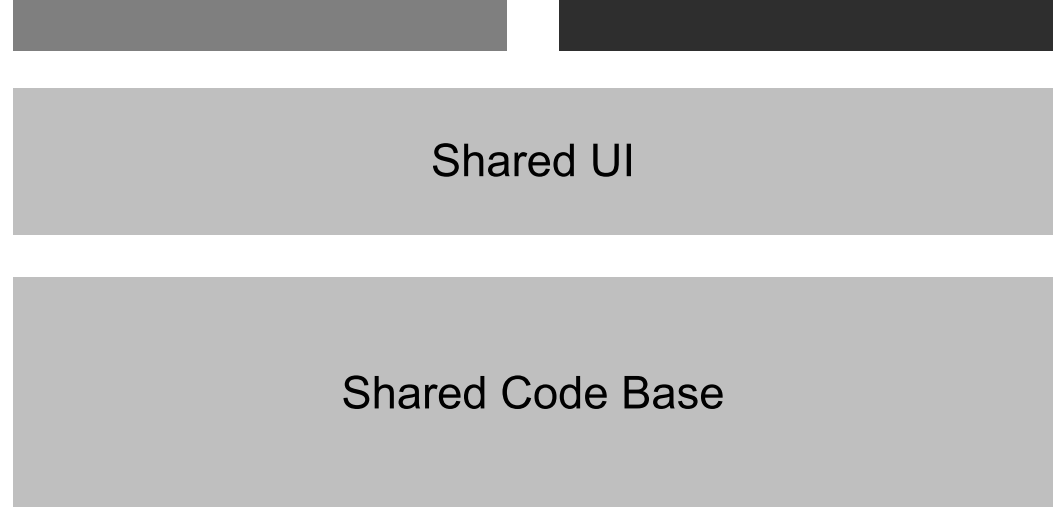


Xamarin.iOS & Xamarin.Android



Xamarin.Forms