

DTFT (Discrete Time F.T.)

$$\text{DTFT}(x[n]) \equiv X(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n] e^{-jn\omega}$$

$$x[n] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} X(e^{j\omega}) e^{jn\omega} d\omega$$

(2π)

D.T.

LTI Systems:

$$\sum_{k=0}^N a_k y[n-k] = \sum_{k=0}^M b_k x[n-k]$$

از خاصیت های سیستم های LTI استفاده می شود

Frequency Response of LTI System: is found by

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{\sum_{k=0}^M b_k e^{-jk\omega}}{\sum_{k=0}^N a_k e^{-jk\omega}}$$

جواب فرکانس بر حسب

then $h[n]$

$$\textcircled{En} \quad y[n] - \frac{1}{a} y[n-2] = x[n] \quad \text{معادله دیفرانسیل}$$

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{a} e^{-j2\omega}}$$

جواب فرکانس

$$s = e^{j\omega}$$

پس $h[n] = ?$

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{(1 - \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega})(1 + \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega})}$$

$$= \frac{A^{1/2}}{1 - \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{B^{1/2}}{1 + \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$h[n] = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u[n] + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u[n]$$

$$y[n] = ? \quad \text{when} \quad x[n] = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u[n]$$

$$Y(e^{j\omega}) = \underbrace{X(e^{j\omega})}_{\text{از معادله دیفرانسیل}} \cdot \underbrace{H(e^{j\omega})}_{\text{جواب فرکانس}}$$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$Y(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{(1 + \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega})(1 - \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega})^2}$$

$$= \frac{A^{1/4}}{1 + \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{B^{1/4}}{(1 - \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega})} + \frac{C^{1/2}}{(1 - \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega})^2}$$

$$y[n] = \frac{1}{4} \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u[n] + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u[n] + \frac{1}{2} (n+1) \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u[n]$$

مثلاً

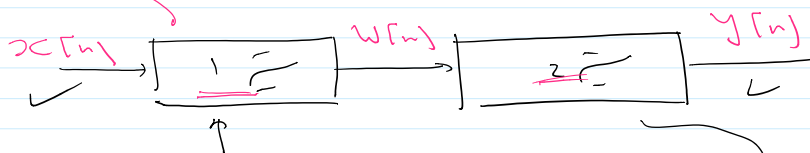
$$y[n] - \frac{1}{4} y[n-1] - \frac{1}{8} y[n-2] = x[n] - 2x[n-2] + x[n-4]$$

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1 - 2e^{-j2\omega} + e^{-j4\omega}}{1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega} - \frac{1}{8}e^{-j2\omega}}$$

$h[n] \leftrightarrow (1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1} - \frac{1}{8}z^{-2})$
 $\left[\begin{array}{c} A + Be^{-j\omega} + \frac{R(e^{j\omega})}{()} \\ \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \\ \text{ADS} \quad \text{BS} \quad \text{R} \end{array} \right]$
 بجز اینها

نمی بینیم این است: انداز می دهیم

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{(1 - e^{-j2\omega})(1 - e^{-j2\omega})}{(1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega})(1 + \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega})}$$



$$\frac{W(e^{j\omega})}{X(e^{j\omega})} = \frac{1 - e^{-j2\omega}}{(1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega} - \frac{1}{8}e^{-j2\omega})}$$

$$H_2(e^{j\omega}) = (1 - e^{-j2\omega})$$

System #2

$$H_2(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{Y(e^{j\omega})}{W(e^{j\omega})} = (1 - e^{-j2\omega})$$

$$y[n] = w[n] - w[n-2]$$

بدون ضریب

مسدودت من زیری # 1

$$W[n] - \frac{1}{4}W[n-1] - \frac{1}{8}W[n-2] = X[n] - X[n-2]$$

(En) $X[n]$ input
 $Y[n]$ output

$$(I) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} Y[n] + \frac{1}{4}Y[n-1] + \underline{W[n]} + \frac{1}{2}\underline{W[n-1]} = \frac{2}{3}X[n] \\ Y[n] - \frac{5}{4}Y[n-1] + 2W[n] - 2W[n-1] = \frac{5}{3}X[n] \end{array} \right.$$

مسدودت من زیری ؟

input-output ?

take DTFT of (I) & (II)

$$\text{DTFT (I)} \quad (1 + \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega})Y(e^{j\omega}) + (1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega})W(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{2}{3}X(e^{j\omega})$$

$$\text{DTFT (II)} \quad (1 - \frac{5}{4}e^{-j\omega})Y(e^{j\omega}) + (2 - 2e^{-j\omega})W(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{5}{3}X(e^{j\omega})$$

$$\rightarrow W(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{\frac{2}{3}X(e^{j\omega}) - (1 + \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega})Y(e^{j\omega})}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{Y(e^{j\omega})}{X(e^{j\omega})} = \frac{3 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}}{1 - \frac{3}{4}e^{-j\omega} + \frac{1}{8}e^{-j2\omega}}$$

مسدودت من زیری

$$Y[n] - \frac{3}{4}Y[n-1] + \frac{1}{8}Y[n-2] = 3X[n] - \frac{1}{2}X[n-1]$$

مسدودت من زیری ؟

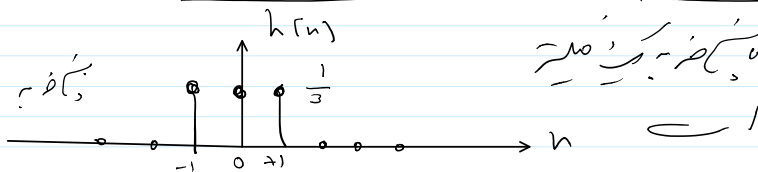
$$h[n] = \text{IDTFT} \{ H(e^{j\omega}) \}$$

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{3 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}}{1 - \frac{3}{4}e^{-j\omega} + \frac{1}{8}e^{-j2\omega}}$$

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{3 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}}{(1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega})(1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega})}$$

$$= \frac{A}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{B}{1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$h[n] = 4\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[n] + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n u[n]$$

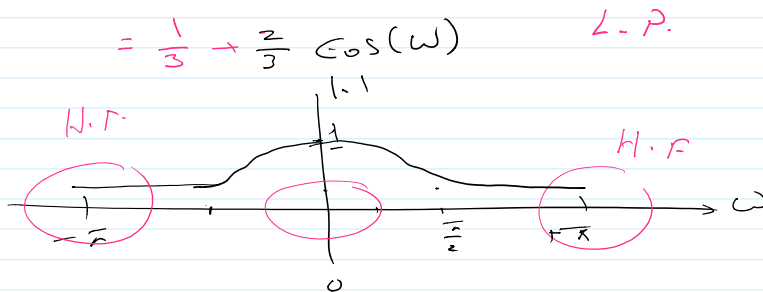


$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} h[n] e^{-j\omega n}$$

$$= h[-1]e^{j\omega} + h[0] + h[1]e^{-j\omega}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}e^{j\omega} + \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega} + \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} \cos(\omega)$$



$$\text{vector: } \underline{h} = \begin{bmatrix} h[-1] \\ h[0] \\ h[1] \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$h[n] = \dots$$

$$y[n] = x[n] * h[n]$$

$$= \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} h[k] x[n-k]$$

$$y(n) = x(n) * h(n)$$

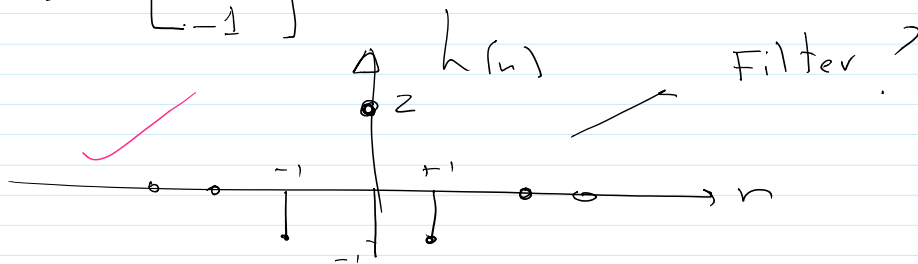
$$= \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} h[k] x[n-k]$$

$$y(n) = h[-1] \cdot x[n+1] + h[0] x[n] + h[1] x[n-1]$$

$$y(n) = \frac{1}{3} (x[n+1] + x[n] + x[n-1])$$



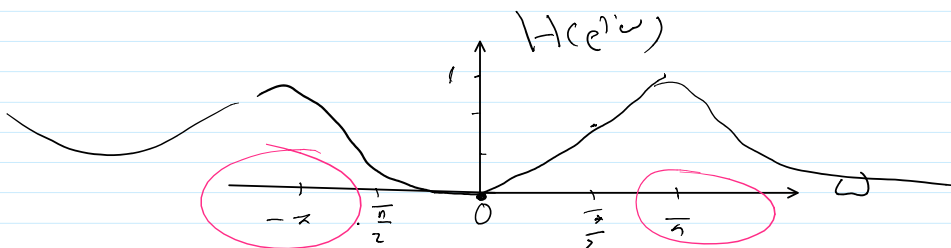
$$h = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$



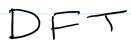
$$H(e^{j\omega}) = -1e^{j\omega} + 2 - e^{-j\omega}$$

$$= 2 - (e^{j\omega} + e^{-j\omega})$$

$$= 2 - 2\cos(\omega)$$



? $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{DTFT} \\ \text{DFT} \equiv \text{Discrete F.T.} \end{array} \right.$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n] e^{-j\omega n}$$

$$\text{DFT} \{x[n]\} \equiv X[k] = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x[n] e^{-j \frac{2\pi}{N} kn}$$

$$n=0$$

$$k = 0, \dots, N-1$$

$$\text{IDFT} \{ X[k] \} = x[n]$$

$$x[n] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X[k] e^{+j k \frac{2\pi}{N} n}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} x[n] & \xleftrightarrow{\text{DFT}} & X[k] \\ \text{N points} & & \text{N points} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} x(t) & \xrightarrow[T_s]{} & x[n] \\ \uparrow & & \downarrow \text{DTFT} \\ X(j\omega) & & X(e^{j\omega}) \xrightarrow[N \text{ points}]{} X[k] \end{array}$$

$$k \text{ \& } \omega$$

$$k \longrightarrow \Omega = \frac{2\pi}{N} k \longrightarrow \omega = \frac{2\pi k}{NT_s}$$