# Results

# **Descriptive Statistics**

Descriptive Statistics

		Valid	Missing	Mean	Std. Deviation	Shapiro-Wilk	P-value of Shapiro-Wilk	Minimum	Maximum
rank	abalone	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	adult	4650	0	2.935	1.436	0.883	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	air_quality	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	bank	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	bike	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	car	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	diabetic	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	fish_toxicity	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	forest_fires	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	housing	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	iris	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	mushroom	4650	0	2.996	1.419	0.887	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	parkinsons	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	student_performance	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
rank	wine_quality	4650	0	3.000	1.414	0.888	< .001	1.000	5.000
test_loss	abalone	4650	0	2.429	0.542	0.714	< .001	1.900	14.273
test_loss	adult	4650	0	100.080	401.996	0.240	< .001	0.316	6186.153
test_loss	air_quality	4650	0	0.281	0.049	0.399	< .001	0.241	0.750
test_loss	bank	4650	0	0.254	0.141	0.221	< .001	0.204	1.999
test_loss	bike	4650	0	0.077	0.068	0.331	< .001	0.047	0.666
test_loss	car	4650	0	0.241	0.294	0.320	< .001	0.076	2.817
test loss	diabetic	4650	0	1.052	0.445	0.272	< .001	0.886	15.896
test_loss	fish toxicity	4650	0	0.114	0.042	0.362	< .001	0.079	0.548
test_loss	forest_fires	4650	0	0.083	0.100	0.553	< .001	0.007	0.884
test loss	housing	4650	0	0.108	0.051	0.521	< .001	0.053	0.577
test loss	iris	4650	0	0.488	1.169	0.335	< .001	2.384e-8	30.839
test loss	mushroom	4650	0	18.432	406.693	0.021	< .001	0.000	23335.590
test loss	parkinsons	4650	0	0.071	0.056	0.198	< .001	0.053	0.659
test loss	student performance	4650	0	0.211	0.055	0.720	< .001	0.138	0.600
test_loss	wine quality	4650	0	1.161	0.246	0.342	< .001	1.010	2.963

# **ANOVA**

## ANOVA - rank

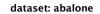
Cases	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	р
dataset	17.974	14	1.284	0.659	0.816
population	225.672	4	56.418	28.961	< .001
dataset * population	3879.662	56	69.280	35.564	< .001
Residuals	135730.233	69675	1.948		

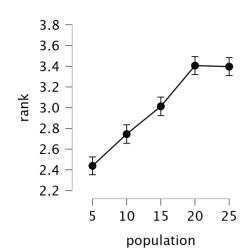
Note. Type III Sum of Squares

# Descriptives

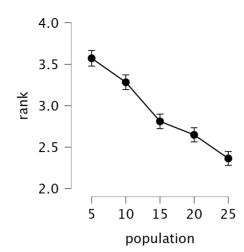
Descriptives - rank

dataset	population	Mean	SD	N
abalone	10	2.745	1.392	930
abaione	15	3.013	1.386	930
	20	3.406	1.351	930
	25	3.397	1.351	930
1.1.	5	2.439	1.340	930
adult	10 15	3.283 2.811	1.375 1.363	930 930
	20	2.648	1.322	930
	25	2.363	1.306	930
	5	3.572	1.469	930
air_quality	10	2.926	1.390	930
	15	2.966	1.379	930
	20 25	3.314 3.042	1.379 1.437	930 930
	5	2.753	1.428	930
bank	10	3.159	1.435	930
	15	2.999	1.420	930
	20	3.051	1.444	930
	25	2.978	1.341	930
hilea	5	2.813	1.410	930
bike	10 15	2.869 2.965	1.285 1.345	930 930
	20	2.743	1.376	930
	25	2.528	1.328	930
	5	3.896	1.335	930
car	10	3.041	1.394	930
	15	3.040	1.452	930
	20 25	2.856	1.394	930
	25 5	2.874 3.189	1.415 1.391	930 930
diabetic	10	2.939	1.413	930
diabetic	15	3.213	1.452	930
	20	2.961	1.304	930
	25	3.089	1.353	930
6. 1	5	2.798	1.508	930
fish_toxicity	10 15	3.041 3.092	1.429 1.323	930 930
	20	3.128	1.323	930
	25	2.924	1.463	930
	5	2.815	1.425	930
forest_fires	10	2.922	1.380	930
	15	2.981	1.383	930
	20	3.097	1.412	930
	25 5	2.984 3.017	1.488 1.403	930 930
housing	10	2.826	1.380	930
	15	2.975	1.439	930
	20	2.985	1.411	930
	25	3.377	1.368	930
11	5	2.837	1.404	930
iris	10 15	2.873 3.051	1.397 1.413	930 930
	20	3.186	1.425	930
	25	3.060	1.499	930
	5	2.830	1.304	930
mushroom	10	2.944	1.325	930
	15	3.046	1.452	930
	20	3.137	1.494	930
	25 5	3.054 2.799	1.566 1.205	930 930
parkinsons	10	3.106	1.327	930
parkinsons	15	3.025	1.427	930
	20	3.049	1.442	930
	25	3.155	1.381	930
	5	2.665	1.441	930
student_performance	10	2.865	1.411	930
	15 20	3.155	1.404	930 930
	25	3.239 3.104	1.397 1.340	930
	5	2.638	1.436	930
wine_quality	10	2.782	1.415	930
	15	3.158	1.384	930
	20	3.181	1.394	930
	25	3.329	1.414	930
	5	2.551	1.317	930

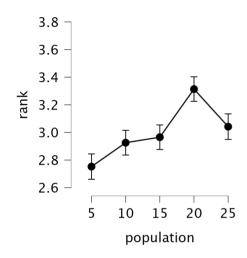




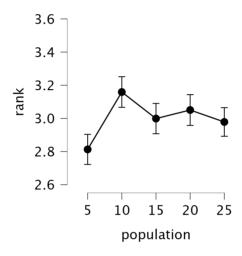
### dataset: adult



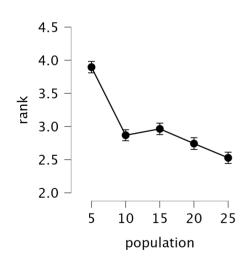
## dataset: air\_quality



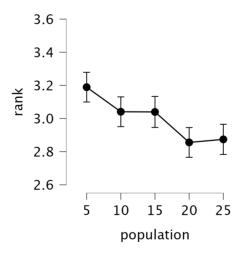
dataset: bank



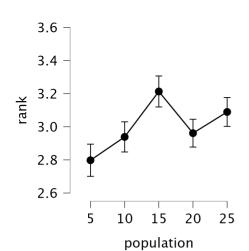
dataset: bike



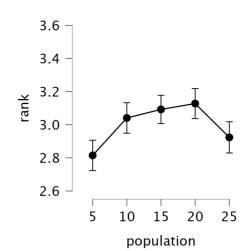
dataset: car



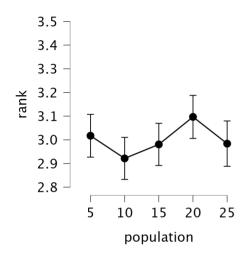
### dataset: diabetic



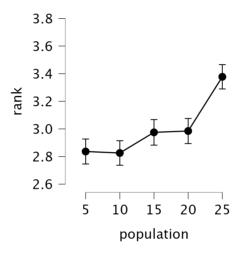
### dataset: fish\_toxicity



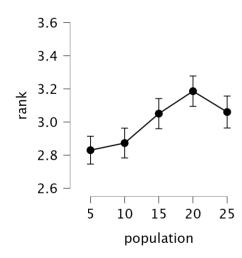
### dataset: forest\_fires



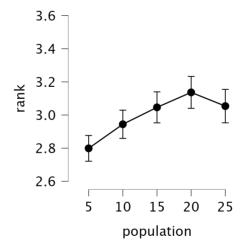
dataset: housing

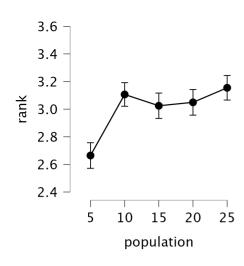


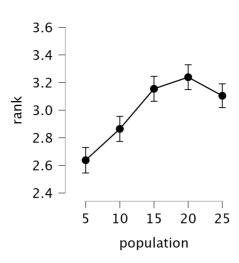
dataset: iris



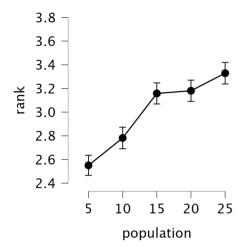
dataset: mushroom





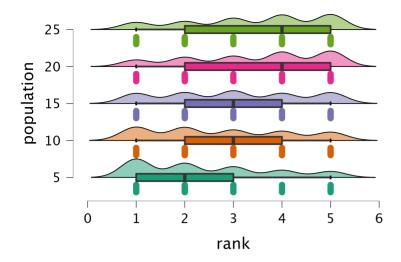


## dataset: wine\_quality

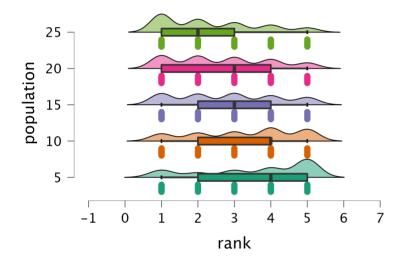


# Raincloud plots

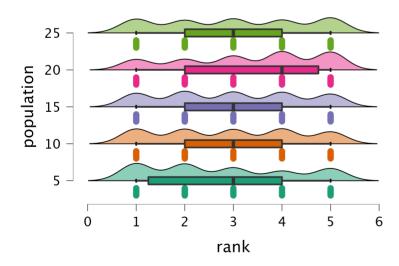
### dataset: abalone

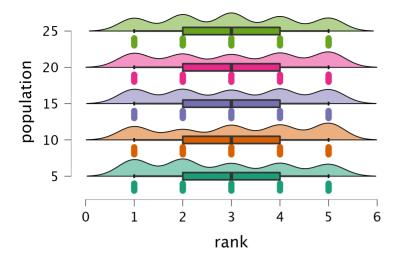


## dataset: adult

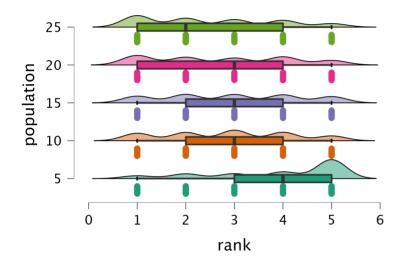


# dataset: air\_quality

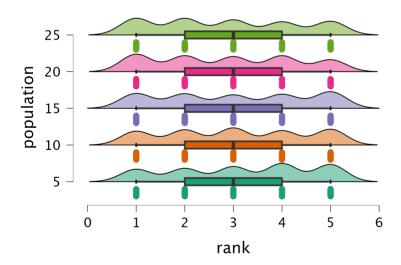




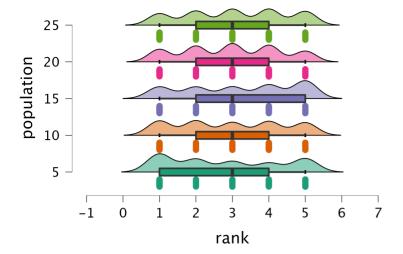
# dataset: bike



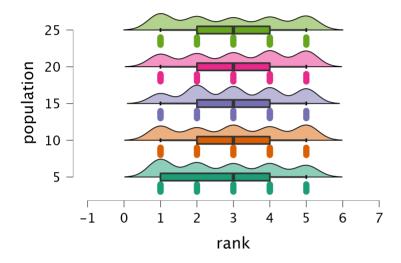
## dataset: car



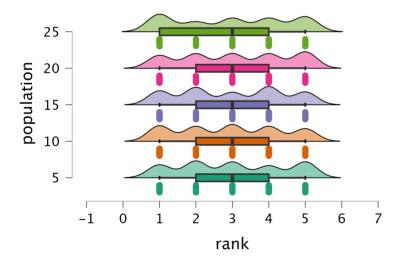
## dataset: diabetic



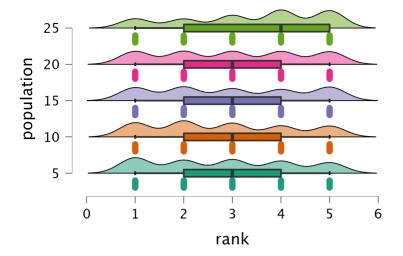
# dataset: fish\_toxicity



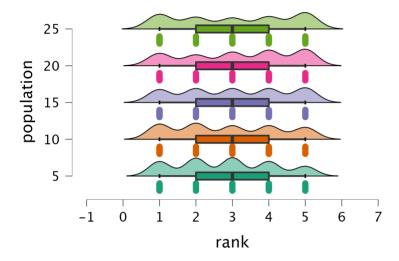
## dataset: forest\_fires



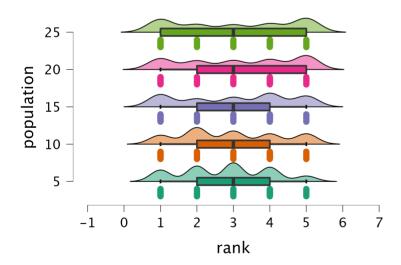
## dataset: housing



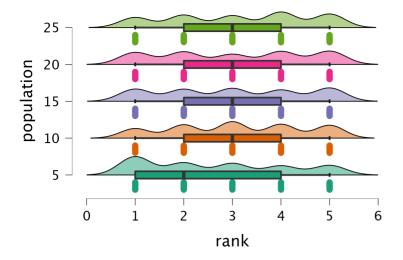
# dataset: iris



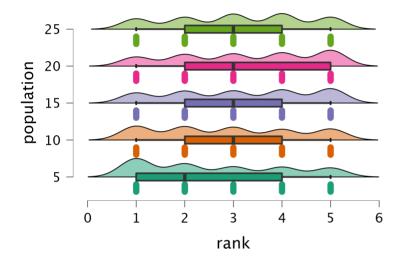
# dataset: mushroom



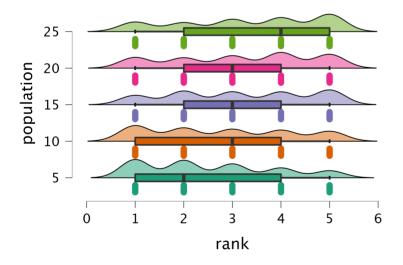
### dataset: parkinsons



## $dataset: student\_performance$



### dataset: wine\_quality



## **Assumption Checks**

Test for Equality of Variances (Levene's)

F	df1	df2	р
7.277	74.000	69675.000	< .001

#### **Contrast Tables**

Simple Contrast - population

Comparison	Estimate	SE	df	t	р
10 - 5	0.047	0.017	69675	2.831	0.005
15 - 5	0.125	0.017	69675	7.494	< .001
20 - 5	0.158	0.017	69675	9.458	< .001
25 - 5	0.110	0.017	69675	6.580	< .001

#### **Post Hoc Tests**

#### Standard

Post Hoc Comparisons - population

	95% CI for Mean Difference						
		Mean Difference	Lower	Upper	SE	t	p <sub>tukey</sub>
5	10	-0.047	-0.093	-0.002	0.017	-2.831	0.037*
	15	-0.125	-0.171	-0.080	0.017	-7.494	< .001***
	20	-0.158	-0.204	-0.112	0.017	-9.458	< .001***
	25	-0.110	-0.156	-0.064	0.017	-6.580	< .001***
10	15	-0.078	-0.124	-0.032	0.017	-4.663	< .001***
	20	-0.111	-0.156	-0.065	0.017	-6.627	< .001***
	25	-0.063	-0.108	-0.017	0.017	-3.749	0.002**
15	20	-0.033	-0.078	0.013	0.017	-1.965	0.283
	25	0.015	-0.030	0.061	0.017	0.914	0.892
20	25	0.048	0.003	0.094	0.017	2.878	0.033*

Note. Results are averaged over the levels of: dataset Note. P-value and confidence intervals adjusted for comparing a family of 5 estimates (confidence intervals corrected using the tukey method). \*p < .05, \*\*p < .01, \*\*\*p < .001

#### Kruskal-Wallis Test

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Factor	Statistic	df	р
population	112.555	4	< .001