



Write ups

CTF VM Game Of Thrones 1.0

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Target sudah di set dengan :

Target : 192.168.56.102 - 7kingdoms.ctf

Machine Target dijalankan di virtualBox dengan set jaringan **Host-only Adapter**.

The wall_the north & iron island

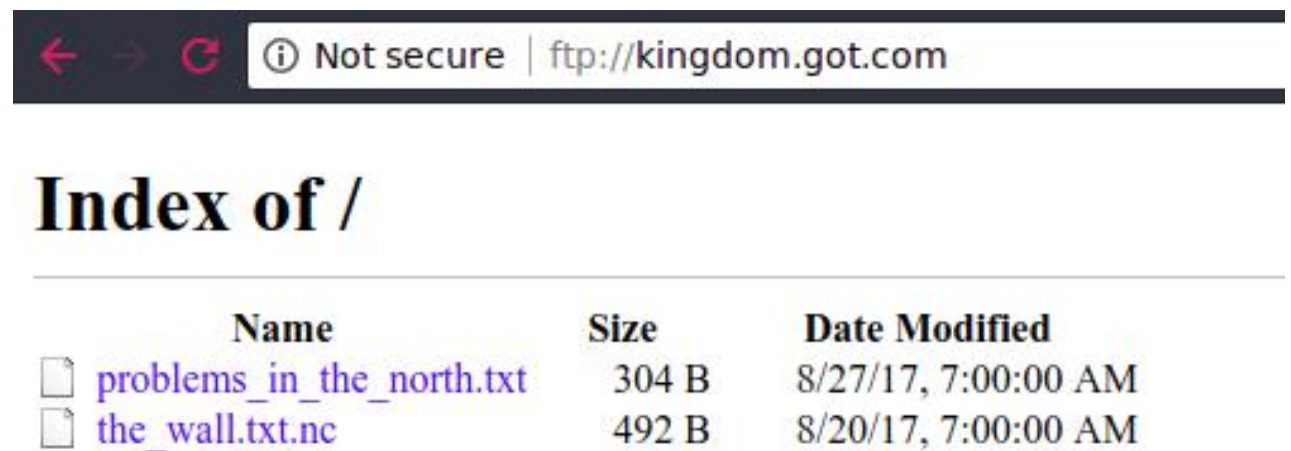
```
230-
230-|
230-|
230-|
230-|
230-|
230-Principality of Dorne was conquered. This is your first kingdom flag!
230 fb8d98be1265dd88bac522e1b2182140
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp> dir
200 PORT command successful
150 Connecting to port 35001
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 304 Aug 27 2017 problems_in_the_north.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 492 Aug 20 2017 the_wall.txt.nc
226-Options: -l
226 2 matches total
ftp>
```

Didalam server ftp nya ada 2 file , txt dan .nc yang terenkripsi.

Dari sini kita harus menggunakan command ftp, command ini khusus dan hampir sama dengan command linux biasanya. Nah jadi di command ftp ada yang namanya **get** ini perintah untu mengambil file yang ada di server ftp

```
ftp> get /problems_in_the_north.txt /home/mcmillan/Downloads
local: /home/mcmillan/Downloads remote: /problems_in_the_north.txt
200 PORT command successful
150 Connecting to port 53542
local: /home/mcmillan/Downloads: Is a directory
226-File successfully transferred
226 0.000 seconds (measured here), 0.64 Mbytes per second
-
```

Kita juga bisa mengakses ftp nya dari browser kita, <ftp://ipaddress> atau <ftp://kingdom.GOT.com>. ingat ya kingdom.GOT.com <- ini sudah saya set dari file /etc/hosts



Sudah saya kasih tau tadi bahwa ada 1 file yang ter encrypt , nah jadi kita harus

Untuk menggunakan file .nc kita pakai tools **mcrypt** sesuai dengan arahan petunjuk sebelumnya dan ingat, file yang ter encrypt pastinya meminta password untuk membuka encrypt nya

```
mcmillan@xeCURITY:~/Downloads/nc$ mcrypt -d the_wall.txt.nc
Enter passphrase:
MD5 check failed
File the_wall.txt.nc was NOT decrypted successfully.
mcmillan@xeCURITY:~/Downloads/nc$ _
```

Jadi kita abaikan saja dulu file yang ter encrypt, . Menariknya kita membuka file .txt nya ada password yang ter encrypt

```
"What kind of magic is this?!? I never saw before thi
it carefully" - Maester Aemon Targaryen

md5(md5($s).$p)

nobody:6000e084bf18c302eae4559d48cb520c$2hY68a
```

Md5(md5(\$s).\$p) maksudnya ***md5(md5(\$salt).\$password)***

Menarik sekali untuk kita cracking, ***Md5(md5(\$s).\$p)*** kita menggunakan tool **hascat** atau juga bisa pakai tools favorite kalian, nah ada namanya tool yang dibuat pake php language dan menjalankannya dari terminal.

```
root@kali:~/Downloads/hashcat-legacy# ./hashcat-cli64.bin -m 3610 -a 0 crackme.txt
/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
Initializing hashcat v2.00 with 2 threads and 32mb segment-size...

Added hashes from file crackme.txt: 1 (1 salts)
Activating quick-digest mode for single-hash with salt

6000e084bf18c302eae4559d48cb520c:2hY68a:stark

All hashes have been recovered

Input.Mode: Dict (/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt)
Index.....: 1/5 (segment), 3627099 (words), 33550339 (bytes)
Recovered.: 1/1 hashes, 1/1 salts
Speed/sec.: - plains, 2.44M words
Progress...: 2146534/3627099 (59.18%)
Running....: 00:00:00:01
Estimated..: --:--:--:--
```

Gambar diatas menunjukan bahwa kita tidak menggunakan tool hashcat bawaan dari kali linux, tapi kita menggunakan **hashcat-legacy**, .

Tapi kita lihat bahwa kita berhasil meng crack password nya. Dan password nya ini untuk file .nc yang ter encrypt tadi, password : stark

```
mcmillan@xeCURITY:~/Downloads/nc$ mrcrypt -d the_wall.txt.nc
Enter passphrase:
File the_wall.txt.nc was decrypted.
```

Jika berhasil ter decrypt maka Otomatis langsung keluar keluar .txt

```
mcmillan@xeCURITY:~/Downloads$ cat the_wall.txt
"We defended the wall. Thanks for your help. Now you can go to recover Winterfell" - Jeor Mormont, Lord Commander of the Night's Watch

"I'll write on your map this route to get faster to Winterfell. Someday I'll be a great maester" - Samwell Tarly

http://winterfell.7kingdoms.ctf/-----W1nt3rf3ll-----
Enter using this user/pass combination:
User: jonsnow
Pass: Hallt0th3K1ng1nth3n0rth!!!
```

Gawww!!! Thanks raven. <http://winterfell.7kingdoms.ctf/-----W1nt3rf3ll-----> kita ditunjuk langsung untuk pergi ke web tersebut.

kingdom.got.com/-----W1nt3rf3ll-----/



```
</body>
</html>
<!--
    "You'll never arrive to Winterfell on that direction. It seems you never learned to read" - The Hound
    "What are you saying? VirtualHost? What the hell is that? Did you get drunk again?" - Gregor (The Mountain) Clegane
-->
```

Dan jika kita bongkar source code nya tidak ada hasil sama sekali.

Damn!! Sampai” bongkar file img nya,, dan tidak dapat petunjuk, dan kita coba lagi crawling dan mengganti wordlist lainnya. Dan it’s not work... Why ?

Jika kita teliti lagi bahwa ada petunjuk di source code nya, “you’ll never arrive to winterfell on that direction”. “**Arrive to winterfell**”. Jika kita tambahkan lagi diujung url **/winterfell** maka notfound.

Tapi, kita jangan lupa dengan subdomain, oke kita bermain dengan subomain. Tapi ingat jangan lupa set kembali file yang ada di “**/etc/hosts**” .

```
192.168.56.102 winterfell.7kingdoms.ctf

# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1 ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0 ip6-localnet
ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
```

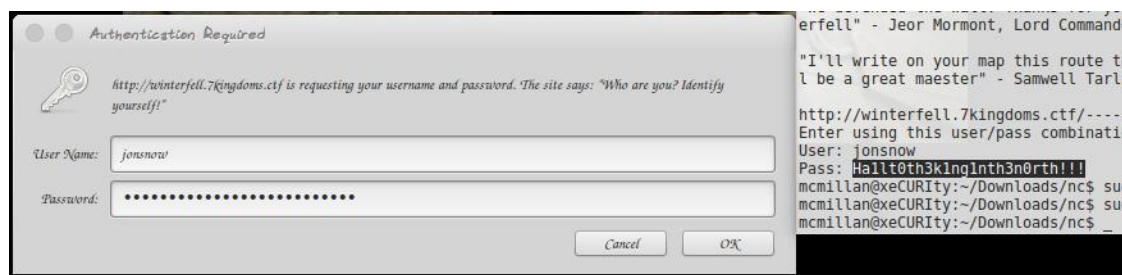
```
mcmillan@xeCURITY:~/Downloads/nc$ cat the_wall.txt
"We defended the wall. Thanks for your help. Now you can go to
Winterfell" - Jeor Mormont, Lord Commander of the Night's Watch

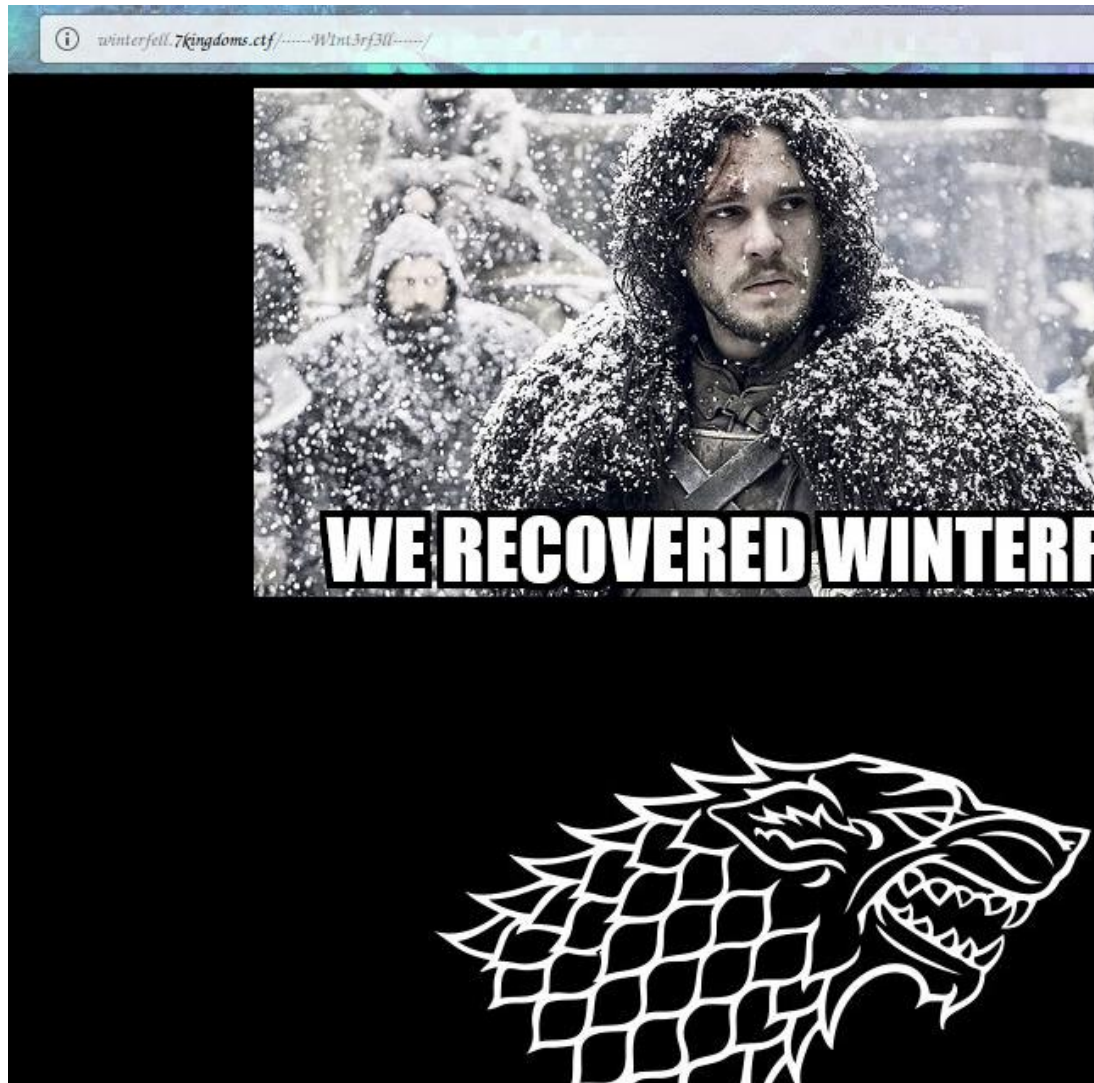
"I'll write on your map this route to get faster to Winterfell. You
will be a great maester" - Samwell Tarly

http://winterfell.7kingdoms.ctf/-----WInt3rf3ll-----
Enter using this user/pass combination:
User: jonsnow
Pass: Hallt0th3k1ng1nth3n0rth!!!
```

Lihat dia minta memasukan <http://winterfell.7kingdoms.ctf/-----WInt3rf3ll----->

Saya udah mencoba untuk men set dengan seperti domain sebelum nya, tapi gak bisa juga.





```
8      <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="../winterfell.css">
9  </head>
10 <body class="main">
11   <center>
12     
13   </center>
14   <center>
15     
16   </center>
17 </body>
18 </html>
19 <!--
20 Welcome to Winterfell
21 You conquered the Kingdom of the North. This is your second kingdom flag!
22 639bae9ac6b3e1a84cebb7b403297b79
23
24 "We must do something here before travelling to Iron Islands, my lady" - Podrick Payne
25
26 "Yeah, I can feel the magic on that shield. Swords are no more use here" - Brienne Tarth
27 -->
```

Kita mendapatkan flag kingdom kedua : 639bae9ac6b3e1a84cebb7b403297b79

Ups.. Tapi mari kita lihat apa yang dia bilang,, “sebelum ke pulau iron, kita harus lakukan sesuatu disini” “i can feel magic on that shield”. Intinya kita harus bongkar .jpg yang gambar harimau itu.

```
mcmillan@xeCURITY:~/Downloads/game-of-thrones$ strings shield.jpeg _
f92jw.0
)99<
"Timef0rconqu3rs TeXT should be asked to enter into the Iron Islands fortress" -
Theon Greyjoy
mcmillan@xeCURITY:~/Downloads/game-of-thrones$
```

Timef0rconqu3rs TeXT harus diminta untuk masuk ke benteng iron island.

Maksudnya apa ya,, mulai mencari tahu dengan menambahkan diujung url -> Timef0rconqu3rs dan menggantikan sebagai subdomain , tapi gk dapat petunjuk. Tujuan kita sekarang untuk masuk ke iron island yang dimana kita masuk melalui dns. Nah kalau dipikir” kita harus scan dns nya dulu menggunakan tool yang bisa scan dns.

```
mcmillan@xeCURITY:~/Downloads/game-of-thrones$ dig Timef0rconqu3rs.7kingdoms.ctf
; <<>> DiG 9.9.5-3ubuntu0.17-Ubuntu <<>> Timef0rconqu3rs.7kingdoms.ctf
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 57523
;; flags: qr aa rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 1, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 4096
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;Timef0rconqu3rs.7kingdoms.ctf. IN      A
;Timef0rconqu3rs.7kingdoms.ctf. IN      A
;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
7kingdoms.ctf. 86400 IN SOA ns1.7kingdoms.ctf. ns2.7kingdoms.ctf. 2017072301
21600 3600 604800 86400

;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.56.102#53(192.168.56.102)
;; WHEN: Sat May 19 23:06:32 WIB 2018
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 102
```

Sama sekali tidak dapat petunjuk, tapi kita harus teliti lagi dengan yang diminta oleh **Thon Greyjoy**, Timef0rconqu3rs TeXT , nah dalam dns ada namanya record/rekaman... Di dns ada namanya rekaman A, IN, NS, SOA & TXT

```
mcmillan@xeCURITY:~/Downloads/game-of-thrones$ dig Timef0rconqu3rs.7kingdoms.ctf txt
;; <<>> DiG 9.9.5-3ubuntu0.17-Ubuntu <<>> Timef0rconqu3rs.7kingdoms.ctf txt
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 65146
;; flags: qr aa rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 2, ADDITIONAL: 3

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
;; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 4096
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;Timef0rconqu3rs.7kingdoms.ctf. IN      TXT

;; ANSWER SECTION:
Timef0rconqu3rs.7kingdoms.ctf. 86400 IN TXT      "You conquered Iron Islands kingdom flag: 5e93de3efa544e85dcd6311732d28f95. Now you should go to Stormlands at http://stormlands.7kingdoms.ctf:10000 . Enter using this user/pass combination: aryastark/N3ddl3_ls_a_g00d_sword#!"

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
7kingdoms.ctf. 86400 IN NS      ns2.7kingdoms.ctf.
7kingdoms.ctf. 86400 IN NS      ns1.7kingdoms.ctf.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
ns1.7kingdoms.ctf. 86400 IN      A      192.168.56.102
ns2.7kingdoms.ctf. 86400 IN      A      192.168.56.102

;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.56.102#53(192.168.56.102)
;; WHEN: Sat May 19 23:07:32 WIB 2018
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 363
```

"You conquered Iron Islands kingdom flag: 5e93de3efa544e85dcd6311732d28f95. Now you should go to Stormlands at <http://stormlands.7kingdoms.ctf:10000> . Enter using this user/pass combination: aryastark/N3ddl3_ls_a_g00d_sword#!"

Iron Islands kingdom flag: 5e93de3efa544e85dcd6311732d28f95