581 01-2.65 6.53-6.774.602C.052 8.126-.453 9.74.486 10.5915.147 4.666-1.542 6.926c-.28 1.262
1.023 2.26 2.09 1.585112 20.099z"></path></svg>8.1<span class="ipc-rating-star--voteCount"> (<!-- -->827K<!--
-- --></span></span><button aria-label="Rate Logan" class="ipc-rate-button sc-e2dbc1a3-1 jboOQc ratingGroup
p--user-rating ipc-rate-button--unrated ipc-rate-button--base" data-testid="rate-button"><span class="ipc-r
ating-star ipc-rating-star--base ipc-rating-star--rate"><svg class="ipc-icon ipc-icon--star-border-inline"
fill="currentColor" height="24" role="presentation" viewBox="0 0 24 24" width="24" xmlns="http://www.w3.or
g/2000/svg"><path d="M22.724 8.2171-6.786-.587-2.65-6.22c-.477-1.133-2.103-1.133-2.58 01-2.65 6.234-6.772.5
73c-1.234.098-1.739 1.636-.8 2.44615.146 4.446-1.542 6.598c-.28 1.202 1.023 2.153 2.09 1.5115.818-3.495 5.8
19 3.509c1.065.643 2.37-.308 2.089-1.511-1.542-6.612 5.145-4.446c.94-.81.45-2.348-.785-2.446zm10.726 8.891
-5.272 3.174 1.402-5.983-4.655-4.026 6.141-.531 2.384-5.634 2.398 5.648 6.14.531-4.654 4.026 1.402 5.983-5.
286-3.187z"></path></svg><span class="ipc-rating-star--rate">Rate</span></span></button></div><span class
="sc-b0691f29-11 TmkKM"><span class="sc-b0901df4-0 bcQdDJ metacritic-score-box" style="background-color:#54
A72A">77</span><span class="metacritic-score-label">Metascore</span></span></span></div><div class="sc-ab6f
a25a-4 ggHbBR dli-post-element"><button aria-disabled="false" aria-label="See more information about Logan"
class="ipc-icon-button dli-info-icon ipc-icon-button--base ipc-icon-button--onAccent2" role="button" tabind
ex="0" title="See more information about Logan"><svg class="ipc-icon ipc-icon--info" fill="currentColor" he
ight="24" role="presentation" viewBox="0 0 24 24" width="24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><path d="M0
0h24v24H0V0z" fill="none"></path><path d="M11 7h2v2h-2zm0 4h2v6h-2zm1-9C6.48 2 2 6.48 2 12s4.48 10 10 10
-4.48 10-10S17.52 2 12 2zm0 18c-4.41 0-8-3.59-8-8s3.59-8 8-8 3.59 8-3.59 8-8 8z"></path></svg></button>
</div></div><div class="sc-ab6fa25a-1 bBWfSp"><div class="ipc-html-content ipc-html-content--base sc-ab6fa2
5a-0 bhxuD dli-plot-container" role="presentation"><div class="ipc-html-content-inner-div">In a future whe
re mutants are nearly extinct, an elderly and weary Logan leads a quiet life. But when Laura, a mutant chil
d pursued by scientists, comes to him for help, he must get her to safety.</div></div></div></div></div></div>
```

```
In [8]: first_movie.a
```

```
Out[8]: <a aria-label="View title page for Logan" class="ipc-lockup-overlay ipc-focusable" href="/title/tt3315342/?ref_sr_i_1"><div class="ipc-lockup-overlay__screen"></div></a>
```

```
In [9]: first_movie.h3
```

```
Out[9]: <h3 class="ipc-title__text">1. Logan</h3>
```

```
In [27]: first_name = first_movie.h3.text[3:]
first_name
```

```
Out[27]: 'Logan'
```

The year of movie's release

```
In [52]: first_movie.find('span', class_ = 'sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item')
```

```
Out[52]: <span class="sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item">2017</span>
```

```
In [49]: first_year = first_movie.find('span', class_ = 'sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item')
first_year.text
```

```
Out[49]: '2017'
```

The IMDB rating

```
In [57]: first_imdb = first_movie.find('span', class_ = "ipc-rating-star ipc-rating-star--base ipc-rating-star--imdb ratingGroup--imdb-rating")
first_imdb
```

```
Out[57]: <span aria-label="IMDb rating: 8.1" class="ipc-rating-star ipc-rating-star--base ipc-rating-star--imdb ratingGroup--imdb-rating" data-testid="ratingGroup--imdb-rating"><svg class="ipc-icon ipc-icon--star-inline" fill="currentColor" height="24" role="presentation" viewBox="0 0 24 24" width="24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><path d="M12 20.115.82 3.682c1.066.675 2.37-.322 2.09-1.584l-1.543-6.926 5.146-4.667c.94-.85.435-2.465-.799-2.567l-6.773-.602l13.29.89a1.38 1.38 0 0 0 -2.581 0l-2.65 6.53-6.774.602c.052 8.126-.453 9.74.486 10.5915.147 4.666-1.542 6.926c-.28 1.262 1.023 2.26 2.09 1.585l12 20.099z"></path></svg>8.1<span class="ipc-rating-star--voteCount"> (<!-- -->827K<!-- --></span></span>
```

```
In [58]: first_imdb.text
```

```
Out[58]: '8.1\xa0(827K)'
```

```
In [60]: import re
first_imdb.find(string=re.compile("."))
```

```
Out[60]: '8.1'
```

The Metascore

```
In [65]: first_mscore = first_movie.find('span', class_ = 'sc-b0901df4-0 bcQdDJ metacritic-score-box')
first_mscore.text
```

```
Out[65]: '77'
```

The number of votes

```
In [74]: first_votes = first_movie.find('span', class_ = 'ipc-rating-star--voteCount').find(string=re.compile("K"))
first_votes
```

```
Out[74]: '827K'
```

```
In [88]: #List to store the scrapped data in
names=[]
years= []
imdb_ratings = []
metascores = []
```

```

votes = []

#Extract data from individual movie container

for container in movie_containers:
    #if the movie has metascore, then extract:
    if container.find('span', class_ = 'sc-b0691f29-11 TmkKM') is not None:
        #The name
        name = container.h3.text[3:]
        names.append(name)
        #The year
        year = container.find('span', class_ = 'sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item').text
        years.append(year)
        #The IMDB rating
        imdb = container.find('span', class_ = "ipc-rating-star ipc-rating-star--base ipc-rating-star--imdb r
        imdb_ratings.append(float(imdb))
        # The Metascore
        m_score = container.find('span', class_ = 'sc-b0901df4-0 bcQdDJ metacritic-score-box').text
        metascores.append(int(m_score))
        #The number of votes
        vote = container.find('span', class_ = 'ipc-rating-star--voteCount').find(string=re.compile("K"))
        votes.append(vote)

```

In [89]: #To Test the following result of the above code:

```

for i in range(10):
    print(names[i])
    print(years[i])
    print(imdb_ratings[i])
    print(metascores[i])
    print(votes[i])
    print("\n")

```

Logan
2017
8.1
77
827K

Thor: Ragnarok
2017
7.9
74
813K

Guardians of the Galaxy Vol. 2
2017
7.6
67
756K

Dunkirk
2017
7.8
94
736K

Spider-Man: Homecoming
2017
7.4
73
716K

Wonder Woman
2017
7.3
76
698K

Get Out
2017
7.8
85
691K

Star Wars: Episode VIII - The Last Jedi
2017
6.9
84
670K

Blade Runner 2049
2017
8.0
81
658K

Baby Driver
2017
7.5
86
605K

```
In [91]: import pandas as pd
test_df = pd.DataFrame({'movie':names,
                        'year':years,
                        'imdb':imdb_ratings,
                        'metascore':metascores,
                        'votes':votes
                        })

print(test_df.info())
test_df
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 41 entries, 0 to 40
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   movie       41 non-null    object
1   year        41 non-null    object
2   imdb        41 non-null    float64
3   metascore   41 non-null    int64
4   votes       41 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 1.7+ KB
None
```

Out[91]:

	movie	year	imdb	metascore	votes
0	Logan	2017	8.1	77	827K
1	Thor: Ragnarok	2017	7.9	74	813K
2	Guardians of the Galaxy Vol. 2	2017	7.6	67	756K
3	Dunkirk	2017	7.8	94	736K
4	Spider-Man: Homecoming	2017	7.4	73	716K
5	Wonder Woman	2017	7.3	76	698K
6	Get Out	2017	7.8	85	691K
7	Star Wars: Episode VIII - The Last Jedi	2017	6.9	84	670K
8	Blade Runner 2049	2017	8.0	81	658K
9	Baby Driver	2017	7.5	86	605K
10	It	2017	7.3	69	603K
11	Coco	2017	8.4	81	586K
12	Three Billboards Outside Ebbing, Missouri	2017	8.1	88	553K
13	John Wick: Chapter 2	2017	7.4	75	509K
14	Justice League	2017	6.1	45	477K
15	The Shape of Water	2017	7.3	87	446K
16	Jumanji: Welcome to the Jungle	2017	6.9	58	435K
17	Kingsman: The Golden Circle	2017	6.7	44	361K
18	Kong: Skull Island	2017	6.7	62	345K
19	Pirates of the Caribbean: Salazar's Revenge	2017	6.5	39	344K
20	Beauty and the Beast	2017	7.1	65	333K
21	Lady Bird	2017	7.4	93	326K
22	Call Me by Your Name	2017	7.8	94	313K
23	The Greatest Showman	2017	7.5	48	310K
24	Alien: Covenant	2017	6.4	65	302K
25	Murder on the Orient Express	2017	6.5	52	295K
26	War for the Planet of the Apes	2017	7.4	82	280K
27	Wind River	2017	7.7	73	279K
28	Fast & Furious 8	2017	6.6	56	253K
29	Life	2017	6.6	54	252K
30	Mother!	2017	6.6	76	249K
31	The Hitman's Bodyguard	2017	6.9	47	246K
32	I, Tonya	2017	7.5	77	242K
33	King Arthur: Legend of the Sword	2017	6.7	41	232K
34	Ghost in the Shell	2017	6.3	52	227K
35	Darkest Hour	2017	7.4	75	220K
36	American Made	2017	7.1	65	207K
37	Atomic Blonde	2017	6.7	63	206K

	movie	year	imdb	metascore	votes
38	The Mummy	2017	5.4	34	206K
39	Baywatch	2017	5.5	37	201K
40	Bright	2017	6.3	29	201K

The Script for Multiple pages

In [117...

```
from time import time
from time import sleep
from random import randint
from IPython.display import clear_output

years_url = [ '2004','2005','2006','2007','2008',
              '2009','2010','2011','2012','2013',
              '2014','2015','2016','2017','2018',
              '2019','2020','2021','2022','2023']

names = []
years = []
imdb_ratings = []
metascores = []
votes = []

start_time = time()
requests = 0

agent = {"User-Agent": 'Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0; Nexus 5 Build/MRA58N) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, li
# For every year in the interval 2004-2023
for year_url in years_url:
    #make a get request
    url = f"https://www.imdb.com/search/title/?release_date={year_url}-01-01,{year_url}-12-31&sort=num_votes
    print(url)
    response = get(url, headers=agent)
    print(response.url)
    sleep(randint(8,15))

    requests += 1
    elapsed_time = time() - start_time
    print('Request: {}; Frequency: {} requests/s'.format(requests, requests/elapsed_time))
    clear_output(wait = True)

    if response.status_code != 200:
        print('Request: {}; Status code: {}'.format(requests, response.status_code))

    if requests > 72:
        print('Number of requests was greater than expected.')
        break

    page_html = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'html.parser')

    mv_containers = page_html.find_all('li', class_ = 'ipc-metadata-list-summary-item')

    for container in mv_containers:
        if container.find('span', class_="sc-b0691f29-11 TmkKM") is not None:
            name = container.h3.text[3:]
            names.append(name)

            year = container.find('span', class_ = 'sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item').text
            years.append(year)

            imdb = float(container.find('span', class_='ipc-rating-star ipc-rating-star--base ipc-rating-sta
            imdb_ratings.append(imdb)

            m_score = int(container.find('span', class_ = 'sc-b0901df4-0 bcQdDJ metacritic-score-box').text)
            metascores.append(m_score)
```

```
vote = container.find('span', class_="ipc-rating-star--voteCount").find(string= re.compile("[KM]
votes.append(vote)

del response
```

https://www.imdb.com/search/title/?release_date=2023-01-01,2023-12-31&sort=num_votes,desc
https://www.imdb.com/search/title/?release_date=2023-01-01,2023-12-31&sort=num_votes,desc
Request:20; Frequency: 0.06436068578389736 requests/s

```
In [118... movie_ratings = pd.DataFrame({'movie':names,
                                'year':years,
                                'imdb':imdb_ratings,
                                'metascore':metascores,
                                'votes':votes
                                })

print(movie_ratings.info())
movie_ratings
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 845 entries, 0 to 844
Data columns (total 5 columns):
Column Non-Null Count Dtype
--- ---
0 movie 845 non-null object
1 year 845 non-null object
2 imdb 845 non-null float64
3 metascore 845 non-null int64
4 votes 845 non-null object
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 33.1+ KB
None

Out[118...

	movie	year	imdb	metascore	votes
0	Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind	2004	8.3	89	1.1M
1	The Incredibles	2004	8.0	90	804K
2	Kill Bill: Vol. 2	2004	8.0	83	801K
3	Million Dollar Baby	2004	8.1	86	719K
4	Spider-Man 2	2004	7.5	83	705K
...
840	Sound of Freedom	2023	7.7	36	111K
841	Asteroid City	2023	6.5	75	110K
842	A Haunting in Venice	2023	6.5	63	109K
843	The Hunger Games: The Ballad of Songbirds & S...	2023	6.8	54	108K
844	The Equalizer 3	2023	6.8	58	107K

845 rows × 5 columns

```
In [119... movie_ratings.head(10)
```

Out[119...

	movie	year	imdb	metascore	votes
0	Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind	2004	8.3	89	1.1M
1	The Incredibles	2004	8.0	90	804K
2	Kill Bill: Vol. 2	2004	8.0	83	801K
3	Million Dollar Baby	2004	8.1	86	719K
4	Spider-Man 2	2004	7.5	83	705K
5	Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban	2004	7.9	82	688K
6	The Notebook	2004	7.8	53	617K
7	Shaun of the Dead	2004	7.9	76	592K
8	I, Robot	2004	7.1	59	573K
9	Troy	2004	7.3	56	568K

In [120...

```
movie_ratings.tail(10)
```

Out[120...

	movie	year	imdb	metascore	votes
835	La sociedad de la nieve	2023	7.8	72	122K
836	The Marvels	2023	5.6	50	119K
837	Scream VI	2023	6.5	61	118K
838	Fast X	2023	5.8	56	117K
839	Knock at the Cabin	2023	6.1	63	114K
840	Sound of Freedom	2023	7.7	36	111K
841	Asteroid City	2023	6.5	75	110K
842	A Haunting in Venice	2023	6.5	63	109K
843	The Hunger Games: The Ballad of Songbirds & S...	2023	6.8	54	108K
844	The Equalizer 3	2023	6.8	58	107K

In [123...

```
movie_ratings.to_csv('C:/Users/Lenovo/Downloads/HOA7.2 Webscraping using BeautifulSoup and Request/movie_rat
```

Data Preparation

- Collected data may not be compatible or formatted correctly
-

Data must be prepared before it can be added to a data se

- Extract, Transform and Load (ETL)

```

    process for collecting data from a variety of sources, transforming the data, and then loading the data into
    a database
)

```

Data preprocessing

Data Processing is a process of cleaning the raw data i.e. the data is collected in the real world and is converted to a clean data set. In other words, whenever the data is gathered from different sources it is collected in a raw format and this data

isn't feasible for the analysis. Therefore, certain steps are executed to convert the data into a small clean data set, this part of the process is called as data preprocessing.

Most of the real-world data is messy, some of these types of data are:

1. **Missing data:** Missing data can be found when it is not continuously created or due to technical issues in the application (IOT system)
2. **Noisy Data:** This type of data is also called outliers, this can occur due to human errors (human manually gathering the data) or

some technical problem of the device at the time of collection of data

3. **Inconsistent Data:** This type of data might be collected due to human errors (mistakes with the name or values) or duplication of data.

These are some of the basic pre processing techniques that can be used to convert raw data.

1. **Conversion of data:** As we know that Machine Learning models can only handle numeric features, hence categorical and ordinal data must be somehow converted into numeric features

2. **Ignoring the missing values:** Whenever we encounter missing data in the data set then we can remove the row or column of data depending on our need. This method is known to be efficient but it shouldn't be performed if there are a lot of missing values in the data set

3. **Filling the missing values:** Whenever we encounter missing data in the data set then we can fill the missing data manually, most commonly the mean, median or highest frequency value is used

4. **Machine learning:** If we have some missing data then we can predict what data shall be present at the empty position by using the existing data.

5. **Outliers detection:** Some error data might be present in our data set that deviates drastically from other observations in a data set. [Example: human weight = 80 Kg; due to mistyping of extra 0 used]

Example of Data Preparation of movie_rating.csv

```
In [125... movie_ratings['year'].unique()
```

```
Out[125... array(['2004', '2005', '2006', '2007', '2008', '2009', '2010', '2011',  
      '2012', '2013', '2014', '2015', '2016', '2017', '2018', '2019',  
      '2020', '2021', '2022', '2023'], dtype=object)
```

```
In [126... movie_ratings.dtypes
```

```
Out[126... movie      object  
year        object  
imdb        float64  
metascore   int64  
votes       object  
dtype: object
```

```
In [127... movie_ratings.head(10)
```

Out[127...

	movie	year	imdb	metascore	votes
0	Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind	2004	8.3	89	1.1M
1	The Incredibles	2004	8.0	90	804K
2	Kill Bill: Vol. 2	2004	8.0	83	801K
3	Million Dollar Baby	2004	8.1	86	719K
4	Spider-Man 2	2004	7.5	83	705K
5	Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban	2004	7.9	82	688K
6	The Notebook	2004	7.8	53	617K
7	Shaun of the Dead	2004	7.9	76	592K
8	I, Robot	2004	7.1	59	573K
9	Troy	2004	7.3	56	568K

In [128...

```
movie_ratings.tail(10)
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Out[128...

	movie	year	imdb	metascore	votes
835	La sociedad de la nieve	2023	7.8	72	122K
836	The Marvels	2023	5.6	50	119K
837	Scream VI	2023	6.5	61	118K
838	Fast X	2023	5.8	56	117K
839	Knock at the Cabin	2023	6.1	63	114K
840	Sound of Freedom	2023	7.7	36	111K
841	Asteroid City	2023	6.5	75	110K
842	A Haunting in Venice	2023	6.5	63	109K
843	The Hunger Games: The Ballad of Songbirds & S...	2023	6.8	54	108K
844	The Equalizer 3	2023	6.8	58	107K

In [129...

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movie_ratings
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Out[129...

	movie	year	imdb	metascore	votes
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845 rows × 5 columns

