

DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF A WEATHER MEASUREMENT SYSTEM

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OVERVIEW

Design an autonomous weather monitoring system that sends temperature and humidity data to the cloud to be accessible from anywhere in the world.

Components used:

DHT22 - Temperature and Humidity sensor

Battery – Power supply

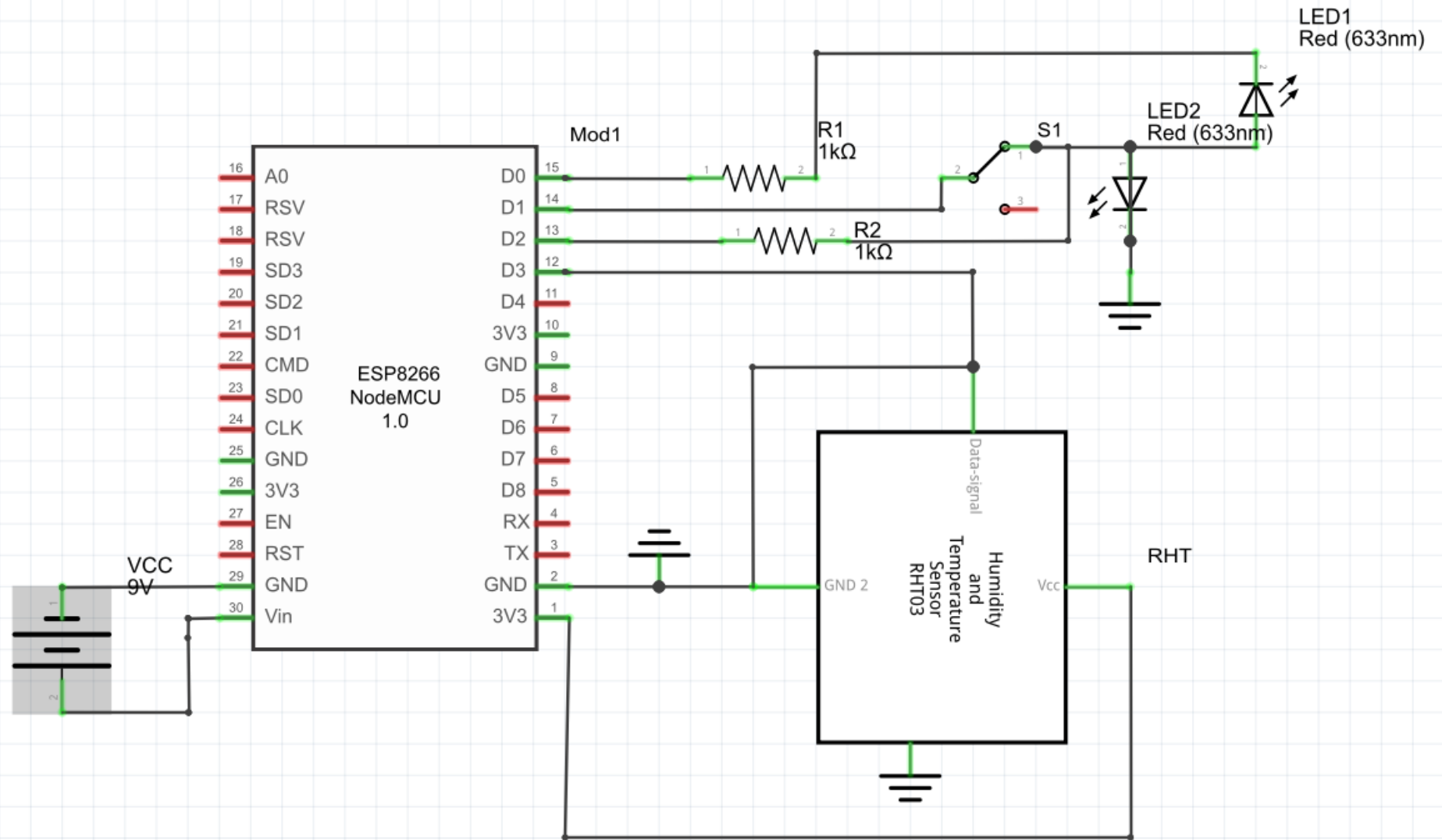
Resistors – two 1k Ohms resistors

Tact switch

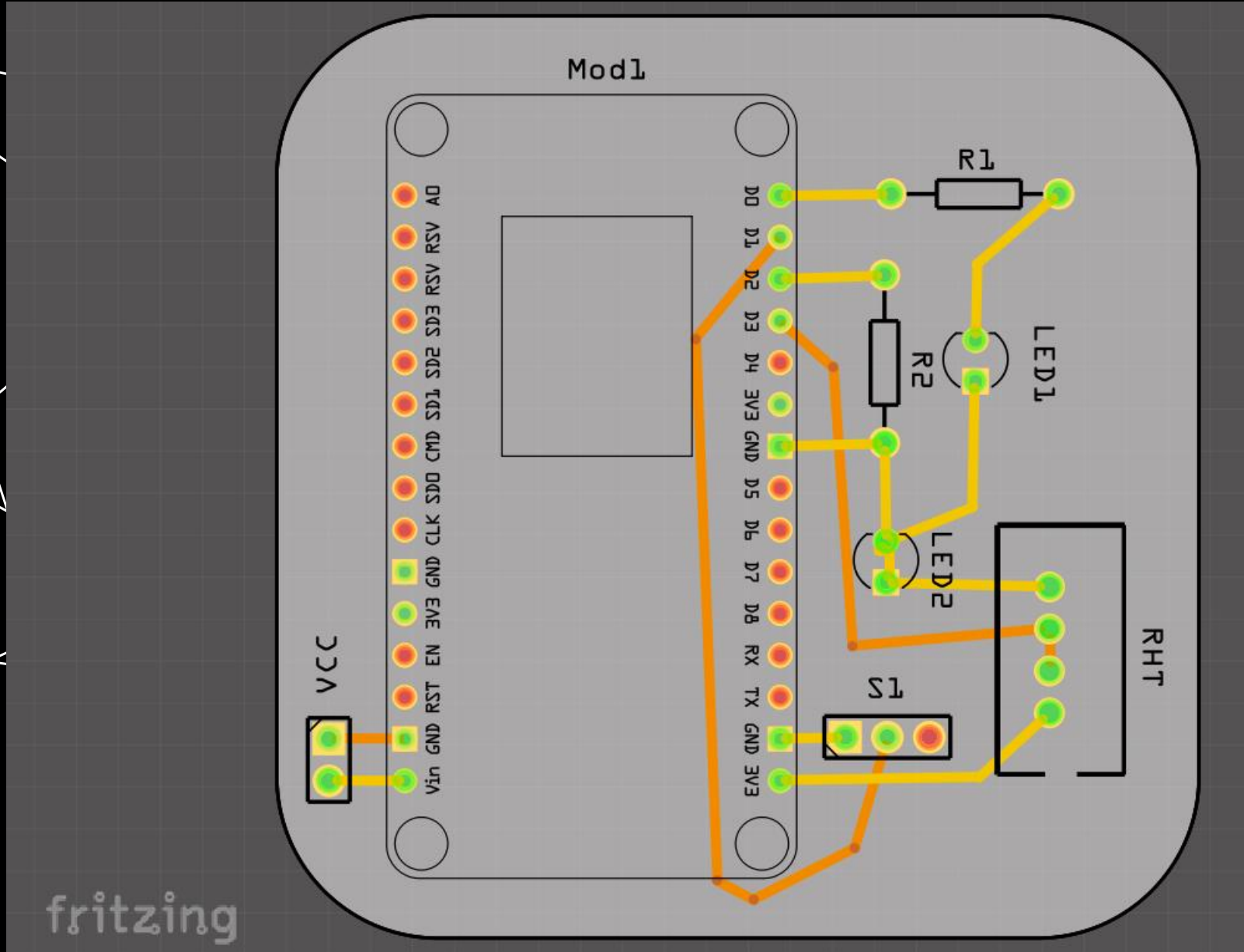
2 LEDs – WiFi indicator and Power indicator

Node MCU – ESP8266 microcontroller

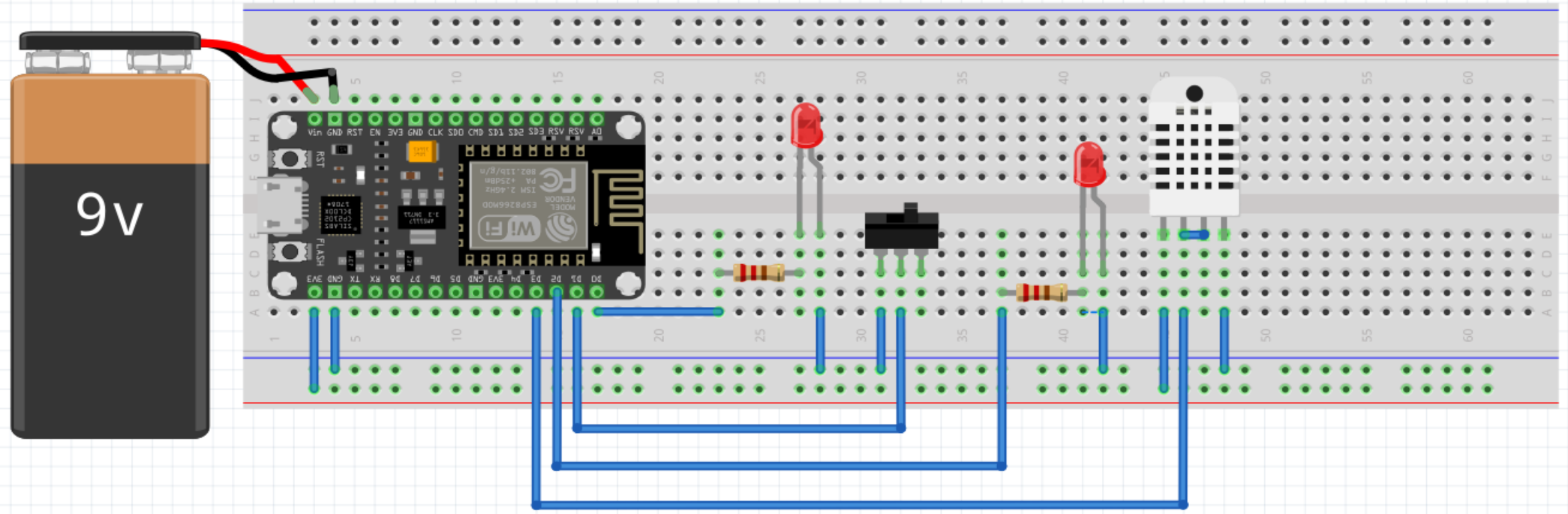
SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD DESIGN

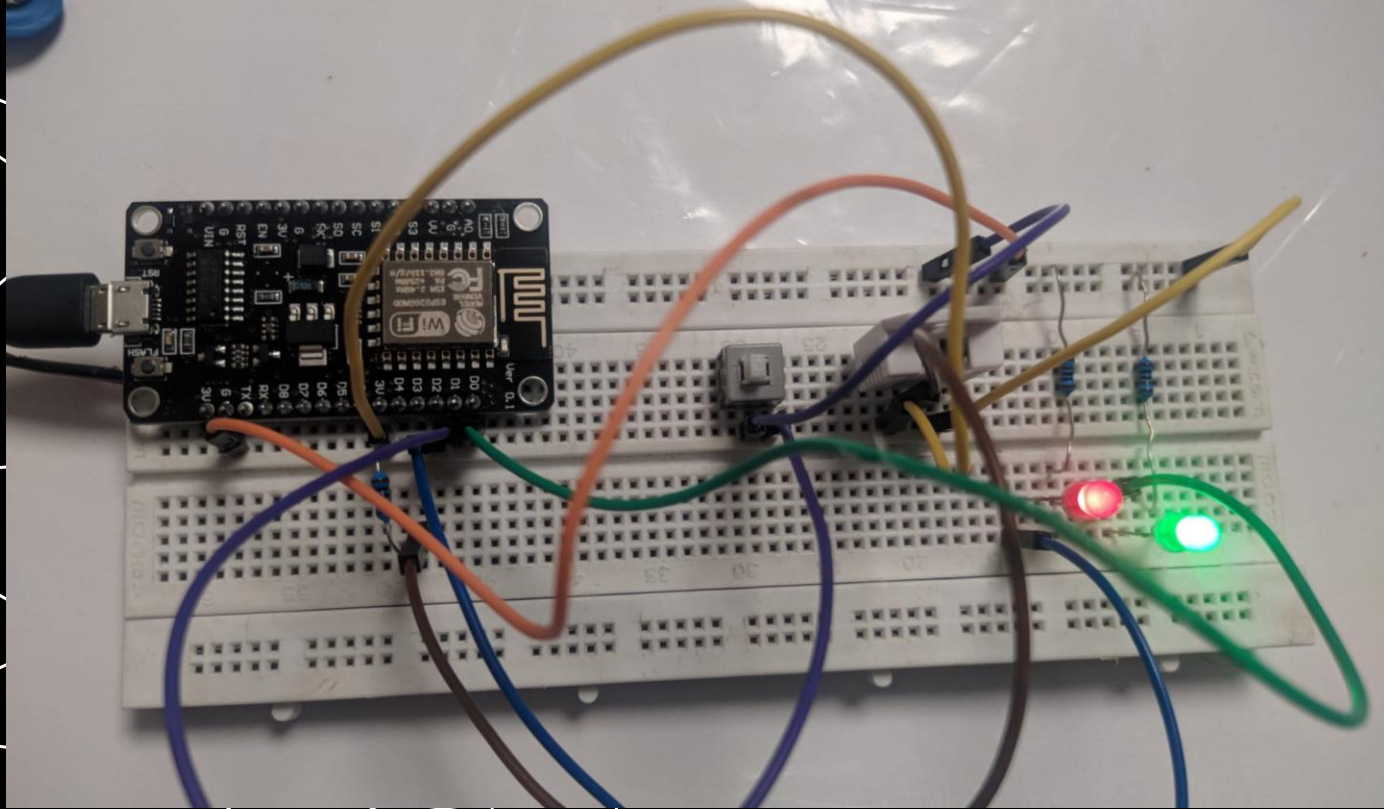


BREADBOARD CIRCUIT LAYOUT

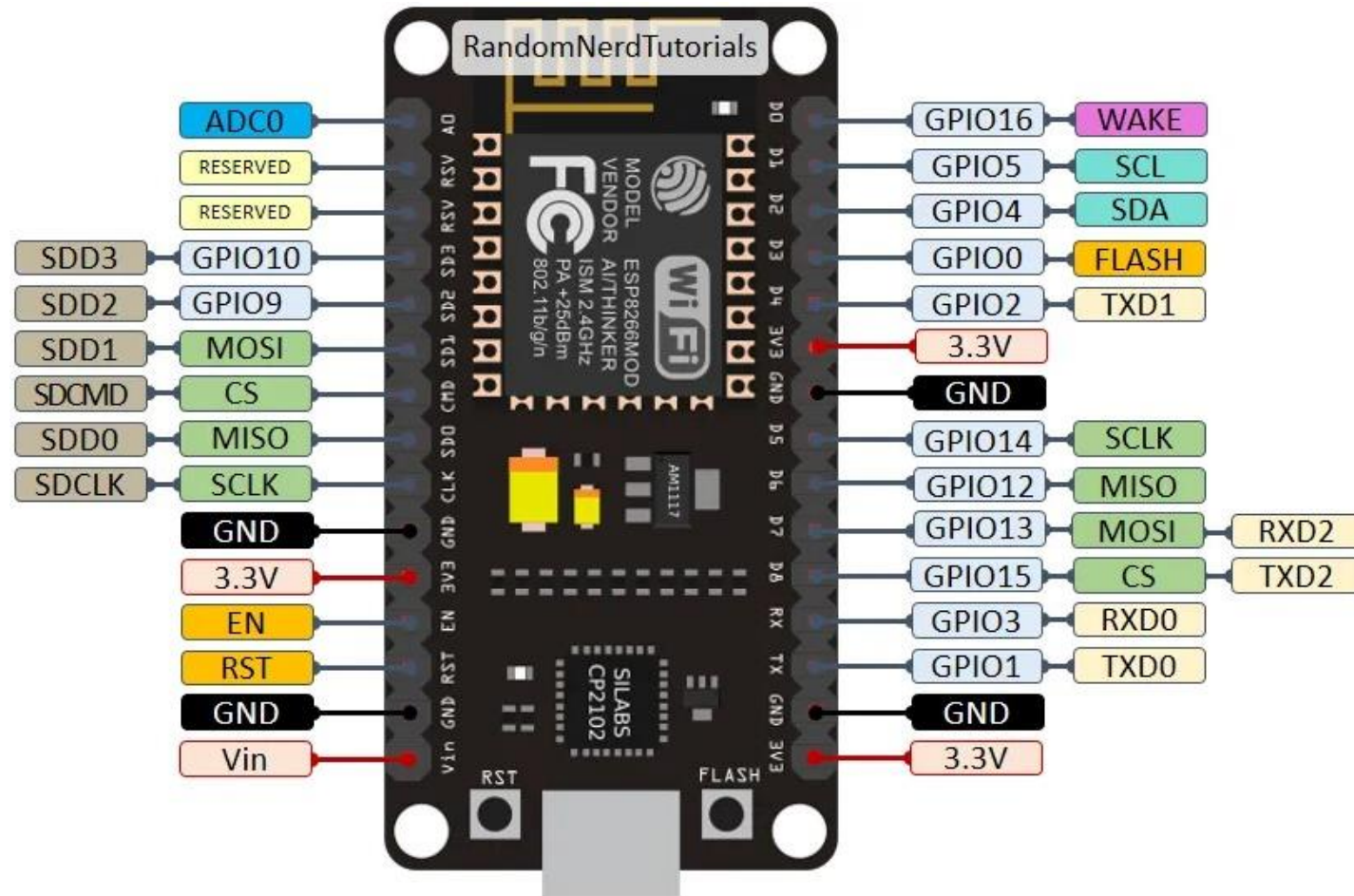


fritzing

CIRCUIT AT WORK



PINOUT DIAGRAM OF ESP8266 NODEMCU V2



OTHER COMPONENTS USED IN THE PROJECT

Resistors



LEDs



DHT22 Temperature and Humidity Sensor

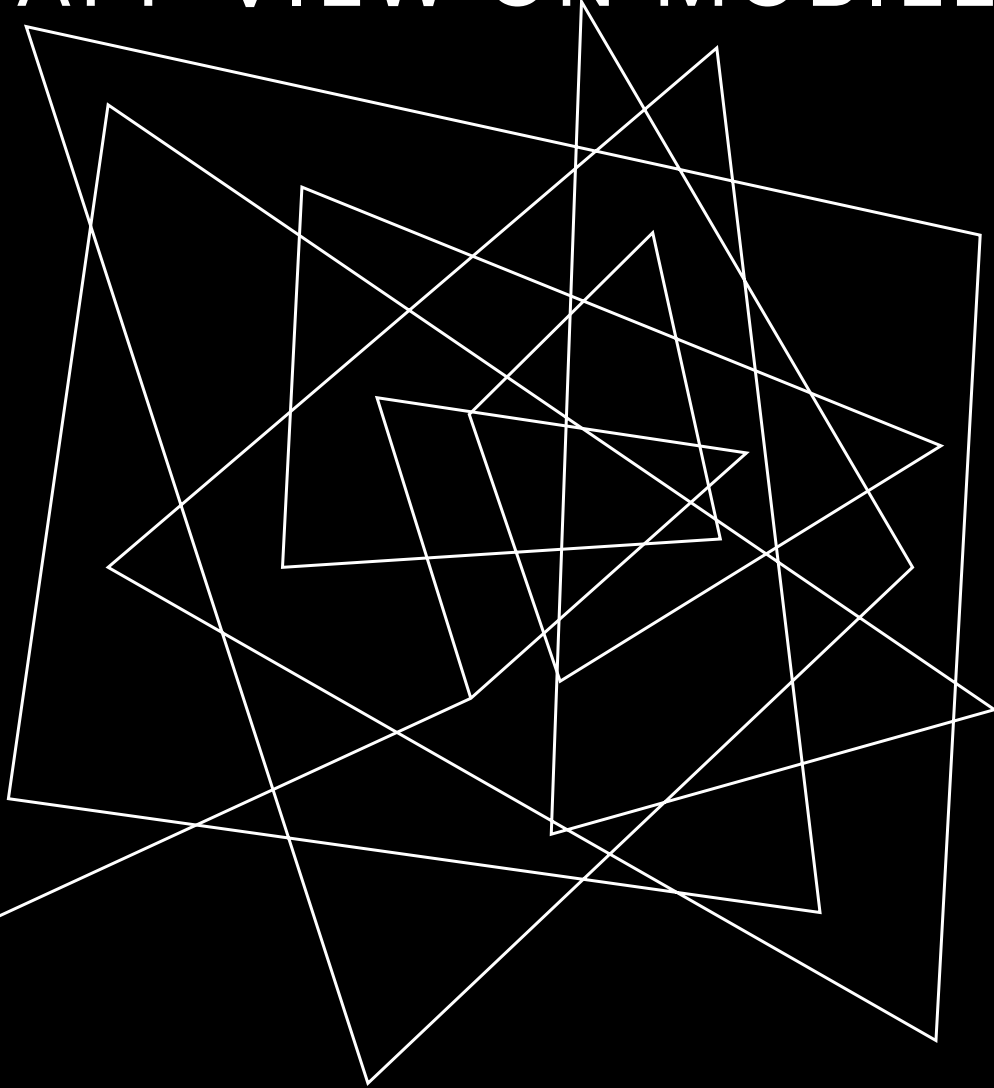


Battery

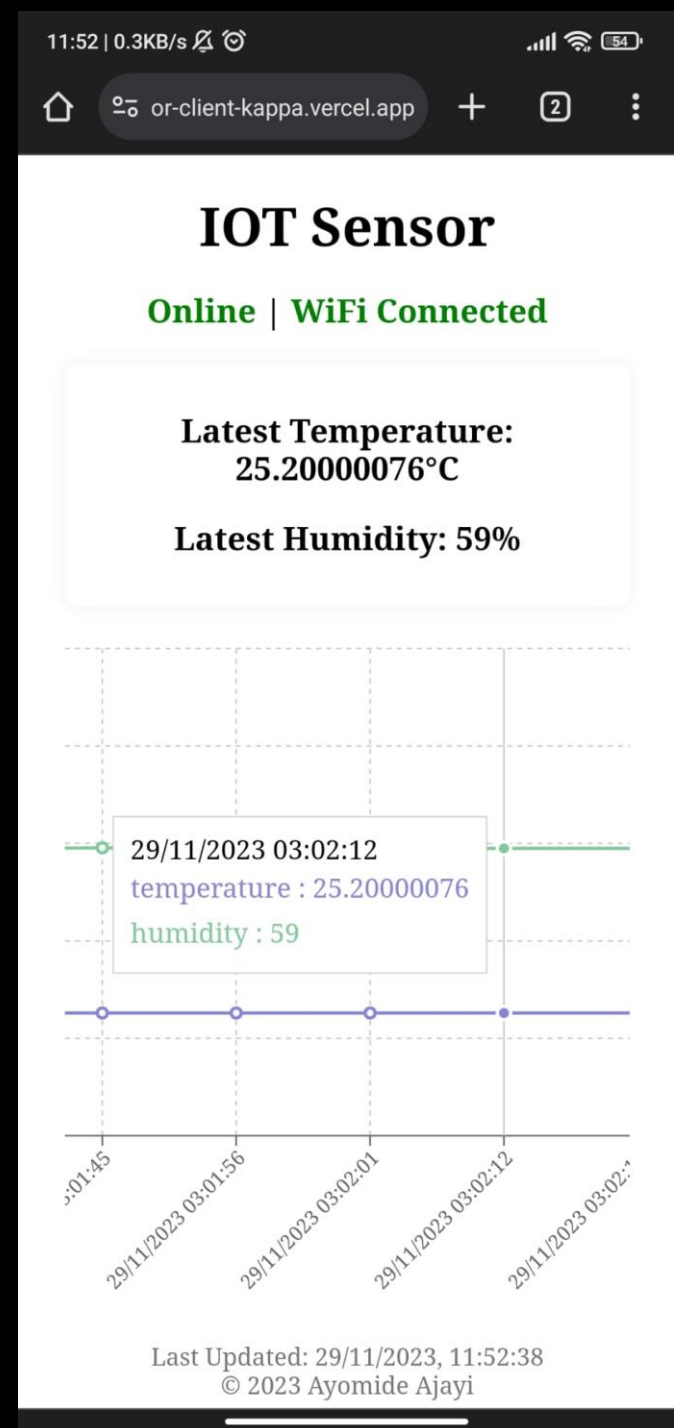


Switch

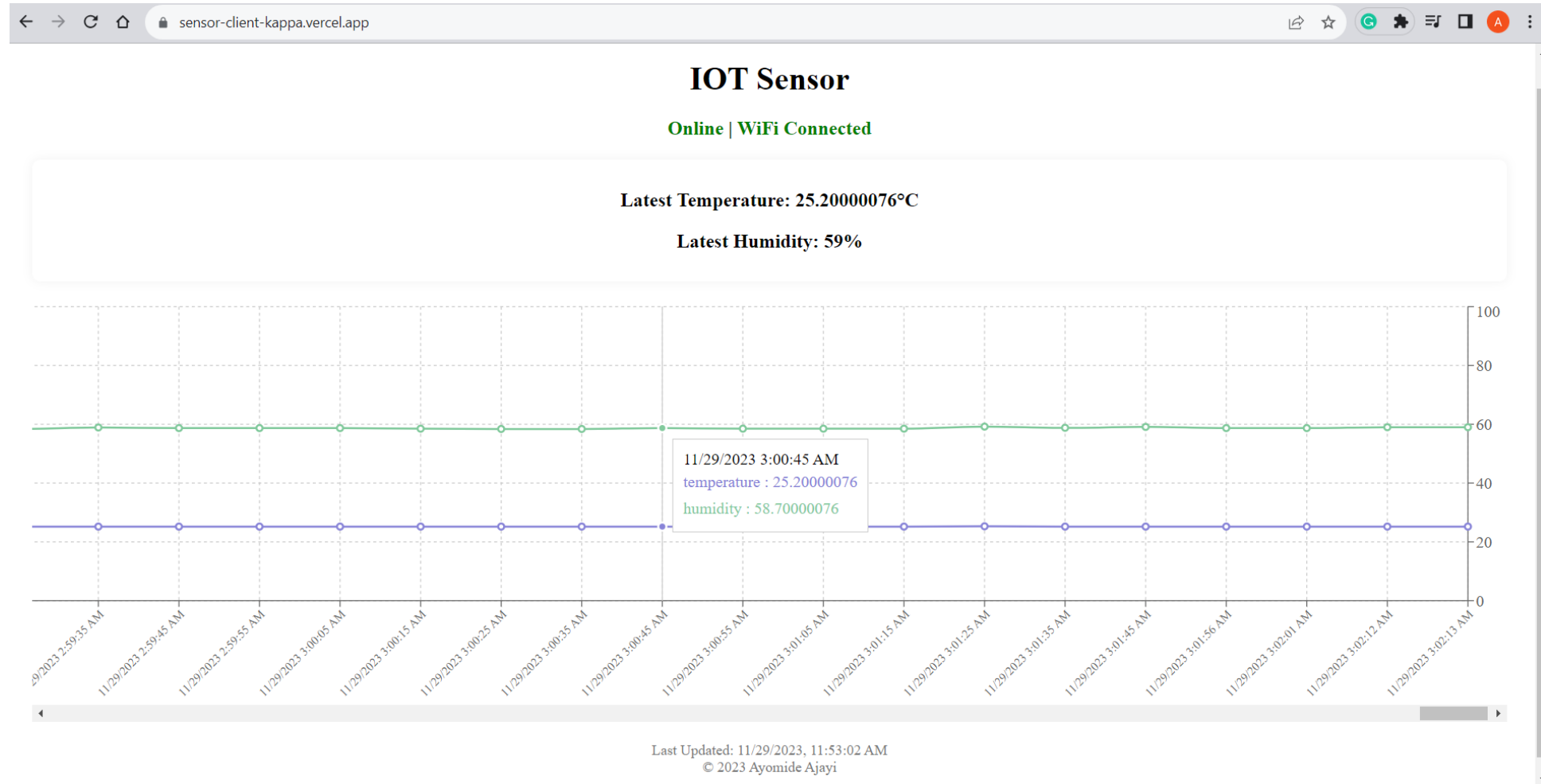
WEB APP VIEW ON MOBILE PHONE



<https://sensor-client-kappa.vercel.app/>


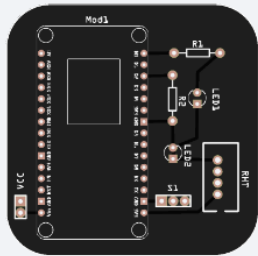


WEB APP ON PC WITH AN EXTENDED CHART VIEW



<https://sensor-client-kappa.vercel.app/>

JLCPCB PCB ORDERING PROCESS USING GERBER FILE



[← Back to Upload File](#) Detected 2 layer board of 55.96x55.93mm(2.2x2.2 inches) . [Gerber Viewer](#)

Base Material

FR-4

Flex

Aluminum

Copper Core

Rogers

PTFE Teflon

Layers

1

2

4

High Precision PCB

6

8

10

12

14

16

18

20

Dimensions

55.93

*

55.96

mm

PCB Qty

5

Product Type

Industrial/Consumer electronics

Aerospace

Medical

PCB Specifications

Different Design

1

2

3

4

Delivery Format

Single PCB

Panel by Customer

Panel by JLCPCB

Charge Details

Special Offer

Via Covering

Surface Finish

\$2.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

Build Time

PCB:

3-4 days

\$0.00

Calculated Price

~~\$4.00~~

\$2.00

Additional charges may apply for [special cases](#)

SAVE TO CART

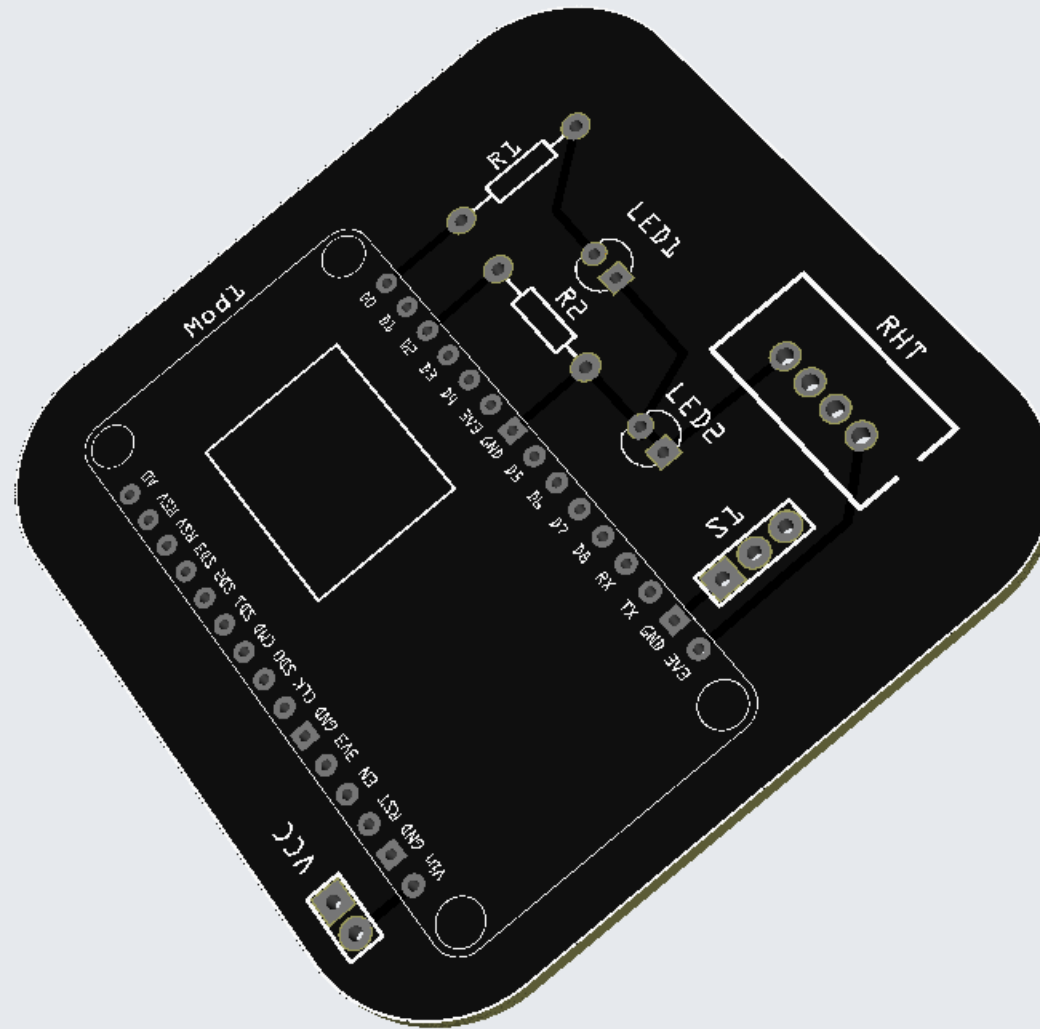
Shipping Estimate

Charge: [Choose destination country first](#)

Weight

0.17kg

3D VIEW OF THE 2-LAYER PCB ON JLCPCB



<https://github.com/ayojay/iot-sensor>

FIRMWARE SCRIPT

```
main ❷ ❸ ❹ ❺ ❻ ❼ ❽ ❾ ❿ ⓫ ⓬ ⓭ ⓮ ⓯ ⓰ ⓱ ⓲ ⓳ ⓴ ⓵ ⓶ ⓷ ⓸ ⓹ ⓺ ⓻ ⓼ ⓽ ⓾ ⓿ ❶ ❷ ❸ ❹ ❺ ❻ ❼ ❽ ❾ ❿ ⓫ ⓬ ⓭ ⓮ ⓯ ⓰ ⓱ ⓲ ⓳ ⓴ ⓵ ⓶ ⓷ ⓸ ⓹ ⓺ ⓻ ⓼ ⓽ ⓾ ⓿  
iot-sensor / firmware / src / main.cpp  
Code Blame 211 lines (180 loc) · 4.58 KB  
70  
71 void loop()  
72 {  
73     unsigned long currentMillis = millis();  
74  
75     if (digitalRead(SWITCH_PIN) == HIGH)  
76     {  
77         device.isOn = true;  
78         digitalWrite(LED_PIN, HIGH);  
79  
80         if (!device.wifiConnected)  
81         {  
82             connectToWifi();  
83         }  
84  
85         if (currentMillis - lastSensorReadTime >= sensorReadInterval)  
86         {  
87             lastSensorReadTime = currentMillis;  
88             readSensorData();  
89         }  
90  
91         if (currentMillis - lastSendTime >= sendDataInterval)  
92         {  
93             lastSendTime = currentMillis;  
94             sendData();  
95         }  
96         return;  
97     }  
98     device.isOn = false;  
99     if (device.wifiConnected)  
100     {  
101         device.wifiConnected = false;  
102         sendData();  
103         delay(200);  
104         WiFi.disconnect();  
105         digitalWrite(WIFI_LED_PIN, LOW);  
106         Serial.println("WiFi is not connected");  
107     }  
108     digitalWrite(LED_PIN, LOW);  
109 }  
110
```

<https://github.com/ayojayi/iot-sensor>

SERVER SCRIPT

```
main 180 lines (156 loc) · 4.9 KB
Code Blame

16 func main() {
17
18     r.POST("/sensor-data", func(c *gin.Context) {
19         sensorDataJson := struct {
20             Temperature float64 `json:"temperature" binding:"required"`
21             Humidity      float64 `json:"humidity" binding:"required"`
22         }{}
23         if err := c.ShouldBindJSON(&sensorDataJson); err != nil {
24             c.JSON(400, gin.H{"error": err.Error()})
25             return
26         }
27
28         sd := &SensorData{
29             Humidity:      sensorDataJson.Humidity,
30             Temperature: sensorDataJson.Temperature,
31             UpdatedAt:      time.Now(),
32             Id:              primitive.NewObjectID(),
33         }
34
35         if _, err := sensorDataCollection.InsertOne(context.Background(), sd); err != nil {
36             c.JSON(500, gin.H{"error": err.Error()})
37             return
38         }
39         c.JSON(200, gin.H{"message": "sensor data saved", "data": sd})
40     })
41
42     r.POST("/device-status", func(c *gin.Context) {
43         deviceStatusJson := struct {
44             IsOn          bool `json:"is_on"`
45             WifiConnected bool `json:"wifi_connected"`
46         }{}
47
48         if err := c.ShouldBindJSON(&deviceStatusJson); err != nil {
49             c.JSON(400, gin.H{"error": err.Error()})
50             return
51         }
52
53         ds := &DeviceStatus{
54             IsOn:          deviceStatusJson.IsOn,
55             WifiConnected: deviceStatusJson.WifiConnected,
```

<https://github.com/ayojay/iot-sensor>

WEB APP SCRIPT

```
main iot-sensor / client / components / Dashboard.jsx

Code Blame 176 lines (163 loc) · 4.44 KB

14  const fetchData = async (endpoint) => {
15      const response = await fetch(
16          `${BaseUrl}${endpoint}?_ts=${new Date().getTime()}`
17      );
18      if (!response.ok) {
19          throw new Error(`HTTP error! status: ${response.status}`);
20      }
21      return await response.json();
22  };
23
24  const Dashboard = () => {
25      const [deviceStatus, setDeviceStatus] = useState({
26          is_on: false,
27          wifi_connected: false,
28      });
29      const [sensorData, setSensorData] = useState([]);
30      const [lastUpdate, setLastUpdate] = useState("");
31      const chartContainerRef = useRef(null);
32
33      useEffect(() => {
34          const getDeviceStatus = async () => {
35              const statusData = await fetchData("device-status");
36              setDeviceStatus(statusData);
37          };
38
39          const getSensorData = async () => {
40              const data = await fetchData("sensor-data");
41              const formattedData = data.map((sd) => ({
42                  ...sd,
43                  dateTime: `${new Date(sd.updated_at).toLocaleDateString()} ${new Date(
44                      sd.updated_at
45                  ).toLocaleTimeString()}`,
46              }));
47              setSensorData(formattedData);
48              setLastUpdate(new Date().toLocaleString());
49          };
50
51          getDeviceStatus();
52          getSensorData();
53          const statusInterval = setInterval(getDeviceStatus, 10000);
54          const sensorDataInterval = setInterval(getSensorData, 120000);
```




SOFTWARE USED FOR PROJECT:

PlatformIO [C++] – Microcontroller programming

Golang – Server Development

ReactJS – Client/Web Interface

MongoDB – Database for storing data

Fritzing – PCB Design

A series of white, overlapping geometric lines and polygons on a black background, located on the left side of the slide.

THANK YOU

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