# ECG-HRM

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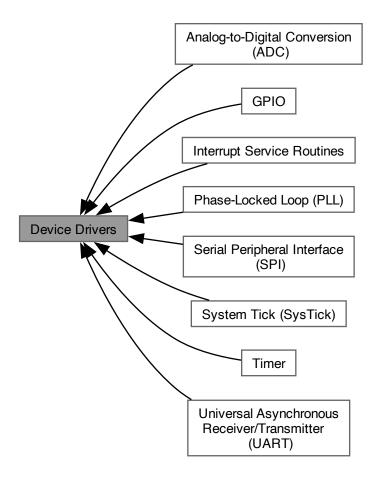
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# 4 Topic Documentation

# 4.1 Device Drivers

Low level device driver modules.

Collaboration diagram for Device Drivers:



# Modules

- Analog-to-Digital Conversion (ADC)
- GPIO
- Phase-Locked Loop (PLL)
- Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI)
- System Tick (SysTick)
- Timer
- Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter (UART)
- Interrupt Service Routines

### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Low level device driver modules.

These modules contain functions for interfacing with peripherals available on the TM4C123GH6PM microcontroller.

# 4.1.2 Analog-to-Digital Conversion (ADC)

Collaboration diagram for Analog-to-Digital Conversion (ADC):



### Files

• file ADC.c

Source code for ADC module.

• file ADC.h

Driver module for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC).

### **Functions**

• void ADC\_Init (void)

Initialize ADC0 as a single-input analog-to-digital converter.

## 4.1.2.1 Detailed Description

Functions for differential-input analog-to-digital conversion.

#### 4.1.3 GPIO

Collaboration diagram for GPIO:



Functions for using general-purpose input/output (GPIO) ports.

### 4.1.4 Phase-Locked Loop (PLL)

Collaboration diagram for Phase-Locked Loop (PLL):



### **Files**

• file PLL.c

Implementation details for phase-lock-loop (PLL) functions.

• file PLL.h

Driver module for activating the phase-locked-loop (PLL).

### **Functions**

• void PLL\_Init (void)

Initializes the phase-locked-loop (PLL), allowing a bus frequency of 80[MHz].

# 4.1.4.1 Detailed Description

Function for initializing the phase-locked loop.

# 4.1.5 Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI)

Collaboration diagram for Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI):



### **Files**

• file SPI.c

Source code for SPI module.

• file SPI.h

Driver module for using the serial peripheral interface (SPI) protocol.

#### **Macros**

- #define SPI\_SET\_DC() (GPIO\_PORTA\_DATA\_R |= 0x40)
- #define **SPI\_CLEAR\_DC**() (GPIO\_PORTA\_DATA\_R &=  $\sim$ (0x40))
- #define SPI IS BUSY (SSI0 SR R & 0x10)
- #define SPI\_TX\_ISNOTFULL (SSI0\_SR\_R & 0x02)
- #define **SPI CLEAR RESET**() (GPIO PORTA DATA R  $\&=\sim$ (0x80))
- #define **SPI\_SET\_RESET**() (GPIO\_PORTA\_DATA\_R |= 0x80)

#### **Enumerations**

• enum {

 ${\bf SPI\_CLK\_PIN} = {\bf GPIO\_PIN2} \;, \; {\bf SPI\_CS\_PIN} = {\bf GPIO\_PIN3} \;, \; {\bf SPI\_RX\_PIN} = {\bf GPIO\_PIN4} \;, \; {\bf SPI\_TX\_PIN} = {\bf GPIO\_PIN5} \;,$ 

$$\begin{split} &\textbf{SPI\_DC\_PIN} = \texttt{GPIO\_PIN6} \;, \; \textbf{SPI\_RESET\_PIN} = \texttt{GPIO\_PIN7} \;, \; \textbf{SPI\_SSI0\_PINS} = (\texttt{SPI\_CLK\_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI}\_\leftrightarrow \texttt{CS\_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI\_RX\_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI\_TX\_PIN}) \;, \; \textbf{SPI\_GPIO\_PINS} = (\texttt{SPI\_DC\_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI\_RESET\_PIN}) \;, \\ &\textbf{SPI\_ALL\_PINS} = (\texttt{SPI\_SSI0\_PINS} \mid \texttt{SPI\_GPIO\_PINS}) \; \} \end{aligned}$$

#### **Functions**

void SPI Init (void)

Initialize SSI0 to act as an SPI Controller (AKA Master) in mode 0.

• uint8 t SPI Read (void)

Read data from the peripheral.

· void SPI WriteCmd (uint8 t cmd)

Write an 8-bit command to the peripheral.

void SPI\_WriteData (uint8\_t data)

Write 8-bit data to the peripheral.

# 4.1.5.1 Detailed Description

Functions for SPI-based communication via SSI0 peripheral.

#### 4.1.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### SPI SET DC

#define SPI\_SET\_DC() (GPIO\_PORTA\_DATA\_R  $\mid$ = 0x40)

TM4C Pin	Function	ILI9341 Pin	Description
PA2	SSI0Clk	CLK	Serial clock signal
PA3	SSI0Fss	CS	Chip select signal
PA4	SSI0Rx	MISO	TM4C (M) input, LCD (S) output
PA5	SSI0Tx	MOSI	TM4C (M) output, LCD (S) input
PA6	GPIO	D/C	Data = 1, Command = 0
PA7	GPIO	RESET	Reset the display (negative logic/active LOW)

```
Clk. Polarity = steady state low (0)
Clk. Phase = rising clock edge (0)
```

### 4.1.5.3 Function Documentation

### SPI Init()

```
void SPI_Init (
     void )
```

Initialize SSI0 to act as an SPI Controller (AKA Master) in mode 0.

The bit rate BR is set using the (positive, even-numbered) clock prescale divisor CPSDVSR and the SCR field in the SSI Control 0 (CR0) register:

```
BR = f_{bus}/(CPSDVSR * (1 + SCR))
```

The ILI9341 driver has a min. read cycle of 150 [ns] and a min. write cycle of 100 [ns], so the bit rate BR is set to be equal to the bus frequency (  $f_{bus}=80[MHz]$ ) divided by 8, allowing a bit rate of 10 [MHz], or a period of 100 [ns].

### SPI\_Read()

Read data from the peripheral.

Returns

uint8 t

### SPI\_WriteCmd()

Write an 8-bit command to the peripheral.

# **Parameters**

```
cmd command for peripheral
```

# SPI\_WriteData()

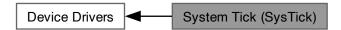
Write 8-bit data to the peripheral.

#### **Parameters**

```
data input data for peripheral
```

# 4.1.6 System Tick (SysTick)

Collaboration diagram for System Tick (SysTick):



# Files

• file SysTick.c

Implementation details for SysTick functions.

• file SysTick.h

Driver module for using SysTick-based timing and/or interrupts.

### **Functions**

void SysTick\_Timer\_Init (void)

Initialize SysTick for timing purposes.

void SysTick\_Wait1ms (uint32\_t delay\_ms)

Delay for specified amount of time in [ms]. Assumes f\_bus = 80[MHz].

• void SysTick\_Interrupt\_Init (uint32\_t time\_ms)

Initialize SysTick for interrupts.

### 4.1.6.1 Detailed Description

Functions for timing and periodic interrupts via SysTick.

### 4.1.6.2 Function Documentation

# SysTick\_Interrupt\_Init()

Initialize SysTick for interrupts.

### **Parameters**

time\_ms Time in [ms] between interrupts. Cannot be more than 200[ms].

### 4.1.7 Timer

Collaboration diagram for Timer:



#### **Files**

• file Timer.c

Source code for Timer module.

• file Timer.h

Device driver for general-purpose timer modules.

### **Data Structures**

• struct Timer\_t

### **Typedefs**

• typedef volatile uint32\_t \* register\_t

# **Enumerations**

```
    enum {
        TIMERO_BASE = 0x40030000 , TIMER1_BASE = 0x40031000 , TIMER2_BASE = 0x40032000 , TIMER3
        __BASE = 0x40033000 ,
        TIMER4_BASE = 0x40034000 , TIMER5_BASE = 0x40035000 }
        enum REGISTER_OFFSETS {
            CONFIG = 0x00 , MODE = 0x04 , CTRL = 0x0C , INT_MASK = 0x18 ,
            INT_CLEAR = 0x24 , INTERVAL = 0x28 , VALUE = 0x054 }
        enum timerName_t {
            TIMER0 , TIMER1 , TIMER2 , TIMER3 ,
            TIMER4 , TIMER5 }
        enum timerMode_t { ONESHOT , PERIODIC }
        enum { UP = true , DOWN = false }
            | ENUM | ENUM | ENUM |
            | E
```

### **Functions**

- Timer t Timer Init (timerName t timerName)
- timerName t Timer\_getName (Timer t timer)
- void Timer\_setMode (Timer\_t timer, timerMode\_t timerMode, bool isCountingUp)
- void Timer\_enableAdcTrigger (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer disableAdcTrigger (Timer t timer)
- void Timer\_enableInterruptOnTimeout (Timer\_t timer, uint8\_t priority)
- void Timer\_disableInterruptOnTimeout (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer\_clearInterruptFlag (Timer t timer)
- void Timer\_setInterval\_ms (Timer\_t timer, uint32\_t time\_ms)
- uint32 t Timer getCurrentValue (Timer t timer)
- void Timer Start (Timer t timer)
- void Timer\_Stop (Timer t timer)
- bool Timer\_isCounting (Timer t timer)
- void Timer Wait1ms (Timer t timer, uint32 t time ms)

#### **Variables**

static TimerStruct\_t TIMER\_POOL [6]

### 4.1.7.1 Detailed Description

Functions for timing and periodic interrupts via general-purpose timer modules (GPTM).

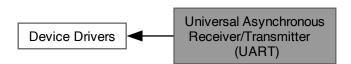
### 4.1.7.2 Variable Documentation

TimerStruct\_t TIMER\_POOL[6] [static]

### TIMER POOL

### 4.1.8 Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter (UART)

Collaboration diagram for Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter (UART):



#### **Files**

file UART.c

Source code for UART module.

• file UART.h

Driver module for serial communication via UART0 and UART 1.

#### **Data Structures**

• struct UART\_t

#### **Macros**

• #define ASCII\_CONVERSION 0x30

### **Typedefs**

typedef volatile uint32\_t \* register\_t

#### **Enumerations**

```
• enum GPIO_BASE_ADDRESSES {
 GPIO_PORTA_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40004000 , GPIO_PORTB_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40005000 , GPIO_←
 PORTC BASE = (uint32 t) 0x40006000, GPIO PORTD BASE = (uint32 t) 0x40007000,
 GPIO_PORTE_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40024000 , GPIO_PORTF_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40025000 }
enum UART BASE ADDRESSES {
 UARTO BASE = (uint32 t) 0x4000C000 , UART1 BASE = (uint32 t) 0x4000D000 , UART2 BASE =
 (uint32 t) 0x4000E000, UART3_BASE = (uint32 t) 0x4000F000,
 UART4_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40010000 , UART5_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40011000 , UART6_BASE =
 (uint32_t) 0x40012000 , UART7_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40013000 }
enum UART REG OFFSETS {
 UART_FR_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x18 , IBRD_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x24 , FBRD_R_OFFSET =
 (uint32 t) 0x28, LCRH R OFFSET = (uint32 t) 0x2C,
 CTL_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x30 , CC_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0xFC8 }
enum UART_Num_t {
 UARTO, UART1, UART2, UART3,
 UART4, UART5, UART6, UART7 }
```

# **Functions**

```
    UART_t * UART_Init (GPIO_Port_t *port, UART_Num_t uartNum)
```

Initialize the specified UART peripheral.

 $\bullet \ \ unsigned \ char \ \ \ \ \ \ UART\_ReadChar \ (UART\_t \ *uart)$ 

Read a single ASCII character from the UART.

• void UART\_WriteChar (UART\_t \*uart, unsigned char input\_char)

Write a single character to the UART.

void UART\_WriteStr (UART\_t \*uart, void \*input\_str)

Write a C string to the UART.

void UART\_WriteInt (UART\_t \*uart, int32\_t n)

Write a 32-bit unsigned integer the UART.

void UART\_WriteFloat (UART\_t \*uart, double n, uint8\_t num\_decimals)

Write a floating-point number the UART.

### **Variables**

• static UART\_t UART\_ARR [8]

### 4.1.8.1 Detailed Description

Functions for UART-based communication.

### 4.1.8.2 Function Documentation

### UART\_Init()

Initialize the specified UART peripheral.

### **Parameters**

in	port	GPIO port to use.	
in	uartNum	UART number. Should be either one of the enumerated constants or an int in range [0, 7].	
out	UART⊷	(Pointer to) initialized UART peripheral.	
	_ <i>t</i> *		

Given the bus frequency (f\_bus) and desired baud rate (BR), the baud rate divisor (BRD) can be calculated:  $BRD = f_{bus}/(16*BR)$ 

The integer BRD (IBRD) is simply the integer part of the BRD: IBRD = int(BRD)

The fractional BRD (FBRD) is calculated using the fractional part (mod (BRD, 1)) of the BRD: FBRD = int((mod(BRD,1)\*64)+0.5)

### UART\_ReadChar()

Read a single ASCII character from the UART.

### **Parameters**

in	uart	UART to read from.
out	unsigned	char ASCII character from sender.

### UART\_WriteChar()

```
void {\tt UART\_WriteChar} (
```

```
UART_t * uart,
unsigned char input_char )
```

Write a single character to the UART.

### **Parameters**

	in	uart	UART to read from.
ſ	in	input_char	ASCII character to send.

# UART\_WriteStr()

Write a C string to the UART.

### **Parameters**

in	uart	UART to read from.	
in	input_str	Array of ASCII characters.	

# UART\_WriteInt()

Write a 32-bit unsigned integer the UART.

### **Parameters**

in	uart	UART to read from.	
in	n	Unsigned 32-bit int to be converted and transmitted.	

# UART\_WriteFloat()

Write a floating-point number the UART.

### **Parameters**

	in	uart	UART to read from.
	in	n	Floating-point number to be converted and transmitted.
	in	num decimals	Number of digits after the decimal point to include.
_		h. D.	Number of digits after the decimal point to include.

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#### 4.1.8.3 Variable Documentation

### **UART ARR**

```
UART_t UART_ARR[8] [static]
```

#### Initial value:

```
{ UARTO_BASE, ((register_t) (UARTO_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART1_BASE, ((register_t) (UART1_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART2_BASE, ((register_t) (UART2_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN6, GPIO_PIN7, false }, 
 { UART3_BASE, ((register_t) (UART3_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN6, GPIO_PIN7, false }, 
 { UART4_BASE, ((register_t) (UART4_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN4, GPIO_PIN5, false }, 
 { UART5_BASE, ((register_t) (UART5_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN4, GPIO_PIN5, false }, 
 { UART6_BASE, ((register_t) (UART6_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN4, GPIO_PIN5, false }, 
 { UART7_BASE, ((register_t) (UART6_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART7_BASE, ((register_t) (UART7_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART7_BASE, ((register_t) (UART7_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART7_BASE, ((register_t) (UART7_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART7_BASE, ((register_t) (UART7_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART7_BASE, ((register_t) (UART7_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART7_BASE, ((register_t) (UART7_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART7_BASE, ((register_t) (UART7_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART7_BASE, ((register_t) (UART7_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART7_BASE, ((register_t) (UART7_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, }
```

### 4.1.9 Interrupt Service Routines

Collaboration diagram for Interrupt Service Routines:



### **Files**

• file ISR.c

Source code for interrupt vector handling module.

• file ISR.h

Module for configuring interrupt service routines (ISRs).

### Macros

- #define VECTOR\_TABLE\_BASE\_ADDR (uint32\_t) 0x00000000
- #define VECTOR\_TABLE\_SIZE (uint32\_t) 155
- #define VECTOR\_TABLE\_ALIGNMENT (uint32\_t)(1 << 10)</li>
- #define NVIC EN BASE ADDR (uint32 t) 0xE000E100
- #define NVIC DIS BASE ADDR (uint32 t) 0xE000E180
- #define NVIC PRI BASE ADDR (uint32 t) 0xE000E400
- #define NVIC\_UNPEND\_BASE\_ADDR (uint32\_t) 0xE000E280

### **Typedefs**

- typedef volatile uint32 t \* register\_t
- typedef void(\* ISR\_t) (void)

Type definition for function pointers representing ISRs.

#### **Functions**

```
• static void ISR_setStatus (const uint8_t vectorNum, const bool isEnabled)
```

• void ISR\_GlobalDisable (void)

Disable all interrupts globally.

• void ISR\_GlobalEnable (void)

Enable all interrupts globally.

- static ISR\_t newVectorTable[VECTOR\_TABLE\_SIZE] \_\_attribute\_\_ ((aligned(VECTOR\_TABLE\_← ALIGNMENT)))
- void ISR InitNewTableInRam (void)

Relocate the vector table to RAM.

void ISR\_addToIntTable (ISR\_t isr, const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Add an ISR to the interrupt table.

void ISR setPriority (const uint8 t vectorNum, const uint8 t priority)

Set the priority for an interrupt.

void ISR Enable (const uint8 t vectorNum)

Enable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR\_Disable (const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Disable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR\_triggerInterrupt (const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Generate a software-generated interrupt (SGI).

void ISR\_clearPending (const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Clear an ISR's pending bit.

#### **Variables**

- static bool interruptsAreEnabled = true
- void(\*const interruptVectorTable [])(void)
- static bool isTableCopiedToRam = false

# 4.1.9.1 Detailed Description

Functions for manipulating the interrupt vector table and setting up interrupt handlers via the NVIC.

### 4.1.9.2 Function Documentation

### ISR\_GlobalDisable()

Disable all interrupts globally.

See also

ISR\_GlobalEnable()

# ISR\_GlobalEnable()

```
void ISR_GlobalEnable (
     void )
```

Enable all interrupts globally.

See also

ISR\_GlobalDisable()

### ISR\_InitNewTableInRam()

Relocate the vector table to RAM.

### Precondition

Call this after disabling interrupts globally.

### Postcondition

The vector table is now located in RAM, allowing the ISRs listed in the startup file to be replaced.

### See also

ISR\_GlobalDisable(), ISR\_addToIntTable()

# ISR\_addToIntTable()

Add an ISR to the interrupt table.

### Precondition

Initialize a new vector table in RAM before calling this function.

### **Parameters**

ſ	in	isr	Name of the ISR to add.	
	in	vectorNum	ISR's vector number (i.e. offset from the top of the table). Should be in range [16, 1	L54].

### Postcondition

The ISR is now added to the vector table and available to be called.

### See also

```
ISR_InitNewTableInRam()
```

# ISR\_setPriority()

Set the priority for an interrupt.

### Precondition

Disable the interrupt before adjusting its priority.

#### **Parameters**

in	vectorNum	ISR's vector number (i.e. offset from the top of the table). Should be in range $[16, 154]$	].
in	priority	Priority to assign. Highest priority is 0, lowest is 7.	

### Postcondition

The interrupt's priority has now been changed in the NVIC.

#### See also

ISR\_Disable()

# ISR\_Enable()

Enable an interrupt in the NVIC.

# Precondition

If needed, set the interrupt's priority (default 0, or highest priority) before calling this.

### **Parameters**

in	vectorNum	ISR's vector number (i.e. offset from the top of the table). Should be in range [16, 154].	
----	-----------	--	--

### Postcondition

The interrupt is now enabled in the NVIC.

### See also

```
ISR_setPriority(), ISR_Disable()
```

# ISR\_Disable()

Disable an interrupt in the NVIC.

### **Parameters**

in	vectorNum	ISR's vector number (i.e. offset from the top of the table). Should be in range [16, 154].
----	-----------	--

### Postcondition

The interrupt is now enabled in the NVIC.

### See also

ISR\_Enable()

# ISR\_triggerInterrupt()

Generate a software-generated interrupt (SGI).

### Precondition

Enable the ISR (and set priority as needed) for calling this.

Enable all interrupts before calling this.

### **Parameters**

in	vectorNum	ISR's vector number (i.e. offset from the top of the table). Should be in range [16, 154].	
----	-----------	--	--

### Postcondition

The ISR should trigger once any higher priority ISRs return.

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### See also

ISR\_clearPending()

# ISR\_clearPending()

Clear an ISR's pending bit.

### Precondition

This should be called during the ISR for an SGI.

### **Parameters**

in	vectorNum	ISR's vector number (i.e. offset from the top of the table). Should be in range [16, 154].	
----	-----------	--	--

### Postcondition

The ISR should not trigger again until re-activated.

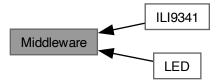
### See also

ISR\_triggerInterrupt()

# 4.2 Middleware

High-level device driver modules.

Collaboration diagram for Middleware:



# Modules

- ILI9341
- LED

### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

High-level device driver modules.

These modules contain functions for interfacing with external devices/peripherals via the use of low-level drivers.

#### 4.2.2 ILI9341

Collaboration diagram for ILI9341:



#### **Files**

- file ILI9341.c
  - Source code for ILI9341 module.
- · file ILI9341.h

Driver module for interfacing with an ILI9341 LCD driver.

### **Enumerations**

```
    enum { ILI9341 NUM COLS = 240 , ILI9341 NUM ROWS = 320 }

enum Cmd t {
 NOP = 0x00, SWRESET = 0x01, SPLIN = 0x10, SPLOUT = 0x11,
 PTLON = 0x12, NORON = 0x13, DINVOFF = 0x20, DINVON = 0x21,
 CASET = 0x2A, PASET = 0x2B, RAMWR = 0x2C, DISPOFF = 0x28,
 DISPON = 0x29, PLTAR = 0x30, VSCRDEF = 0x33, MADCTL = 0x36,
 VSCRSADD = 0x37, IDMOFF = 0x38, IDMON = 0x39, PIXSET = 0x3A,
 FRMCTR1 = 0xB1, FRMCTR2 = 0xB2, FRMCTR3 = 0xB3, PRCTR = 0xB5,
 IFCTL = 0xF6
enum sleepMode_t { SLEEP_ON = SPLIN , SLEEP_OFF = SPLOUT }
enum displayArea_t { NORMAL_AREA = NORON , PARTIAL_AREA = PTLON }
```

- enum colorExpr\_t { FULL\_COLORS = IDMOFF , PARTIAL\_COLORS = IDMON }
- enum invertMode t { INVERT\_ON = DINVON , INVERT\_OFF = DINVOFF }
- enum outputMode t { OUTPUT ON = DISPON , OUTPUT OFF = DISPOFF }
- enum colorDepth t { COLORDEPTH 16BIT = 0x55 , COLORDEPTH 18BIT = 0x66 }

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#### **Functions**

- static void ILI9341\_setMode (uint8\_t param)
- static void ILI9341\_setAddress (uint16\_t start\_address, uint16\_t end\_address, bool is\_row)
- static void ILI9341 sendParams (Cmd t cmd)

Send a command and/or the data within the FIFO buffer. A command is only sent when cmd != NOP (where NOP = 0). Data is only sent if the FIFO buffer is not empty.

void ILI9341 Init (Timer t timer)

Initialize the LCD driver and the SPI module.

void ILI9341 setInterface (void)

Sets the interface for the ILI9341.

void ILI9341\_resetHard (Timer\_t timer)

Perform a hardware reset of the LCD driver.

void ILI9341\_resetSoft (Timer\_t timer)

Perform a software reset of the LCD driver.

• void ILI9341\_setSleepMode (sleepMode\_t sleepMode, Timer\_t timer)

Enter or exit sleep mode (ON by default).

void ILI9341\_setDisplayArea (displayArea\_t displayArea)

Set the display area.

void ILI9341\_setColorExpression (colorExpr\_t colorExpr)

Set the color expression (FULL\_COLORS by default).

void ILI9341\_setPartialArea (uint16\_t rowStart, uint16\_t rowEnd)

Set the display area for partial mode. Call before activating partial mode.

void ILI9341 setDispInversion (invertMode t invertMode)

Toggle display inversion (OFF by default).

void ILI9341\_setDispOutput (outputMode\_t outputMode)

Change whether the IC is outputting to the display for not.

void ILI9341\_setMemAccessCtrl (bool areRowsFlipped, bool areColsFlipped, bool areRowsAndCols
 — Switched, bool isVertRefreshFlipped, bool isColorOrderFlipped, bool isHorRefreshFlipped)

Set how data is converted from memory to display.

void ILI9341\_setColorDepth (colorDepth\_t colorDepth)

Set the color depth for the display.

• void ILI9341\_setFrameRate (uint8\_t divisionRatio, uint8\_t clocksPerLine)

TODO: Write brief.

void ILI9341\_setRowAddress (uint16\_t startRow, uint16\_t endRow)

Sets the start/end rows to be written to.

void ILI9341 setColAddress (uint16 t startCol, uint16 t endCol)

Sets the start/end columns to be written to.

void ILI9341\_writeMemCmd (void)

Signal to the driver that pixel data is incoming and should be written to memory.

• void ILI9341 writePixel (uint8 t red, uint8 t green, uint8 t blue)

Write a single pixel to frame memory.

### **Variables**

- static uint32\_t ILI9341\_Buffer [8]
- static Fifo\_t ILI9341\_Fifo

```
    struct {
        sleepMode_t sleepMode
        displayArea_t displayArea
        colorExpr_t colorExpression
        invertMode_t invertMode
        outputMode_t outputMode
        colorDepth_t colorDepth
        bool isInit
    } ili9341 = { SLEEP_ON, NORMAL_AREA, FULL_COLORS, INVERT_OFF, OUTPUT_ON, COLORDEPTH_16BIT, false }
```

# 4.2.2.1 Detailed Description

Functions for interfacing an ILI9341-based 240RGBx320 LCD via Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI).

# 4.2.2.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

# anonymous enum

anonymous enum

### Enumerator

ILI9341_NUM_COLS	4.2.2.3	of columns available on the display
ILI9341_NUM_ROWS	4.2.2.4	of rows available on the display

# $Cmd\_t$

enum Cmd\_t

### Enumerator

No Operation.
Software Reset.
Enter Sleep Mode.
Sleep Out (i.e. Exit Sleep Mode)
Partial Display Mode ON.
Normal Display Mode ON.
Display Inversion OFF.
Display Inversion ON.
Column Address Set.
Page Address Set.
Memory Write.

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#### **Enumerator**

DISPOFF	Display OFF.
DISPON	Display ON.
PLTAR	Partial Area.
VSCRDEF	Vertical Scrolling Definition.
MADCTL	Memory Access Control.
VSCRSADD	Vertical Scrolling Start Address.
IDMOFF	Idle Mode OFF.
IDMON	Idle Mode ON.
PIXSET	Pixel Format Set.
FRMCTR1	Frame Rate Control Set (Normal Mode)
FRMCTR2	Frame Rate Control Set (Idle Mode)
FRMCTR3	Frame Rate Control Set (Partial Mode)
PRCTR	Blanking Porch Control.
IFCTL	Interface Control.

### 4.2.2.5 Function Documentation

### ILI9341\_setMode()

### ILI9341\_setAddress()

This function implements the "Column Address Set" (CASET) and "Page Address Set" (PASET) commands from p. 110-113 of the ILI9341 datasheet.

The input parameters represent the first and last addresses to be written to when ILI9341\_writePixel() is called.

To work correctly, startAddress must be no greater than endAddress, and endAddress cannot be greater than the max number of rows/columns.

# ILI9341\_sendParams()

Send a command and/or the data within the FIFO buffer. A command is only sent when cmd != NOP (where NOP = 0). Data is only sent if the FIFO buffer is not empty.

#### **Parameters**

in   cmd   Command to se
--------------------------

#### ILI9341 Init()

Initialize the LCD driver and the SPI module.

Currently unused commands #define RDDST (uint8\_t) 0x09 /// Read Display Status #define RDDMADCTL (uint8 — \_t) 0x0B /// Read Display MADCTL #define RDDCOLMOD (uint8\_t) 0x0C /// Read Display Pixel Format #define RGBSET (uint8\_t) 0x2D /// Color Set #define RAMRD (uint8\_t) 0x2E /// Memory Read #define WRITE\_MEMORY — \_CONTINUE (uint8\_t) 0x3C /// Write\_Memory\_Continue #define READ\_MEMORY\_CONTINUE (uint8\_t) 0x3E /// Read\_Memory\_Continue #define WRDISBV (uint8\_t) 0x51 /// Write Display Brightness #define RDDISBV (uint8\_t) 0x52 /// Read Display Brightness #define IFMODE (uint8\_t) 0xB0 /// RGB Interface Signal Control (i.e. Interface Mode Control) #define INVTR (uint8\_t) 0xB4 /// Display Inversion Control

### **Parameters**

ir	timer	Hardware timer to use during initialization.
----	-------	--

### ILI9341\_setInterface()

Sets the interface for the ILI9341.

The parameters for this command are hard-coded, so it only needs to be called once upon initialization.

This function implements the "Interface Control" (IFCTL) command from p. 192-194 of the ILI9341 datasheet, which controls how the LCD driver handles 16-bit data and what interfaces (internal or external) are used.

Name	Bit #	Param #	Effect when set = 1
MY_EOR	7		flips value of corresponding MADCTL bit
MX_EOR	6		flips value of corresponding MADCTL bit
MV_EOR	5	0	flips value of corresponding MADCTL bit
BGR_EOR	3		flips value of corresponding MADCTL bit
WEMODE	0		overflowing pixel data is not ignored
EPF[1:0]	5:4	1	controls 16 to 18-bit pixel data conversion
MDT[1:0]	1:0	'	controls display data transfer method
ENDIAN	5		host sends LSB first
DM[1:0]	3:2	2	selects display operation mode
RM	1	_	selects GRAM interface mode
RIM	0		specifies RGB interface-specific details

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The first param's bits are cleared so that the corresponding MADCTL bits (ILI9341\_setMemoryAccessCtrl()) are unaffected and overflowing pixel data is ignored. The EPF bits are cleared so that the LSB of the R and B values is copied from the MSB when using 16-bit color depth. The TM4C123 sends the MSB first, so the ENDIAN bit is cleared. The other bits are cleared and/or irrelevant since the RGB and VSYNC interfaces aren't used.

### ILI9341\_resetHard()

```
void ILI9341_resetHard ( {\tt Timer\_t\ \it timer}\ )
```

Perform a hardware reset of the LCD driver.

#### **Parameters**

in	timer	Hardware timer to use during reset.
----	-------	-------------------------------------

The LCD driver's RESET pin requires a negative logic (i.e. active LOW) signal for >= 10 [us] and an additional 5 [ms] before further commands can be sent.

### ILI9341\_resetSoft()

Perform a software reset of the LCD driver.

### **Parameters**

in	timer	Hardware timer to use during reset.
----	-------	-------------------------------------

the driver needs 5 [ms] before another command

## ILI9341\_setSleepMode()

Enter or exit sleep mode (ON by default).

### **Parameters**

in	sleepMode	SLEEP_ON or SLEEP_OFF
in	timer	Hardware timer to use for a slight delay after the mode change.

### Postcondition

The IC will be in or out of sleep mode depending on the value of sleepMode.

The MCU must wait >= 5 [ms] before sending further commands regardless of the selected mode.

It's also necessary to wait 120 [ms] before sending SPLOUT after sending SPLIN or a reset, so this function waits 120 [ms] regardless of the preceding event.

### ILI9341\_setDisplayArea()

Set the display area.

#### Precondition

If using partial mode, set the partial area first.

#### **Parameters**

in	displayArea	NORMAL_AREA or PARTIAL_AREA
----	-------------	-----------------------------

### See also

ILI9341\_setPartialArea()

# ILI9341\_setColorExpression()

Set the color expression (FULL\_COLORS by default).

# **Parameters**

```
in colorExpr FULL_COLORS or PARTIAL_COLORS
```

### Postcondition

With partial color expression, the display only uses 8 colors. Otherwise, the color depth determines the number of colors available.

# ILI9341\_setPartialArea()

Set the display area for partial mode. Call before activating partial mode.

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### **Parameters**

in	rowStart	
in	rowEnd	

### See also

ILI9341\_setDisplayArea()

# ILI9341\_setDispInversion()

Toggle display inversion (OFF by default).

#### **Parameters**

in	invertMode	INVERT_ON or INVERT_OFF
----	------------	-------------------------

### Postcondition

When inversion is ON, the display colors are inverted. (e.g. BLACK -> WHITE, GREEN -> PURPLE)

# ILI9341\_setDispOutput()

Change whether the IC is outputting to the display for not.

#### **Parameters**

in <i>outputMode</i>	OUTPUT_ON or OUTPUT_OFF
----------------------	-------------------------

# Postcondition

If ON, the IC outputs data from its memory to the display. If OFF, the display is cleared and the IC stops outputting data.

TODO: Write description

# ILI9341\_setMemAccessCtrl()

```
bool areColsFlipped,
bool areRowsAndColsSwitched,
bool isVertRefreshFlipped,
bool isColorOrderFlipped,
bool isHorRefreshFlipped)
```

Set how data is converted from memory to display.

#### **Parameters**

in	areRowsFlipped	
in	areColsFlipped	
in	areRowsAndColsSwitched	
in	isVertRefreshFlipped	
in	isColorOrderFlipped	
in	isHorRefreshFlipped	

This function implements the "Memory Access Control" (MADCTL) command from p. 127-128 of the ILI9341 datasheet, which controls how the LCD driver displays data upon writing to memory.

Name	Bit #	Effect when set = 1
MY	7	flip row (AKA "page") addresses
MX	6	flip column addresses
MV	5	exchange rows and column addresses
ML	4	reverse horizontal refresh order
BGR	3	reverse color input order (RGB -> BGR)
МН	2	reverse vertical refresh order

All bits are clear after powering on or HWRESET.

### ILI9341\_setColorDepth()

```
void ILI9341_setColorDepth ( {\tt colorDepth\_t} \ colorDepth \ )
```

Set the color depth for the display.

### **Parameters**

in <i>colorDepth</i>	COLORDEPTH_	_16BIT or COLORDEPTH_	18BIT
----------------------	-------------	-----------------------	-------

### Postcondition

16BIT mode allows for  $\sim$ 65K (2^16) colors and requires 2 transfers. 18BIT mode allows for  $\sim$ 262K (2^18) colors but requires 3 transfers.

# ILI9341\_setFrameRate()

```
void ILI9341_setFrameRate (
```

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```
uint8_t divisionRatio,
uint8_t clocksPerLine )
```

TODO: Write brief.

TODO: Write description

### ILI9341\_setRowAddress()

Sets the start/end rows to be written to.

#### **Parameters**

```
in
```

0 <= startRow <= endRow</pre>

#### **Parameters**



startRow<=endRow` < 240

See also

ILI9341\_setRowAddress, ILI9341\_writePixel()

This function is simply an interface to ILI9341\_setAddress(). To work correctly, start\_row must be no greater than end\_row, and end\_row cannot be greater than the max row number (default 320).

# ILI9341\_setColAddress()

Sets the start/end columns to be written to.

### **Parameters**



 $0 \le \text{startCol} \le \text{endCol}$ 

#### **Parameters**

```
in
```

startCol<=endCol` < 240

#### See also

```
ILI9341_setColAddress, ILI9341_writePixel()
```

This function is simply an interface to ILI9341\_setAddress(). To work correctly, start\_col must be no greater than end\_col, and end\_col cannot be greater than the max column number (default 240).

### ILI9341\_writeMemCmd()

```
void ILI9341_writeMemCmd ( void\ )
```

Signal to the driver that pixel data is incoming and should be written to memory.

### Precondition

Set the row and/or column addresses.

# Postcondition

The LCD driver is ready to accept pixel data.

### See also

 $ILI9341\_setRowAddress, ILI9341\_setColAddress(), ILI9341\_writePixel()$ 

# ILI9341\_writePixel()

Write a single pixel to frame memory.

# Precondition

Send the "Write Memory" command.

Set the desired color depth for the display.

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#### **Parameters**

in	red	5 or 6-bit R value
in	green	5 or 6-bit G value
in	blue	5 or 6-bit B value

#### See also

ILI9341\_setColorDepth, ILI9341\_writeMemCmd(), ILI9341\_writePixel()

This function sends one pixel to the display. Because the serial interface (SPI) is used, each pixel requires 2 transfers in 16-bit mode and 3 transfers in 18-bit mode.

The following table (adapted from p. 63 of the datasheet) visualizes how the RGB data is sent to the display when using 16-bit color depth.

Transfer	1									2	2					
Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Value	R4	R3	R2	R1	R0	G5	G4	G3	G2	G1	G0	В4	В3	B2	B1	B0

The following table (adapted from p. 64 of the datasheet) visualizes how the RGB data is sent to the display when using 18-bit color depth.

Transfer		1							2		
Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	7	6	
Value	R5	R4	R3	R2	R1	R0	0/1	0/1	G5	G4	

## 4.2.3 LED

Collaboration diagram for LED:



## **Files**

• file Led.c

Source code for LED module.

• file Led.h

Interface for LED module.

## **Data Structures**

• struct Led\_t

#### **Macros**

• #define LED\_POOL\_SIZE 3

#### **Functions**

## **Variables**

```
    static Led_t Led_ObjPool [LED_POOL_SIZE] = { 0 }
    static uint8_t num_free_leds = LED_POOL_SIZE
```

## 4.2.3.1 Detailed Description

Functions for driving light-emitting diodes (LEDs) via GPIO.

### 4.2.3.2 Function Documentation

# Led\_Init()

Initialize a light-emitting diode (LED) as an Led\_t.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to a struct representing a GPIO port.
in	pin	GPIO pin to use.
out	Led_t*	Pointer to LED data structure.

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## Led\_GetPort()

Get the GPIO port associated with the LED.

## **Parameters**

in	led	Pointer to LED data structure.
out	GPIO_Port⇔	Pointer to a GPIO port data structure.
	_t*	

## Led\_GetPin()

Get the GPIO pin associated with the LED.

## **Parameters**

in	led	Pointer to LED data structure.
out	<i>GPIO</i> _⇔	GPIO pin associated with the LED.
	Pin_t	

# Led\_isOn()

```
bool Led_isOn (
    Led_t * led )
```

Check the LED's status.

## **Parameters**

in	led	Pointer to LED data structure.
out	true	the LED is ON.
out	false	the LED is OFF.

# Led\_TurnOn()

```
void Led_TurnOn (
    Led_t * led )
```

Turn the LED  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{ON}}.$ 

## **Parameters**

in /	ed   Pointer to	LED data structure.
------	-----------------	---------------------

# Led\_TurnOff()

Turn the LED OFF.

## **Parameters**

in led Pointer to LED data struct
-----------------------------------

# Led\_Toggle()

```
void Led_Toggle (
          Led_t * led )
```

Toggle the LED (i.e.  $OFF \rightarrow ON \text{ or } ON \rightarrow OFF$ ).

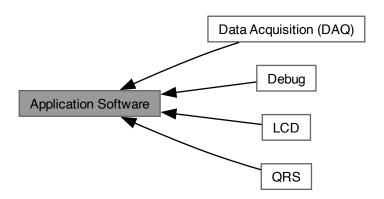
## **Parameters**

in led Pointer to LED data	structure.
----------------------------	------------

# 4.3 Application Software

Application-specific software modules.

Collaboration diagram for Application Software:



#### **Modules**

- Data Acquisition (DAQ)
- Debug
- LCD
- QRS

## 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Application-specific software modules.

These modules contain functions specifically built for this project's purposes.

## 4.3.2 Data Acquisition (DAQ)

Collaboration diagram for Data Acquisition (DAQ):



### **Files**

• file DAQ.c

Source code for DAQ module.

• file DAQ.h

Application software for handling data acquision (DAQ) functions.

• file lookup.c

Source code for DAQ module's lookup table.

• file lookup.h

Lookup table for DAQ module.

## Macros

• #define **SAMPLING\_PERIOD\_MS** 5

sampling period in ms (  $T_s=1/f_s$  )

- #define LOOKUP\_DAQ\_MAX (float32\_t) 5.5
- #define LOOKUP\_DAQ\_MIN (float32\_t)(-5.5)

## **Typedefs**

• typedef arm\_biquad\_casd\_df1\_inst\_f32 Filter\_t

#### **Enumerations**

• enum {

NUM\_STAGES\_NOTCH = 6, NUM\_COEFFS\_NOTCH = NUM\_STAGES\_NOTCH \* 5, STATE\_BUFF\_ $\leftarrow$  SIZE\_NOTCH = NUM\_STAGES\_NOTCH \* 4, NUM\_STAGES\_BANDPASS = 4, NUM\_COEFFS\_DAQ\_BANDPASS = NUM\_STAGES\_BANDPASS \* 5, STATE\_BUFF\_SIZE\_BANDPASS = NUM\_STAGES\_BANDPASS \* 4}

#### **Functions**

const float32 t \* Lookup GetPtr (void)

Return a pointer to the DAQ lookup table.

#### **Variables**

- static const float32 t \* DAQ LOOKUP TABLE = 0
- static const float32\_t COEFFS\_NOTCH [NUM\_COEFFS\_NOTCH]
- static const float32\_t COEFFS\_BANDPASS [NUM\_COEFFS\_DAQ\_BANDPASS]
- static float32 t stateBuffer\_Notch [STATE BUFF SIZE NOTCH]
- static const Filter t notchFiltStruct = { NUM STAGES NOTCH, stateBuffer Notch, COEFFS NOTCH }
- static const Filter t \*const notchFilter = &notchFiltStruct
- static float32\_t stateBuffer\_Bandpass [STATE\_BUFF\_SIZE\_BANDPASS]
- static const Filter\_t bandpassFiltStruct
- static const Filter\_t \*const bandpassFilter = &bandpassFiltStruct
- static const float32\_t LOOKUP\_DAQ\_TABLE [4096]

Lookup table for converting ADC data from unsigned 12-bit integer values to 32-bit floating point values.

## Initialization

void DAQ Init (void)

Initialize the data acquisition (DAQ) module.

## **Reading Input Data**

uint16\_t DAQ\_readSample (void)

Read a sample from the ADC.

float32 t DAQ convertToMilliVolts (uint16 t sample)

Convert a 12-bit ADC sample to a floating-point voltage value via LUT.

void DAQ\_acknowledgeInterrupt (void)

Acknowledge the ADC interrupt.

#### **Digital Filtering Functions**

float32\_t DAQ\_NotchFilter (volatile float32\_t xn)

Apply a 60 [Hz] notch filter to an input sample.

• float32 t DAQ BandpassFilter (volatile float32 t xn)

Apply a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter to an input sample.

#### 4.3.2.1 Detailed Description

Module for managing data acquisition (DAQ) functions.

#### 4.3.2.2 Function Documentation

## DAQ\_Init()

```
void DAQ_Init (
     void )
```

Initialize the data acquisition (DAQ) module.

#### Postcondition

The ADC and Timer are initialized, and the DAQ module has access to its lookup table (LUT).

## DAQ\_readSample()

Read a sample from the ADC.

#### Precondition

Initialize the DAQ module.

This should be used in an interrupt handler and/or at a consistent rate (i.e. the sampling frequency).

## **Parameters**

```
out sample 12-bit sample in range [0x000, 0xFFF]
```

## Postcondition

The sample can now be converted to millivolts.

#### See also

DAQ\_convertToMilliVolts()

## DAQ\_convertToMilliVolts()

Convert a 12-bit ADC sample to a floating-point voltage value via LUT.

## Precondition

Read a sample from the ADC.

## **Parameters**

in	sample	12-bit sample in range [0x000, 0xFFF]
out	xn	Voltage value in range $[-5.5, 5.5)[mV]$

## Postcondition

The sample x[n] is ready for filtering.

#### See also

DAQ\_readSample()

## DAQ\_NotchFilter()

```
float32_t DAQ_NotchFilter ( {\tt volatile~float32\_t~\it xn~)}
```

Apply a 60 [Hz] notch filter to an input sample.

## Precondition

Read a sample from the ADC and convert it to millivolts.

#### **Parameters**

in	xn	Raw input sample
out	yn	Filtered output sample

## Postcondition

y[n] is ready for analysis and/or further processing.

# See also

DAQ\_BandpassFilter()

## DAQ\_BandpassFilter()

```
float32_t DAQ_BandpassFilter ( volatile \ float32\_t \ xn \ )
```

Apply a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter to an input sample.

#### Precondition

Read a sample from the ADC and convert it to millivolts.

#### **Parameters**

in	xn	Input sample
out	yn	Filtered output sample

#### Postcondition

y[n] is ready for analysis and/or further processing.

#### See also

DAQ\_NotchFilter()

#### Lookup\_GetPtr()

Return a pointer to the DAQ lookup table.

#### Returns

const float32\_t\*

## 4.3.2.3 Variable Documentation

## COEFFS NOTCH

```
const float32_t COEFFS_NOTCH[NUM_COEFFS_NOTCH] [static]
```

# Initial value:

```
0.8856732845306396f, 0.5476464033126831f, 0.8856732845306396f, -0.5850160717964172f, -0.9409302473068237f,

1.0f, 0.6183391213417053f, 1.0f, -0.615153431892395f, -0.9412328004837036f,

1.0f, 0.6183391213417053f, 1.0f, -0.5631667971611023f, -0.9562366008758545f,

1.0f, 0.6183391213417053f, 1.0f, -0.6460562348365784f, -0.9568508863449097f,

1.0f, 0.6183391213417053f, 1.0f, -0.5554963946342468f, -0.9837208390235901f,

1.0f, 0.6183391213417053f, 1.0f, -0.6700929999351501f, -0.9840363264083862f,
```

## COEFFS\_BANDPASS

```
const float32_t COEFFS_BANDPASS[NUM_COEFFS_DAQ_BANDPASS] [static]

Initial value:
= {
      0.3240305185317993f,  0.3665695786476135f,  0.3240305185317993f,
      -0.20968256890773773f,  -0.1729172021150589f,
      1.0f,  -0.4715292155742645f,  1.0f,
      0.5868059992790222f,  -0.7193671464920044f,

      1.0f,  -1.9999638795852661f,  1.0f,
      1.9863483905792236f,  -0.986438512802124f,
      1.0f,  -1.9997893571853638f,  1.0f,
      1.994096040725708f,  -0.9943605065345764f,
}
```

## bandpassFiltStruct

#### 4.3.3 Debug

Collaboration diagram for Debug:



### Files

• file Debug.h

Functions to output debugging information to a serial port via UART.

## **Serial Output**

- enum Msg\_t { DEBUG\_DAQ\_INIT , DEBUG\_QRS\_INIT , DEBUG\_LCD\_INIT , DEBUG\_QRS\_START }
- void Debug\_SendMsg (void \*message)

Send a message to the serial port.

void Debug\_SendFromList (Msg\_t msg)

Send a message from the message list.

void Debug\_WriteFloat (double value)

Write a floating-point value to the serial port.

#### Initialization

void Debug\_Init (void)
 Initialize the Debug module.

### **Assertions**

void Debug\_Assert (bool condition)
 Stops program if condition is true. Useful for bug detection during debugging.

## 4.3.3.1 Detailed Description

Module for debugging functions, including serial output and assertion.

#### 4.3.3.2 Function Documentation

## Debug\_Init()

```
void Debug_Init (
     void )
```

Initialize the Debug module.

## Postcondition

An initialization message is sent to the serial port (UART0).

## Debug\_SendMsg()

Send a message to the serial port.

## Precondition

Initialize the Debug module.

### **Parameters**

message	(Pointer to) array of ASCII characters.
---------	---

## Postcondition

A floating point value is written to the serial port.

## See also

Debug\_SendMsg()

# Debug\_SendFromList()

Send a message from the message list.

## Precondition

Initialize the Debug module.

#### **Parameters**

in	msg	An entry from the enumeration.
----	-----	--------------------------------

## Postcondition

The corresponding message is sent to the serial port.

## See also

Debug\_SendMsg()

# Debug\_WriteFloat()

Write a floating-point value to the serial port.

## Precondition

Initialize the Debug module.

# **Parameters**

in	value	Floating-point value.

#### Postcondition

A floating point value is written to the serial port.

See also

Debug\_SendMsg()

### Debug\_Assert()

```
void Debug_Assert (
          bool condition )
```

Stops program if condition is true. Useful for bug detection during debugging.

## Precondition

Initialize the Debug module.

#### **Parameters**

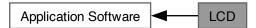
in	condition	Conditional statement to evaluate.
----	-----------	------------------------------------

#### Postcondition

If condition == true, the program continues normally. If condition == false, a message is sent and a breakpoint is activated.

#### 4.3.4 LCD

Collaboration diagram for LCD:



#### Files

• file LCD.c

Source code for LCD module.

• file LCD.h

Header file for LCD module.

### **Enumerations**

enum { LCD\_X\_MAX = ILI9341\_NUM\_ROWS , LCD\_Y\_MAX = ILI9341\_NUM\_COLS }

#### **Functions**

• static void LCD\_drawLine (uint16\_t center, uint16\_t lineWidth, bool is\_horizontal)

Helper function for drawing straight lines.

#### **Variables**

```
struct {
    uint16 t x1
      starting x-value in range [0, x2]
    uint16 t x2
      ending x-value in range [0, NUM ROWS)
    uint16_t y1
      starting y-value in range [0, y2]
    uint16_t y2
      ending x-value in range [0, NUM_COLS)
    uint8_t R_val
      5 or 6-bit R value
    uint8 t G val
      6-bit G value
    uint8 t B val
      5 or 6-bit B value
    bool islnit
      if true, LCD has been initialized
 } lcd
```

#### Init./Config. Functions

```
enum LCD_Color_t {
 LCD BLACK = 0x00, LCD RED = 0x04, LCD GREEN = 0x02, LCD BLUE = 0x01,
 LCD\_YELLOW = 0x06, LCD\_CYAN = 0x03, LCD\_PURPLE = 0x05, LCD\_WHITE = 0x07,
 LCD BLACK INV = LCD WHITE , LCD RED INV = LCD CYAN , LCD GREEN INV = LCD PURPLE ,
 LCD BLUE INV = LCD YELLOW,
 LCD YELLOW INV = LCD BLUE , LCD CYAN INV = LCD RED , LCD PURPLE INV = LCD GREEN ,
 LCD WHITE INV = LCD BLACK }

    void LCD Init (void)

     Initialize the LCD.

    void LCD_setOutputMode (bool isOn)

     Toggle display output ON or OFF (OFF by default). Turning output OFF stops the LCD driver chip from writing to the
     display, and also blanks out the display completely.
void LCD_setX (uint16_t x1_new, uint16_t x2_new)
     Set new x-coordinates to be written to. 0 \le x1 \le x2 \le X_MAX.
void LCD_setY (uint16_t y1_new, uint16_t y2_new)
     Set new y-coordinates to be written to. 0 \le y1 \le y2 \le Y_MAX.

    void LCD_setColor (LCD_Color_t color)

     Set the color value via a 3-bit code.
```

## **Drawing Functions**

```
• void LCD_Draw (void)
```

Draw on the LCD.

void LCD\_Fill (void)

Fill the display with a single color.

void LCD\_drawHoriLine (uint16\_t yCenter, uint16\_t lineWidth)

Draw a horizontal line across the entire display.

void LCD\_drawVertLine (uint16\_t xCenter, uint16\_t lineWidth)

Draw a vertical line across the entire display.

• void LCD\_drawRectangle (uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t dx, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t dy, bool isFilled)

Draw a rectangle of size  $dx \times dy$  onto the display. The bottom-left corner will be located at (x1, y1).

#### 4.3.4.1 Detailed Description

Module for displaying graphs on an LCD via the ILI9341 module.

#### 4.3.4.2 Function Documentation

### LCD\_drawLine()

Helper function for drawing straight lines.

#### **Parameters**

center	Row or column that the line is centered on. center is increased or decreased if the line to be written would have gone out of bounds.
lineWidth	Width of the line. Should be a positive, odd number.
is_row	true for horizontal line, false for vertical line

## LCD\_Init()

```
void LCD_Init (
     void )
```

Initialize the LCD.

## Postcondition

The display will be ready to accept commands, but output will be off.

## LCD\_setOutputMode()

```
void LCD_setOutputMode ( bool \ isOn \ )
```

Toggle display output ON or OFF (OFF by default). Turning output OFF stops the LCD driver chip from writing to the display, and also blanks out the display completely.

## Precondition

Initialize the LCD.

#### **Parameters**

in	isOn	true to turn display output ON, false to turn OFF	
----	------	---	--

## See also

```
LCD_toggleOutput()
```

## LCD\_setX()

Set new x-coordinates to be written to.  $0 \le x1 \le x2 \le X_MAX$ .

### Precondition

Initialize the LCD.

## **Parameters**

x1_new	left-most x-coordinate
x2_new	right-most x-coordinate

#### See also

```
LCD_setY()
```

# LCD\_setY()

Set new y-coordinates to be written to.  $0 \le y1 \le y2 \le Y_MAX$ .

## Precondition

Initialize the LCD.

#### **Parameters**

y1_new	lowest y-coordinate
y2_new	highest y-coordinate

#### See also

```
LCD_setX()
```

## LCD\_setColor()

Set the color value via a 3-bit code.

## **Parameters**

```
color Color to use.
```

### See also

```
LCD\_setColorDepth(),\ LCD\_toggleColorDepth(),\ LCD\_setColor()
```

This is simply a convenience function for setting the color using the enum values defined in the header file. The ones with the  $\_{{\tt INV}}$  suffix should be used when the display colors are inverted.

hex	binary	macro
0x00	000	LCD_BLACK
0x01	001	LCD_BLUE
0x02	010	LCD_GREEN
0x03	011	LCD_CYAN
0x04	100	LCD_RED
0x05	101	LCD_PURPLE
0x06	110	LCD_YELLOW
0x07	111	LCD_WHITE

## LCD\_Draw()

```
void LCD_Draw (
     void )
```

Draw on the LCD.

## Precondition

Set the drawable area and the color to use for that area.

## Postcondition

The selected areas of the display will be drawn onto with the selected color.

#### See also

```
LCD_setX(), LCD_setY(), LCD_setColor()
```

## LCD\_Fill()

```
void LCD_Fill (
     void )
```

Fill the display with a single color.

#### Precondition

Select the desired color to fill the display with.

#### See also

LCD\_setColor()

## LCD\_drawHoriLine()

Draw a horizontal line across the entire display.

#### Precondition

Select the desired color to use for the line.

## **Parameters**

yCenter	y-coordinate to center the line on
lineWidth	width of the line; should be a positive, odd number

## See also

LCD\_drawVertLine, LCD\_drawRectangle()

## LCD\_drawVertLine()

Draw a vertical line across the entire display.

## Precondition

Select the desired color to use for the line.

#### **Parameters**

xCenter	x-coordinate to center the line on
lineWidth	width of the line; should be a positive, odd number

#### See also

LCD\_drawHoriLine, LCD\_drawRectangle()

## LCD\_drawRectangle()

Draw a rectangle of size  $dx \times dy$  onto the display. The bottom-left corner will be located at (x1, y1).

## Precondition

Select the desired color to use for the rectangle.

#### **Parameters**

x1 lowest (left-most) x-coordinate		lowest (left-most) x-coordinate
	dx	length (horizontal distance) of the rectangle
	y1	lowest (bottom-most) y-coordinate
	dy	height (vertical distance) of the rectangle
	isFilled	true to fill the rectangle, false to leave it unfilled

See also

LCD\_Draw(), LCD\_Fill(), LCD\_drawHoriLine(), LCD\_drawVertLine()

#### 4.3.5 QRS

Collaboration diagram for QRS:



#### **Files**

- file QRS.c
  - Source code for QRS module.
- · file QRS.h

QRS detection algorithm functions.

#### **Macros**

- #define QRS NUM FID MARKS 20
- #define FLOAT\_COMPARE\_TOLERANCE (float32\_t)(1E-5f)
- #define IS\_GREATER(X, Y) (bool) ((X Y) > FLOAT\_COMPARE\_TOLERANCE)
- #define IS\_LESSER(X, Y) (bool) ((Y X) > FLOAT\_COMPARE\_TOLERANCE)
- #define IS\_PEAK(X\_MINUS\_1, X, X\_PLUS\_1) (bool) (IS\_GREATER(X, X\_MINUS\_1) && IS\_GREATER(X, X\_PLUS\_1))
- #define QRS\_SAMP\_FREQ ((uint32\_t) 200)
- #define QRS SAMP PERIOD SEC ((float32 t) 0.005f)
- #define QRS\_NUM\_SAMP ((uint16\_t) (1200))

#### **Typedefs**

- typedef arm\_biquad\_casd\_df1\_inst\_f32 IIR\_Filt\_t
- typedef arm\_fir\_instance\_f32 FIR\_Filt\_t

#### **Enumerations**

• enum {

NUM\_STAGES\_BANDPASS = 4 , NUM\_COEFF\_HIGHPASS = NUM\_STAGES\_BANDPASS \* 5 , STATE ← BUFF\_SIZE\_BANDPASS = NUM\_STAGES\_BANDPASS \* 4 , NUM\_COEFF\_DERFILT = 5 , STATE\_BUFF\_SIZE\_DERFILT = NUM\_COEFF\_DERFILT + QRS\_NUM\_SAMP - 1 , NUM\_COEFF\_← MOVAVG = 10 , STATE\_BUFF\_SIZE\_MOVAVG = NUM\_COEFF\_MOVAVG + QRS\_NUM\_SAMP - 1 }

#### **Functions**

static uint8\_t QRS\_findFiducialMarks (float32\_t yn[], uint16\_t fidMarkArray[])

Mark local peaks in the input signal y as potential candidates for QRS complexes (AKA "fiducial marks").

static void QRS\_initLevels (const float32\_t yn[])

Initialize the signal and noise levels for the QRS detector using the initial block of input signal data.

static float32\_t QRS\_updateLevel (float32\_t peakAmplitude, float32\_t level)

Update signal or noise level based on a confirmed peak's amplitude.

static float32\_t QRS\_updateThreshold (void)

Update the amplitude threshold used to identify peaks based on the signal and noise levels.

· void QRS Init (void)

Initialize the QRS detector.

void QRS\_Preprocess (const float32\_t xn[], float32\_t yn[])

Preprocess the ECG data to remove noise and/or exaggerate the signal characteristic(s) of interest.

float32 t QRS applyDecisionRules (const float32 t yn[])

Calculate the average heart rate (HR) using predetermined decision rules.

float32\_t QRS\_runDetection (const float32\_t xn[], float32\_t yn[])

Run the full algorithm (preprocessing and decision rules) on the inputted ECG data.

#### **Variables**

```
    struct {
        bool isCalibrated
        float32_t signalLevel
        float32_t noiseLevel
        float32_t threshold
        uint16_t fidMarkArray [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
        float32_t utilityBuffer1 [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
        array to hold fidMark indices
        float32_t utilityBuffer2 [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
    } Detector = { false, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, { 0 }, { 0 }, { 0 }}
```

- static const float32 t COEFF BANDPASS [NUM COEFF HIGHPASS]
- static const float32\_t COEFF\_DERFILT [NUM\_COEFF\_DERFILT] = { -0.125f, -0.25f, 0.0f, 0.25f, 0.125f }
- static const float32\_t COEFF\_MOVAVG [NUM\_COEFF\_MOVAVG]
- static float32\_t stateBuffer\_bandPass [STATE\_BUFF\_SIZE\_BANDPASS] = { 0 }
- static const IIR\_Filt\_t bandpassFiltStruct = { NUM\_STAGES\_BANDPASS, stateBuffer\_bandPass, COEFF
   —BANDPASS }
- static const IIR\_Filt\_t \*const bandpassFilter = &bandpassFiltStruct
- static float32 t stateBuffer DerFilt [STATE BUFF SIZE DERFILT] = { 0 }
- static const FIR\_Filt\_t \*const **derivativeFilter** = &derivativeFiltStruct
- static float32\_t stateBuffer\_MovingAvg [STATE\_BUFF\_SIZE\_MOVAVG] = { 0 }
- static const FIR\_Filt\_t movingAvgFiltStruct = { NUM\_COEFF\_MOVAVG, stateBuffer\_MovingAvg, COEFF 
   \_MOVAVG }
- static const FIR Filt t \*const movingAverageFilter = &movingAvgFiltStruct

## 4.3.5.1 Detailed Description

Module for analyzing ECG data to determine heart rate.

#### 4.3.5.2 Function Documentation

#### QRS findFiducialMarks()

Mark local peaks in the input signal y as potential candidates for QRS complexes (AKA "fiducial marks").

### **Parameters**

in	yn	Array containing the preprocessed ECG signal $y[n]$
in	fidMarkArray	Array to place the fiducial mark's sample indices into.
out	uint8_t	Number of identified fiducial marks

The fiducial marks must be spaced apart by at least 200 [ms] (40 samples @ fs = 200 [Hz]). If a peak is found within this range, the one with the largest amplitude is taken to be the correct peak and the other is ignored.

## QRS\_initLevels()

```
static void QRS_initLevels ( {\tt const\ float32\_t\ yn[]\ )} \quad [{\tt static}]
```

Initialize the signal and noise levels for the QRS detector using the initial block of input signal data.

#### **Parameters**

in	yn	Array containing the preprocessed ECG signal $y[n]$

## Postcondition

The detector's signal and noise levels are initialized.

## QRS\_updateLevel()

Update signal or noise level based on a confirmed peak's amplitude.

#### **Parameters**

	in	peakAmplitude	Amplitude of the peak in signal $y[n]$
	in	level	The current value of the signal level or noise level
Ī	out	newLevel	The updated value of the signal level or noise level

## QRS\_updateThreshold()

Update the amplitude threshold used to identify peaks based on the signal and noise levels.

#### **Parameters**

	out	threshold	New threshold to use for next comparison.
--	-----	-----------	---

threshold = f(signalLevel, noiseLevel) = noiseLevel + 0.25(signalLevel - noiseLevel)

## QRS\_Preprocess()

Preprocess the ECG data to remove noise and/or exaggerate the signal characteristic(s) of interest.

#### Precondition

Fill inputBuffer with raw or lightly preprocessed ECG data.

### **Parameters**

in	xn	Array of raw ECG signal values.
in	yn	Array used to hold preprocessed ECG signal values.

#### Postcondition

yn will contain the preprocessed data, which is ready to be analyzed to calculate HR.

## See also

```
QRS_applyDecisionRules()
```

This function uses the same overall preprocessing pipeline as the original Pan-Tompkins algorithm, but the high-pass and low-pass filters have been replaced with ones generated using Scipy.

## QRS\_applyDecisionRules()

Calculate the average heart rate (HR) using predetermined decision rules.

## Precondition

Preprocess the raw ECG data.

#### **Parameters**

in	yn	Array of preprocessed ECG signal values.
out	heartRate	Average heart rate in [bpm].

#### Postcondition

Certain information (signal/noise levels, thresholds, etc.) is retained between calls.

#### See also

QRS\_Preprocess()

## QRS\_runDetection()

Run the full algorithm (preprocessing and decision rules) on the inputted ECG data.

This function simply combines the preprocessing and decision rules functions into a single function.

#### **Parameters**

in	xn	Array of raw ECG signal values.
in	yn	Array used to hold preprocessed ECG signal values.
out	heartRate	Average heart rate in [bpm].

## Postcondition

yn will contain the preprocessed data.

Certain information (signal/noise levels, thresholds, etc.) is retained between calls.

#### See also

QRS\_Preprocess(), QRS\_applyDecisionRules()

## 4.3.5.3 Variable Documentation

## COEFF\_BANDPASS

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```
1.0f, 2.0f, 1.0f,
1.3876197338104248f, -0.492422878742218f,
1.0f, -2.0f, 1.0f,
1.3209134340286255f, -0.6327387690544128f,
1.0f, -2.0f, 1.0f,
1.6299355030059814f, -0.7530401945114136f,
```

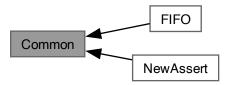
#### COEFF\_MOVAVG

```
const float32_t COEFF_MOVAVG[NUM_COEFF_MOVAVG] [static]
```

#### Initial value:

## 4.4 Common

Collaboration diagram for Common:



### **Modules**

- FIFO
- NewAssert

#### **Files**

· file NewAssert.c

Source code for custom assert implementation.

· file NewAssert.h

Header file for custom assert implementation.

## **Functions**

· void Assert (bool condition)

Custom assert implementation that is more lightweight than the one from newlib.

## 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Modules that are used by multiple layers and/or don't fit into any one layer.

#### 4.4.2 Function Documentation

## Assert()

```
void Assert ( bool\ condition\ )
```

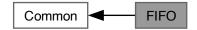
Custom assert implementation that is more lightweight than the one from newlib.

#### **Parameters**

	in	condition	Conditional to test. Causes an infinite loop if false.	
--	----	-----------	--	--

#### 4.4.3 FIFO

Collaboration diagram for FIFO:



## **Files**

• file Fifo.c

Source code for FIFO buffer module.

• file Fifo.h

FIFO buffer data structure.

## **Data Structures**

• struct Fifo\_t

# Macros

• #define **FIFO\_POOL\_SIZE** 5

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#### **Functions**

Fifo\_t FIFO\_Init (volatile uint32\_t buffer[], const uint32\_t N)
 Initialize a FIFO buffer of length N.

#### **Variables**

```
    static FifoStruct_t buffer_pool [FIFO_POOL_SIZE] = { 0 }
    pre-allocated pool
```

static uint8\_t free\_buffers = FIFO\_POOL\_SIZE
 no. of remaining buffers

#### **Basic Operations**

· void FIFO\_Put (volatile Fifo\_t fifo, const uint32\_t val)

Add a value to the end of the buffer.

• uint32\_t FIFO\_Get (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Remove the first value of the buffer.

• void FIFO\_TransferOne (volatile Fifo\_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo\_t destFifo)

Transfer a value from one FIFO buffer to another.

#### **Bulk Removal**

void FIFO\_Flush (volatile Fifo\_t fifo, uint32\_t outputBuffer[])

Empty the FIFO buffer's contents into an array.

• void FIFO\_Reset (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Reset the FIFO buffer.

• void FIFO\_TransferAll (volatile Fifo\_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo\_t destFifo)

Transfer the contents of one FIFO buffer to another.

## **Peeking**

uint32\_t FIFO\_PeekOne (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

See the first element in the FIFO without removing it.

void FIFO\_PeekAll (volatile Fifo\_t fifo, uint32\_t outputBuffer[])

See the FIFO buffer's contents without removing them.

## **Status Checks**

• bool FIFO\_isFull (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Check if the FIFO buffer is full.

bool FIFO\_isEmpty (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Check if the FIFO buffer is empty.

• uint32\_t FIFO\_getCurrSize (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Get the current size of the FIFO buffer.

## 4.4.3.1 Detailed Description

Module for using the "first-in first-out (FIFO) buffer" data structure.

#### 4.4.3.2 Function Documentation

## FIFO\_Init()

Initialize a FIFO buffer of length  ${\tt N}.$ 

## **Parameters**

buffer	Array of size ${\tt N}$ to be used as FIFO buffer
N	Length of buffer. Usable length is N - 1.

## Returns

pointer to the FIFO buffer

TODO: Add details

# FIFO\_Put()

Add a value to the end of the buffer.

## **Parameters**

fifo	Pointer to FIFO object
val	last value in the buffer

# FIFO\_Get()

Remove the first value of the buffer.

## **Parameters**

fifo   Pointer to FIFO obje	ect
-----------------------------	-----

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#### Returns

First sample in the FIFO.

## FIFO\_TransferOne()

Transfer a value from one FIFO buffer to another.

#### **Parameters**

srcFifo	Pointer to source FIFO buffer.
destFifo	Pointer to destination FIFO buffer.

## FIFO\_Flush()

Empty the FIFO buffer's contents into an array.

#### **Parameters**

fifo	Pointer to source FIFO buffer.
outputBuffer	Array to output values to. Should be the same length as the FIFO buffer.

## FIFO\_Reset()

Reset the FIFO buffer.

#### **Parameters**

in	fifo	Pointer to FIFO buffer.

# FIFO\_TransferAll()

Transfer the contents of one FIFO buffer to another.

#### **Parameters**

srcFifo	Pointer to source FIFO buffer.
destFifo	Pointer to destination FIFO buffer.

# FIFO\_PeekOne()

See the first element in the FIFO without removing it.

## **Parameters**

fifo Pointer to FIFO object
-----------------------------

## Returns

First sample in the FIFO.

# FIFO\_PeekAll()

See the FIFO buffer's contents without removing them.

## **Parameters**

fifo	Pointer to FIFO object
outputBuffer	Array to output values to. Should be the same length as the FIFO buffer.

# FIFO\_isFull()

Check if the FIFO buffer is full.

#### **Parameters**

fifo	Pointer to the FIFO buffer.
111()	romerio me cico ouner

### Return values

4.4 Common 63

## Return values

buffer is not full.	false
---------------------	-------

## FIFO\_isEmpty()

Check if the FIFO buffer is empty.

## **Parameters**

## Return values

true	The buffer is empty.
false	The buffer is not empty.

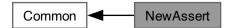
## FIFO\_getCurrSize()

Get the current size of the FIFO buffer.

## **Parameters**

### 4.4.4 NewAssert

Collaboration diagram for NewAssert:



 $\label{eq:module for using a custom} \ \texttt{assert implementation}.$ 

## 4.5 Main

#### **Files**

• file main.c

Main program file.

#### **Enumerations**

```
• enum { DAQ\_VECTOR\_NUM = INT\_ADCOSS3 , PROC\_VECTOR\_NUM = INT\_CANO , LCD\_VECTOR\_ \leftarrow NUM = INT\_TIMER1A }
```

enum {

```
DAQ_BUFFER_CAPACITY = 3 , DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE = DAQ_BUFFER_CAPACITY + 1 , QRS_BUFFER ← SIZE = QRS_NUM_SAMP + 1 , LCD_BUFFER_CAPACITY = DAQ_BUFFER_CAPACITY , LCD_BUFFER_SIZE = LCD_BUFFER_CAPACITY + 1 }
```

• enum {

```
 \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{LCD\_TOP\_LINE} = (LCD\_Y\_MAX - 48) \ , \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{LCD\_WAVE\_NUM\_Y} = 128 \ , \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{LCD\_WAVE\_X\_OFFSET} = 0 \ , \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{LCD\_WAVE\_Y\_MAX} = (LCD\_WAVE\_NUM\_Y + LCD\_WAVE\_X\_OFFSET) \ . \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{LCD\_WAVE\_Y\_MAX} = (LCD\_WAVE\_NUM\_Y + LCD\_WAVE\_X\_OFFSET) \ . \\ \end{tabular}
```

#### **Functions**

• static void DAQ\_Handler (void)

Reads ADC output, converts to raw voltage sample, and sends to next FIFO.

static void Processing\_Handler (void)

Removes noise from the signal and sends it to the QRS and LCD FIFO buffers.

· static void LCD Handler (void)

Applies a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter and plots the sample to the waveform.

- static void **LCD\_plotNewSample** (uint16\_t x, volatile const float32\_t sample)
- int main (void)

Main function for the project.

#### **Variables**

- static volatile Fifo\_t **DAQ\_Fifo** = 0
- static volatile uint32\_t **DAQ\_Buffer** [DAQ\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile Fifo t QRS\_Fifo = 0
- static volatile uint32\_t QRS\_FifoBuffer [QRS\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile bool QRS\_bufferIsFull = false
- static volatile Fifo\_t LCD\_Fifo = 0
- static volatile uint32 t LCD\_FifoBuffer [LCD\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile float32\_t QRS\_Buffer [QRS\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }

4.5 Main 65

#### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

#### 4.5.2 Function Documentation

## DAQ\_Handler()

Reads ADC output, converts to raw voltage sample, and sends to next FIFO.

This ISR has a priority level of 1, is triggered when the ADC has finished capturing a sample, and also triggers the intermediate processing handler.

#### Precondition

Initialize the DAQ module.

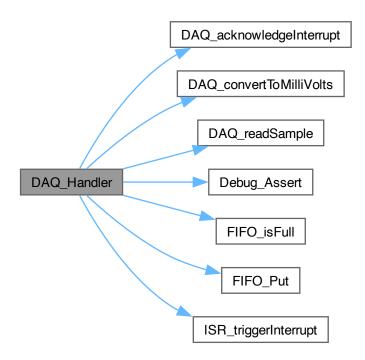
## Postcondition

The converted sample is placed in the DAQ FIFO, and the DAQ ISR is triggered.

#### See also

DAQ\_Init(), Processing\_Handler()

Here is the call graph for this function:



## Processing\_Handler()

Removes noise from the signal and sends it to the QRS and LCD FIFO buffers.

This ISR has a priority level of 1, is triggered by the DAQ ISR, and triggers the LCD Handler. It also notifies the superloop in main() that the QRS buffer is full.

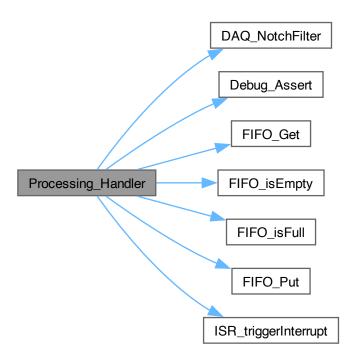
## Postcondition

The converted sample is placed in the DAQ FIFO, and the DAQ ISR is triggered.

#### See also

DAQ\_Handler(), main(), LCD\_Handler()

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.5 Main 67

## LCD\_Handler()

Applies a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter and plots the sample to the waveform.

This ISR has a priority level of 1 and is triggered by the Processing ISR. This ISR also plots an intermediate sample to the display to make the waveform look more continuous.

#### Precondition

Initialize the LCD module.

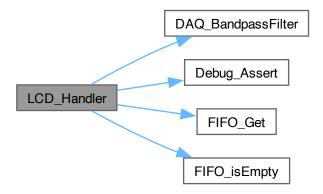
## Postcondition

The bandpass-filtered sample is plotted to the LCD.

#### See also

```
LCD_Init(), Processing_Handler()
```

Here is the call graph for this function:

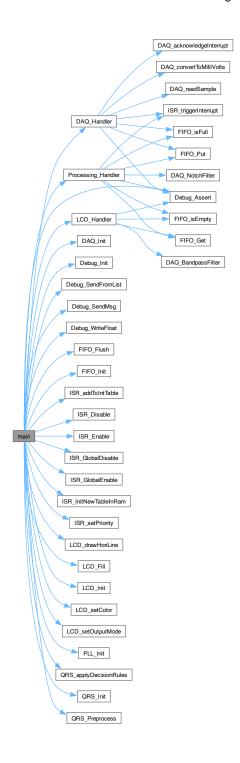


## main()

```
int main (
     void )
```

Main function for the project.

Moves the interrupt vector table to RAM; configures and enables the ISRs; initializes all modules and static variables; and performs QRS detection once the buffer has been filled. Here is the call graph for this function:



# 5 Data Structure Documentation

# 5.1 Fifo\_t Struct Reference

## **Data Fields**

volatile uint32\_t \* buffer

(pointer to) array to use as FIFO buffer

volatile uint32\_t N

length of buffer

volatile uint32\_t front\_idx

idx of front of FIFO

volatile uint32\_t back\_idx

idx of back of FIFO

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· Fifo.c

## 5.2 GPIO\_Port\_t Struct Reference

#### **Data Fields**

- const uint32\_t BASE\_ADDRESS
- const uint32\_t DATA\_REGISTER
- · bool islnit

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• GPIO.c

## 5.3 Led\_t Struct Reference

### **Data Fields**

• GPIO\_Port\_t \* GPIO\_PORT\_PTR

pointer to GPIO port data structure

• GPIO\_Pin\_t GPIO\_PIN

GPIO pin number.

bool is\_ON

state indicator

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• Led.c

# 5.4 Timer\_t Struct Reference

### **Data Fields**

- const timerName\_t NAME
- const uint32\_t BASE\_ADDR
- register\_t controlRegister
- register\_t intervalLoadRegister
- register\_t interruptClearRegister
- bool islnit

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• Timer.c

# 5.5 UART\_t Struct Reference

### **Data Fields**

```
    const uint32_t BASE_ADDRESS
```

- register\_t const FLAG\_R\_ADDRESS
- GPIO Port t \* GPIO PORT

pointer to GPIO port data structure

• GPIO\_Pin\_t RX\_PIN\_NUM

GPIO pin number.

• GPIO\_Pin\_t TX\_PIN\_NUM

GPIO pin number.

· bool islnit

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

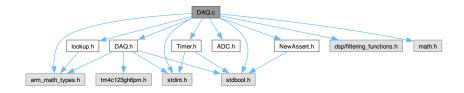
• UART.c

## 6 File Documentation

# 6.1 DAQ.c File Reference

Source code for DAQ module.

```
#include "DAQ.h"
#include "lookup.h"
#include "ADC.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include "dsp/filtering_functions.h"
#include <math.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for DAQ.c:
```



### Macros

• #define SAMPLING\_PERIOD\_MS 5

sampling period in ms (  $T_s=1/f_s$  )

6.1 DAQ.c File Reference 71

### **Typedefs**

typedef arm\_biquad\_casd\_df1\_inst\_f32 Filter\_t

### **Enumerations**

• enum {

```
NUM_STAGES_NOTCH = 6, NUM_COEFFS_NOTCH = NUM_STAGES_NOTCH * 5, STATE_BUFF_\hookleftarrow SIZE_NOTCH = NUM_STAGES_NOTCH * 4, NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS = 4, NUM_COEFFS_DAQ_BANDPASS = NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS * 5, STATE_BUFF_SIZE_BANDPASS = NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS * 4}
```

#### **Functions**

#### Initialization

void DAQ Init (void)

Initialize the data acquisition (DAQ) module.

### **Reading Input Data**

uint16\_t DAQ\_readSample (void)

Read a sample from the ADC.

float32\_t DAQ\_convertToMilliVolts (uint16\_t sample)

Convert a 12-bit ADC sample to a floating-point voltage value via LUT.

void DAQ\_acknowledgeInterrupt (void)

Acknowledge the ADC interrupt.

#### **Digital Filtering Functions**

float32\_t DAQ\_NotchFilter (volatile float32\_t xn)

Apply a 60 [Hz] notch filter to an input sample.

float32\_t DAQ\_BandpassFilter (volatile float32\_t xn)

Apply a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter to an input sample.

#### **Variables**

- static const float32\_t \* DAQ\_LOOKUP\_TABLE = 0
- static const float32\_t COEFFS\_NOTCH [NUM\_COEFFS\_NOTCH]
- static const float32\_t COEFFS\_BANDPASS [NUM\_COEFFS\_DAQ\_BANDPASS]
- static float32\_t stateBuffer\_Notch [STATE\_BUFF\_SIZE\_NOTCH]
- static const Filter\_t notchFiltStruct = { NUM\_STAGES\_NOTCH, stateBuffer\_Notch, COEFFS\_NOTCH }
- static const Filter t \*const notchFilter = &notchFiltStruct
- static float32 t stateBuffer\_Bandpass [STATE BUFF SIZE BANDPASS]
- static const Filter\_t bandpassFiltStruct
- static const Filter\_t \*const bandpassFilter = &bandpassFiltStruct

### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Source code for DAQ module.

**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

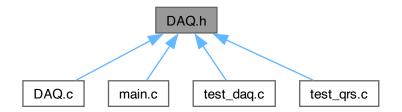
### 6.2 DAQ.h File Reference

Application software for handling data acquision (DAQ) functions.

```
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for DAQ.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

#### Initialization

void DAQ\_Init (void)
 Initialize the data acquisition (DAQ) module.

### **Reading Input Data**

- uint16\_t DAQ\_readSample (void)
  - Read a sample from the ADC.
- float32\_t DAQ\_convertToMilliVolts (uint16\_t sample)

Convert a 12-bit ADC sample to a floating-point voltage value via LUT.

void DAQ\_acknowledgeInterrupt (void)

Acknowledge the ADC interrupt.

### **Digital Filtering Functions**

- float32\_t DAQ\_NotchFilter (volatile float32\_t xn)
  - Apply a 60 [Hz] notch filter to an input sample.
- float32\_t DAQ\_BandpassFilter (volatile float32\_t xn)

Apply a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter to an input sample.

6.3 LCD.c File Reference 73

## 6.2.1 Detailed Description

Application software for handling data acquision (DAQ) functions.

Author

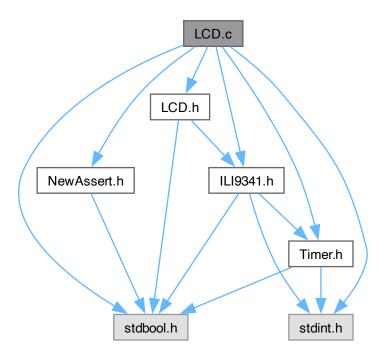
Bryan McElvy

## 6.3 LCD.c File Reference

Source code for LCD module.

```
#include "LCD.h"
#include "ILI9341.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for LCD.c:



### **Functions**

• static void LCD\_drawLine (uint16\_t center, uint16\_t lineWidth, bool is\_horizontal)

Helper function for drawing straight lines.

### Init./Config. Functions

### **Drawing Functions**

```
    void LCD_Draw (void)
        Draw on the LCD.
    void LCD_Fill (void)
        Fill the display with a single color.
    void LCD_drawHoriLine (uint16_t yCenter, uint16_t lineWidth)
        Draw a horizontal line across the entire display.
    void LCD_drawVertLine (uint16_t xCenter, uint16_t lineWidth)
        Draw a vertical line across the entire display.
    void LCD_drawRectangle (uint16_t x1, uint16_t dx, uint16_t y1, uint16_t dy, bool isFilled)
        Draw a rectangle of size dx x dy onto the display. The bottom-left corner will be located at (x1, y1).
```

#### **Variables**

```
struct {
    uint16_t x1
      starting x-value in range [0, x2]
    uint16 t x2
      ending x-value in range [0, NUM_ROWS)
    uint16 t y1
      starting y-value in range [0, y2]
    uint16 t y2
      ending x-value in range [0, NUM COLS)
    uint8 t R val
      5 or 6-bit R value
    uint8 t G_val
      6-bit G value
    uint8 t B val
      5 or 6-bit B value
    bool islnit
      if true, LCD has been initialized
 } lcd
```

### 6.3.1 Detailed Description

Source code for LCD module.

Author

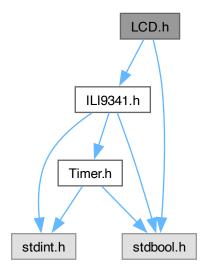
Bryan McElvy

6.4 LCD.h File Reference 75

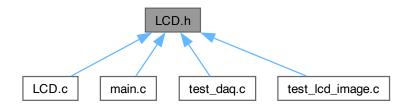
# 6.4 LCD.h File Reference

Header file for LCD module.

#include "ILI9341.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
Include dependency graph for LCD.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Enumerations**

• enum { LCD\_X\_MAX = ILI9341\_NUM\_ROWS , LCD\_Y\_MAX = ILI9341\_NUM\_COLS }

### **Functions**

### **Drawing Functions**

```
    void LCD_Draw (void)
        Draw on the LCD.

    void LCD_Fill (void)
        Fill the display with a single color.
```

void LCD\_drawHoriLine (uint16\_t yCenter, uint16\_t lineWidth)

Draw a horizontal line across the entire display.

void LCD\_drawVertLine (uint16\_t xCenter, uint16\_t lineWidth)

Draw a vertical line across the entire display.

• void LCD\_drawRectangle (uint16\_t x1, uint16\_t dx, uint16\_t y1, uint16\_t dy, bool isFilled)

Draw a rectangle of size  $dx \times dy$  onto the display. The bottom-left corner will be located at (x1, y1).

### Init./Config. Functions

```
enum LCD_Color_t {
    LCD_BLACK = 0x00 , LCD_RED = 0x04 , LCD_GREEN = 0x02 , LCD_BLUE = 0x01 ,
    LCD_YELLOW = 0x06 , LCD_CYAN = 0x03 , LCD_PURPLE = 0x05 , LCD_WHITE = 0x07 ,
    LCD_BLACK_INV = LCD_WHITE , LCD_RED_INV = LCD_CYAN , LCD_GREEN_INV = LCD_PURPLE ,
    LCD_BLUE_INV = LCD_YELLOW ,
    LCD_YELLOW_INV = LCD_BLUE , LCD_CYAN_INV = LCD_RED , LCD_PURPLE_INV = LCD_GREEN ,
    LCD_WHITE_INV = LCD_BLACK }
void LCD_Init (void)
    Initialize the LCD.
void LCD_setOutputMode (bool isOn)
    Toggle display output ON or OFF (OFF by default). Turning output OFF stops the LCD driver chip from writing to the display, and also blanks out the display completely.
void LCD_setX (uint16_t x1_new, uint16_t x2_new)
```

Set new x-coordinates to be written to.  $0 \le x1 \le x2 \le X_MAX$ .

void LCD\_setY (uint16\_t y1\_new, uint16\_t y2\_new)

Set new y-coordinates to be written to.  $0 <= y1 <= y2 < Y_MAX$  .

void LCD\_setColor (LCD\_Color\_t color)

Set the color value via a 3-bit code.

### 6.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file for LCD module.

**Author** 

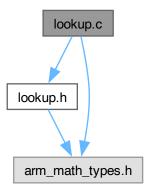
## Bryan McElvy

This module is essentially a higher-level interface to the ILI9341 module.

# 6.5 lookup.c File Reference

Source code for DAQ module's lookup table.

```
#include "lookup.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
Include dependency graph for lookup.c:
```



### **Functions**

const float32\_t \* Lookup\_GetPtr (void)
 Return a pointer to the DAQ lookup table.

## Variables

static const float32\_t LOOKUP\_DAQ\_TABLE [4096]
 Lookup table for converting ADC data from unsigned 12-bit integer values to 32-bit floating point values.

## 6.5.1 Detailed Description

Source code for DAQ module's lookup table.

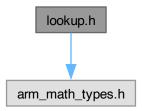
Author

Bryan McElvy

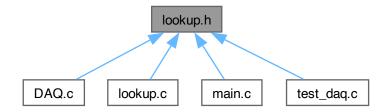
# 6.6 lookup.h File Reference

Lookup table for DAQ module.

#include "arm\_math\_types.h"
Include dependency graph for lookup.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Macros**

- #define LOOKUP\_DAQ\_MAX (float32\_t) 5.5
- #define LOOKUP\_DAQ\_MIN (float32\_t)(-5.5)

### **Functions**

const float32\_t \* Lookup\_GetPtr (void)
 Return a pointer to the DAQ lookup table.

## 6.6.1 Detailed Description

Lookup table for DAQ module.

**Author** 

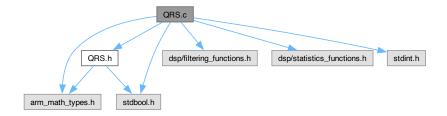
Bryan McElvy

6.7 QRS.c File Reference 79

### 6.7 QRS.c File Reference

Source code for QRS module.

```
#include "QRS.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include "dsp/filtering_functions.h"
#include "dsp/statistics_functions.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for QRS.c:
```



#### **Macros**

- #define QRS\_NUM\_FID\_MARKS 20
- #define FLOAT\_COMPARE\_TOLERANCE (float32\_t)(1E-5f)
- #define IS\_GREATER(X, Y) (bool) ((X Y) > FLOAT\_COMPARE\_TOLERANCE)
- #define IS\_LESSER(X, Y) (bool) ((Y X) > FLOAT\_COMPARE\_TOLERANCE)
- #define IS\_PEAK(X\_MINUS\_1, X, X\_PLUS\_1) (bool) (IS\_GREATER(X, X\_MINUS\_1) && IS\_GREATER(X, X\_PLUS\_1))

## **Typedefs**

- typedef arm\_biquad\_casd\_df1\_inst\_f32 IIR\_Filt\_t
- typedef arm\_fir\_instance\_f32 FIR\_Filt\_t

#### **Enumerations**

enum {

```
NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS = 4 , NUM_COEFF_HIGHPASS = NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS * 5 , STATE ← BUFF_SIZE_BANDPASS = NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS * 4 , NUM_COEFF_DERFILT = 5 , STATE_BUFF_SIZE_DERFILT = NUM_COEFF_DERFILT + QRS_NUM_SAMP - 1 , NUM_COEFF_← MOVAVG = 10 , STATE_BUFF_SIZE_MOVAVG = NUM_COEFF_MOVAVG + QRS_NUM_SAMP - 1 }
```

#### **Functions**

- static uint8 t QRS findFiducialMarks (float32 t yn[], uint16 t fidMarkArray[])
  - Mark local peaks in the input signal y as potential candidates for QRS complexes (AKA "fiducial marks").
- static void QRS\_initLevels (const float32\_t yn[])
  - Initialize the signal and noise levels for the QRS detector using the initial block of input signal data.
- static float32\_t QRS\_updateLevel (float32\_t peakAmplitude, float32\_t level)
  - Update signal or noise level based on a confirmed peak's amplitude.
- static float32\_t QRS\_updateThreshold (void)
  - Update the amplitude threshold used to identify peaks based on the signal and noise levels.
- void QRS\_Init (void)
  - Initialize the QRS detector.
- void QRS\_Preprocess (const float32\_t xn[], float32\_t yn[])
  - Preprocess the ECG data to remove noise and/or exaggerate the signal characteristic(s) of interest.
- float32\_t QRS\_applyDecisionRules (const float32\_t yn[])
  - Calculate the average heart rate (HR) using predetermined decision rules.
- float32\_t QRS\_runDetection (const float32\_t xn[], float32\_t yn[])

Run the full algorithm (preprocessing and decision rules) on the inputted ECG data.

#### **Variables**

```
    struct {
        bool isCalibrated
        float32_t signalLevel
        float32_t noiseLevel
        float32_t threshold
        uint16_t fidMarkArray [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
        float32_t utilityBuffer1 [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
        array to hold fidMark indices
        float32_t utilityBuffer2 [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
    } Detector = { false, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, { 0 }, { 0 }, { 0 }}
```

- static const float32\_t COEFF\_BANDPASS [NUM\_COEFF\_HIGHPASS]
- static const float32\_t COEFF\_DERFILT [NUM\_COEFF\_DERFILT] = { -0.125f, -0.25f, 0.0f, 0.25f, 0.125f }
- static const float32 t COEFF MOVAVG [NUM COEFF MOVAVG]
- static float32\_t stateBuffer\_bandPass [STATE\_BUFF\_SIZE\_BANDPASS] = { 0 }
- static const IIR\_Filt\_t bandpassFiltStruct = { NUM\_STAGES\_BANDPASS, stateBuffer\_bandPass, COEFF
   —BANDPASS }
- static const IIR Filt t \*const bandpassFilter = &bandpassFiltStruct
- static float32 t stateBuffer DerFilt [STATE BUFF SIZE DERFILT] = { 0 }
- static const FIR\_Filt\_t derivativeFiltStruct = { NUM\_COEFF\_DERFILT, stateBuffer\_DerFilt, COEFF\_
   DERFILT }
- static const FIR\_Filt\_t \*const derivativeFilter = &derivativeFiltStruct
- static float32 t stateBuffer\_MovingAvg [STATE BUFF SIZE MOVAVG] = { 0 }
- static const FIR\_Filt\_t movingAvgFiltStruct = { NUM\_COEFF\_MOVAVG, stateBuffer\_MovingAvg, COEFF 
   \_MOVAVG }
- static const FIR Filt t \*const movingAverageFilter = &movingAvgFiltStruct

### 6.7.1 Detailed Description

Source code for QRS module.

**Author** 

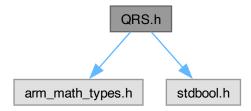
Bryan McElvy

6.8 QRS.h File Reference 81

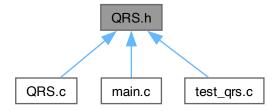
### 6.8 QRS.h File Reference

QRS detection algorithm functions.

```
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
Include dependency graph for QRS.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# Macros

- #define QRS\_SAMP\_FREQ ((uint32\_t) 200)
- #define QRS\_SAMP\_PERIOD\_SEC ((float32\_t) 0.005f)
- #define QRS\_NUM\_SAMP ((uint16\_t) (1200))

### **Functions**

• void QRS\_Init (void)

Initialize the QRS detector.

void QRS\_Preprocess (const float32\_t xn[], float32\_t yn[])

Preprocess the ECG data to remove noise and/or exaggerate the signal characteristic(s) of interest.

float32\_t QRS\_applyDecisionRules (const float32\_t yn[])

Calculate the average heart rate (HR) using predetermined decision rules.

float32\_t QRS\_runDetection (const float32\_t xn[], float32\_t yn[])

Run the full algorithm (preprocessing and decision rules) on the inputted ECG data.

## 6.8.1 Detailed Description

QRS detection algorithm functions.

### Author

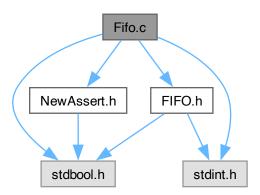
### Bryan McElvy

This module contains functions for detecting heart rate ('HR') using a simplified version of the Pan-Tompkins algorithm.

## 6.9 Fifo.c File Reference

Source code for FIFO buffer module.

```
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for Fifo.c:
```



### **Data Structures**

• struct Fifo\_t

### **Functions**

Fifo\_t FIFO\_Init (volatile uint32\_t buffer[], const uint32\_t N)
 Initialize a FIFO buffer of length N.

### **Basic Operations**

• void FIFO\_Put (volatile Fifo\_t fifo, const uint32\_t val)

Add a value to the end of the buffer.

6.9 Fifo.c File Reference 83

```
    uint32_t FIFO_Get (volatile Fifo_t fifo)
```

Remove the first value of the buffer.

• void FIFO\_TransferOne (volatile Fifo\_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo\_t destFifo)

Transfer a value from one FIFO buffer to another.

### **Bulk Removal**

void FIFO Flush (volatile Fifo t fifo, uint32 t outputBuffer[])

Empty the FIFO buffer's contents into an array.

• void FIFO\_Reset (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Reset the FIFO buffer.

• void FIFO\_TransferAll (volatile Fifo\_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo\_t destFifo)

Transfer the contents of one FIFO buffer to another.

### **Peeking**

• uint32 t FIFO PeekOne (volatile Fifo t fifo)

See the first element in the FIFO without removing it.

• void FIFO\_PeekAll (volatile Fifo\_t fifo, uint32\_t outputBuffer[])

See the FIFO buffer's contents without removing them.

#### **Status Checks**

• bool FIFO\_isFull (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Check if the FIFO buffer is full.

bool FIFO\_isEmpty (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Check if the FIFO buffer is empty.

uint32\_t FIFO\_getCurrSize (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Get the current size of the FIFO buffer.

## Variables

static FifoStruct\_t buffer\_pool [FIFO\_POOL\_SIZE] = { 0 }

pre-allocated pool

static uint8\_t free\_buffers = FIFO\_POOL\_SIZE

no. of remaining buffers

# 6.9.1 Detailed Description

Source code for FIFO buffer module.

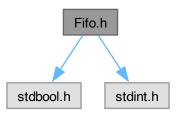
Author

Bryan McElvy

## 6.10 Fifo.h File Reference

FIFO buffer data structure.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for Fifo.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Macros**

• #define **FIFO\_POOL\_SIZE** 5

### **Functions**

Fifo\_t FIFO\_Init (volatile uint32\_t buffer[], const uint32\_t N)
 Initialize a FIFO buffer of length N.

# **Basic Operations**

- void FIFO\_Put (volatile Fifo\_t fifo, const uint32\_t val)
  - Add a value to the end of the buffer.
- uint32\_t FIFO\_Get (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Remove the first value of the buffer.

• void FIFO\_TransferOne (volatile Fifo\_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo\_t destFifo)

Transfer a value from one FIFO buffer to another.

#### **Bulk Removal**

- void FIFO\_Flush (volatile Fifo\_t fifo, uint32\_t outputBuffer[])
  - Empty the FIFO buffer's contents into an array.
- void FIFO\_Reset (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Reset the FIFO buffer.

void FIFO\_TransferAll (volatile Fifo\_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo\_t destFifo)

Transfer the contents of one FIFO buffer to another.

### **Peeking**

uint32 t FIFO PeekOne (volatile Fifo t fifo)

See the first element in the FIFO without removing it.

void FIFO\_PeekAll (volatile Fifo\_t fifo, uint32\_t outputBuffer[])

See the FIFO buffer's contents without removing them.

### **Status Checks**

• bool FIFO\_isFull (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Check if the FIFO buffer is full.

• bool FIFO\_isEmpty (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Check if the FIFO buffer is empty.

• uint32\_t FIFO\_getCurrSize (volatile Fifo\_t fifo)

Get the current size of the FIFO buffer.

## 6.10.1 Detailed Description

FIFO buffer data structure.

**Author** 

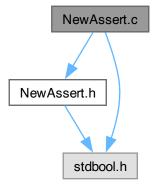
Bryan McElvy

# 6.11 NewAssert.c File Reference

Source code for custom assert implementation.

```
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
```

Include dependency graph for NewAssert.c:



### **Functions**

• void Assert (bool condition)

Custom assert implementation that is more lightweight than the one from newlib.

### 6.11.1 Detailed Description

Source code for custom assert implementation.

**Author** 

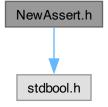
Bryan McElvy

### 6.12 NewAssert.h File Reference

Header file for custom assert implementation.

#include <stdbool.h>

Include dependency graph for NewAssert.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

• void Assert (bool condition)

 $\textit{Custom assert implementation that is more lightweight than the one from \verb|newlib||.}$ 

## 6.12.1 Detailed Description

Header file for custom assert implementation.

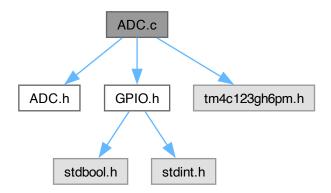
Author

Bryan McElvy

# 6.13 ADC.c File Reference

Source code for ADC module.

```
#include "ADC.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
Include dependency graph for ADC.c:
```



## **Functions**

• void ADC\_Init (void)

Initialize ADC0 as a single-input analog-to-digital converter.

### 6.13.1 Detailed Description

Source code for ADC module.

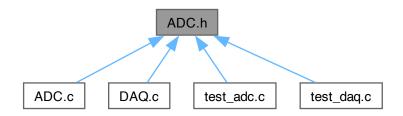
**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

## 6.14 ADC.h File Reference

Driver module for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC).

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

• void ADC\_Init (void)

Initialize ADC0 as a single-input analog-to-digital converter.

## 6.14.1 Detailed Description

Driver module for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC).

Author

Bryan McElvy

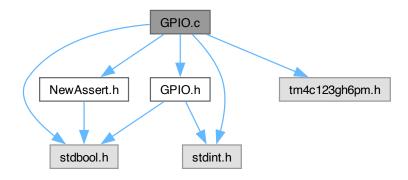
## 6.15 GPIO.c File Reference

Source code for GPIO module.

```
#include "GPIO.h"
#include <NewAssert.h>
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
```

#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for GPIO.c:



#### **Data Structures**

struct GPIO Port t

### Macros

• #define GPIO\_NUM\_PORTS 6

# **Typedefs**

• typedef volatile uint32\_t \* register\_t

### **Enumerations**

- enum {
  - $\label{eq:contour} \begin{aligned} & \textbf{GPIO\_PORTA\_BASE\_ADDRESS} = (uint32\_t) \ 0x40004000 \ , \ & \textbf{GPIO\_PORTB\_BASE\_ADDRESS} = (uint32\_t) \ 0x40005000 \ , \ & \textbf{GPIO\_PORTD\_BASE\_} \\ & \textbf{ADDRESS} = (uint32\_t) \ 0x40006000 \ , \ & \textbf{GPIO\_PORTD\_BASE\_} \\ & \textbf{ADDRESS} = (uint32\_t) \ 0x40007000 \ , \end{aligned}$
  - $\label{eq:gpio_porte_base_address} \textbf{GPIO_PORTE\_BASE\_ADDRESS} = (uint32\_t) \ 0x40024000 \ , \ \textbf{GPIO\_PORTF\_BASE\_ADDRESS} = (uint32\_t) \ 0x40025000 \ \}$
- enum {
  - $\begin{aligned} &\textbf{GPIO\_DATA}\_\textbf{R\_OFFSET} = (uint32\_t) \ 0x03FC \ , \ &\textbf{GPIO\_DIR}\_\textbf{R\_OFFSET} = (uint32\_t) \ 0x0400 \ , \ &\textbf{GPIO\_IS}\_\textbf{R} \hookleftarrow \\ &\textbf{\_OFFSET} = (uint32\_t) \ 0x0404 \ , \ &\textbf{GPIO\_IBE}\_\textbf{R\_OFFSET} = (uint32\_t) \ 0x0408 \ , \end{aligned}$
- **GPIO\_IEV\_R\_OFFSET** = (uint32\_t) 0x040C, **GPIO\_IM\_R\_OFFSET** = (uint32\_t) 0x0410, **GPIO\_ICR\_R**  $\leftarrow$  **OFFSET** = (uint32\_t) 0x041C, **GPIO\_AFSEL\_R\_OFFSET** = (uint32\_t) 0x0420,
- **GPIO\_DR2R\_R\_OFFSET** = (uint32\_t) 0x0500, **GPIO\_DR4R\_R\_OFFSET** = (uint32\_t) 0x0504, **GPIO\_\leftarrowDR8R\_R\_OFFSET** = (uint32\_t) 0x0508, **GPIO\_PUR\_R\_OFFSET** = (uint32\_t) 0x05010,
- GPIO\_AMSEL\_R\_OFFSET = (uint32\_t) 0x0528 , GPIO\_PCTL\_R\_OFFSET = (uint32\_t) 0x052C }

#### **Functions**

GPIO\_Port\_t \* GPIO\_InitPort (GPIO\_PortName\_t portName)

Initialize a GPIO Port and return a pointer to its struct.

bool GPIO\_isPortInit (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort)

Check if the GPIO port is initialized.

- uint32\_t GPIO\_getBaseAddr (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort)
- void GPIO\_ConfigDirOutput (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Configure the direction of the specified GPIO pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function should only be called to specify OUTPUT pins.

void GPIO ConfigDirInput (GPIO Port t \*gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Configure the specified GPIO pins as INPUT pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function is technically unnecessary, but useful for code readability.

• void GPIO ConfigPullUp (GPIO Port t \*gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-up resistors.

void GPIO ConfigPullDown (GPIO Port t \*gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-down resistors.

• void GPIO ConfigDriveStrength (GPIO Port t \*gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask, uint8 t drive mA)

Configure the specified pins' drive strength. Pins are initialized with 2[mA] drive strength, so this is only needed for a drive strength of 4[mA] or 8[mA].

void GPIO\_EnableDigital (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Enable digital I/O for the specified pins.

void GPIO\_DisableDigital (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Disable digital I/O for the specified pins.

• void GPIO\_ConfigInterrupts\_Edge (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask, bool risingEdge)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on the rising or falling edge of an input.

void GPIO\_ConfigInterrupts\_BothEdges (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on both edges of an input.

• void GPIO\_ConfigInterrupts\_LevelTrig (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask, bool highLevel)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on a high level or low level pulse.

void GPIO\_ConfigNVIC (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, uint8\_t priority)

Configure interrupts for the selected port in the NVIC.

uint8\_t GPIO\_ReadPins (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Read from the specified GPIO pin.

void GPIO\_WriteHigh (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Write a  $\it{1}$  to the specified GPIO pins.

void GPIO\_WriteLow (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Write a 0 to the specified GPIO pins.

• void GPIO\_Toggle (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Toggle the specified GPIO pins.

void GPIO ConfigAltMode (GPIO Port t \*gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Activate the alternate mode for the specified pins.

void GPIO\_ConfigPortCtrl (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask, uint8\_t fieldEncoding)

Specify the alternate mode to use for the specified pins.

void GPIO\_ConfigAnalog (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Activate analog mode for the specified GPIO pins.

### **Variables**

• static GPIO Port t GPIO PTR ARR [6]

### 6.15.1 Detailed Description

Source code for GPIO module.

**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

### 6.15.2 Function Documentation

## GPIO\_InitPort()

Initialize a GPIO Port and return a pointer to its struct.

### **Parameters**

in	portName	Name of the chosen port.
----	----------	--------------------------

#### Returns

GPIO\_Port\_t\* Pointer to the GPIO port's struct.

## GPIO\_isPortInit()

Check if the GPIO port is initialized.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
out	true	The GPIO port is initialized.
out	false	The GPIO port has not been initialized.

# GPIO\_ConfigDirOutput()

Configure the direction of the specified GPIO pins. All pins are configured to  ${\tt INPUT}$  by default, so this function should only be called to specify  ${\tt OUTPUT}$  pins.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	bitMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended OUTPUT pin(s).

# GPIO\_ConfigDirInput()

Configure the specified GPIO pins as INPUT pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function is technically unnecessary, but useful for code readability.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	bitMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended INPUT pin(s).

## GPIO\_ConfigPullUp()

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-up resistors.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

# GPIO\_ConfigPullDown()

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-down resistors.

#### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

## **GPIO\_ConfigDriveStrength()**

Configure the specified pins' drive strength. Pins are initialized with 2[mA] drive strength, so this is only needed for a drive strength of 4[mA] or 8[mA].

#### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	drive_mA	Drive strength in [mA]. Should be 2, 4, or 8 [mA].

## GPIO\_EnableDigital()

Enable digital I/O for the specified pins.

### **Parameters**

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
ſ	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

### GPIO\_DisableDigital()

Disable digital I/O for the specified pins.

#### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

# **GPIO\_ConfigInterrupts\_Edge()**

```
GPIO_Pin_t pinMask,
bool risingEdge )
```

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on the rising or falling edge of an input.

### **Parameters**

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
ſ	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
ſ	in	risingEdge	true for rising edge, false for falling edge

## **GPIO\_ConfigInterrupts\_BothEdges()**

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on both edges of an input.

#### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

## **GPIO\_ConfigInterrupts\_LevelTrig()**

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on a high level or low level pulse.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	highLevel	true for high level, false for low level

## GPIO\_ConfigNVIC()

Configure interrupts for the selected port in the NVIC.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	priority	Priority number between 0 (highest) and 7 (lowest).

# GPIO\_ReadPins()

Read from the specified GPIO pin.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

## GPIO\_WriteHigh()

Write a  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{1}}$  to the specified GPIO pins.

# **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

## GPIO\_WriteLow()

Write a  $\ 0$  to the specified GPIO pins.

### **Parameters**

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
ſ	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

# GPIO\_Toggle()

Toggle the specified GPIO pins.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

# GPIO\_ConfigAltMode()

Activate the alternate mode for the specified pins.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

### GPIO ConfigPortCtrl()

Specify the alternate mode to use for the specified pins.

### **Parameters**

=	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
-	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
-	in	fieldEncoding	Number corresponding to intended alternate mode.

# GPIO\_ConfigAnalog()

Activate analog mode for the specified GPIO pins.

#### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

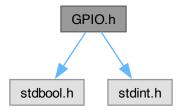
### 6.15.3 Variable Documentation

## GPIO\_PTR\_ARR

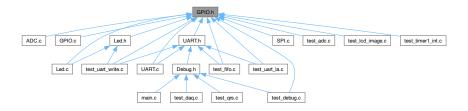
## 6.16 GPIO.h File Reference

Header file for general-purpose input/output (GPIO) device driver.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for GPIO.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Enumerations**

```
    enum GPIO_PortName_t {
        A , B , C , D ,
        E , F }
    enum GPIO_Pin_t {
        GPIO_PIN0 = ((uint8_t) 1) , GPIO_PIN1 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 1)) , GPIO_PIN2 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 2)) , GPIO_PIN3 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 3)) ,
        GPIO_PIN4 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 4)) , GPIO_PIN5 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 5)) , GPIO_PIN6 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 6)) ,
        GPIO_ALL_PINS = ((uint8_t) (0xFF)) }</li>
    enum {
        LED_RED = GPIO_PIN1 , LED_GREEN = GPIO_PIN3 , LED_BLUE = GPIO_PIN2 , LED_YELLOW = (LED_RED + LED_GREEN) ,
        LED_CYAN = (LED_BLUE + LED_GREEN) , LED_PURPLE = (LED_RED + LED_BLUE) , LED_WHITE = (LED_RED + LED_BLUE + LED_GREEN) }
```

## **Functions**

• GPIO Port t \* GPIO InitPort (GPIO PortName t portName)

Initialize a GPIO Port and return a pointer to its struct.

- uint32 t GPIO\_getBaseAddr (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort)
- bool GPIO\_isPortInit (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort)

Check if the GPIO port is initialized.

void GPIO\_ConfigDirOutput (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Configure the direction of the specified GPIO pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function should only be called to specify OUTPUT pins.

void GPIO\_ConfigDirInput (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Configure the specified GPIO pins as INPUT pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function is technically unnecessary, but useful for code readability.

• void GPIO\_ConfigPullUp (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-up resistors.

void GPIO\_ConfigPullDown (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-down resistors.

• void GPIO\_ConfigDriveStrength (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask, uint8\_t drive\_mA)

Configure the specified pins' drive strength. Pins are initialized with 2[mA] drive strength, so this is only needed for a drive strength of 4[mA] or 8[mA].

void GPIO\_EnableDigital (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Enable digital I/O for the specified pins.

void GPIO DisableDigital (GPIO Port t \*gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Disable digital I/O for the specified pins.

• void GPIO ConfigInterrupts Edge (GPIO Port t \*gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask, bool risingEdge)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on the rising or falling edge of an input.

void GPIO ConfigInterrupts BothEdges (GPIO Port t \*gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on both edges of an input.

• void GPIO\_ConfigInterrupts\_LevelTrig (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask, bool highLevel)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on a high level or low level pulse.

void GPIO ConfigNVIC (GPIO Port t \*gpioPort, uint8 t priority)

Configure interrupts for the selected port in the NVIC.

uint8 t GPIO ReadPins (GPIO Port t \*gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Read from the specified GPIO pin.

• void GPIO WriteHigh (GPIO Port t \*gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Write a 1 to the specified GPIO pins.

• void GPIO\_WriteLow (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Write a 0 to the specified GPIO pins.

• void GPIO\_Toggle (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Toggle the specified GPIO pins.

void GPIO\_ConfigAltMode (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Activate the alternate mode for the specified pins.

• void GPIO\_ConfigPortCtrl (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask, uint8\_t fieldEncoding)

Specify the alternate mode to use for the specified pins.

void GPIO\_ConfigAnalog (GPIO\_Port\_t \*gpioPort, GPIO\_Pin\_t pinMask)

Activate analog mode for the specified GPIO pins.

### 6.16.1 Detailed Description

Header file for general-purpose input/output (GPIO) device driver.

**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

### 6.16.2 Function Documentation

### GPIO InitPort()

Initialize a GPIO Port and return a pointer to its struct.

## Parameters

in	portName	Name of the chosen port.

## Returns

GPIO\_Port\_t\* Pointer to the GPIO port's struct.

### GPIO\_isPortInit()

Check if the GPIO port is initialized.

#### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
out	true	The GPIO port is initialized.
out	false	The GPIO port has not been initialized.

## GPIO\_ConfigDirOutput()

Configure the direction of the specified GPIO pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function should only be called to specify OUTPUT pins.

### **Parameters**

in <i>gpioPort</i>		Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	bitMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended OUTPUT pin(s).

## GPIO\_ConfigDirInput()

Configure the specified GPIO pins as INPUT pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function is technically unnecessary, but useful for code readability.

### **Parameters**

in gpioPort Pointer to the spec		gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
	in	bitMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended INPUT pin(s).

## GPIO\_ConfigPullUp()

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-up resistors.

## **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

## GPIO\_ConfigPullDown()

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-down resistors.

### **Parameters**

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
ſ	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

## **GPIO\_ConfigDriveStrength()**

Configure the specified pins' drive strength. Pins are initialized with 2[mA] drive strength, so this is only needed for a drive strength of 4[mA] or 8[mA].

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	drive_mA	Drive strength in [mA]. Should be 2, 4, or 8 [mA].

## GPIO\_EnableDigital()

Enable digital I/O for the specified pins.

#### **Parameters**

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
ĺ	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

## GPIO\_DisableDigital()

Disable digital I/O for the specified pins.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

## GPIO\_ConfigInterrupts\_Edge()

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on the rising or falling edge of an input.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	risingEdge	true for rising edge, false for falling edge

# GPIO\_ConfigInterrupts\_BothEdges()

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on both edges of an input.

#### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

## **GPIO\_ConfigInterrupts\_LevelTrig()**

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on a high level or low level pulse.

#### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	highLevel	true for high level, false for low level

# GPIO\_ConfigNVIC()

Configure interrupts for the selected port in the NVIC.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	priority	Priority number between 0 (highest) and 7 (lowest).

## GPIO\_ReadPins()

Read from the specified GPIO pin.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

# GPIO\_WriteHigh()

Write a  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{1}}$  to the specified GPIO pins.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

# GPIO\_WriteLow()

Write a  $\ 0$  to the specified GPIO pins.

### Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

## GPIO\_Toggle()

Toggle the specified GPIO pins.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

# GPIO\_ConfigAltMode()

Activate the alternate mode for the specified pins.

### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

### GPIO ConfigPortCtrl()

Specify the alternate mode to use for the specified pins.

#### **Parameters**

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
ſ	in	fieldEncoding	Number corresponding to intended alternate mode.

# GPIO\_ConfigAnalog()

Activate analog mode for the specified GPIO pins.

6.17 ISR.c File Reference 105

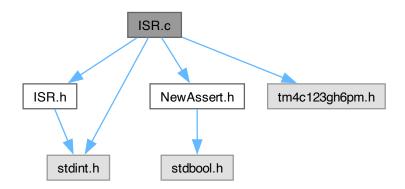
### **Parameters**

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

### 6.17 ISR.c File Reference

Source code for interrupt vector handling module.

```
#include "ISR.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for ISR.c:
```



### Macros

- #define VECTOR\_TABLE\_BASE\_ADDR (uint32\_t) 0x00000000
- #define VECTOR\_TABLE\_SIZE (uint32\_t) 155
- #define VECTOR\_TABLE\_ALIGNMENT (uint32\_t)(1 << 10)
- #define NVIC\_EN\_BASE\_ADDR (uint32\_t) 0xE000E100
- #define NVIC\_DIS\_BASE\_ADDR (uint32\_t) 0xE000E180
- #define NVIC\_PRI\_BASE\_ADDR (uint32\_t) 0xE000E400
- #define NVIC\_UNPEND\_BASE\_ADDR (uint32\_t) 0xE000E280

### **Typedefs**

• typedef volatile uint32\_t \* register\_t

### **Functions**

- static void ISR\_setStatus (const uint8\_t vectorNum, const bool isEnabled)
- void ISR\_GlobalDisable (void)

Disable all interrupts globally.

• void ISR\_GlobalEnable (void)

Enable all interrupts globally.

- static ISR\_t newVectorTable[VECTOR\_TABLE\_SIZE] \_\_attribute\_\_ ((aligned(VECTOR\_TABLE\_← ALIGNMENT)))
- void ISR InitNewTableInRam (void)

Relocate the vector table to RAM.

void ISR\_addToIntTable (ISR\_t isr, const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Add an ISR to the interrupt table.

void ISR setPriority (const uint8 t vectorNum, const uint8 t priority)

Set the priority for an interrupt.

void ISR Enable (const uint8 t vectorNum)

Enable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR\_Disable (const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Disable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR\_triggerInterrupt (const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Generate a software-generated interrupt (SGI).

void ISR\_clearPending (const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Clear an ISR's pending bit.

#### **Variables**

- static bool interruptsAreEnabled = true
- void(\*const interruptVectorTable [])(void)
- static bool isTableCopiedToRam = false

# 6.17.1 Detailed Description

Source code for interrupt vector handling module.

**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

## 6.18 ISR.h File Reference

Module for configuring interrupt service routines (ISRs).

6.18 ISR.h File Reference 107

#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for ISR.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## **Typedefs**

• typedef void(\* ISR\_t) (void)

Type definition for function pointers representing ISRs.

### **Functions**

• void ISR\_GlobalDisable (void)

Disable all interrupts globally.

void ISR\_GlobalEnable (void)

Enable all interrupts globally.

void ISR\_InitNewTableInRam (void)

Relocate the vector table to RAM.

void ISR\_addToIntTable (ISR\_t isr, const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Add an ISR to the interrupt table.

void ISR\_setPriority (const uint8\_t vectorNum, const uint8\_t priority)

Set the priority for an interrupt.

void ISR\_Enable (const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Enable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR\_Disable (const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Disable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR\_triggerInterrupt (const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Generate a software-generated interrupt (SGI).

void ISR\_clearPending (const uint8\_t vectorNum)

Clear an ISR's pending bit.

## 6.18.1 Detailed Description

Module for configuring interrupt service routines (ISRs).

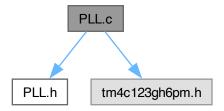
**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

## 6.19 PLL.c File Reference

Implementation details for phase-lock-loop (PLL) functions.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
Include dependency graph for PLL.c:
```



## **Functions**

void PLL\_Init (void)
 Initializes the phase-locked-loop (PLL), allowing a bus frequency of 80[MHz].

## 6.19.1 Detailed Description

Implementation details for phase-lock-loop (PLL) functions.

Author

Bryan McElvy

## 6.20 PLL.h File Reference

Driver module for activating the phase-locked-loop (PLL).

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



6.21 SPI.c File Reference 109

### **Functions**

• void PLL\_Init (void)

Initializes the phase-locked-loop (PLL), allowing a bus frequency of 80[MHz].

## 6.20.1 Detailed Description

Driver module for activating the phase-locked-loop (PLL).

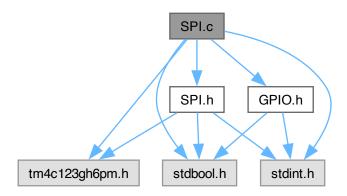
**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

## 6.21 SPI.c File Reference

Source code for SPI module.

```
#include "SPI.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for SPI.c:
```



## **Macros**

- #define SPI\_SET\_DC() (GPIO\_PORTA\_DATA\_R |= 0x40)
- #define **SPI\_CLEAR\_DC**() (GPIO\_PORTA\_DATA\_R &=  $\sim$ (0x40))
- #define SPI\_IS\_BUSY (SSI0\_SR\_R & 0x10)
- #define SPI\_TX\_ISNOTFULL (SSI0\_SR\_R & 0x02)

### **Enumerations**

• enum {

```
 \begin{split} & \textbf{SPI\_CLK\_PIN} = \texttt{GPIO\_PIN2} \;, \; \textbf{SPI\_CS\_PIN} = \texttt{GPIO\_PIN3} \;, \; \textbf{SPI\_RX\_PIN} = \texttt{GPIO\_PIN4} \;, \; \textbf{SPI\_TX\_PIN} = \texttt{GPIO\_PIN5} \;, \\ & \textbf{SPI\_DC\_PIN} = \texttt{GPIO\_PIN6} \;, \; \textbf{SPI\_RSET\_PIN} = \texttt{GPIO\_PIN7} \;, \; \textbf{SPI\_SSI0\_PINS} = (\texttt{SPI\_CLK\_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI\_CLK\_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI\_CLK\_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI\_TX\_PIN} \;, \\ & \textbf{SPI\_RX\_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI\_TX\_PIN} \;, \; \textbf{SPI\_GPIO\_PINS} = (\texttt{SPI\_DC\_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI\_RESET\_PIN}) \;, \\ & \textbf{SPI\_ALL\_PINS} = (\texttt{SPI\_SSI0\_PINS} \mid \texttt{SPI\_GPIO\_PINS}) \;, \end{split}
```

### **Functions**

void SPI Init (void)

Initialize SSI0 to act as an SPI Controller (AKA Master) in mode 0.

uint8\_t SPI\_Read (void)

Read data from the peripheral.

void SPI WriteCmd (uint8 t cmd)

Write an 8-bit command to the peripheral.

void SPI\_WriteData (uint8\_t data)

Write 8-bit data to the peripheral.

## 6.21.1 Detailed Description

Source code for SPI module.

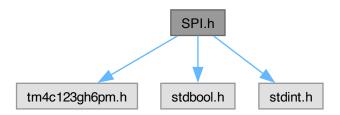
**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

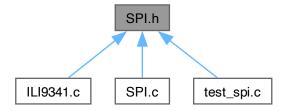
## 6.22 SPI.h File Reference

Driver module for using the serial peripheral interface (SPI) protocol.

```
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for SPI.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Macros**

- #define **SPI\_CLEAR\_RESET**() (GPIO\_PORTA\_DATA\_R &=  $\sim$ (0x80))
- #define **SPI\_SET\_RESET**() (GPIO\_PORTA\_DATA\_R |= 0x80)

## **Functions**

void SPI Init (void)

Initialize SSI0 to act as an SPI Controller (AKA Master) in mode 0.

uint8\_t SPI\_Read (void)

Read data from the peripheral.

• void SPI\_WriteCmd (uint8\_t cmd)

Write an 8-bit command to the peripheral.

void SPI\_WriteData (uint8\_t data)

Write 8-bit data to the peripheral.

# 6.22.1 Detailed Description

Driver module for using the serial peripheral interface (SPI) protocol.

**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

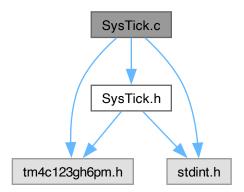
## 6.23 SysTick.c File Reference

Implementation details for SysTick functions.

```
#include "SysTick.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
```

#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for SysTick.c:



## **Functions**

• void SysTick\_Timer\_Init (void)

Initialize SysTick for timing purposes.

void SysTick\_Wait1ms (uint32\_t delay\_ms)

Delay for specified amount of time in [ms]. Assumes f\_bus = 80[MHz].

void SysTick\_Interrupt\_Init (uint32\_t time\_ms)

Initialize SysTick for interrupts.

## 6.23.1 Detailed Description

Implementation details for SysTick functions.

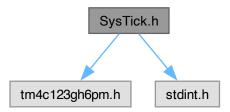
Author

Bryan McElvy

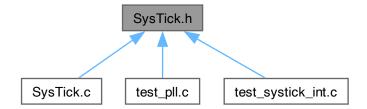
# 6.24 SysTick.h File Reference

Driver module for using SysTick-based timing and/or interrupts.

```
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for SysTick.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

void SysTick\_Timer\_Init (void)

Initialize SysTick for timing purposes.

• void SysTick\_Wait1ms (uint32\_t delay\_ms)

Delay for specified amount of time in [ms]. Assumes  $f_bus = 80[MHz]$ .

void SysTick\_Interrupt\_Init (uint32\_t time\_ms)

Initialize SysTick for interrupts.

## 6.24.1 Detailed Description

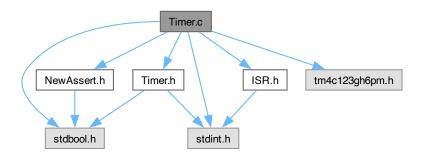
Driver module for using SysTick-based timing and/or interrupts.

**Author** 

## 6.25 Timer.c File Reference

Source code for Timer module.

```
#include "Timer.h"
#include "ISR.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for Timer.c:
```



### **Data Structures**

struct Timer\_t

## **Typedefs**

• typedef volatile uint32\_t \* register\_t

#### **Enumerations**

```
    enum {
        TIMERO_BASE = 0x40030000 , TIMER1_BASE = 0x40031000 , TIMER2_BASE = 0x40032000 , TIMER3
        _BASE = 0x40033000 ,
        TIMER4_BASE = 0x40034000 , TIMER5_BASE = 0x40035000 }
        enum REGISTER_OFFSETS {
            CONFIG = 0x00 , MODE = 0x04 , CTRL = 0x0C , INT_MASK = 0x18 ,
            INT_CLEAR = 0x24 , INTERVAL = 0x28 , VALUE = 0x054 }
```

### **Functions**

- Timer\_t Timer\_Init (timerName\_t timerName)
- timerName\_t Timer\_getName (Timer\_t timer)
- void **Timer\_setMode** (Timer\_t timer, timerMode\_t timerMode, bool isCountingUp)
- void Timer\_enableAdcTrigger (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer\_disableAdcTrigger (Timer\_t timer)
- void **Timer\_enableInterruptOnTimeout** (Timer\_t timer, uint8\_t priority)
- void Timer\_disableInterruptOnTimeout (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer clearInterruptFlag (Timer t timer)
- void Timer\_setInterval\_ms (Timer\_t timer, uint32\_t time\_ms)
- uint32 t Timer\_getCurrentValue (Timer t timer)
- void Timer\_Start (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer\_Stop (Timer\_t timer)
- bool Timer\_isCounting (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer\_Wait1ms (Timer\_t timer, uint32\_t time\_ms)

### **Variables**

static TimerStruct\_t TIMER\_POOL [6]

### 6.25.1 Detailed Description

Source code for Timer module.

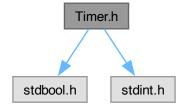
**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

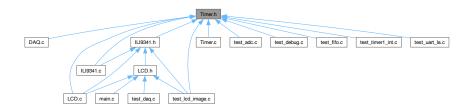
## 6.26 Timer.h File Reference

Device driver for general-purpose timer modules.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for Timer.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Enumerations**

- enum timerName\_t {
   TIMER0 , TIMER1 , TIMER2 , TIMER3 ,
   TIMER4 , TIMER5 }
- enum timerMode t { ONESHOT , PERIODIC }
- enum { UP = true , DOWN = false }

#### **Functions**

- Timer\_t Timer\_Init (timerName\_t timerName)
- timerName\_t Timer\_getName (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer setMode (Timer t timer, timerMode t timerMode, bool isCountingUp)
- void Timer\_enableAdcTrigger (Timer t timer)
- void Timer\_disableAdcTrigger (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer\_enableInterruptOnTimeout (Timer\_t timer, uint8\_t priority)
- void Timer\_disableInterruptOnTimeout (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer\_clearInterruptFlag (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer\_setInterval\_ms (Timer\_t timer, uint32\_t time\_ms)
- uint32\_t Timer\_getCurrentValue (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer\_Start (Timer t timer)
- void Timer\_Stop (Timer\_t timer)
- bool Timer\_isCounting (Timer\_t timer)
- void Timer\_Wait1ms (Timer\_t timer, uint32\_t time\_ms)

### 6.26.1 Detailed Description

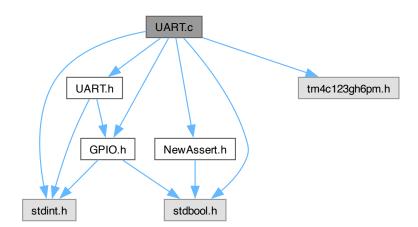
Device driver for general-purpose timer modules.

### **Author**

## 6.27 UART.c File Reference

#### Source code for UART module.

```
#include "UART.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for UART.c:
```



### **Data Structures**

struct UART t

#### Macros

#define ASCII\_CONVERSION 0x30

#### **Typedefs**

• typedef volatile uint32\_t \* register\_t

## **Enumerations**

- enum GPIO\_BASE\_ADDRESSES {
   GPIO\_PORTA\_BASE = (uint32\_t) 0x40004000 , GPIO\_PORTB\_BASE = (uint32\_t) 0x40005000 , GPIO\_
   PORTC\_BASE = (uint32\_t) 0x40006000 , GPIO\_PORTD\_BASE = (uint32\_t) 0x40007000 ,
   GPIO\_PORTE\_BASE = (uint32\_t) 0x40024000 , GPIO\_PORTF\_BASE = (uint32\_t) 0x40025000 }
- enum UART\_BASE\_ADDRESSES {
   UART0\_BASE = (uint32\_t) 0x4000C000 , UART1\_BASE = (uint32\_t) 0x4000D000 , UART2\_BASE = (uint32\_t) 0x4000E000 , UART3\_BASE = (uint32\_t) 0x4000F000 ,

enum UART\_REG\_OFFSETS {
 UART\_FR\_R\_OFFSET = (uint32\_t) 0x18 , IBRD\_R\_OFFSET = (uint32\_t) 0x24 , FBRD\_R\_OFFSET = (uint32\_t) 0x28 , LCRH\_R\_OFFSET = (uint32\_t) 0x2C ,
 CTL\_R\_OFFSET = (uint32\_t) 0x30 , CC\_R\_OFFSET = (uint32\_t) 0xFC8 }

### **Functions**

```
• UART_t * UART_Init (GPIO_Port_t *port, UART_Num_t uartNum)

Initialize the specified UART peripheral.
```

unsigned char UART\_ReadChar (UART\_t \*uart)

Read a single ASCII character from the UART.

void UART\_WriteChar (UART\_t \*uart, unsigned char input\_char)

Write a single character to the UART.

void UART WriteStr (UART t \*uart, void \*input str)

Write a C string to the UART.

void UART\_WriteInt (UART\_t \*uart, int32\_t n)

Write a 32-bit unsigned integer the UART.

• void UART\_WriteFloat (UART\_t \*uart, double n, uint8\_t num\_decimals)

Write a floating-point number the UART.

### **Variables**

• static UART\_t UART\_ARR [8]

## 6.27.1 Detailed Description

Source code for UART module.

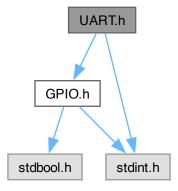
Author

Bryan McElvy

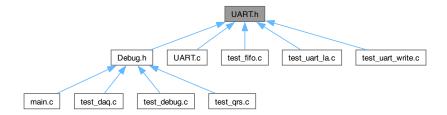
## 6.28 UART.h File Reference

Driver module for serial communication via UART0 and UART 1.

```
#include "GPIO.h"
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for UART.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Enumerations**

```
enum UART_Num_t {UART0 , UART1 , UART2 , UART3 ,UART4 , UART5 , UART6 , UART7 }
```

### **Functions**

 $\bullet \ \ \text{UART\_t} * \text{UART\_Init} \ (\text{GPIO\_Port\_t} * \text{port}, \ \text{UART\_Num\_t} \ \text{uartNum})$ 

Initialize the specified UART peripheral.

unsigned char UART\_ReadChar (UART\_t \*uart)

Read a single ASCII character from the UART.

void UART\_WriteChar (UART\_t \*uart, unsigned char input\_char)

Write a single character to the UART.

• void UART\_WriteStr (UART\_t \*uart, void \*input\_str)

Write a C string to the UART.

• void UART\_WriteInt (UART\_t \*uart, int32\_t n)

Write a 32-bit unsigned integer the UART.

• void UART\_WriteFloat (UART\_t \*uart, double n, uint8\_t num\_decimals)

Write a floating-point number the UART.

### 6.28.1 Detailed Description

Driver module for serial communication via UART0 and UART 1.

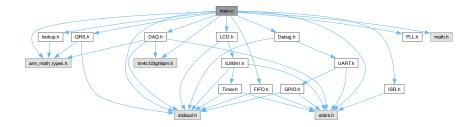
## Author

```
UARTO uses PAO and PA1, which are not broken out but can connect to a PC's serial port via USB.  
UART1 uses PBO (Rx) and PB1 (Tx), which are broken out but do not connect to a serial port.
```

### 6.29 main.c File Reference

### Main program file.

```
#include "DAQ.h"
#include "Debug.h"
#include "LCD.h"
#include "lookup.h"
#include "QRS.h"
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "ISR.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <math.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include dependency graph for main.c:
```



### **Enumerations**

- enum {  $DAQ\_VECTOR\_NUM = INT\_ADCOSS3$  ,  $PROC\_VECTOR\_NUM = INT\_CANO$  ,  $LCD\_VECTOR\_$   $\longleftrightarrow$   $NUM = INT\_TIMER1A$  }
- enum {

```
DAQ_BUFFER_CAPACITY = 3 , DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE = DAQ_BUFFER_CAPACITY + 1 , QRS_BUFFER ← SIZE = QRS_NUM_SAMP + 1 , LCD_BUFFER_CAPACITY = DAQ_BUFFER_CAPACITY , LCD_BUFFER_SIZE = LCD_BUFFER_CAPACITY + 1 }
```

• enum {

### **Functions**

• static void DAQ\_Handler (void)

Reads ADC output, converts to raw voltage sample, and sends to next FIFO.

static void Processing Handler (void)

Removes noise from the signal and sends it to the QRS and LCD FIFO buffers.

· static void LCD\_Handler (void)

Applies a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter and plots the sample to the waveform.

- static void **LCD\_plotNewSample** (uint16 t x, volatile const float32 t sample)
- int main (void)

Main function for the project.

### **Variables**

- static volatile Fifo\_t **DAQ\_Fifo** = 0
- static volatile uint32\_t **DAQ\_Buffer** [DAQ\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile Fifo t QRS\_Fifo = 0
- static volatile uint32\_t QRS\_FifoBuffer [QRS\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile bool QRS\_bufferIsFull = false
- static volatile Fifo\_t **LCD\_Fifo** = 0
- static volatile uint32\_t LCD\_FifoBuffer [LCD\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile float32\_t QRS\_Buffer [QRS\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }

## 6.29.1 Detailed Description

Main program file.

**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

## 6.30 Debug.h File Reference

Functions to output debugging information to a serial port via UART.

```
#include "UART.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
Include dependency graph for Debug.h:
```

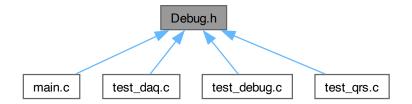
UART.h

GPIO.h

stdbool.h

stdint.h

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Functions**

## Initialization

void Debug\_Init (void)
 Initialize the Debug module.

#### **Assertions**

• void Debug\_Assert (bool condition)

Stops program if condition is true. Useful for bug detection during debugging.

# **Serial Output**

- enum Msg\_t { DEBUG\_DAQ\_INIT , DEBUG\_QRS\_INIT , DEBUG\_LCD\_INIT , DEBUG\_QRS\_START }
- void Debug\_SendMsg (void \*message)

Send a message to the serial port.

• void Debug\_SendFromList (Msg\_t msg)

Send a message from the message list.

• void Debug\_WriteFloat (double value)

Write a floating-point value to the serial port.

### 6.30.1 Detailed Description

Functions to output debugging information to a serial port via UART.

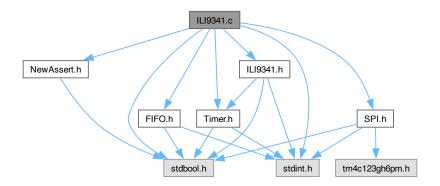
Author

## 6.31 ILI9341.c File Reference

Source code for ILI9341 module.

```
#include "ILI9341.h"
#include "SPI.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for ILI9341.c:



#### **Functions**

- static void ILI9341\_setMode (uint8\_t param)
- static void ILI9341\_setAddress (uint16\_t start\_address, uint16\_t end\_address, bool is\_row)
- static void ILI9341\_sendParams (Cmd\_t cmd)

Send a command and/or the data within the FIFO buffer. A command is only sent when cmd != NOP (where NOP = 0). Data is only sent if the FIFO buffer is not empty.

void ILI9341 Init (Timer t timer)

Initialize the LCD driver and the SPI module.

• void ILI9341\_setInterface (void)

Sets the interface for the ILI9341.

void ILI9341\_resetHard (Timer\_t timer)

Perform a hardware reset of the LCD driver.

• void ILI9341\_resetSoft (Timer\_t timer)

Perform a software reset of the LCD driver.

void ILI9341\_setSleepMode (sleepMode\_t sleepMode, Timer\_t timer)

Enter or exit sleep mode (ON by default).

void ILI9341 setDisplayArea (displayArea t displayArea)

Set the display area.

void ILI9341\_setColorExpression (colorExpr\_t colorExpr)

Set the color expression (FULL\_COLORS by default).

void ILI9341 setPartialArea (uint16 t rowStart, uint16 t rowEnd)

Set the display area for partial mode. Call before activating partial mode.

void ILI9341\_setDispInversion (invertMode\_t invertMode)

Toggle display inversion (OFF by default).

void ILI9341\_setDispOutput (outputMode\_t outputMode)

Change whether the IC is outputting to the display for not.

void ILI9341\_setMemAccessCtrl (bool areRowsFlipped, bool areColsFlipped, bool areRowsAndCols
 — Switched, bool isVertRefreshFlipped, bool isColorOrderFlipped, bool isHorRefreshFlipped)

Set how data is converted from memory to display.

• void ILI9341\_setColorDepth (colorDepth\_t colorDepth)

Set the color depth for the display.

• void ILI9341\_setFrameRate (uint8\_t divisionRatio, uint8\_t clocksPerLine)

TODO: Write brief.

• void ILI9341 setRowAddress (uint16 t startRow, uint16 t endRow)

Sets the start/end rows to be written to.

void ILI9341\_setColAddress (uint16\_t startCol, uint16\_t endCol)

Sets the start/end columns to be written to.

void ILI9341 writeMemCmd (void)

Signal to the driver that pixel data is incoming and should be written to memory.

• void ILI9341\_writePixel (uint8\_t red, uint8\_t green, uint8\_t blue)

Write a single pixel to frame memory.

#### **Variables**

```
• static uint32_t ILI9341_Buffer [8]
```

· static Fifo t ILI9341\_Fifo

struct {

sleepMode\_t sleepMode
displayArea\_t displayArea
colorExpr\_t colorExpression
invertMode\_t invertMode
outputMode\_t outputMode
colorDepth\_t colorDepth
bool isInit

} ili9341 = { SLEEP\_ON, NORMAL\_AREA, FULL\_COLORS, INVERT\_OFF, OUTPUT\_ON, COLORDEPTH\_16BIT, false }

# 6.31.1 Detailed Description

Source code for ILI9341 module.

Author

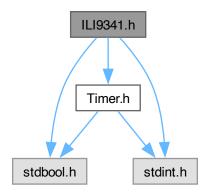
Bryan McElvy

## 6.32 ILI9341.h File Reference

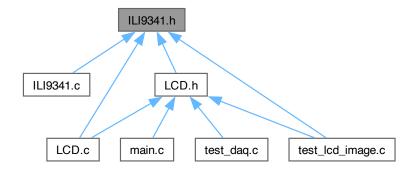
Driver module for interfacing with an ILI9341 LCD driver.

```
#include "Timer.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
```

#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for ILI9341.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Enumerations**

```
    enum { ILI9341_NUM_COLS = 240 , ILI9341_NUM_ROWS = 320 }
    enum Cmd_t {
        NOP = 0x00 , SWRESET = 0x01 , SPLIN = 0x10 , SPLOUT = 0x11 ,
        PTLON = 0x12 , NORON = 0x13 , DINVOFF = 0x20 , DINVON = 0x21 ,
        CASET = 0x2A , PASET = 0x2B , RAMWR = 0x2C , DISPOFF = 0x28 ,
        DISPON = 0x29 , PLTAR = 0x30 , VSCRDEF = 0x33 , MADCTL = 0x36 ,
        VSCRSADD = 0x37 , IDMOFF = 0x38 , IDMON = 0x39 , PIXSET = 0x3A ,
        FRMCTR1 = 0xB1 , FRMCTR2 = 0xB2 , FRMCTR3 = 0xB3 , PRCTR = 0xB5 ,
        IFCTL = 0xF6 }
```

- enum sleepMode\_t { SLEEP\_ON = SPLIN , SLEEP\_OFF = SPLOUT }
- enum displayArea\_t { NORMAL\_AREA = NORON , PARTIAL\_AREA = PTLON }
- enum colorExpr\_t { FULL\_COLORS = IDMOFF , PARTIAL\_COLORS = IDMON }

- enum invertMode\_t { INVERT\_ON = DINVON , INVERT\_OFF = DINVOFF }
- enum outputMode t { OUTPUT ON = DISPON , OUTPUT OFF = DISPOFF }
- enum colorDepth\_t { COLORDEPTH\_16BIT = 0x55 , COLORDEPTH\_18BIT = 0x66 }

### **Functions**

void ILI9341\_Init (Timer\_t timer)

Initialize the LCD driver and the SPI module.

· void ILI9341 setInterface (void)

Sets the interface for the ILI9341.

void ILI9341 resetHard (Timer t timer)

Perform a hardware reset of the LCD driver.

void ILI9341 resetSoft (Timer t timer)

Perform a software reset of the LCD driver.

• void ILI9341\_setSleepMode (sleepMode\_t sleepMode, Timer\_t timer)

Enter or exit sleep mode (ON by default).

void ILI9341 setDisplayArea (displayArea t displayArea)

Set the display area.

void ILI9341\_setPartialArea (uint16\_t rowStart, uint16\_t rowEnd)

Set the display area for partial mode. Call before activating partial mode.

void ILI9341\_setColorExpression (colorExpr\_t colorExpr)

Set the color expression (FULL\_COLORS by default).

void ILI9341\_setDispInversion (invertMode\_t invertMode)

Toggle display inversion (OFF by default).

void ILI9341\_setDispOutput (outputMode\_t outputMode)

Change whether the IC is outputting to the display for not.

void ILI9341\_setMemAccessCtrl (bool areRowsFlipped, bool areColsFlipped, bool areRowsAndCols
 — Switched, bool isVertRefreshFlipped, bool isColorOrderFlipped, bool isHorRefreshFlipped)

Set how data is converted from memory to display.

void ILI9341\_setColorDepth (colorDepth\_t colorDepth)

Set the color depth for the display.

void ILI9341 setFrameRate (uint8 t divisionRatio, uint8 t clocksPerLine)

TODO: Write brief.

• void ILI9341\_setRowAddress (uint16\_t startRow, uint16\_t endRow)

Sets the start/end rows to be written to.

void ILI9341 setColAddress (uint16 t startCol, uint16 t endCol)

Sets the start/end columns to be written to.

void ILI9341\_writeMemCmd (void)

Signal to the driver that pixel data is incoming and should be written to memory.

• void ILI9341\_writePixel (uint8\_t red, uint8\_t green, uint8\_t blue)

Write a single pixel to frame memory.

## 6.32.1 Detailed Description

Driver module for interfacing with an ILI9341 LCD driver.

**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

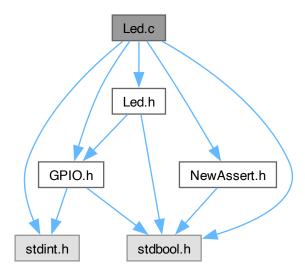
This module contains functions for initializing and outputting graphical data to a 240RGBx320 resolution, 262K color-depth liquid crystal display (LCD). The module interfaces the LaunchPad (or any other board featuring the TM4C123GH6PM microcontroller) with an ILI9341 LCD driver chip via the serial peripheral interface (SPI) protocol.

6.33 Led.c File Reference 127

## 6.33 Led.c File Reference

Source code for LED module.

```
#include "Led.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for Led.c:
```



### **Data Structures**

• struct Led t

### **Functions**

```
    Led_t * Led_Init (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pin)
    Initialize a light-emitting diode (LED) as an Led_t.
```

• GPIO\_Port\_t \* Led\_GetPort (Led\_t \*led)

Get the GPIO port associated with the LED.

GPIO\_Pin\_t Led\_GetPin (Led\_t \*led)

Get the GPIO pin associated with the LED.

• bool Led\_isOn (Led\_t \*led)

Check the LED's status.

• void Led\_TurnOn (Led\_t \*led)

Turn the LED ON.

void Led\_TurnOff (Led\_t \*led)

Turn the LED OFF.

void Led\_Toggle (Led\_t \*led)

Toggle the LED (i.e.  $OFF \rightarrow ON \text{ or } ON \rightarrow OFF$ ).

## **Variables**

- static Led\_t Led\_ObjPool [LED\_POOL\_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static uint8\_t num\_free\_leds = LED\_POOL\_SIZE

## 6.33.1 Detailed Description

Source code for LED module.

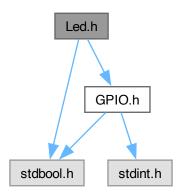
**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

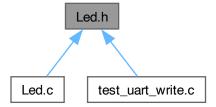
## 6.34 Led.h File Reference

Interface for LED module.

#include "GPIO.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
Include dependency graph for Led.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Macros**

• #define LED\_POOL\_SIZE 3

#### **Functions**

Toggle the LED (i.e.  $OFF \rightarrow ON \text{ or } ON \rightarrow OFF$ ).

### 6.34.1 Detailed Description

Interface for LED module.

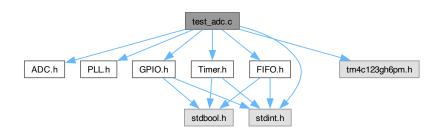
**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

## 6.35 test\_adc.c File Reference

Test script for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module.

```
#include "ADC.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for test_adc.c:
```



#### **Macros**

- #define **LED\_PINS** (GPIO\_PIn\_t)(GPIO\_PIN1 | GPIO\_PIN2 | GPIO\_PIN3)
- #define SAMPLING\_PERIOD\_MS (uint32\_t) 5
- #define NUM\_SAMPLES (uint32\_t) 1000

### **Functions**

- int main (void)
- void ADC0 SS3 Handler (void)

#### **Variables**

- volatile bool buffer\_is\_full = false
- volatile Fifo\_t fifo\_ptr = 0
- volatile uint32\_t fifo\_buffer [NUM\_SAMPLES]

## 6.35.1 Detailed Description

Test script for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module.

**Author** 

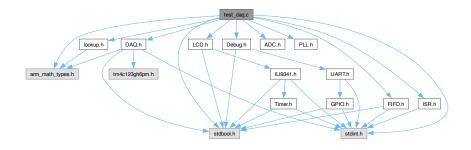
Bryan McElvy

# 6.36 test\_daq.c File Reference

Test script for the data acquisition (DAQ) module.

```
#include "DAQ.h"
#include "Debug.h"
#include "LCD.h"
#include "ADC.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "ISR.h"
#include "lookup.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for test\_daq.c:



#### **Macros**

- #define DAQ\_BUFFER\_SIZE 128
- #define LCD\_TOP\_LINE (LCD\_Y\_MAX 48)
- #define LCD\_NUM\_Y\_VALS 128
- #define LCD\_X\_AXIS\_OFFSET 32
- #define LCD\_Y\_MIN (0 + LCD\_X\_AXIS\_OFFSET)
- #define LCD\_Y\_MAX (LCD\_NUM\_Y\_VALS + LCD\_X\_AXIS\_OFFSET)

#### **Functions**

- void **LCD\_plotNewSample** (uint16\_t x, volatile const float32\_t sample)
- int main (void)
- · void ADC0 SS3 Handler (void)

#### **Variables**

- volatile Fifo\_t inputFifo = 0
- volatile uint32\_t inputBuffer [DAQ\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }
- volatile bool sampleReady = false

## 6.36.1 Detailed Description

Test script for the data acquisition (DAQ) module.

Author

Bryan McElvy

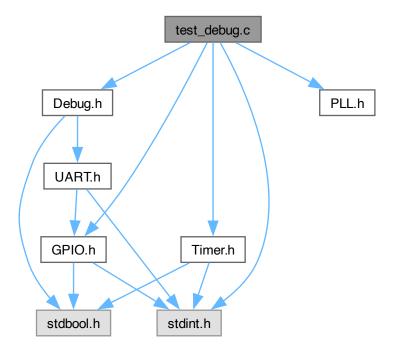
## 6.37 test\_debug.c File Reference

Test script for Debug module.

```
#include "Debug.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "Timer.h"
```

```
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for test\_debug.c:



## **Functions**

• int main (void)

## 6.37.1 Detailed Description

Test script for Debug module.

**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

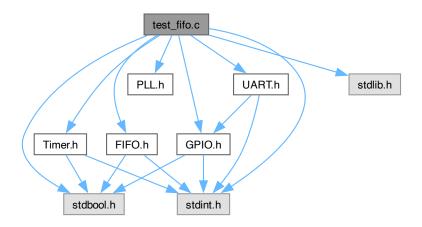
# 6.38 test\_fifo.c File Reference

Test script for FIFO buffer.

```
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "UART.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
```

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

Include dependency graph for test\_fifo.c:



### **Macros**

- #define FIFO\_LEN 10
- #define **LED\_PINS** (GPIO\_Pin\_t)(GPIO\_PIN1 | GPIO\_PIN2 | GPIO\_PIN3)

## **Functions**

- void **FIFO\_reportStatus** (Fifo\_t fifo\_ptr)
- int main (void)

## **Variables**

UART\_t \* uart

## 6.38.1 Detailed Description

Test script for FIFO buffer.

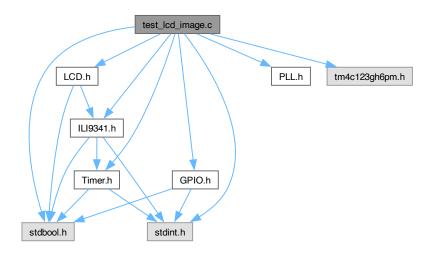
## Author

## 6.39 test\_lcd\_image.c File Reference

Test script for writing images onto the display.

```
#include "LCD.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "ILI9341.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
```

Include dependency graph for test\_lcd\_image.c:



## **Macros**

- #define **X\_OFFSET** (uint16\_t) 0
- #define SIZE (uint16\_t) 4
- #define **LED\_PINS** (GPIO\_Pin\_t)(GPIO\_PIN1 | GPIO\_PIN2 | GPIO\_PIN3)

# **Functions**

• int main (void)

## Variables

- const uint8\_t **COLOR\_ARR** [6] = { LCD\_RED, LCD\_YELLOW, LCD\_GREEN, LCD\_CYAN, LCD\_BLUE, LCD\_PURPLE }
- uint8\_t color\_idx

## 6.39.1 Detailed Description

Test script for writing images onto the display.

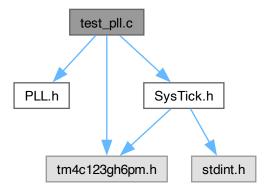
**Author** 

Bryan McElvy

# 6.40 test\_pll.c File Reference

Test script for the PLL module.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "SysTick.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
Include dependency graph for test_pll.c:
```



## **Macros**

- #define RED (uint8\_t) 0x02
- #define **BLUE** (uint8\_t) 0x04
- #define GREEN (uint8\_t) 0x08

### **Functions**

- void **GPIO\_PortF\_Init** (void)
- int **main** ()

## 6.40.1 Detailed Description

Test script for the PLL module.

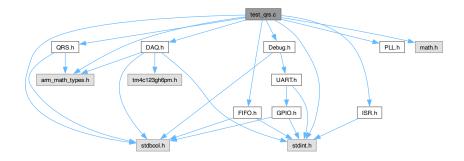
Author

## 6.41 test\_qrs.c File Reference

### QRS detector test script.

```
#include "DAQ.h"
#include "Debug.h"
#include "QRS.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "ISR.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include <math.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
```

## Include dependency graph for test\_qrs.c:



#### **Enumerations**

- enum { ADC\_VECTOR\_NUM = INT\_ADC0SS3 , DAQ\_VECTOR\_NUM = INT\_CAN0 }
- enum {  $DAQ_BUFFER_CAPACITY = 8$ ,  $DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE = DAQ_BUFFER_CAPACITY + 1$ ,  $QRS\_ \Leftrightarrow BUFFER_SIZE = QRS\_NUM\_SAMP + 1$  }

#### **Functions**

- static void ADC Handler (void)
- · static void DAQ Handler (void)
- int main (void)

### **Variables**

- static volatile Fifo\_t **DAQ\_Fifo** = 0
- static volatile uint32\_t **DAQ\_Buffer** [DAQ\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile Fifo\_t QRS\_Fifo = 0
- static volatile uint32\_t QRS\_FifoBuffer [QRS\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile bool QRS bufferIsFull = false
- volatile float32\_t QRS\_InputBuffer [QRS\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }
- volatile float32\_t QRS\_OutputBuffer [QRS\_BUFFER\_SIZE] = { 0 }

## 6.41.1 Detailed Description

QRS detector test script.

Author

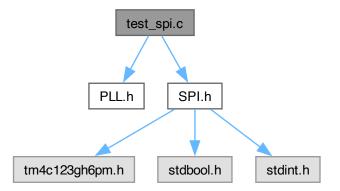
Bryan McElvy

# 6.42 test\_spi.c File Reference

Test script for initializing SSI0 and writing data/commands via SPI.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "SPI.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_spi.c:



### **Functions**

• int **main** ()

# 6.42.1 Detailed Description

Test script for initializing SSI0 and writing data/commands via SPI.

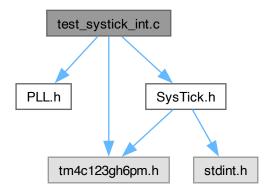
Author

# 6.43 test\_systick\_int.c File Reference

Test script for SysTick interrupts.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "SysTick.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_systick\_int.c:



## **Functions**

- void **GPIO\_PortF\_Init** (void)
- int **main** ()
- void SysTick\_Handler (void)

# **Variables**

- const uint8\_t **color\_table** [6] = { 0x02, 0x06, 0x04, 0x0C, 0x08, 0x0A }
- volatile uint8\_t color\_idx = 0
- volatile uint8\_t led\_is\_on = 0

## 6.43.1 Detailed Description

Test script for SysTick interrupts.

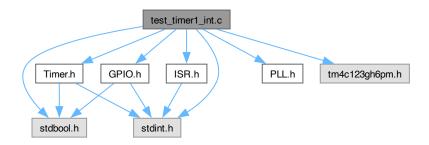
**Author** 

# 6.44 test\_timer1\_int.c File Reference

Test script for relocating the vector table to RAM.

```
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "ISR.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for test\_timer1\_int.c:



### **Macros**

• #define **LED\_PINS** (GPIO\_Pin\_t)(GPIO\_PIN1 | GPIO\_PIN2 | GPIO\_PIN3)

## **Functions**

- int main (void)
- void Timer1A\_Handler (void)

## **Variables**

- **GPIO\_Port\_t** \* **portF** = 0
- Timer t timer1 = 0
- bool **isLedOn** = false

## 6.44.1 Detailed Description

Test script for relocating the vector table to RAM.

Test script for Timer1A interrupts.

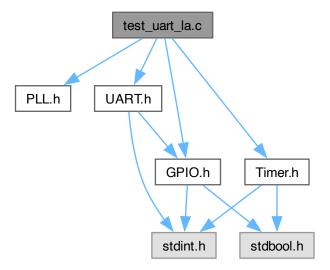
## Author

# 6.45 test\_uart\_la.c File Reference

Test script for using a USB logic analyzer to decode UART signals.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "UART.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_uart\_la.c:



### **Functions**

• int main (void)

## 6.45.1 Detailed Description

Test script for using a USB logic analyzer to decode UART signals.

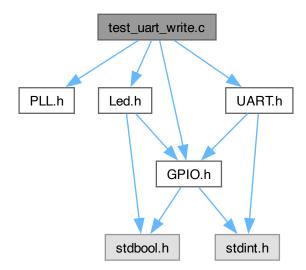
Author

# 6.46 test\_uart\_write.c File Reference

Test script for writing to serial port via UART0.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "Led.h"
#include "UART.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test\_uart\_write.c:



### **Functions**

• int main (void)

### **Variables**

- volatile unsigned char in\_char
- uint32\_t counter

## 6.46.1 Detailed Description

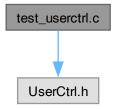
Test script for writing to serial port via UART0.

**Author** 

# 6.47 test\_userctrl.c File Reference

Test file for GPIO/UserCtrl modules and GPIO interrupts.

#include "UserCtrl.h"
Include dependency graph for test\_userctrl.c:



### **Functions**

• int **main** ()

# 6.47.1 Detailed Description

Test file for GPIO/UserCtrl modules and GPIO interrupts.

Author

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