

# Curve Interpolation Library

## Overview

Library contains spline and Bézier functions for creating a smooth 3d curves inspired by three.js

## CurveInterpolations

Static utility class providing methods for working with curves

### Static methods

- `Vector3 CatmullRom(float t, Vector3 p0, Vector3 p1, Vector3 p2, Vector3 p3)`  
t -- interpolation weight.  
p0, p1, p2, p3 - the points defining the spline curve.

Returns a point on 3d spline curve using the Catmull-Rom algorithm. ([Centripetal Catmull Rom - wiki](#))

- `QuadraticBezier (float t, Vector3 p0, Vector3 p1, Vector3 p2, Vector3 p3)`  
t -- interpolation weight.  
p0, p1, p2 -- the starting, control and end points defining the curve.

Returns a point on quadratic bezier curve, defined by a startpoint, endpoint and a single control point. ([wikipedia](#))

- `Vector3 CubicBezier (float t, Vector3 p0, Vector3 p1, Vector3 p2, Vector3 p3)`  
t -- interpolation weight.  
p0, p1, p2, p3 -- the starting, control(twice) and end points defining the curve.

Returns a point on cubic bezier curve, defined by a start point, endpoint and two control points. ([wikipedia](#))

## BaseCurve

An abstract base class for creating a Curve object that contains methods for interpolation.

## methods

- `Vector3 GetPoint (float t)`  
t - A position on the curve. Must be in the range [ 0, 1 ].

Returns a vector for a given position on the curve.

`Vector3 GetPointAt (float u)`

u - A position on the curve according to the arc length. Must be in the range [ 0, 1 ].

Returns a vector for a given position on the curve according to the arc length.

`Vector3[] GetPoints (int divisions)`

divisions -- number of pieces to divide the curve into. Default is 5.

Returns a set of divisions + 1 points using `GetPoint( t )`.

`Vector3[] GetSpacedPoints ( int divisions )`

divisions -- number of pieces to divide the curve into. Default is 5.

Returns a set of divisions + 1 equi-spaced points using `GetPointAt( u )`.

`float GetLength ()`

Get total curve arc length.

`float[] GetLengths (int divisions)`

Get list of cumulative segment lengths.

`void UpdateArcLengths ()`

Update the cumulative segment distance cache.

`float GetUtoTmapping ( float u, float distance )`

Given u in the range ( 0 .. 1 ), returns t also in the range ( 0 .. 1 ). u and t can then be used to give you points which are equidistant from the ends of the curve, using `.getPoint`.

`Vector3 GetTangent ( float t )`

t - A position on the curve. Must be in the range [ 0, 1 ].

Returns a unit vector tangent at t. If the derived curve does not implement its tangent derivation, two points a small delta apart will be used to find its gradient

which seems to give a reasonable approximation.

`Vector3 GetTangentAt ( float u )`

`u` - A position on the curve according to the arc length. Must be in the range [ 0, 1 ].

Returns tangent at a point which is equidistant to the ends of the curve from the point given in `GetTangent`.

`(Vector3[] tangents, Vector3[] normals, Vector3[] binormals)`

`ComputeFrenetFrames(int segments, bool closed)`

Generates the [Frenet Frames](#). Requires a curve definition in 3D space.

## CubicBezierCurve

Contains a smooth 3d cubic bezier curve, defined by a start point, endpoint and two control points.

### methods

- `Vector3 GetPoint (float t)`  
Overrides the method in `BaseCurve`.  
Returns a point on Cubic Bezier spline.

## SplineCurve

Contains a smooth 3d spline curve from a series of points using the Catmull-Rom algorithm.

### constructor

- `SplineCurve(Vector3[] points, bool closed = false, SplineType curveType = SplineType.Centripetal, float tension = 0.5f)`

`points` - An array of `Vector3` points

`closed` - Whether the curve is closed. Default is false.

`curveType` - Type of the curve. Default is centripetal.

`tension` - Tension of the curve. Default is 0.5.

## methods

- `Vector3 GetPoint (float t)`

Overrides the method in `BaseCurve`.

Returns a point on Cubic Bezier spline.