$P(x>a) = \int_{x}^{\infty} f(x) dx = \int_{x}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(x)} dx$ $\Rightarrow a P(x > a) = \int_{x}^{\infty} a f(x) dx \left(\int_{x}^{\infty} a f(x) dx \right)$ $\alpha P(x)\alpha) \leqslant \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx = E[x]$ $(x>a) \leqslant E[x]$ 1 - CDF(5) = Zب) طبق العث راريم $P(X>a) \leq E[X]$ $X = (Y - \mu)^{2}, a = b^{2} = P((Y - \mu)^{2} > b^{2}) \langle E[(Y - \mu)^{2}]$ $(Y-n)^{2} > b^{2} \iff -b < |Y-n| < b$ Var[Y] => P(1Y-u)>b) « var [Y]

$$E[ax+b] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (ax+b) f(x) dx \qquad (in) = 2$$

$$= a \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x f(x) dx + b \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x) dx = aE[x] + b$$

$$E[x] \qquad 1$$

$$E[x] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} xy f(x) f(y) dx dy \qquad (in) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x f(x) dx \qquad (in) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} xy f(y) dx dy \qquad (in) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} xy f(x) dx \qquad (in) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} xy$$

$$= E\left[a^{2}(X-E[X])^{2}\right] + E\left[b^{2}(Y-E[Y])^{2}\right]$$

$$+ E\left[2ab(X-E[X])(Y-E[Y))\right]$$

$$= a^{2} var[X] + b^{2} var[Y] + 2ab cov(X,Y)$$

$$= a^{2} c_{X}^{2} + b^{2} c_{Y}^{2} + 2ab cov(X,Y)$$

$$= a^{2} c_{X}^{2} + b^{2} c_{Y}^{2} + 2ab cov(X,Y)$$

$$cov(X,Y)$$

$$cov(X,Y) = a^{2} c_{X}^{2} + (b)^{2} c_{Y}^{2} + 2ab cov(X,Y)$$

$$cov(X,Y) = a^{2} c_{X}^{2} + b^{2} c_{Y}^{2} + 2ab cov(X,Y)$$

$$cov(X,Y) = a^{2} c_{X}^{2} + b^{2} c_{Y}^{2} + 2ab cov(X,Y)$$

$$cov(X,Y) = a^{2} c_{X}^{2} + b^{2} c_{Y}^{2} + 2ab cov(X,Y)$$

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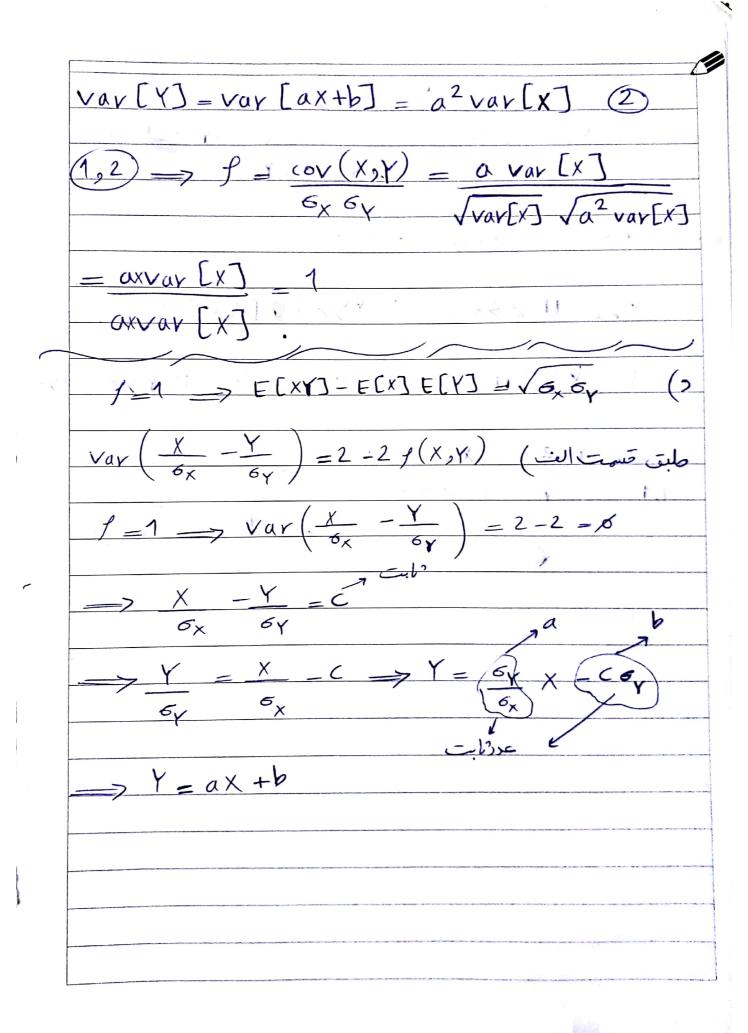
$$cov(X,Y) = a^{2} c_{X}^{2} + b^{2} c_{Y}^{2} + 2ab cov(X,Y)$$

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$$cov(X,Y) = a^{2} c_{X}^{2} + b^{2} c_{Y}^{2} + 2ab cov(X,Y)$$

$$cov(X,Y) = a^{2} c_{X}^{2} + b^{2} c_{Y}^{2} + b^{2} c_{Y}^$$

```
VOV (X - Y )
                                  ف انذ قست قبل:
          =
+
\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -6y \end{pmatrix}
=
6
+
2
(ov(X,Y))
=
6
6
6
 =2-2f(X,Y)
         (ov(X,Y)=0 ein - cine (X,X) (X,X)
  (ov(X,Y) | < var(x) var(Y)
       f = (ov(X,Y))
                            \langle \sqrt{Var(x)Var(y)} \rangle
              Vrar(x) var(y)
                =>-1< 1 1
 (ov (x, Y) = E[XY] - E[X][Y]
= E\left[ax^{2} + bx\right] - E\left[x\right] E\left[ax + b\right]
= \alpha E[x^2] + b E[x] - b E[x] - a E[x]
= a(E[x^2] - E[x]^2) = a var[x]
```



P(x>Y)=017 ____4 حال الله X>Y عنى توان صرمان X>X بالدر زيرادر این صورے X X می مشود .. max (P (Y>Z (Z>X)) = 0/3 P(Y>Z UZ>X)=P(Y>Z) =P(Z>X) - P (Y>Z N Z >x) = 0/7+0/7 - P(Y>Z N Z>x) حامل عبارت بالا وقتی min است که (۲>۲۸ ماکسیم مشدد. پس مینیم عبارت (۲>۲ ۲ ۲ ۲ ۱٫۱۰۱ را ۱٫۱۰۱

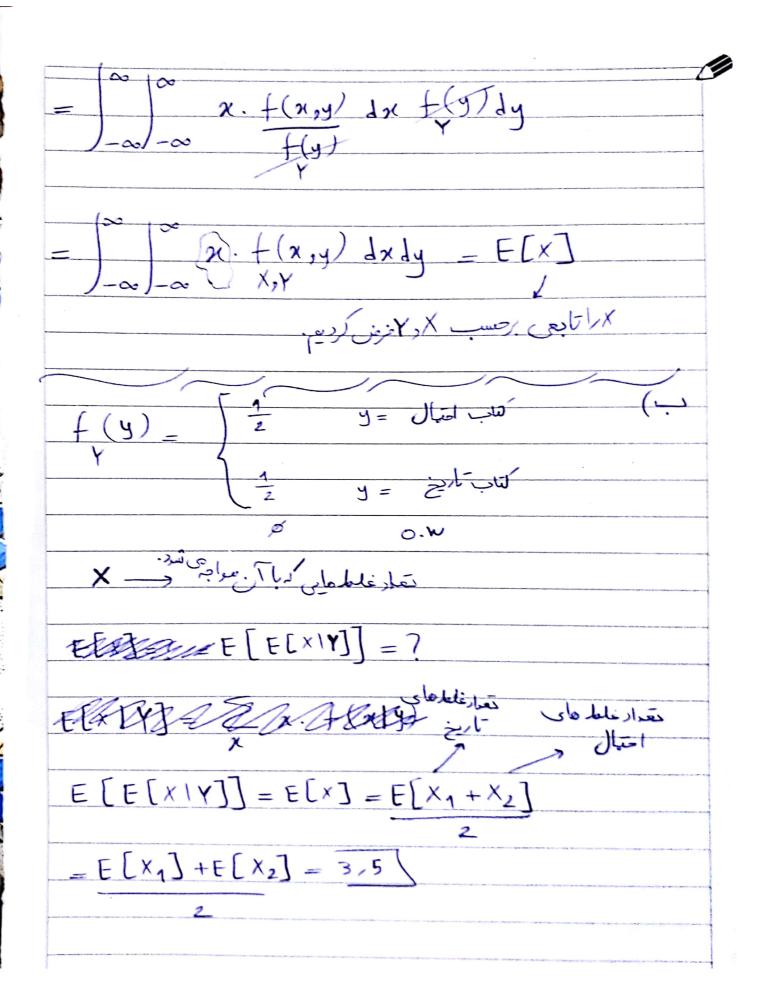
$$E[x] = 1xp + \sigma(1-p) = p$$

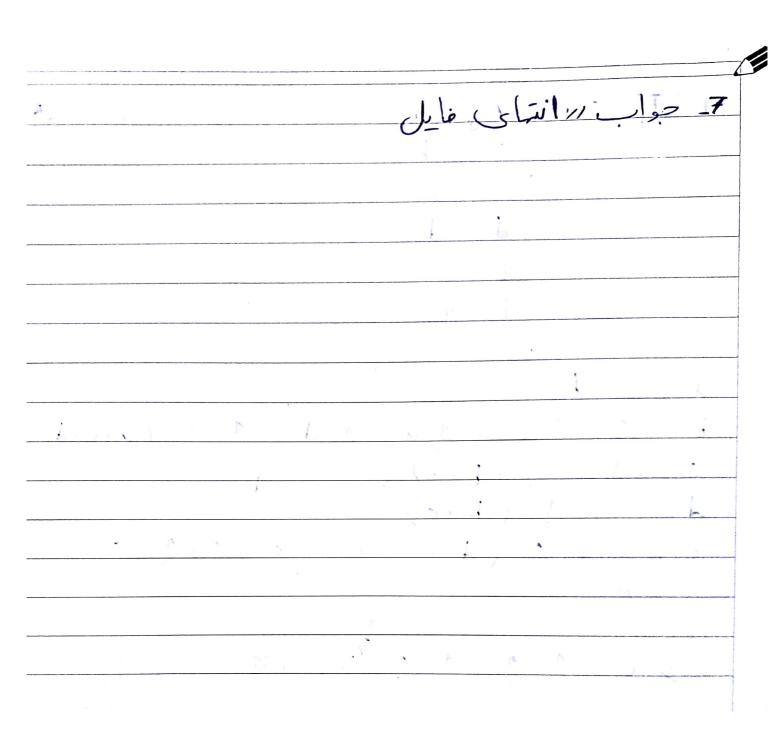
$$Vor[x] = E[x] - E[r]^2 = 1xp + \sigma(1-p)$$

$$-p^2 = p - p^2 = p(1-p)$$

$$= np$$

 $f(n;\lambda) = \begin{cases} \lambda e^{-\lambda x} & n > 0 \\ 0 & n < 0 \end{cases}$ $E[X] = \int_{-\lambda x}^{\infty} dx = -(\lambda x + 1) e^{-\lambda x}$ $[X|Y] = \int_{+\infty}^{+\infty} x \cdot f_{X,Y=y}(x|Y=y)dx$ $= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(x \left[Y - y \right] \right) dx = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left(y \right) dy$





$$E[T_{F} | start = A] = a \qquad (ij) -8$$

$$\beta = b$$

$$\alpha = c$$

$$\beta = d$$

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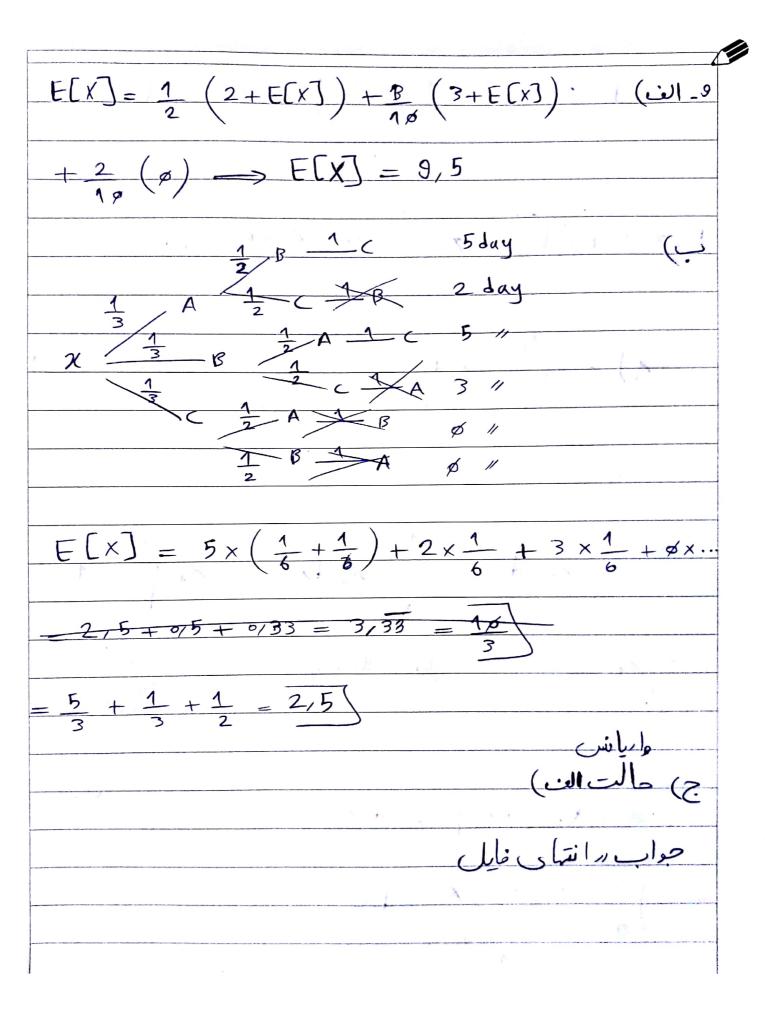
طبق مست مل رار 15

$$P = \frac{1}{x} \times \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{8}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{9}$$

$$B \subset E$$

$$P = \frac{1 \times \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3} \times$$



$$E[x^{2}] = 25 \left(\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6}\right) + 4\left(\frac{1}{6}\right) + 9\left(\frac{1}{6}\right)$$

$$= \frac{25}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{2} = 10/5$$

$$E[x^{2}] - E[X]^{2} = 10/5 - 6/25 = 4/25 = vay$$

$$\begin{cases} 1 \\ + x_{1} \\ - x_{2} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} x_{1} \\ 6x_{2} \\ 1 \\ x_{1} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} x_{1} \\ 6x_{2} \\ 1 \\ x_{2} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} x_{1} \\ - x_{2} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} x_{2} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} x_{2} \\ - x_{2} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} x_{2} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} x_{2} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} x_{2} \\ - x_{2}$$