

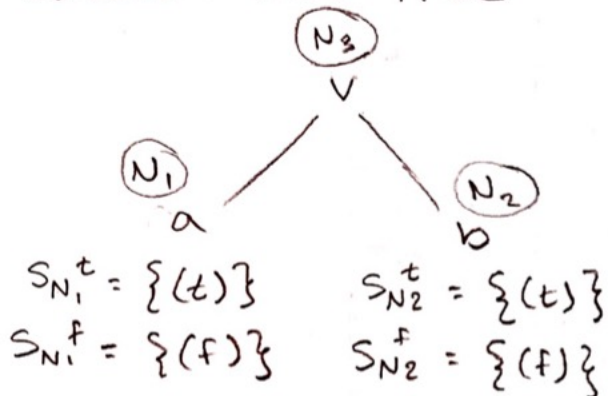
Break into mutually singular components:

Pr: $(a+b)(c+!cd)$ ✓ already mutually singular

$\underbrace{(a+b)}_{\text{singular}} \underbrace{(c+!cd)}_{\text{non-singular}}$
 $\uparrow \quad \quad \uparrow$
 use use
 BOR-CSET MI-CSET

BOR-CSET

① Generate AST Tree

N₃ is an OR node:

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{N_3}^t &= (\{t\} \times \{f\}) \cup (\{f\} \times \{t\}) \\
 &= \{t, f\} \cup \{f, t\} \\
 &= \{t, f, f, t\} \\
 S_{N_3}^f &= \{f\} \otimes \{f\} \\
 &= \{f, f\}
 \end{aligned}$$

constraint set for BOR

Portion: $\{t, f, f, t, f, f\}$ MI-CSET① Derive constraints to make each e in $E = c + !cd$ true:

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{e_1} &= \{t, t, t, f\} \\
 T_{e_2} &= \{f, t\}
 \end{aligned}$$

There are no duplicates, so skip step 2.

③ select an element from each set:

$$S_E^t = \{t, t, f, t\}$$

④ For each term in E , complement each literal one at a time:

$$e_1 = !c$$

$$e_2^1 = cd \quad e_2^2 = !c!d$$

4.2 Derive constraints to make each complement true:

$$Fe_1 = \{(f, t), (f, f)\} \quad !c$$

$$Fe_2^1 = \{(t, t)\} \quad cd$$

$$Fe_2^2 = \{(f, f)\} \quad !c !cd$$

5 Remove terms from Fe that appear in any set of T :

$$FSe_2^1 = \{(f, f)\}$$

$$FSe_2^1 = \{\}$$

$$FSe_2^2 = \{(f, f)\}$$

6 Create a minimal set that has elements that come from each FS.

$$S_E^f = \{(f, f)\}$$

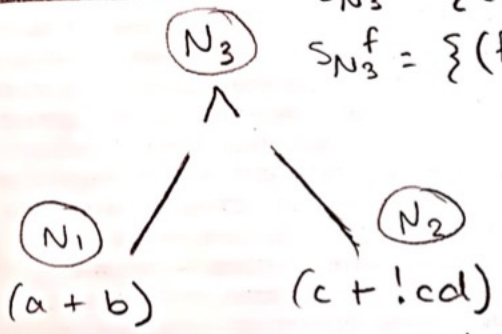
$$7 \quad S_E = S_E^t \cup S_E^f$$

$$S_E = \{(t, t), (f, t), (f, f)\}$$

BOR MI - CSET

$$S_{N3}^t = \{(t, t, t, t), (f, t, f, t)\}$$

$$S_{N3}^f = \{(f, f, t, t), (t, f, f, f)\}$$



$$S_{N1}^t = \{(t, f), (f, t)\}$$

$$S_{N1}^f = \{(f, f)\}$$

$$S_{N2}^t = \{(t, t), (f, t)\}$$

$$S_{N2}^f = \{(f, f)\}$$



N_3 is an AND node:

$$S_{N_3}^t = \{(t, t), (f, t)\} \times \{(t, t), (f, t)\}$$

$$= \{(t, t, t, t), (f, t, f, t)\}$$

$$S_{N_3}^f = (\{(f, f)\} \times \{(t, t)\}) \cup (\{(t, f)\} \times \{(f, f)\})$$

$$= \{(f, f, t, t)\} \cup \{(t, f, f, f)\}$$

$$= \{(f, f, t, t), (t, f, f, f)\}$$

Constraint set for BOR MI - CSET:

$$S_{N_4} = \{(t, t, t, t), (f, t, f, t), (f, f, t, t), (t, f, f, f)\}$$

Generate a test set for Pr:

	a	b	c	d	Testcase $\langle a, b, c, d \rangle$
t_1	t	t	t	t	$\langle \text{true}, \text{true}, \text{true}, \text{true} \rangle$
t_2	f	t	f	t	$\langle \text{false}, \text{true}, \text{false}, \text{true} \rangle$
t_3	f	f	t	t	$\langle \text{false}, \text{false}, \text{true}, \text{true} \rangle$
t_4	t	f	f	f	$\langle \text{true}, \text{false}, \text{false}, \text{false} \rangle$