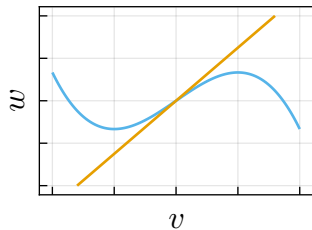
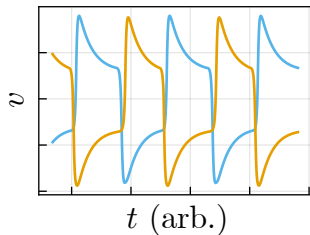


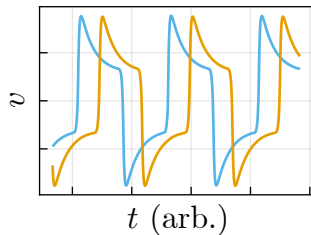
(a) FHN nullclines



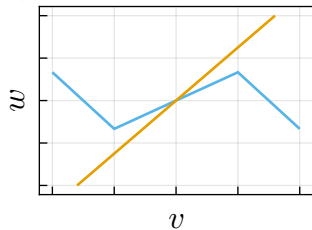
(b) Head oscillator
(negative coupling)



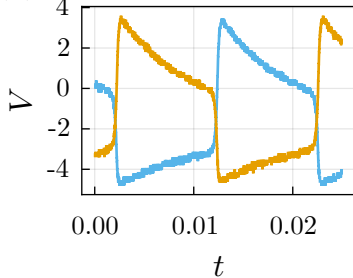
(c) Descending pathway
(positive coupling)



(d) Keener nullclines



(e) Real head oscillator



(f) Real descending pathway

