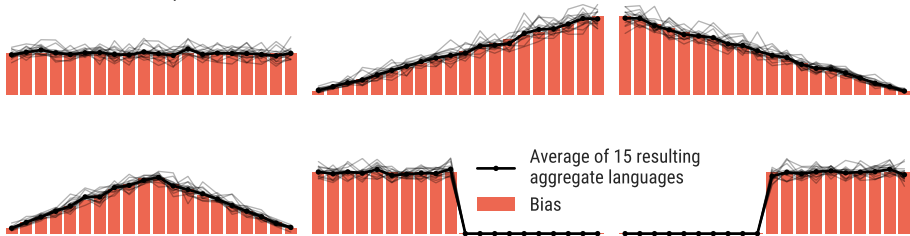


## A. Reflection of the prior



## B. The strength of the prior ( $\beta$ )

