cause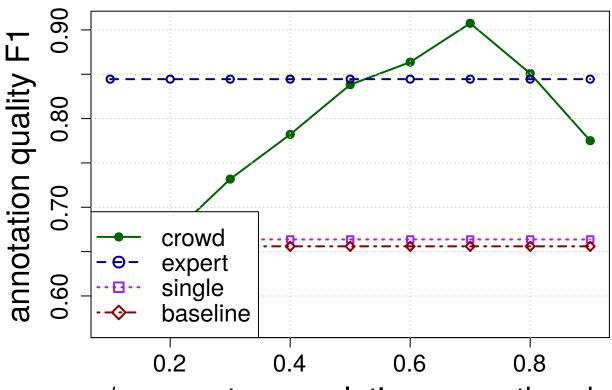 relation