ECG-HRM

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1 Bug List		1
2 Topic Index		1
2.1 Topics		1
3 Data Structure Index		2
3.1 Data Structures		2
4 File Index		2
4.1 File List		2
		_
5 Topic Documentation		5
5.1 Device Drivers		5
5.1.1 Detailed Description		6
5.1.2 Analog-to-Digital Conversion (ADC)		6
5.1.3 GPIO		7
5.1.4 Phase-Locked Loop (PLL)		7
5.1.5 Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI)		8
5.1.6 System Tick (SysTick)		11
5.1.7 Timer		12
5.1.8 Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter (UART)	20
5.1.9 Interrupt Service Routines		24
5.2 Middleware		29
5.2.1 Detailed Description		29
5.2.2 ILI9341		29
5.2.3 LED		40
5.3 Application Software		43
5.3.1 Detailed Description		44
5.3.2 Data Acquisition (DAQ)		44
5.3.3 Debug		49
5.3.4 LCD		52
5.3.5 QRS		58
5.4 Common		64
5.4.1 Detailed Description		65
5.4.2 Function Documentation		65
5.4.3 FIFO		65
5.4.4 NewAssert		71
5.5 Main		71
5.5.1 Detailed Description		72
5.5.2 Enumeration Type Documentation		72
5.5.3 Function Documentation		73
		J
6 Data Structure Documentation		75
6.1 Fifo_t Struct Reference		75

	6.2 GPIO_Port_t Struct Reference	76
	6.3 Led_t Struct Reference	76
	6.4 Timer_t Struct Reference	77
	6.5 UART_t Struct Reference	77
7 6	File Documentation	77
<i>,</i> ,		
	7.1 DAQ.c File Reference	77
	7.1.1 Detailed Description	79 70
	7.2 DAQ.h File Reference	79
	7.2.1 Detailed Description	80
	7.3 LCD.c File Reference	81
	7.3.1 Detailed Description	82
	7.4 LCD.h File Reference	83
	7.4.1 Detailed Description	84
	7.5 lookup.c File Reference	84
	7.5.1 Detailed Description	85
	7.6 lookup.h File Reference	85
	7.6.1 Detailed Description	86
	7.7 QRS.c File Reference	87
	7.7.1 Detailed Description	88
	7.8 QRS.h File Reference	89
	7.8.1 Detailed Description	90
	7.9 Fifo.c File Reference	90
	7.9.1 Detailed Description	91
	7.10 Fifo.h File Reference	92
	7.10.1 Detailed Description	93
	7.11 NewAssert.c File Reference	93
	7.11.1 Detailed Description	94
	7.12 NewAssert.h File Reference	94
	7.12.1 Detailed Description	95
	7.13 ADC.c File Reference	95
	7.13.1 Detailed Description	95
	7.14 ADC.h File Reference	96
	7.14.1 Detailed Description	96
	7.15 GPIO.c File Reference	96
	7.15.1 Detailed Description	99
	7.15.2 Function Documentation	99
	7.15.3 Variable Documentation	105
	7.16 GPIO.h File Reference	105
	7.16.1 Detailed Description	107
	7.16.2 Function Documentation	107
	7 17 ISB c File Reference	113

7.17.1 Detailed Description	4
7.18 ISR.h File Reference	4
7.18.1 Detailed Description	5
7.19 PLL.c File Reference	6
7.19.1 Detailed Description	6
7.20 PLL.h File Reference	6
7.20.1 Detailed Description	7
7.21 SPI.c File Reference	7
7.21.1 Detailed Description	8
7.22 SPI.h File Reference	8
7.22.1 Detailed Description	9
7.23 SysTick.c File Reference	9
7.23.1 Detailed Description	0
7.24 SysTick.h File Reference	0
7.24.1 Detailed Description	1
7.25 Timer.c File Reference	1
7.25.1 Detailed Description	2
7.26 Timer.h File Reference	3
7.26.1 Detailed Description	4
7.27 UART.c File Reference	4
7.27.1 Detailed Description	6
7.28 UART.h File Reference	6
7.28.1 Detailed Description	7
7.29 main.c File Reference	8
7.29.1 Detailed Description	9
7.30 Debug.h File Reference	9
7.30.1 Detailed Description	0
7.31 ILI9341.c File Reference	1
7.31.1 Detailed Description	2
7.32 ILI9341.h File Reference	2
7.32.1 Detailed Description	4
7.33 Led.c File Reference	5
7.33.1 Detailed Description	6
7.34 Led.h File Reference	6
7.34.1 Detailed Description	7
7.35 test_adc.c File Reference	7
7.35.1 Detailed Description	8
7.36 test_daq.c File Reference	8
7.36.1 Detailed Description	9
7.37 test_debug.c File Reference	9
7.37.1 Detailed Description	0
7.38 test fifo.c File Reference	0

1 Bug List

7.38.1 Detailed Description	141
7.39 test_lcd_image.c File Reference	142
7.39.1 Detailed Description	143
7.40 test_pll.c File Reference	143
7.40.1 Detailed Description	143
7.41 test_qrs.c File Reference	144
7.41.1 Detailed Description	145
7.42 test_spi.c File Reference	145
7.42.1 Detailed Description	145
7.43 test_systick_int.c File Reference	146
7.43.1 Detailed Description	146
7.44 test_timer1_int.c File Reference	147
7.44.1 Detailed Description	147
7.45 test_uart_la.c File Reference	148
7.45.1 Detailed Description	148
7.46 test_uart_write.c File Reference	149
7.46.1 Detailed Description	149
7.47 test_userctrl.c File Reference	150
7.47.1 Detailed Description	150
ndex	151

1 Bug List

Global QRS_applyDecisionRules (const float32_t yn[])

The current implementation only processes one block at a time and discards the data immediately after, so peaks that are cut off between one block and another are not being counted.

2 Topic Index

2.1 Topics

Here is a list of all topics with brief descriptions:

D	evice Drivers	5
	Analog-to-Digital Conversion (ADC)	6
	GPIO	7
	Phase-Locked Loop (PLL)	7
	Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI)	8
	System Tick (SysTick)	11

Timer	12
Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter (UART)	20
Interrupt Service Routines	24
Middleware	29
ILI9341	29
LED	40
Application Software	43
Data Acquisition (DAQ)	44
Debug	49
LCD	52
QRS	58
Common	64
FIFO	65
NewAssert	71
Main	71
3 Data Structure Index	
5 Data Structure index	
3.1 Data Structures	
Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:	
Fifo_t	75
GPIO_Port_t	76
Led_t	76
Timer_t	77
UART_t	77
4 File Index	
4.1 File List	

DAQ.c

Source code for DAQ module

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

77

4.1 File List 3

DAQ.h Application software for handling data acquision (DAQ) functions	79
LCD.c Source code for LCD module	81
LCD.h Header file for LCD module	83
lookup.c Source code for DAQ module's lookup table	84
lookup.h Lookup table for DAQ module	85
QRS.c Source code for QRS detection module	87
QRS.h Header file for QRS detection module	89
Fifo.c Source code for FIFO buffer module	90
Fifo.h Header file for FIFO buffer implementation	92
NewAssert.c Source code for custom assert implementation	93
NewAssert.h Header file for custom assert implementation	94
ADC.c Source code ffor analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module	95
ADC.h Header file for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module	96
GPIO.c Source code for GPIO module	96
GPIO.h Header file for general-purpose input/output (GPIO) device driver	105
ISR.c Source code for interrupt service routine (ISR) configuration module	113
ISR.h Header file for interrupt service routine (ISR) configuration module	114
PLL.c Implementation details for phase-lock-loop (PLL) functions	116
PLL.h Driver module for activating the phase-locked-loop (PLL)	116
SPI.c Source code for serial peripheral interface (SPI) module	117
SPI.h Header file for serial peripheral interface (SPI) module	118

SysTick.c Implementation details for SysTick functions	119
SysTick.h Driver module for using SysTick-based timing and/or interrupts	120
Timer.c Source code for Timer module	121
Timer.h Device driver for general-purpose timer modules	123
UART.c Source code for UART module	124
UART.h Driver module for serial communication via UART0 and UART 1	126
main.c Main program file	128
Debug.h Functions to output debugging information to a serial port via UART	129
ILI9341.c Source code for ILI9341 module	131
ILI9341.h Driver module for interfacing with an ILI9341 LCD driver	132
Led.c Source code for LED module	135
Led.h Interface for LED module	136
test_adc.c Test script for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module	137
test_daq.c Test script for the data acquisition (DAQ) module	138
test_debug.c Test script for Debug module	139
test_fifo.c Test script for FIFO buffer	140
test_lcd_image.c Test script for writing images onto the display	142
test_pll.c Test script for the PLL module	143
test_qrs.c QRS detector test script	144
test_spi.c Test script for initializing SSI0 and writing data/commands via SPI	145
test_systick_int.c Test script for SysTick interrupts	146

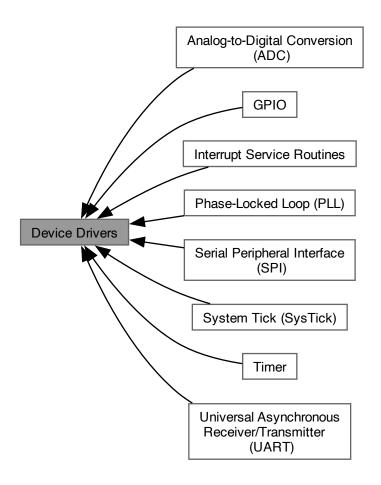
test_timer1_int.c	
Test script for relocating the vector table to RAM	147
test_uart_la.c	
Test script for using a USB logic analyzer to decode UART signals	148
test_uart_write.c	
Test script for writing to serial port via UART0	149
test_userctrl.c	
Test file for GPIO/UserCtrl modules and GPIO interrupts	150

5 Topic Documentation

5.1 Device Drivers

Low level device driver modules.

Collaboration diagram for Device Drivers:



Modules

- Analog-to-Digital Conversion (ADC)
- GPIO
- Phase-Locked Loop (PLL)
- Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI)
- System Tick (SysTick)
- Timer
- Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter (UART)
- Interrupt Service Routines

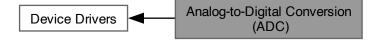
5.1.1 Detailed Description

Low level device driver modules.

These modules contain functions for interfacing with peripherals available on the TM4C123GH6PM microcontroller.

5.1.2 Analog-to-Digital Conversion (ADC)

Collaboration diagram for Analog-to-Digital Conversion (ADC):



Files

• file ADC.c

Source code ffor analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module.

• file ADC.h

Header file for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module.

Functions

void ADC_Init (void)

Initialize ADC0 as a single-input analog-to-digital converter.

5.1.2.1 Detailed Description

Functions for differential-input analog-to-digital conversion.

5.1.2.2 Function Documentation

ADC_Init()

```
void ADC_Init (
     void )
```

Initialize ADC0 as a single-input analog-to-digital converter.

Postcondition

Analog input 8 (Ain8) – AKA GPIO pin PE5 – captures samples when triggered by one of the hardware timers, and initiates an interrupt once sample capture is complete.

5.1.3 GPIO

Collaboration diagram for GPIO:



Functions for using general-purpose input/output (GPIO) ports.

5.1.4 Phase-Locked Loop (PLL)

Collaboration diagram for Phase-Locked Loop (PLL):



Files

• file PLL.c

Implementation details for phase-lock-loop (PLL) functions.

• file PLL.h

Driver module for activating the phase-locked-loop (PLL).

Functions

void PLL_Init (void)
 Initialize the phase-locked-loop to change the bus frequency.

5.1.4.1 Detailed Description

Function for initializing the phase-locked loop.

5.1.4.2 Function Documentation

PLL_Init()

```
void PLL_Init (
     void )
```

Initialize the phase-locked-loop to change the bus frequency.

Postcondition

The bus frequency is now running at 80 [MHz].

5.1.5 Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI)

Collaboration diagram for Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI):



Files

• file SPI.c

Source code for serial peripheral interface (SPI) module.

• file SPI.h

Header file for serial peripheral interface (SPI) module.

Macros

- #define SPI_SET_DC() (GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R |= 0x40)
- #define **SPI_CLEAR_DC**() (GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R &= \sim (0x40))
- #define SPI IS BUSY (SSI0 SR R & 0x10)
- #define SPI_TX_ISNOTFULL (SSI0_SR_R & 0x02)
- #define SPI_CLEAR_RESET() (GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R &= \sim (0x80))
- #define **SPI_SET_RESET**() (GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R |= 0x80)

Enumerations

• enum {

SPI_CLK_PIN = GPIO_PIN2 , SPI_CS_PIN = GPIO_PIN3 , SPI_RX_PIN = GPIO_PIN4 , SPI_TX_PIN = GPIO_PIN5 , SPI_CS_PIN = GPIO_PI

$$\label{eq:spi_def} \begin{split} & \textbf{SPI_PCPIN} = \texttt{GPIO_PIN6} \;,\; \textbf{SPI_RESET_PIN} = \texttt{GPIO_PIN7} \;,\; \textbf{SPI_SSI0_PINS} = (\texttt{SPI_CLK_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI}_\leftarrow \texttt{CS_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI_RX_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI_TX_PIN}) \;,\; \textbf{SPI_GPIO_PINS} = (\texttt{SPI_DC_PIN} \mid \texttt{SPI_RESET_PIN}) \;,\; \textbf{SPI_ALL_PINS} = (\texttt{SPI_SSI0_PINS} \mid \texttt{SPI_GPIO_PINS}) \; \} \end{split}$$

Functions

void SPI Init (void)

Initialize SSI0 to act as an SPI Controller (AKA Master) in mode 0.

uint8_t SPI_Read (void)

Read data from the serial port.

void SPI WriteCmd (uint8 t cmd)

Write a command to the serial port.

• void SPI_WriteData (uint8_t data)

Write data to the serial port.

5.1.5.1 Detailed Description

Functions for SPI-based communication via SSI0 peripheral.

5.1.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

SPI_SET_DC

#define SPI_SET_DC() (GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R |= 0x40)

TM4C Pin	Function	ILI9341 Pin	Description	
PA2	SSI0Clk	CLK	Serial clock signal	
PA3	SSI0Fss	CS	Chip select signal	
PA4	SSI0Rx	MISO	TM4C (M) input, LCD (S) output	
PA5	SSI0Tx	MOSI	TM4C (M) output, LCD (S) input	
PA6	GPIO	D/C	Data = 1, Command = 0	
PA7	GPIO	RESET	Reset the display (negative logic/active LOW)	

```
Clk. Polarity = steady state low (0)
```

Clk. Phase = rising clock edge (0)

5.1.5.3 Function Documentation

SPI_Init()

```
void SPI_Init (
     void )
```

Initialize SSI0 to act as an SPI Controller (AKA Master) in mode 0.

The bit rate BR is set using the (positive, even-numbered) clock prescale divisor CPSDVSR and the SCR field in the SSI Control 0 (CR0) register:

```
BR = f_{bus}/(CPSDVSR * (1 + SCR))
```

The ILI9341 driver has a min. read cycle of 150 [ns] and a min. write cycle of 100 [ns], so the bit rate BR is set to be equal to the bus frequency ($f_{bus}=80[MHz]$) divided by 8, allowing a bit rate of 10 [MHz], or a period of 100 [ns].

SPI_Read()

Read data from the serial port.

Precondition

Initialize the SPI module.

Parameters

SPI_WriteCmd()

Write a command to the serial port.

Precondition

Initialize the SPI module.

Parameters

```
in cmd 8-bit command to write.
```

Postcondition

The D/C pin is cleared.

The data is added to the hardware's transmit FIFO.

SPI_WriteData()

Write data to the serial port.

Precondition

Initialize the SPI module.

Parameters

in da	ata 8-	bit data	to write.
-------	--------	----------	-----------

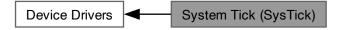
Postcondition

The D/C pin is set.

The data is added to the hardware's transmit FIFO.

5.1.6 System Tick (SysTick)

Collaboration diagram for System Tick (SysTick):



Files

• file SysTick.c

Implementation details for SysTick functions.

• file SysTick.h

Driver module for using SysTick-based timing and/or interrupts.

Functions

• void SysTick_Timer_Init (void)

Initialize SysTick for timing purposes.

• void SysTick_Wait1ms (uint32_t delay_ms)

Delay for specified amount of time in [ms]. Assumes $f_bus = 80[MHz]$.

void SysTick_Interrupt_Init (uint32_t time_ms)

Initialize SysTick for interrupts.

5.1.6.1 Detailed Description

Functions for timing and periodic interrupts via SysTick.

5.1.6.2 Function Documentation

SysTick_Interrupt_Init()

Initialize SysTick for interrupts.

Parameters

time_ms	Time in [ms] between interrupts. Cannot be more than 200[ms].
---------	---

5.1.7 Timer

Collaboration diagram for Timer:



Files

• file Timer.c

Source code for Timer module.

• file Timer.h

Device driver for general-purpose timer modules.

Data Structures

• struct Timer_t

Typedefs

• typedef volatile uint32_t * register_t

Enumerations

```
• enum {
      TIMER0_BASE = 0x40030000, TIMER1_BASE = 0x40031000, TIMER2_BASE = 0x40032000, TIMER3\leftrightarrow
       BASE = 0x40033000,
      TIMER4_BASE = 0x40034000, TIMER5_BASE = 0x40035000}
    enum REGISTER OFFSETS {
      CONFIG = 0x00, MODE = 0x04, CTRL = 0x0C, INT_MASK = 0x18,
      INT_CLEAR = 0x24, INTERVAL = 0x28, VALUE = 0x054}
    enum timerName t {
      TIMERO, TIMER1, TIMER2, TIMER3,
      TIMER4, TIMER5 }

    enum timerMode t { ONESHOT , PERIODIC }

    enum timerDirection t { UP , DOWN }

Functions

    Timer t Timer Init (timerName t timerName)

          Initialize a hardware timer.

    timerName t Timer getName (Timer t timer)

          Get the name of a timer object.

    bool Timer isInit (Timer t timer)

          Check if a timer object is initialized.

    void Timer_setMode (Timer_t timer, timerMode_t timerMode, timerDirection_t timerDirection)

         Set the mode for the timer.

    void Timer_enableAdcTrigger (Timer_t timer)

          Set the timer to trigger ADC sample capture once it reaches timeout (i.e. down to 0 or up to its reload value).

    void Timer_disableAdcTrigger (Timer_t timer)

          Disable ADC sample capture on timeout.

    void Timer enableInterruptOnTimeout (Timer t timer)

          Set the timer to trigger an interrupt on timeout.

    void Timer disableInterruptOnTimeout (Timer t timer)

          Stop the timer from triggering interrupts on timeout.

    void Timer_clearInterruptFlag (Timer_t timer)

          Clear the timer's interrupt flag to acknowledge the interrupt.
    • void Timer_setInterval_ms (Timer_t timer, uint32_t time_ms)
          Set the interval to use.
    • uint32_t Timer_getCurrentValue (Timer_t timer)
    · void Timer_Start (Timer_t timer)
          Start the timer.

    void Timer_Stop (Timer_t timer)

         Stop the timer.

    bool Timer_isCounting (Timer_t timer)

          Check if the timer is currently counting.
```

Variables

• static TimerStruct_t TIMER_POOL [6]

Initiate a time delay.

void Timer_Wait1ms (Timer_t timer, uint32_t time_ms)

5.1.7.1 Detailed Description

Functions for timing and periodic interrupts via general-purpose timer modules (GPTM).

5.1.7.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

timerMode_t

```
enum timerMode_t
```

Enumerator

ONESHOT	the timer runs once, then stops
PERIODIC	the timer runs continuously once started

$timerDirection_t$

```
enum timerDirection_t
```

Enumerator

	UP	the timer starts and 0 and counts to the reload value
DO	WN	the timer starts at its reload value and counts down

5.1.7.3 Function Documentation

Timer_Init()

Initialize a hardware timer.

Parameters

in	timerName	Name of the hardware timer to use.
out	timer	Pointer to timer object.

Postcondition

The timer is ready to be configured and used.

See also

Timer_isInit()

Timer_getName()

Get the name of a timer object.

Parameters

in	timer	Pointer to timer object.
out	timer⊷	Name of the hardware timer being used.
	Name_t	

Timer_isInit()

Check if a timer object is initialized.

Parameters

in	timer	Pointer to timer object.
out	true	The timer is initialized.
out	false	The timer is not initialized.

See also

Timer_Init()

Timer_setMode()

Set the mode for the timer.

Parameters

in	timer	Pointer to timer object.
in	timerMode	Mode for hardware timer to use.
in	timerDirection	Direction to count towards.

Timer_enableAdcTrigger()

```
void Timer\_enableAdcTrigger (
```

```
Timer_t timer )
```

Set the timer to trigger ADC sample capture once it reaches timeout (i.e. down to 0 or up to its reload value).

Precondition

Initialize and configure an ADC module to be timer-triggered.

Parameters

in <i>time</i>	Pointer to timer object.
----------------	--------------------------

Postcondition

A timeout event triggers ADC sample capture.

See also

Timer_disableAdcTrigger()

Timer_disableAdcTrigger()

Disable ADC sample capture on timeout.

Precondition

Initialize and configure an ADC module to be timer-triggered.

Parameters

in	timer	Pointer to timer object.
----	-------	--------------------------

Postcondition

A timeout event no longer triggers ADC sample capture.

See also

Timer_enableAdcTrigger()

Timer_enableInterruptOnTimeout()

Set the timer to trigger an interrupt on timeout.

Precondition

Configure the interrupt service routine using the ISR module.

Parameters

in <i>timer</i> Pointer to	timer object.
----------------------------	---------------

Postcondition

Upon timeout, an interrupt is triggered.

See also

Timer_disableInterruptOnTimeout()

Timer_disableInterruptOnTimeout()

Stop the timer from triggering interrupts on timeout.

Parameters

in <i>tim</i>	Pointer to timer object.
---------------	--------------------------

Postcondition

Timeout no longer triggers ADC sample capture.

See also

Timer_enableInterruptOnTimeout()

Timer_clearInterruptFlag()

```
void Timer_clearInterruptFlag ( {\tt Timer\_t\ \it timer}\ )
```

Clear the timer's interrupt flag to acknowledge the interrupt.

Precondition

Call this during a timer's interrupt service routine (ISR).

Parameters

in timer Pointer to timer object.

Timer_setInterval_ms()

Set the interval to use.

Precondition

Initialize and configure the timer.

Parameters

in	timer	Pointer to timer object.
in	time_ms	Time in [ms].

Postcondition

Upon starting, the Timer counts down from or up to this value.

See also

Timer_Init(), Timer_setMode()

Timer_Start()

```
void Timer_Start (
          Timer_t timer )
```

Start the timer.

Precondition

Initialize and configure the timer.

Parameters

in	timer	Pointer to timer object.

Postcondition

The timer is counting.

See also

```
Timer_Stop(), Timer_isCounting()
```

Timer_Stop()

Stop the timer.

Precondition

Start the timer.

Parameters

in <i>timer</i>	Pointer to timer object.
-----------------	--------------------------

Postcondition

The timer is no longer counting.

See also

```
Timer_Start(), Timer_isCounting()
```

Timer_isCounting()

Check if the timer is currently counting.

Parameters

in	timer	Pointer to timer object.
out	true	The timer is counting.
out	false	The timer is not counting.

See also

Timer_Start(), Timer_Stop()

Timer_Wait1ms()

Initiate a time delay.

Precondition

Initialize and configure the timer.

Parameters

in	in <i>timer</i>	Pointer to timer object.
in	time_ms	Time in [ms] to wait for.

Postcondition

The program is delayed for the desired time.

5.1.7.4 Variable Documentation

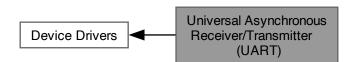
TIMER POOL

```
TimerStruct_t TIMER_POOL[6] [static]
```

Initial value:

5.1.8 Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter (UART)

Collaboration diagram for Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter (UART):



Files

• file UART.c

Source code for UART module.

• file UART.h

Driver module for serial communication via UART0 and UART 1.

Data Structures

• struct UART_t

Macros

• #define ASCII_CONVERSION 0x30

Typedefs

typedef volatile uint32_t * register_t

Enumerations

```
• enum GPIO_BASE_ADDRESSES {
 GPIO_PORTA_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40004000 , GPIO_PORTB_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40005000 , GPIO_←
 PORTC BASE = (uint32 t) 0x40006000, GPIO PORTD BASE = (uint32 t) 0x40007000,
 GPIO_PORTE_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40024000 , GPIO_PORTF_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40025000 }
enum UART BASE ADDRESSES {
 UARTO BASE = (uint32 t) 0x4000C000 , UART1 BASE = (uint32 t) 0x4000D000 , UART2 BASE =
 (uint32 t) 0x4000E000, UART3_BASE = (uint32 t) 0x4000F000,
 UART4_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40010000 , UART5_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40011000 , UART6_BASE =
 (uint32_t) 0x40012000 , UART7_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40013000 }
enum UART REG OFFSETS {
 UART_FR_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x18 , IBRD_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x24 , FBRD_R_OFFSET =
 (uint32 t) 0x28, LCRH R OFFSET = (uint32 t) 0x2C,
 CTL_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x30 , CC_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0xFC8 }
enum UART_Num_t {
 UARTO, UART1, UART2, UART3,
 UART4, UART5, UART6, UART7 }
```

Functions

```
    UART_t * UART_Init (GPIO_Port_t *port, UART_Num_t uartNum)
```

Initialize the specified UART peripheral.

unsigned char UART_ReadChar (UART_t *uart)

Read a single ASCII character from the UART.

• void UART_WriteChar (UART_t *uart, unsigned char input_char)

Write a single character to the UART.

• void UART_WriteStr (UART_t *uart, void *input_str)

Write a C string to the UART.

void UART_WriteInt (UART_t *uart, int32_t n)

Write a 32-bit unsigned integer the UART.

void UART_WriteFloat (UART_t *uart, double n, uint8_t num_decimals)

Write a floating-point number the UART.

Variables

• static UART_t UART_ARR [8]

5.1.8.1 Detailed Description

Functions for UART-based communication.

5.1.8.2 Function Documentation

UART_Init()

Initialize the specified UART peripheral.

Parameters

in	port	GPIO port to use.
in	uartNum	UART number. Should be either one of the enumerated constants or an int in range [0, 7].
out	UART←	(Pointer to) initialized UART peripheral.
	_ <i>t</i> *	

Given the bus frequency (f_bus) and desired baud rate (BR), the baud rate divisor (BRD) can be calculated: $BRD = f_{bus}/(16*BR)$

The integer BRD (IBRD) is simply the integer part of the BRD: IBRD = int(BRD)

The fractional BRD (FBRD) is calculated using the fractional part (mod (BRD, 1)) of the BRD: FBRD = int((mod(BRD,1)*64)+0.5)

UART_ReadChar()

Read a single ASCII character from the UART.

Parameters

in	uart	UART to read from.
out	unsigned	char ASCII character from sender.

UART_WriteChar()

```
void {\tt UART\_WriteChar} (
```

```
UART_t * uart,
unsigned char input_char )
```

Write a single character to the UART.

Parameters

	in	uart	UART to read from.
ſ	in	input_char	ASCII character to send.

UART_WriteStr()

Write a C string to the UART.

Parameters

in	uart	UART to read from.
in	input_str	Array of ASCII characters.

UART_WriteInt()

Write a 32-bit unsigned integer the UART.

Parameters

in	uart	UART to read from.
in	n	Unsigned 32-bit int to be converted and transmitted.

UART_WriteFloat()

Write a floating-point number the UART.

Parameters

	in	uart	UART to read from.
	in	n	Floating-point number to be converted and transmitted.
	in	num decimals	Number of digits after the decimal point to include.
_		h. D.	Number of digits after the decimal point to include.

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5.1.8.3 Variable Documentation

UART ARR

```
UART_t UART_ARR[8] [static]
```

Initial value:

```
{ UARTO_BASE, ((register_t) (UARTO_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART1_BASE, ((register_t) (UART1_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 { UART2_BASE, ((register_t) (UART2_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN6, GPIO_PIN7, false }, 
 { UART3_BASE, ((register_t) (UART3_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN6, GPIO_PIN7, false }, 
 { UART4_BASE, ((register_t) (UART4_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN4, GPIO_PIN5, false }, 
 { UART5_BASE, ((register_t) (UART5_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN4, GPIO_PIN5, false }, 
 { UART6_BASE, ((register_t) (UART6_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN4, GPIO_PIN5, false }, 
 { UART7_BASE, ((register_t) (UART6_BASE + UART_FR_R_OFFSET)), 0, GPIO_PIN0, GPIO_PIN1, false }, 
 }
```

5.1.9 Interrupt Service Routines

Collaboration diagram for Interrupt Service Routines:



Files

• file ISR.c

Source code for interrupt service routine (ISR) configuration module.

• file ISR.h

Header file for interrupt service routine (ISR) configuration module.

Macros

- #define VECTOR_TABLE_BASE_ADDR ((uint32_t) 0x00000000)
- #define VECTOR_TABLE_SIZE ((uint32_t) 155)
- #define VECTOR_TABLE_ALIGNMENT ((uint32_t) (1 << 10))
- #define NVIC EN BASE ADDR ((uint32 t) 0xE000E100)
- #define NVIC DIS BASE ADDR ((uint32 t) 0xE000E180)
- #define NVIC PRI BASE ADDR ((uint32 t) 0xE000E400)
- #define NVIC_UNPEND_BASE_ADDR ((uint32_t) 0xE000E280)

Typedefs

- typedef volatile uint32 t * register_t
- typedef void(* ISR_t) (void)

Type definition for function pointers representing ISRs.

Functions

```
• static void ISR_setStatus (const uint8_t vectorNum, const bool isEnabled)
```

• void ISR_GlobalDisable (void)

Disable all interrupts globally.

• void ISR_GlobalEnable (void)

Enable all interrupts globally.

- static ISR_t newVectorTable[VECTOR_TABLE_SIZE] __attribute__ ((aligned(VECTOR_TABLE_← ALIGNMENT)))
- void ISR InitNewTableInRam (void)

Relocate the vector table to RAM.

void ISR_addToIntTable (ISR_t isr, const uint8_t vectorNum)

Add an ISR to the interrupt table.

void ISR setPriority (const uint8 t vectorNum, const uint8 t priority)

Set the priority for an interrupt.

void ISR Enable (const uint8 t vectorNum)

Enable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR_Disable (const uint8_t vectorNum)

Disable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR_triggerInterrupt (const uint8_t vectorNum)

Generate a software-generated interrupt (SGI).

Variables

- static bool interruptsAreEnabled = true
- void(*const interruptVectorTable [])(void)
- static bool isTableCopiedToRam = false

5.1.9.1 Detailed Description

Functions for manipulating the interrupt vector table and setting up interrupt handlers via the NVIC.

5.1.9.2 Function Documentation

ISR_GlobalDisable()

Disable all interrupts globally.

See also

ISR_GlobalEnable()

ISR_GlobalEnable()

Enable all interrupts globally.

See also

ISR_GlobalDisable()

ISR_InitNewTableInRam()

Relocate the vector table to RAM.

Precondition

Disable interrupts globally before calling this.

Postcondition

The vector table is now located in RAM, allowing the ISRs listed in the startup file to be replaced.

See also

ISR_GlobalDisable(), ISR_addToIntTable()

ISR_addToIntTable()

Add an ISR to the interrupt table.

Precondition

Initialize a new vector table in RAM before calling this function.

Parameters

in	isr	Name of the ISR to add.	
in	vectorNum	ISR's vector number (i.e. offset from the top of the table). Should be in range [16, 15]	4].

Postcondition

The ISR is now added to the vector table and available to be called.

See also

```
ISR_InitNewTableInRam()
```

ISR_setPriority()

Set the priority for an interrupt.

Precondition

Disable the interrupt before adjusting its priority.

Parameters

in	vectorNum	ISR's vector number (i.e. offset from the top of the table). Should be in range [16, 154]	
in	in priority Priority to assign. Highest priority is 0, lowest is 7.		

Postcondition

The interrupt's priority has now been changed in the NVIC.

See also

ISR_Disable()

ISR_Enable()

Enable an interrupt in the NVIC.

Precondition

If needed, add the interrupt to the vector table.

If needed, set the interrupt's priority (default 0, or highest priority) before calling this.

Parameters

in	vectorNum	ISR's vector number (i.e. offset from the top of the table). Should be in range [16, 154].	
----	-----------	--	--

Postcondition

The interrupt is now enabled in the NVIC.

See also

```
ISR_addToIntTable(), ISR_setPriority(), ISR_Disable()
```

ISR_Disable()

Disable an interrupt in the NVIC.

Parameters

in	vectorNum	ISR's vector number (i.e. offset from the top of the table). Should be in range [16, 154].
----	-----------	--

Postcondition

The interrupt is now disabled in the NVIC.

See also

ISR_Enable()

ISR_triggerInterrupt()

Generate a software-generated interrupt (SGI).

Precondition

Enable the ISR (and set priority as needed).

Enable all interrupts.

Parameters

	in	vectorNum	ISR's vector number (i.e. offset from the top of the table).	Should be in range [16, 154].	
--	----	-----------	--	-------------------------------	--

Postcondition

The ISR should trigger once any higher priority ISRs return.

5.2 Middleware 29

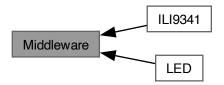
See also

ISR_clearPending()

5.2 Middleware

High-level device driver modules.

Collaboration diagram for Middleware:



Modules

- ILI9341
- LED

5.2.1 Detailed Description

High-level device driver modules.

These modules contain functions for interfacing with external devices/peripherals via the use of low-level drivers.

5.2.2 ILI9341

Collaboration diagram for ILI9341:



Files

· file ILI9341.c

Source code for ILI9341 module.

file ILI9341.h

Driver module for interfacing with an ILI9341 LCD driver.

Enumerations

```
enum { ILI9341_NUM_COLS = 240 , ILI9341_NUM_ROWS = 320 }
enum Cmd_t {
    NOP = 0x00 , SWRESET = 0x01 , SPLIN = 0x10 , SPLOUT = 0x11 ,
    PTLON = 0x12 , NORON = 0x13 , DINVOFF = 0x20 , DINVON = 0x21 ,
    CASET = 0x2A , PASET = 0x2B , RAMWR = 0x2C , DISPOFF = 0x28 ,
    DISPON = 0x29 , PLTAR = 0x30 , VSCRDEF = 0x33 , MADCTL = 0x36 ,
    VSCRSADD = 0x37 , IDMOFF = 0x38 , IDMON = 0x39 , PIXSET = 0x3A ,
    FRMCTR1 = 0xB1 , FRMCTR2 = 0xB2 , FRMCTR3 = 0xB3 , PRCTR = 0xB5 ,
    IFCTL = 0xF6 }
enum sleepMode_t { SLEEP_ON = SPLIN , SLEEP_OFF = SPLOUT }
enum displayArea_t { NORMAL_AREA = NORON , PARTIAL_AREA = PTLON }
enum colorExpr_t { FULL_COLORS = IDMOFF , PARTIAL_COLORS = IDMON }
enum invertMode_t { INVERT_ON = DINVON , INVERT_OFF = DINVOFF }
enum outputMode_t { OUTPUT_ON = DISPON , OUTPUT_OFF = DISPOFF }
enum colorDepth t { COLORDEPTH 16BIT = 0x55 , COLORDEPTH 18BIT = 0x66 }
```

Functions

- static void ILI9341 setMode (uint8 t param)
- static void ILI9341_setAddress (uint16_t start_address, uint16_t end_address, bool is_row)
- static void ILI9341_sendParams (Cmd_t cmd)

Send a command and/or the data within the FIFO buffer. A command is only sent when cmd != NOP (where NOP = 0). Data is only sent if the FIFO buffer is not empty.

• void ILI9341 Init (Timer t timer)

Initialize the LCD driver and the SPI module.

void ILI9341_setInterface (void)

Sets the interface for the ILI9341.

void ILI9341_resetHard (Timer_t timer)

Perform a hardware reset of the LCD driver.

• void ILI9341_resetSoft (Timer_t timer)

Perform a software reset of the LCD driver.

void ILI9341_setSleepMode (sleepMode_t sleepMode, Timer_t timer)

Enter or exit sleep mode (ON by default).

void ILI9341 setDisplayArea (displayArea t displayArea)

Set the display area.

void ILI9341_setColorExpression (colorExpr_t colorExpr)

Set the color expression (FULL COLORS by default).

void ILI9341_setPartialArea (uint16_t rowStart, uint16_t rowEnd)

Set the display area for partial mode. Call before activating partial mode.

void ILI9341_setDispInversion (invertMode_t invertMode)

Toggle display inversion (OFF by default).

void ILI9341_setDispOutput (outputMode_t outputMode)

Change whether the IC is outputting to the display for not.

5.2 Middleware 31

void ILI9341_setMemAccessCtrl (bool areRowsFlipped, bool areColsFlipped, bool areRowsAndCols
 — Switched, bool isVertRefreshFlipped, bool isColorOrderFlipped, bool isHorRefreshFlipped)

Set how data is converted from memory to display.

void ILI9341 setColorDepth (colorDepth t colorDepth)

Set the color depth for the display.

void ILI9341_setFrameRate (uint8_t divisionRatio, uint8_t clocksPerLine)

TODO: Write brief.

void ILI9341 setRowAddress (uint16 t startRow, uint16 t endRow)

Sets the start/end rows to be written to.

void ILI9341_setColAddress (uint16_t startCol, uint16_t endCol)

Sets the start/end columns to be written to.

void ILI9341_writeMemCmd (void)

Signal to the driver that pixel data is incoming and should be written to memory.

void ILI9341_writePixel (uint8_t red, uint8_t green, uint8_t blue)

Write a single pixel to frame memory.

Variables

```
• static uint32 t ILI9341_Buffer [8]
```

static Fifo_t ILI9341_Fifo

struct {

sleepMode_t sleepMode
displayArea_t displayArea
colorExpr_t colorExpression
invertMode_t invertMode
outputMode_t outputMode
colorDepth_t colorDepth
bool isInit

} ili9341 = { SLEEP_ON, NORMAL_AREA, FULL_COLORS, INVERT_OFF, OUTPUT_ON, COLORDEPTH_16BIT, false }

5.2.2.1 Detailed Description

Functions for interfacing an ILI9341-based 240RGBx320 LCD via Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI).

5.2.2.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

anonymous enum

anonymous enum

Enumerator

ILI9341_NUM_COLS	5.2.2.3	of columns available on the display
ILI9341_NUM_ROWS		
	5.2.2.4	of rows available on the display

Cmd_t

enum Cmd_t

Enumerator

NOP	No Operation.		
SWRESET	Software Reset.		
SPLIN	Enter Sleep Mode.		
SPLOUT	Sleep Out (i.e. Exit Sleep Mode)		
PTLON	Partial Display Mode ON.		
NORON	Normal Display Mode ON.		
DINVOFF	Display Inversion OFF.		
DINVON	Display Inversion ON.		
CASET	Column Address Set.		
PASET	Page Address Set.		
RAMWR	Memory Write.		
DISPOFF	Display OFF.		
DISPON	Display ON.		
PLTAR	Partial Area.		
VSCRDEF	Vertical Scrolling Definition.		
MADCTL	Memory Access Control.		
VSCRSADD	Vertical Scrolling Start Address.		
IDMOFF	Idle Mode OFF.		
IDMON	Idle Mode ON.		
PIXSET	Pixel Format Set.		
FRMCTR1	Frame Rate Control Set (Normal Mode)		
FRMCTR2	Frame Rate Control Set (Idle Mode)		
FRMCTR3	Frame Rate Control Set (Partial Mode)		
PRCTR	Blanking Porch Control.		
IFCTL	Interface Control.		

5.2.2.5 Function Documentation

ILI9341_setMode()

This function simply groups each of the configuration functions into one to reduce code duplication. $\,$

ILI9341_setAddress()

5.2 Middleware 33

```
uint16_t end_address,
bool is_row ) [static]
```

This function implements the "Column Address Set" (CASET) and "Page Address Set" (PASET) commands from p. 110-113 of the ILI9341 datasheet.

The input parameters represent the first and last addresses to be written to when ILI9341_writePixel() is called.

To work correctly, startAddress must be no greater than endAddress, and endAddress cannot be greater than the max number of rows/columns.

ILI9341_sendParams()

Send a command and/or the data within the FIFO buffer. A command is only sent when cmd != NOP (where NOP = 0). Data is only sent if the FIFO buffer is not empty.

Parameters

in	cmd	Command to send.
----	-----	------------------

ILI9341_Init()

Initialize the LCD driver and the SPI module.

Currently unused commands #define RDDST (uint8_t) 0x09 /// Read Display Status #define RDDMADCTL (uint8 — _t) 0x0B /// Read Display MADCTL #define RDDCOLMOD (uint8_t) 0x0C /// Read Display Pixel Format #define RGBSET (uint8_t) 0x2D /// Color Set #define RAMRD (uint8_t) 0x2E /// Memory Read #define WRITE_MEMORY — _CONTINUE (uint8_t) 0x3C /// Write_Memory_Continue #define READ_MEMORY_CONTINUE (uint8_t) 0x3E /// Read_Memory_Continue #define WRDISBV (uint8_t) 0x51 /// Write Display Brightness #define RDDISBV (uint8_t) 0x52 /// Read Display Brightness #define IFMODE (uint8_t) 0x80 /// RGB Interface Signal Control (i.e. Interface Mode Control) #define INVTR (uint8_t) 0x84 /// Display Inversion Control

Parameters

```
in timer Hardware timer to use during initialization.
```

ILI9341_setInterface()

Sets the interface for the ILI9341.

The parameters for this command are hard-coded, so it only needs to be called once upon initialization.

This function implements the "Interface Control" (IFCTL) command from p. 192-194 of the ILI9341 datasheet, which controls how the LCD driver handles 16-bit data and what interfaces (internal or external) are used.

Name	Bit #	Param #	Effect when set = 1
MY_EOR	7		flips value of corresponding MADCTL bit
MX_EOR	6		flips value of corresponding MADCTL bit
MV_EOR	5	0	flips value of corresponding MADCTL bit
BGR_EOR	3		flips value of corresponding MADCTL bit
WEMODE	0		overflowing pixel data is not ignored
EPF[1:0]	5:4	1	controls 16 to 18-bit pixel data conversion
MDT[1:0]	1:0	'	controls display data transfer method
ENDIAN	5		host sends LSB first
DM[1:0]	3:2	2	selects display operation mode
RM	1	_	selects GRAM interface mode
RIM	0		specifies RGB interface-specific details

The first param's bits are cleared so that the corresponding MADCTL bits (ILI9341_setMemoryAccessCtrl()) are unaffected and overflowing pixel data is ignored. The EPF bits are cleared so that the LSB of the R and B values is copied from the MSB when using 16-bit color depth. The TM4C123 sends the MSB first, so the ENDIAN bit is cleared. The other bits are cleared and/or irrelevant since the RGB and VSYNC interfaces aren't used.

ILI9341_resetHard()

Perform a hardware reset of the LCD driver.

Parameters

in	timer	Hardware timer to use during reset.
----	-------	-------------------------------------

The LCD driver's RESET pin requires a negative logic (i.e. active LOW) signal for >= 10 [us] and an additional 5 [ms] before further commands can be sent.

ILI9341_resetSoft()

Perform a software reset of the LCD driver.

Parameters

in	timer	Hardware timer to use during reset.

5.2 Middleware 35

the driver needs 5 [ms] before another command

ILI9341_setSleepMode()

Enter or exit sleep mode (ON by default).

Parameters

in	sleepMode	SLEEP_ON or SLEEP_OFF
in	timer	Hardware timer to use for a slight delay after the mode change.

Postcondition

The IC will be in or out of sleep mode depending on the value of sleepMode.

The MCU must wait >= 5 [ms] before sending further commands regardless of the selected mode.

It's also necessary to wait 120 [ms] before sending SPLOUT after sending SPLIN or a reset, so this function waits 120 [ms] regardless of the preceding event.

ILI9341_setDisplayArea()

Set the display area.

Precondition

If using partial mode, set the partial area first.

Parameters

in displayAre	NORMAL_AREA or PARTIAL_AREA
---------------	-----------------------------

See also

ILI9341_setPartialArea()

ILI9341_setColorExpression()

Set the color expression (FULL_COLORS by default).

in <i>colorExp</i>	FULL_COLORS or PARTIAL_COLORS
--------------------	-------------------------------

Postcondition

With partial color expression, the display only uses 8 colors. Otherwise, the color depth determines the number of colors available.

ILI9341_setPartialArea()

Set the display area for partial mode. Call before activating partial mode.

Parameters

in	rowStart	
in	rowEnd	

See also

ILI9341_setDisplayArea()

ILI9341_setDispInversion()

Toggle display inversion (OFF by default).

Parameters

```
in invertMode INVERT_ON or INVERT_OFF
```

Postcondition

When inversion is ON, the display colors are inverted. (e.g. BLACK -> WHITE, GREEN -> PURPLE)

ILI9341_setDispOutput()

Change whether the IC is outputting to the display for not.

5.2 Middleware 37

Parameters

in <i>outputMo</i>	de	OUTPUT_	ON or OUTPUT_	_OFF]
--------------------	----	---------	---------------	------	---

Postcondition

If ON, the IC outputs data from its memory to the display. If OFF, the display is cleared and the IC stops outputting data.

TODO: Write description

ILI9341_setMemAccessCtrl()

```
void ILI9341_setMemAccessCtrl (
    bool areRowsFlipped,
    bool areColsFlipped,
    bool areRowsAndColsSwitched,
    bool isVertRefreshFlipped,
    bool isColorOrderFlipped,
    bool isHorRefreshFlipped)
```

Set how data is converted from memory to display.

Parameters

in	areRowsFlipped	
in	areColsFlipped	
in	areRowsAndColsSwitched	
in	isVertRefreshFlipped	
in	isColorOrderFlipped	
in	isHorRefreshFlipped	

This function implements the "Memory Access Control" (MADCTL) command from p. 127-128 of the ILI9341 datasheet, which controls how the LCD driver displays data upon writing to memory.

Name	Bit #	Effect when set = 1	
MY	7	flip row (AKA "page") addresses	
MX	6	flip column addresses	
MV	5	exchange rows and column addresses	
ML	4	reverse horizontal refresh order	
BGR	3	reverse color input order (RGB -> BGR)	
МН	2	reverse vertical refresh order	

All bits are clear after powering on or ${\tt HWRESET}.$

ILI9341_setColorDepth()

Set the color depth for the display.

Parameters

```
in colorDepth COLORDEPTH_16BIT or COLORDEPTH_18BIT
```

Postcondition

16BIT mode allows for \sim 65K (2 $^{\wedge}$ 16) colors and requires 2 transfers. 18BIT mode allows for \sim 262K (2 $^{\wedge}$ 18) colors but requires 3 transfers.

ILI9341_setFrameRate()

TODO: Write brief.

TODO: Write description

ILI9341_setRowAddress()

Sets the start/end rows to be written to.

Parameters



0 <= startRow <= endRow</pre>

Parameters



startRow<=endRow` < 240

See also

ILI9341_setRowAddress, ILI9341_writePixel()

This function is simply an interface to ILI9341_setAddress(). To work correctly, start_row must be no greater than end_row, and end_row cannot be greater than the max row number (default 320).

5.2 Middleware 39

ILI9341_setColAddress()

Sets the start/end columns to be written to.

Parameters

```
in
```

0 <= startCol <= endCol</pre>

Parameters



startCol<=endCol` < 240

See also

ILI9341_setColAddress, ILI9341_writePixel()

This function is simply an interface to ILI9341_setAddress(). To work correctly, start_col must be no greater than end_col, and end_col cannot be greater than the max column number (default 240).

ILI9341_writeMemCmd()

```
void ILI9341_writeMemCmd ( void \ \ )
```

Signal to the driver that pixel data is incoming and should be written to memory.

Precondition

Set the row and/or column addresses.

Postcondition

The LCD driver is ready to accept pixel data.

See also

ILI9341_setRowAddress, ILI9341_setColAddress(), ILI9341_writePixel()

ILI9341_writePixel()

```
void ILI9341_writePixel (
          uint8_t red,
          uint8_t green,
          uint8_t blue )
```

Write a single pixel to frame memory.

Precondition

Send the "Write Memory" command.

Set the desired color depth for the display.

in	red	5 or 6-bit R value
in	green	5 or 6-bit G value
in	blue	5 or 6-bit B value

See also

ILI9341_setColorDepth, ILI9341_writeMemCmd(), ILI9341_writePixel()

This function sends one pixel to the display. Because the serial interface (SPI) is used, each pixel requires 2 transfers in 16-bit mode and 3 transfers in 18-bit mode.

The following table (adapted from p. 63 of the datasheet) visualizes how the RGB data is sent to the display when using 16-bit color depth.

Transfer		1							2	2						
Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Value	R4	R3	R2	R1	R0	G5	G4	G3	G2	G1	G0	B4	В3	B2	B1	B0

The following table (adapted from p. 64 of the datasheet) visualizes how the RGB data is sent to the display when using 18-bit color depth.

Transfer					1					2	
Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	7	6	
Value	R5	R4	R3	R2	R1	R0	0/1	0/1	G5	G4	

5.2.3 LED

Collaboration diagram for LED:



Files

• file Led.c

Source code for LED module.

• file Led.h

Interface for LED module.

Data Structures

struct Led_t

5.2 Middleware 41

Macros

• #define LED_POOL_SIZE 1

Functions

```
• Led_t Led_Init (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pin)

Initialize a light-emitting diode (LED) as an Led_t.
```

• bool Led_isInit (Led_t led)

• GPIO_Port_t * Led_GetPort (Led_t led)

Get the GPIO port associated with the LED.

• GPIO_Pin_t Led_GetPin (Led_t led)

Get the GPIO pin associated with the LED.

• bool Led_isOn (Led_t led)

Check the LED's status.

void Led_TurnOn (Led_t led)

Turn the LED ON.

• void Led_TurnOff (Led_t led)

Turn the LED OFF.

void Led_Toggle (Led_t led)

Toggle the LED (i.e. $OFF \rightarrow ON \text{ or } ON \rightarrow OFF$).

Variables

```
    static LedStruct_t Led_ObjPool [LED_POOL_SIZE] = { 0 }
```

static uint8_t num_free_leds = LED_POOL_SIZE

5.2.3.1 Detailed Description

Functions for driving light-emitting diodes (LEDs) via GPIO.

5.2.3.2 Function Documentation

Led_Init()

Initialize a light-emitting diode (LED) as an Led_t.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to a struct representing a GPIO port.
in	pin	GPIO pin to use.
out	Led_t*	Pointer to LED data structure.

Led_GetPort()

Get the GPIO port associated with the LED.

Parameters

in	led	Pointer to LED data structure.
out	GPIO_Port⇔	Pointer to a GPIO port data structure.
	_ <i>t</i> *	

Led_GetPin()

Get the GPIO pin associated with the LED.

Parameters

l	in	led	Pointer to LED data structure.
	out	GPIO_←	GPIO pin associated with the LED.
		Pin_t	

Led_isOn()

```
bool Led_isOn (
          Led_t led )
```

Check the LED's status.

Parameters

in	led	Pointer to LED data structure.
out	true	the LED is ON.
out	false	the LED is OFF.

Led_TurnOn()

Turn the LED $\ensuremath{\mathsf{ON}}.$

in led Pointer to LED data structur	e.
-------------------------------------	----

Led_TurnOff()

Turn the LED OFF.

Parameters

in	led	Pointer to LED data structure.
----	-----	--------------------------------

Led_Toggle()

Toggle the LED (i.e. $OFF \rightarrow ON \text{ or } ON \rightarrow OFF$).

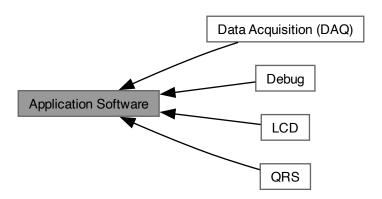
Parameters

in <i>led</i> Poi	nter to LED data structure.
-------------------	-----------------------------

5.3 Application Software

Application-specific software modules.

Collaboration diagram for Application Software:



Modules

- Data Acquisition (DAQ)
- Debug
- LCD
- QRS

5.3.1 Detailed Description

Application-specific software modules.

These modules contain functions specifically built for this project's purposes.

5.3.2 Data Acquisition (DAQ)

Collaboration diagram for Data Acquisition (DAQ):



Files

• file DAQ.c

Source code for DAQ module.

• file DAQ.h

Application software for handling data acquision (DAQ) functions.

• file lookup.c

Source code for DAQ module's lookup table.

file lookup.h

Lookup table for DAQ module.

Macros

• #define **SAMPLING_PERIOD_MS** 5

sampling period in ms ($T_s = 1/f_s$)

- #define LOOKUP_DAQ_MAX (float32_t) 5.5
- #define LOOKUP_DAQ_MIN (float32_t)(-5.5)

Functions

const float32_t * Lookup_GetPtr (void)

Return a pointer to the DAQ lookup table.

Variables

- static const float32_t * DAQ_LOOKUP_TABLE = 0
- static const float32_t LOOKUP_DAQ_TABLE [4096]

Lookup table for converting ADC data from unsigned 12-bit integer values to 32-bit floating point values.

Digital Filters

• enum {

NUM_STAGES_NOTCH = 6, NUM_COEFFS_NOTCH = NUM_STAGES_NOTCH * 5, STATE_BUFF_ \leftarrow SIZE_NOTCH = NUM_STAGES_NOTCH * 4, NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS = 4, NUM_COEFFS_DAQ_BANDPASS = NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS * 5, STATE_BUFF_SIZE_BANDPASS = NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS * 4}

- typedef arm_biquad_casd_df1_inst_f32 Filter_t
- static const float32 t COEFFS NOTCH [NUM COEFFS NOTCH]
- static const float32 t COEFFS BANDPASS [NUM COEFFS DAQ BANDPASS]
- static float32 t stateBuffer_Notch [STATE BUFF SIZE NOTCH]
- static const Filter_t notchFiltStruct = { NUM_STAGES_NOTCH, stateBuffer_Notch, COEFFS_NOTCH }
- static const Filter_t *const **notchFilter** = ¬chFiltStruct
- static float32 t stateBuffer Bandpass [STATE BUFF SIZE BANDPASS]
- static const Filter t bandpassFiltStruct
- static const Filter_t *const bandpassFilter = &bandpassFiltStruct

Initialization

void DAQ_Init (void)
 pointer to lookup table

Reading Input Data

• uint16_t DAQ_readSample (void)

Read a sample from the ADC.

float32_t DAQ_convertToMilliVolts (uint16_t sample)

Convert a 12-bit ADC sample to a floating-point voltage value via LUT.

• void DAQ_acknowledgeInterrupt (void)

Acknowledge the ADC interrupt.

Digital Filtering Functions

• float32_t DAQ_NotchFilter (volatile float32_t xn)

Apply a 60 [Hz] notch filter to an input sample.

float32_t DAQ_BandpassFilter (volatile float32_t xn)

Apply a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter to an input sample.

5.3.2.1 Detailed Description

Module for managing data acquisition (DAQ) functions.

5.3.2.2 Function Documentation

DAQ_Init()

```
void DAQ_Init (
     void )
```

pointer to lookup table

Initialize the data acquisition (DAQ) module.

Postcondition

The ADC and Timer are initialized, and the DAQ module has access to its lookup table (LUT).

DAQ_readSample()

Read a sample from the ADC.

Precondition

Initialize the DAQ module.

This should be used in an interrupt handler and/or at a consistent rate (i.e. the sampling frequency).

Parameters

	out	sample	12-bit sample in range	[0x000,	0xFFF]
--	-----	--------	------------------------	---------	--------

Postcondition

The sample can now be converted to millivolts.

See also

DAQ_convertToMilliVolts()

DAQ_convertToMilliVolts()

Convert a 12-bit ADC sample to a floating-point voltage value via LUT.

Precondition

Read a sample from the ADC.

in	sample	12-bit sample in range [0x000, 0xFFF]
out	xn	Voltage value in range $[-5.5, 5.5)[mV]$

Postcondition

The sample x[n] is ready for filtering.

See also

DAQ_readSample()

DAQ_NotchFilter()

```
float32_t DAQ_NotchFilter ( {\tt volatile~float32\_t~\it xn~)}
```

Apply a 60 [Hz] notch filter to an input sample.

Precondition

Read a sample from the ADC and convert it to millivolts.

Parameters

in	xn	Raw input sample
out	yn	Filtered output sample

Postcondition

y[n] is ready for analysis and/or further processing.

See also

DAQ_BandpassFilter()

DAQ_BandpassFilter()

```
float32_t DAQ_BandpassFilter ( {\tt volatile\ float32\_t\ } xn\ )
```

Apply a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter to an input sample.

Precondition

Read a sample from the ADC and convert it to millivolts.

in	xn	Input sample
out	yn	Filtered output sample

Postcondition

y[n] is ready for analysis and/or further processing.

See also

DAQ NotchFilter()

Lookup_GetPtr()

Return a pointer to the DAQ lookup table.

Parameters

out	lutPtr	Pointer to the lookup table (LUT).
-----	--------	------------------------------------

5.3.2.3 Variable Documentation

COEFFS_NOTCH

```
const float32_t COEFFS_NOTCH[NUM_COEFFS_NOTCH] [static]
```

Initial value:

```
0.8856732845306396f, 0.5476464033126831f, 0.8856732845306396f, -0.5850160717964172f, -0.9409302473068237f,

1.0f, 0.6183391213417053f, 1.0f, -0.615153431892395f, -0.9412328004837036f,

1.0f, 0.6183391213417053f, 1.0f, -0.5631667971611023f, -0.9562366008758545f,

1.0f, 0.6183391213417053f, 1.0f, -0.6460562348365784f, -0.9568508863449097f,

1.0f, 0.6183391213417053f, 1.0f, -0.5554963946342468f, -0.9837208390235901f,

1.0f, 0.6183391213417053f, 1.0f, -0.67009299999351501f, -0.9840363264083862f,
```

COEFFS_BANDPASS

```
const float32_t COEFFS_BANDPASS[NUM_COEFFS_DAQ_BANDPASS] [static]

Initial value:
= {
      0.3240305185317993f,  0.3665695786476135f,  0.3240305185317993f,
      -0.20968256890773773f,  -0.1729172021150589f,
      1.0f,  -0.4715292155742645f,  1.0f,
      0.5868059992790222f,  -0.7193671464920044f,

      1.0f,  -1.9999638795852661f,  1.0f,
      1.9863483905792236f,  -0.986438512802124f,

      1.0f,  -1.9997893571853638f,  1.0f,
      1.994096040725708f,  -0.9943605065345764f,
}
```

bandpassFiltStruct

5.3.3 **Debug**

Collaboration diagram for Debug:



Files

· file Debug.h

Functions to output debugging information to a serial port via UART.

Serial Output

- enum Msg_t { DEBUG_DAQ_INIT , DEBUG_QRS_INIT , DEBUG_LCD_INIT , DEBUG_QRS_START }
- void Debug_SendMsg (void *message)

Send a message to the serial port.

void Debug_SendFromList (Msg_t msg)

Send a message from the message list.

• void Debug_WriteFloat (double value)

Write a floating-point value to the serial port.

Initialization

void Debug_Init (void)
 Initialize the Debug module.

Assertions

void Debug_Assert (bool condition)
 Stops program if condition is true. Useful for bug detection during debugging.

5.3.3.1 Detailed Description

Module for debugging functions, including serial output and assertion.

5.3.3.2 Function Documentation

Debug_Init()

```
void Debug_Init (
     void )
```

Initialize the Debug module.

Postcondition

An initialization message is sent to the serial port (UART0).

Debug_SendMsg()

Send a message to the serial port.

Precondition

Initialize the Debug module.

Parameters

```
message (Pointer to) array of ASCII characters.
```

Postcondition

A floating point value is written to the serial port.

See also

Debug_SendMsg()

Debug_SendFromList()

Send a message from the message list.

Precondition

Initialize the Debug module.

Parameters

in	msg	An entry from the enumeration.
----	-----	--------------------------------

Postcondition

The corresponding message is sent to the serial port.

See also

Debug_SendMsg()

Debug_WriteFloat()

Write a floating-point value to the serial port.

Precondition

Initialize the Debug module.

Parameters

in	value	Floating-point value.

Postcondition

A floating point value is written to the serial port.

See also

Debug_SendMsg()

Debug_Assert()

```
void Debug_Assert (
          bool condition )
```

Stops program if condition is true. Useful for bug detection during debugging.

Precondition

Initialize the Debug module.

Parameters

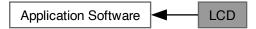
ſ	in	condition	Conditional statement to evaluate.
---	----	-----------	------------------------------------

Postcondition

If condition == true, the program continues normally. If condition == false, a message is sent and a breakpoint is activated.

5.3.4 LCD

Collaboration diagram for LCD:



Files

• file LCD.c

Source code for LCD module.

• file LCD.h

Header file for LCD module.

Functions

• static void LCD_drawLine (uint16_t center, uint16_t lineWidth, bool is_horizontal)

Helper function for drawing straight lines.

• static void LCD_plotSample (uint16_t x, uint16_t y, LCD_Color_t color)

Plot a sample at coordinates (x, y).

Variables

```
struct {
    uint16_t x1
      starting x-value in range [0, x2]
    uint16 t x2
      ending x-value in range [0, NUM_ROWS)
    uint16 t y1
      starting y-value in range [0, y2]
    uint16 t y2
      ending x-value in range [0, NUM_COLS)
    uint8 t R_val
      5 or 6-bit R value
    uint8 t G val
      6-bit G value
    uint8_t B_val
      5 or 6-bit B value
    bool islnit
      if true, LCD has been initialized
 } lcd
```

Init./Config. Functions

```
enum { LCD_X_MAX = ILI9341_NUM_ROWS - 1 , LCD_Y_MAX = ILI9341_NUM_COLS - 1 }
enum LCD Color t {
 LCD\_BLACK = \sim (0x00) \& 0x07, LCD\_RED = \sim (0x04) \& 0x07, LCD\_GREEN = \sim (0x02) \& 0x07, LCD\_\leftarrow (0x02) \& 0x07
  BLUE = \sim(0x01) & 0x07,
 LCD\_YELLOW = \sim (0x06) \& 0x07, LCD\_CYAN = \sim (0x03) \& 0x07, LCD\_PURPLE = \sim (0x05) \& 0x07,
 LCD_WHITE = \sim(0x07) & 0x07}
• void LCD_Init (void)
     Initialize the LCD.

    void LCD_setOutputMode (bool isOn)

      Toggle display output ON or OFF (OFF by default).
void LCD_setX (uint16_t x1, uint16_t x2)
     Set new x-coordinates to be written to. 0 \le x1 \le x2 \le X_{MAX}.
void LCD_setY (uint16_t y1, uint16_t y2)
     Set new y-coordinates to be written to. 0 \le y1 \le y2 \le Y_{MAX}.

    void LCD_setColor (LCD_Color_t color)

     Set the color value
```

Drawing Functions

```
    void LCD_Draw (void)
        Draw on the LCD.
    void LCD_Fill (void)
        Fill the display with a single color.
    void LCD_drawHoriLine (uint16_t yCenter, uint16_t lineWidth)
        Draw a horizontal line across the entire display.
    void LCD_drawVertLine (uint16_t xCenter, uint16_t lineWidth)
        Draw a vertical line across the entire display.
    void LCD_drawRectangle (uint16_t x1, uint16_t dx, uint16_t y1, uint16_t dy, bool isFilled)
        Draw a rectangle of size dx x dy onto the display. The bottom-left corner will be located at (x1, y1).
```

5.3.4.1 Detailed Description

Module for displaying graphs on an LCD via the ILI9341 module.

5.3.4.2 Function Documentation

LCD_drawLine()

Helper function for drawing straight lines.

Parameters

center	Row or column that the line is centered on. center is increased or decreased if the line to be written would have gone out of bounds.
lineWidth	Width of the line. Should be a positive, odd number.
is_row	true for horizontal line, false for vertical line

LCD_Init()

```
void LCD_Init (
     void )
```

Initialize the LCD.

Postcondition

The display will be ready to accept commands, but output will be off.

LCD_setOutputMode()

```
void LCD_setOutputMode (
          bool isOn )
```

Toggle display output ON or OFF (OFF by default).

Parameters

	in	isOn	true to turn display output ON, false to turn OFF
--	----	------	---

Postcondition

When OFF, the display is cleared. When ON, the IC writes pixel data from its memory to the display.

LCD_setX()

Set new x-coordinates to be written to. $0 <= x1 <= x2 <= X_{MAX}$.

Parameters

in	x1	left-most x-coordinate
in	x2	right-most x-coordinate

See also

```
LCD_setY()
```

LCD_setY()

Set new y-coordinates to be written to. $0 <= y1 <= y2 <= Y_{MAX}$.

Parameters

in	y1	lowest y-coordinate
in	<i>y</i> 2	highest y-coordinate

See also

```
LCD_setX()
```

LCD_setColor()

Set the color value.

Parameters

in	color	Color to use.

Postcondition

Outgoing pixel data will use the selected color.

LCD_Draw()

```
void LCD_Draw (
     void )
```

Draw on the LCD.

Precondition

Set the drawable area and the color to use for that area.

Postcondition

The selected areas of the display will be drawn onto with the selected color.

See also

```
LCD_setX(), LCD_setY(), LCD_setColor()
```

LCD_Fill()

```
void LCD_Fill (
     void )
```

Fill the display with a single color.

Precondition

Select the desired color to fill the display with.

See also

LCD_setColor()

LCD_drawHoriLine()

Draw a horizontal line across the entire display.

Precondition

Select the desired color to use for the line.

	in	yCenter	y-coordinate to center the line on
ſ	in	lineWidth	width of the line; should be a positive, odd number

See also

LCD_drawVertLine, LCD_drawRectangle()

LCD_drawVertLine()

Draw a vertical line across the entire display.

Precondition

Select the desired color to use for the line.

Parameters

ſ	in	xCenter	x-coordinate to center the line on
ſ	in	lineWidth	width of the line; should be a positive, odd number

See also

LCD_drawHoriLine, LCD_drawRectangle()

LCD_drawRectangle()

Draw a rectangle of size $dx \ x \ dy$ onto the display. The bottom-left corner will be located at (x1, y1).

Precondition

Select the desired color to use for the rectangle.

Parameters

in x1		lowest (left-most) x-coordinate
in	dx	length (horizontal distance) of the rectangle
Generated	by Doxygen	lowest (bottom-most) y-coordinate
in	dy	height (vertical distance) of the rectangle
in	isFilled	true to fill the rectangle, false to leave it unfilled

See also

```
LCD_Draw(), LCD_Fill(), LCD_drawHoriLine(), LCD_drawVertLine()
```

LCD_plotSample()

Plot a sample at coordinates (x, y).

Parameters

in	X	x-coordinate (i.e. sample number) in range [0, X_MAX]
in	у	y-coordinate (i.e. amplitude) in range [0, Y_MAX]
in	color	Color to use

See also

```
LCD_setX(), LCD_setY(), LCD_setColor(), LCD_Draw()
```

5.3.5 QRS

Collaboration diagram for QRS:



Files

file QRS.c

Source code for QRS detection module.

• file QRS.h

Header file for QRS detection module.

Macros

- #define QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS 20
- #define FLOAT COMPARE TOLERANCE (float32 t)(1E-5f)
- #define **IS_GREATER**(X, Y) (bool) ((X Y) > FLOAT_COMPARE_TOLERANCE)
- #define IS_PEAK(X_MINUS_1, X, X_PLUS_1) (bool) (IS_GREATER(X, X_MINUS_1) && IS_GREATER(X, X_PLUS_1))
- #define QRS_SAMP_FREQ ((uint32_t) 200)
- #define QRS_SAMP_PERIOD_SEC ((float32_t) 0.005f)
- #define QRS_NUM_SAMP ((uint16_t) (1200))

Variables

```
    struct {
        bool isCalibrated
        float32_t signalLevel
            estimated signal level
        float32_t noiseLevel
        estimated noise level
        float32_t threshold
        amplitude threshold
        uint16_t fidMarkArray [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
        float32_t utilityBuffer1 [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
        array to hold fidMark indices
        float32_t utilityBuffer2 [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
    } Detector = { false, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, { 0 }, { 0 }, { 0 }}
```

Digital Filters

• enum {

```
\label{eq:num_stages_bandpass} $$ = 4 , num_coeff_highpass = num_stages_bandpass * 5 , state \Leftrightarrow \_buff_size_bandpass = num_stages_bandpass * 4 , num_coeff_derfilt = 5 , state_buff_size_derfilt = num_coeff_derfilt + qrs_num_samp - 1 , num_coeff_ \Leftrightarrow movavg = 10 , state_buff_size_movavg = num_coeff_movavg + qrs_num_samp - 1 }
```

- typedef arm_biquad_casd_df1_inst_f32 IIR_Filt_t
- typedef arm_fir_instance_f32 FIR_Filt_t
- static const float32 t COEFF BANDPASS [NUM COEFF HIGHPASS]
- static const float32 t COEFF DERFILT [NUM COEFF DERFILT]
- static const float32 t COEFF MOVAVG [NUM COEFF MOVAVG]
- static float32_t stateBuffer_bandPass [STATE_BUFF_SIZE_BANDPASS] = { 0 }
- static const IIR_Filt_t bandpassFiltStruct = { NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS, stateBuffer_bandPass, COEFF
 BANDPASS }
- static const IIR_Filt_t *const bandpassFilter = &bandpassFiltStruct
- static float32_t stateBuffer_DerFilt [STATE_BUFF_SIZE_DERFILT] = { 0 }
- static const FIR_Filt_t derivativeFiltStruct = { NUM_COEFF_DERFILT, stateBuffer_DerFilt, COEFF_
 DERFILT }
- static const FIR_Filt_t *const **derivativeFilter** = &derivativeFiltStruct
- static float32 t stateBuffer MovingAvg [STATE BUFF SIZE MOVAVG] = { 0 }
- static const FIR_Filt_t movingAvgFiltStruct = { NUM_COEFF_MOVAVG, stateBuffer_MovingAvg, COEFF ← MOVAVG }
- static const FIR_Filt_t *const movingAverageFilter = &movingAvgFiltStruct

Implementation-specific Functions

- static uint8 t QRS findFiducialMarks (const float32 t yn[], uint16 t fidMarkArray[])
 - Mark local peaks in the input signal y as potential candidates for QRS complexes (AKA "fiducial marks").
- static void QRS_initLevels (const float32_t yn[], float32_t *sigLvIPtr, float32_t *noiseLvIPtr)
 - Initialize the signal and noise levels for the QRS detector using the initial block of input signal data.
- static float32_t QRS_updateLevel (const float32_t peakAmplitude, float32_t level)
 - Update the signal level (if a fiducial mark is a confirmed peak) or the noise level (if a fiducial mark is rejected).
- static float32_t QRS_updateThreshold (const float32_t signalLevel, const float32_t noiseLevel)
 - Update the amplitude threshold used to identify peaks based on the signal and noise levels.

Interface Functions

void QRS_Init (void)

Initialize the QRS detector.

void QRS_Preprocess (const float32_t xn[], float32_t yn[])

Preprocess the ECG data to remove noise and/or exaggerate the signal characteristic(s) of interest.

float32_t QRS_applyDecisionRules (const float32_t yn[])

Calculate the average heart rate (HR) using predetermined decision rules.

• float32_t QRS_runDetection (const float32_t xn[], float32_t yn[])

Run the full algorithm (preprocessing and decision rules) on the inputted ECG data.

5.3.5.1 Detailed Description

Module for analyzing ECG data to determine heart rate.

5.3.5.2 Function Documentation

QRS_findFiducialMarks()

Mark local peaks in the input signal y as potential candidates for QRS complexes (AKA "fiducial marks").

Parameters

in	yn	Array containing the preprocessed ECG signal $y[n]$
in	fidMarkArray	Array to place the fiducial mark's sample indices into.
out	numMarks	Number of identified fiducial marks

Postcondition

fidMarkArray will hold the values of the fiducial marks.

The fiducial marks must be spaced apart by at least 200 [ms] (40 samples @ fs = 200 [Hz]). If a peak is found within this range, the one with the largest amplitude is taken to be the correct peak and the other is ignored.

QRS_initLevels()

Initialize the signal and noise levels for the QRS detector using the initial block of input signal data.

i	in	yn	Array containing the preprocessed ECG signal $\boldsymbol{y}[\boldsymbol{n}]$
i	Ln	sigLvlPtr	Pointer to variable holding the signal level value.
i	in	noiseLvlPtr	Pointer to variable holding the noise level value.

Postcondition

The signal and noise levels are initialized.

QRS updateLevel()

Update the signal level (if a fiducial mark is a confirmed peak) or the noise level (if a fiducial mark is rejected).

Parameters

in	peakAmplitude	Amplitude of the fiducial mark in signal $y[n]$
in	level	The current value of the signal level or noise level
out	newLevel	The updated value of the signal level or noise level

 $signalLevel_1 = f(peakAmplitude, signalLevel_0) = \frac{1}{8}peakAmplitude + \frac{7}{8}signalLevel_0 noiseLevel_1 = f(peakAmplitude, noiseLevel_0) = \frac{1}{8}peakAmplitude + \frac{7}{8}noiseLevel_0$

QRS_updateThreshold()

Update the amplitude threshold used to identify peaks based on the signal and noise levels.

Parameters

in	signalLevel	Current signal level.
in	noiseLevel	Current noise level.
out	threshold	New threshold to use for next comparison.

See also

QRS_updateLevel(), QRS_applyDecisionRules

threshold = f(signalLevel, noiseLevel) = noiseLevel + 0.25(signalLevel - noiseLevel)

QRS_Init()

```
void QRS_Init (
     void )
```

Initialize the QRS detector.

Warning

This function isn't necessary anymore, but I'm keeping it here just in case.

This function originally initialized the filter structs but now does nothing since those have been made const and their initialization functions have been removed entirely.

QRS_Preprocess()

Preprocess the ECG data to remove noise and/or exaggerate the signal characteristic(s) of interest.

Precondition

Fill input buffer xn with raw or lightly preprocessed ECG data.

Parameters

in	xn	Array of raw ECG signal values.
in	yn	Array used to store preprocessed ECG signal values.

Postcondition

The preprocessed signal data y[n] is stored in yn and is ready to be analyzed to calculate the heart rate in [bpm].

See also

```
QRS_applyDecisionRules()
```

This function uses the same overall preprocessing pipeline as the original Pan-Tompkins algorithm, but the high-pass and low-pass filters have been replaced with ones generated using Scipy.

QRS_applyDecisionRules()

Calculate the average heart rate (HR) using predetermined decision rules.

Precondition

Preprocess the raw ECG data.

	in	yn	Array of preprocessed ECG signal values.
ſ	out	heartRate	Average heart rate in [bpm].

Postcondition

Certain information (signal/noise levels, thresholds, etc.) is retained between calls and used to improve further detection.

Bug The current implementation only processes one block at a time and discards the data immediately after, so peaks that are cut off between one block and another are not being counted.

See also

QRS_Preprocess()

QRS_runDetection()

Run the full algorithm (preprocessing and decision rules) on the inputted ECG data.

This function simply combines the preprocessing and decision rules functions into a single function.

Parameters

in	xn	Array of raw ECG signal values.
in	yn	Array used to hold preprocessed ECG signal values.
out	heartRate	Average heart rate in [bpm].

Postcondition

yn will contain the preprocessed data.

Certain information (signal/noise levels, thresholds, etc.) is retained between calls.

See also

QRS_Preprocess(), QRS_applyDecisionRules()

5.3.5.3 Variable Documentation

COEFF_BANDPASS

```
const float32_t COEFF_BANDPASS[NUM_COEFF_HIGHPASS] [static]
```

Initial value:

```
0.002937758108600974f, 0.005875516217201948f, 0.002937758108600974f, 1.0485996007919312f, -0.2961403429508209f,

1.0f, 2.0f, 1.0f, 1.3876197338104248f, -0.492422878742218f,

1.0f, -2.0f, 1.0f, 1.3209134340286255f, -0.6327387690544128f,

1.0f, -2.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 1.6299355030059814f, -0.7530401945114136f,
```

COEFF_DERFILT

```
const float32_t COEFF_DERFILT[NUM_COEFF_DERFILT] [static]
```

Initial value:

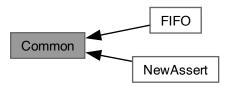
COEFF_MOVAVG

```
const float32_t COEFF_MOVAVG[NUM_COEFF_MOVAVG] [static]
```

Initial value:

5.4 Common

Collaboration diagram for Common:



Modules

- FIFO
- NewAssert

5.4 Common 65

Files

· file NewAssert.c

Source code for custom assert implementation.

· file NewAssert.h

Header file for custom assert implementation.

Functions

· void Assert (bool condition)

Custom assert implementation that is more lightweight than the one from newlib.

5.4.1 Detailed Description

Modules that are used by multiple layers and/or don't fit into any one layer.

5.4.2 Function Documentation

Assert()

```
void Assert (
          bool condition )
```

Custom assert implementation that is more lightweight than the one from newlib.

Parameters

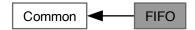
in	condition	Conditional to test.

Postcondition

```
If condition == true, the function simply returns.
If condition == false, a breakpoint is initiated.
```

5.4.3 FIFO

Collaboration diagram for FIFO:



Files

• file Fifo.c

Source code for FIFO buffer module.

• file Fifo.h

Header file for FIFO buffer implementation.

Data Structures

struct Fifo_t

Macros

• #define FIFO_POOL_SIZE 5

Functions

Fifo_t FIFO_Init (volatile uint32_t buffer[], const uint32_t N)
 Initialize a FIFO buffer of length N.

Variables

```
    static FifoStruct_t buffer_pool [FIFO_POOL_SIZE] = { 0 }
        pre-allocated pool
    static uint8_t free_buffers = FIFO_POOL_SIZE
```

Basic Operations

• void FIFO_Put (volatile Fifo_t fifo, const uint32_t val)

Add a value to the end of the buffer.

uint32_t FIFO_Get (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

no. of remaining buffers

Remove the first value of the buffer.

void FIFO_TransferOne (volatile Fifo_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo_t destFifo)

Transfer a value from one FIFO buffer to another.

Bulk Removal

• void FIFO_Flush (volatile Fifo_t fifo, uint32_t outputBuffer[])

Empty the FIFO buffer's contents into an array.

void FIFO_Reset (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

Reset the FIFO buffer.

• void FIFO_TransferAll (volatile Fifo_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo_t destFifo)

Transfer the contents of one FIFO buffer to another.

5.4 Common 67

Peeking

```
    uint32_t FIFO_PeekOne (volatile Fifo_t fifo)
```

See the first element in the FIFO without removing it.

void FIFO_PeekAll (volatile Fifo_t fifo, uint32_t outputBuffer[])

See the FIFO buffer's contents without removing them.

Status Checks

```
• bool FIFO_isFull (volatile Fifo_t fifo)
```

Check if the FIFO buffer is full.

• bool FIFO_isEmpty (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

Check if the FIFO buffer is empty.

uint32_t FIFO_getCurrSize (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

Get the current size of the FIFO buffer.

5.4.3.1 Detailed Description

Module for using the "first-in first-out (FIFO) buffer" data structure.

5.4.3.2 Function Documentation

FIFO_Init()

Initialize a FIFO buffer of length N.

Parameters

in	buffer	Array of size ${\tt N}$ to be used as FIFO buffer
in	N	Length of buffer. Usable length is $\mathbb{N}-1$.
out	fifo	pointer to the FIFO buffer

Postcondition

The number of available FIFO buffers is reduced by 1.

TODO: Add details

FIFO_Put()

Add a value to the end of the buffer.

in	fifo	Pointer to FIFO object
in	val	Value to add to the buffer.

Postcondition

If the FIFO is not full, val is placed in the buffer. If the FIFO is full, nothing happens.

FIFO_Get()

Remove the first value of the buffer.

Parameters

in	fifo	Pointer to FIFO object
out	val	First sample in the FIFO.

Postcondition

If the FIFO is not empty, the next value is return If the FIFO is empty, 0 is returned.

FIFO_TransferOne()

Transfer a value from one FIFO buffer to another.

Precondition

Initialize both FIFO buffers.

Parameters

ſ	in	srcFifo	Pointer to source FIFO buffer.
ſ	in	destFifo	Pointer to destination FIFO buffer.

Postcondition

A value is removed from ${\tt srcFifo}$ and placed in ${\tt destFifo}$.

5.4 Common 69

FIFO_Flush()

Empty the FIFO buffer's contents into an array.

Parameters

in	fifo	Pointer to source FIFO buffer.	
in	outputBuffer	Array to output values to. Should be the same length as the FIFO buffer.	

Postcondition

The FIFO buffer's contents are transferred to the output buffer.

FIFO_Reset()

Reset the FIFO buffer.

Parameters

in	fifo	Pointer to FIFO buffer.

Postcondition

The FIFO is now considered empty. The underlying buffer's contents are not affected.

FIFO_TransferAll()

Transfer the contents of one FIFO buffer to another.

Parameters

	in	srcFifo	Pointer to source FIFO buffer.
ſ	in	destFifo	Pointer to destination FIFO buffer.

FIFO_PeekOne()

See the first element in the FIFO without removing it.

Parameters

in	fifo	Pointer to FIFO object
out	val	First sample in the FIFO.

FIFO_PeekAll()

See the FIFO buffer's contents without removing them.

Parameters

in	fifo	Pointer to source FIFO buffer.	
in	outputBuffer	Array to output values to. Should be the same length as the FIFO buffer.	

Postcondition

The FIFO buffer's contents are copied to the output buffer.

FIFO_isFull()

Check if the FIFO buffer is full.

Parameters

in	fifo	Pointer to the FIFO buffer.
out	true	The FIFO buffer is full.
out	false	The FIFO buffer is not full.

FIFO_isEmpty()

Check if the FIFO buffer is empty.

5.5 Main 71

Parameters

in	fifo	Pointer to the FIFO buffer.
out	true	The FIFO buffer is empty.
out	false	The FIFO buffer is not empty.

FIFO_getCurrSize()

Get the current size of the FIFO buffer.

Parameters

in	fifo	Pointer to the FIFO buffer.
out	size	Current number of values in the FIFO buffer.

5.4.4 NewAssert

Collaboration diagram for NewAssert:



Module for using a custom assert implementation.

5.5 Main

Files

• file main.c

Main program file.

Enumerations

```
• enum { DAQ\_VECTOR\_NUM = INT\_ADCOSS3 , PROC\_VECTOR\_NUM = INT\_CANO , LCD\_VECTOR\_ \leftrightarrow NUM = INT\_TIMER1A }
```

```
    enum {
        DAQ_FIFO_CAPACITY = 3 , DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE = DAQ_FIFO_CAPACITY + 1 , QRS_BUFFER_SIZE =
        QRS_NUM_SAMP + 1 , LCD_FIFO_CAPACITY = DAQ_FIFO_CAPACITY ,
        LCD_BUFFER_SIZE = LCD_FIFO_CAPACITY + 1 }
```

```
    enum {
        LCD_TOP_LINE = (LCD_Y_MAX - 48) , LCD_WAVE_NUM_Y = LCD_TOP_LINE , LCD_WAVE_X_OFFSET
        = 0 , LCD_WAVE_Y_MIN = (0 + LCD_WAVE_X_OFFSET) ,
        LCD_WAVE_Y_MAX = (LCD_WAVE_NUM_Y + LCD_WAVE_X_OFFSET) }
```

Functions

static void DAQ_Handler (void)

Reads ADC output, converts to raw voltage sample, and sends to next FIFO.

• static void Processing_Handler (void)

Removes baseline drift and PLI from a sample, and moves it to the QRS/LCD FIFOs.

• static void LCD_Handler (void)

Applies a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter and plots the sample to the waveform.

• int main (void)

Main function for the project.

Variables

- static volatile Fifo_t **DAQ_Fifo** = 0
- static volatile uint32_t **DAQ_fifoBuffer** [DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile Fifo t QRS_Fifo = 0
- static volatile uint32_t QRS_fifoBuffer [QRS_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile bool QRS_bufferIsFull = false
- static volatile Fifo_t LCD_Fifo = 0
- static volatile uint32_t LCD_fifoBuffer [LCD_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static float32_t QRS_processingBuffer [QRS_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static uint16_t LCD_prevSampleBuffer [LCD_X_MAX] = { 0 }

5.5.1 Detailed Description

5.5.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

anonymous enum

anonymous enum

Enumerator

DAQ_FIFO_CAPACITY	capacity of DAQ's FIFO buffer
DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE	actual size of underlying array
LCD_FIFO_CAPACITY	capacity of LCD's FIFO buffer
LCD_BUFFER_SIZE	actual size of underlying array

anonymous enum

anonymous enum

Enumerator

LCD_TOP_LINE	separates wavefrom from text
LCD_WAVE_NUM↔	num. of y-vals available for plotting waveform
_Y	

5.5 Main 73

5.5.3 Function Documentation

DAQ Handler()

Reads ADC output, converts to raw voltage sample, and sends to next FIFO.

This ISR has a priority level of 1, is triggered when the ADC has finished capturing a sample, and also triggers the intermediate processing handler.

Precondition

Initialize the DAQ module.

Postcondition

The converted sample is placed in the DAQ FIFO, and the DAQ ISR is triggered.

See also

```
DAQ_Init(), Processing_Handler()
```

Processing_Handler()

Removes baseline drift and PLI from a sample, and moves it to the QRS/LCD FIFOs.

This ISR has a priority level of 1, is triggered by the DAQ ISR, and triggers the LCD Handler. It also notifies the superloop in main() when the QRS buffer is full.

Postcondition

The converted sample is placed in the DAQ FIFO, and the DAQ ISR is triggered.

See also

```
DAQ_Handler(), main(), LCD_Handler()
```

LCD_Handler()

Applies a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter and plots the sample to the waveform.

This ISR has a priority level of 1 and is triggered by the Processing ISR.

Precondition

Initialize the LCD module.

Postcondition

The bandpass-filtered sample is plotted to the LCD.

See also

```
LCD_Init(), Processing_Handler()
```

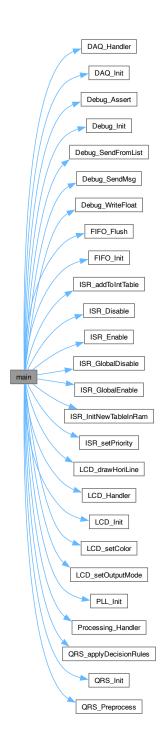
main()

```
int main (
     void )
```

Main function for the project.

Moves the interrupt vector table to RAM; configures and enables the ISRs; initializes all modules and static variables;

and performs QRS detection once the buffer has been filled. Here is the call graph for this function:



6 Data Structure Documentation

6.1 Fifo_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

• volatile uint32_t * buffer

(pointer to) array to use as FIFO buffer

volatile uint32_t N

length of buffer

volatile uint32_t front_idx

idx of front of FIFO

volatile uint32_t back_idx

idx of back of FIFO

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• Fifo.c

6.2 GPIO_Port_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- const uint32_t BASE_ADDRESS
- const uint32_t DATA_REGISTER
- bool islnit

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• GPIO.c

6.3 Led_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

• GPIO_Port_t * GPIO_PORT_PTR

pointer to GPIO port data structure

GPIO_Pin_t GPIO_PIN

GPIO pin number.

bool is_ON

state indicator

• bool islnit

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· Led.c

6.4 Timer_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- const timerName_t NAME
- const uint32_t BASE_ADDR
- register_t controlRegister
- register_t intervalLoadRegister
- register_t interruptClearRegister
- · bool islnit

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• Timer.c

6.5 UART_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

```
    const uint32 t BASE ADDRESS
```

- register_t const FLAG_R_ADDRESS
- GPIO_Port_t * GPIO_PORT

pointer to GPIO port data structure

• GPIO_Pin_t RX_PIN_NUM

GPIO pin number.

GPIO_Pin_t TX_PIN_NUM

GPIO pin number.

· bool islnit

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• UART.c

7 File Documentation

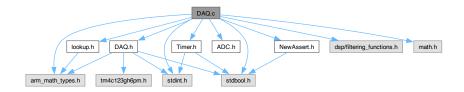
7.1 DAQ.c File Reference

Source code for DAQ module.

```
#include "DAQ.h"
#include "lookup.h"
#include "ADC.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include "dsp/filtering_functions.h"
#include <math.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
```

#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for DAQ.c:



Macros

• #define **SAMPLING_PERIOD_MS** 5

sampling period in ms ($T_s=1/f_s$)

Functions

Initialization

void DAQ_Init (void)
 pointer to lookup table

Reading Input Data

• uint16_t DAQ_readSample (void)

Read a sample from the ADC.

float32_t DAQ_convertToMilliVolts (uint16_t sample)

Convert a 12-bit ADC sample to a floating-point voltage value via LUT.

• void DAQ_acknowledgeInterrupt (void)

Acknowledge the ADC interrupt.

Digital Filtering Functions

• float32_t DAQ_NotchFilter (volatile float32_t xn)

Apply a 60 [Hz] notch filter to an input sample.

• float32_t DAQ_BandpassFilter (volatile float32_t xn)

Apply a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter to an input sample.

Variables

• static const float32_t * **DAQ_LOOKUP_TABLE** = 0

7.2 DAQ.h File Reference 79

Digital Filters

• enum {

NUM_STAGES_NOTCH = 6, NUM_COEFFS_NOTCH = NUM_STAGES_NOTCH * 5, STATE_BUFF_ \leftarrow SIZE_NOTCH = NUM_STAGES_NOTCH * 4, NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS = 4, NUM_COEFFS_DAQ_BANDPASS = NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS * 5, STATE_BUFF_SIZE_BANDPASS = NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS * 4}

- typedef arm_biquad_casd_df1_inst_f32 Filter_t
- static const float32 t COEFFS NOTCH [NUM COEFFS NOTCH]
- static const float32_t COEFFS_BANDPASS [NUM_COEFFS_DAQ_BANDPASS]
- static float32_t stateBuffer_Notch [STATE_BUFF_SIZE_NOTCH]
- static const Filter_t notchFiltStruct = { NUM_STAGES_NOTCH, stateBuffer_Notch, COEFFS_NOTCH }
- static const Filter t *const notchFilter = ¬chFiltStruct
- static float32_t stateBuffer_Bandpass [STATE_BUFF_SIZE_BANDPASS]
- static const Filter_t bandpassFiltStruct
- static const Filter_t *const bandpassFilter = &bandpassFiltStruct

7.1.1 Detailed Description

Source code for DAQ module.

Author

Bryan McElvy

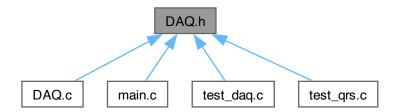
7.2 DAQ.h File Reference

Application software for handling data acquision (DAQ) functions.

```
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for DAQ.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

Initialization

void DAQ_Init (void)
 pointer to lookup table

Reading Input Data

- uint16_t DAQ_readSample (void)
 - Read a sample from the ADC.
- float32_t DAQ_convertToMilliVolts (uint16_t sample)

Convert a 12-bit ADC sample to a floating-point voltage value via LUT.

• void DAQ_acknowledgeInterrupt (void)

Acknowledge the ADC interrupt.

Digital Filtering Functions

- float32_t DAQ_NotchFilter (volatile float32_t xn)
 - Apply a 60 [Hz] notch filter to an input sample.
- float32_t DAQ_BandpassFilter (volatile float32_t xn)

Apply a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter to an input sample.

7.2.1 Detailed Description

Application software for handling data acquision (DAQ) functions.

Author

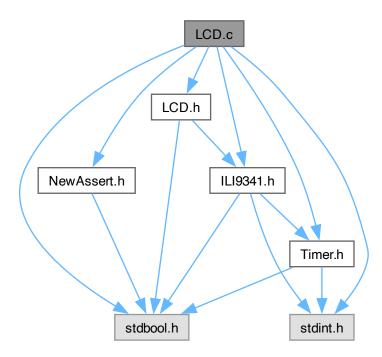
Bryan McElvy

7.3 LCD.c File Reference 81

7.3 LCD.c File Reference

Source code for LCD module.

```
#include "LCD.h"
#include "ILI9341.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for LCD.c:
```



Functions

- static void LCD_drawLine (uint16_t center, uint16_t lineWidth, bool is_horizontal)

 Helper function for drawing straight lines.
- static void LCD_plotSample (uint16_t x, uint16_t y, LCD_Color_t color)

 Plot a sample at coordinates (x, y).

Init./Config. Functions

- void LCD_Init (void)
 - Initialize the LCD.
- void LCD_setOutputMode (bool isOn)

Toggle display output ON or OFF (OFF by default).

void LCD_setX (uint16_t x1, uint16_t x2)

Set new x-coordinates to be written to. $0 \le x1 \le x2 \le X_{MAX}$.

```
• void LCD_setY (uint16_t y1, uint16_t y2) 
 Set new y-coordinates to be written to. 0 <= y1 <= y2 <= Y_{MAX}.
• void LCD_setColor (LCD_Color_t color) 
 Set the color value.
```

Drawing Functions

```
    void LCD_Draw (void)
        Draw on the LCD.
    void LCD_Fill (void)
        Fill the display with a single color.
    void LCD_drawHoriLine (uint16_t yCenter, uint16_t lineWidth)
        Draw a horizontal line across the entire display.
    void LCD_drawVertLine (uint16_t xCenter, uint16_t lineWidth)
        Draw a vertical line across the entire display.
    void LCD_drawRectangle (uint16_t x1, uint16_t dx, uint16_t y1, uint16_t dy, bool isFilled)
        Draw a rectangle of size dx x dy onto the display. The bottom-left corner will be located at (x1, y1).
```

Variables

```
struct {
   uint16 t x1
      starting x-value in range [0, x2]
    uint16 t x2
      ending x-value in range [0, NUM_ROWS)
    uint16 t y1
      starting y-value in range [0, y2]
    uint16_t y2
      ending x-value in range [0, NUM_COLS)
    uint8_t R_val
      5 or 6-bit R value
    uint8 t G val
      6-bit G value
    uint8 t B val
      5 or 6-bit B value
   bool islnit
      if true, LCD has been initialized
 } lcd
```

7.3.1 Detailed Description

Source code for LCD module.

Author

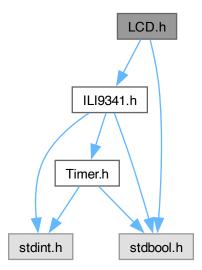
Bryan McElvy

7.4 LCD.h File Reference 83

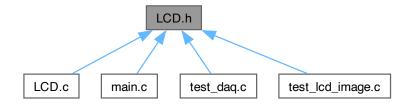
7.4 LCD.h File Reference

Header file for LCD module.

```
#include "ILI9341.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
Include dependency graph for LCD.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

Drawing Functions

- void LCD_Draw (void)
 - Draw on the LCD.
- void LCD_Fill (void)

Fill the display with a single color.

```
    void LCD_drawHoriLine (uint16_t yCenter, uint16_t lineWidth)

            Draw a horizontal line across the entire display.

    void LCD_drawVertLine (uint16_t xCenter, uint16_t lineWidth)

            Draw a vertical line across the entire display.
       • void LCD_drawRectangle (uint16_t x1, uint16_t dx, uint16_t y1, uint16_t dy, bool isFilled)
            Draw a rectangle of size dx \times dy onto the display. The bottom-left corner will be located at (x1, y1).
       • static void LCD_plotSample (uint16_t x, uint16_t y, LCD_Color_t color)
Init./Config. Functions
    enum { LCD_X_MAX = ILI9341_NUM_ROWS - 1 , LCD_Y_MAX = ILI9341_NUM_COLS - 1 }
    • enum LCD Color t {
      LCD\_BLACK = \sim (0x00) \& 0x07, LCD\_RED = \sim (0x04) \& 0x07, LCD\_GREEN = \sim (0x02) \& 0x07, LCD\_
      BLUE = \sim(0x01) & 0x07,
      LCD\_YELLOW = \sim (0x06) \& 0x07, LCD\_CYAN = \sim (0x03) \& 0x07, LCD\_PURPLE = \sim (0x05) \& 0x07,
      LCD_WHITE = \sim(0x07) & 0x07}

    void LCD_Init (void)

          Initialize the LCD.

    void LCD_setOutputMode (bool isOn)
```

Toggle display output ON or OFF (OFF by default).

void LCD_setX (uint16_t x1, uint16_t x2)

Set new x-coordinates to be written to. $0 \le x1 \le x2 \le X_{MAX}$.

void LCD_setY (uint16_t y1, uint16_t y2)

Set new y-coordinates to be written to. $0 \le y1 \le y2 \le Y_{MAX}$.

void LCD_setColor (LCD_Color_t color)

Set the color value.

7.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file for LCD module.

Author

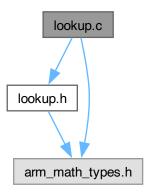
Bryan McElvy

This module is essentially a higher-level interface to the ILI9341 module.

7.5 lookup.c File Reference

Source code for DAQ module's lookup table.

```
#include "lookup.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
Include dependency graph for lookup.c:
```



Functions

const float32_t * Lookup_GetPtr (void)
 Return a pointer to the DAQ lookup table.

Variables

static const float32_t LOOKUP_DAQ_TABLE [4096]
 Lookup table for converting ADC data from unsigned 12-bit integer values to 32-bit floating point values.

7.5.1 Detailed Description

Source code for DAQ module's lookup table.

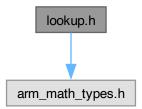
Author

Bryan McElvy

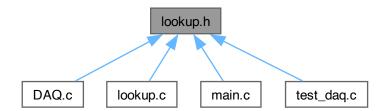
7.6 lookup.h File Reference

Lookup table for DAQ module.

#include "arm_math_types.h"
Include dependency graph for lookup.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

- #define LOOKUP_DAQ_MAX (float32_t) 5.5
- #define LOOKUP_DAQ_MIN (float32_t)(-5.5)

Functions

const float32_t * Lookup_GetPtr (void)
 Return a pointer to the DAQ lookup table.

7.6.1 Detailed Description

Lookup table for DAQ module.

Author

Bryan McElvy

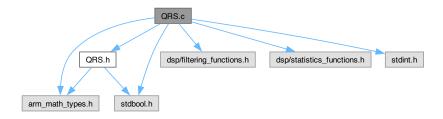
7.7 QRS.c File Reference 87

7.7 QRS.c File Reference

Source code for QRS detection module.

```
#include "QRS.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include "dsp/filtering_functions.h"
#include "dsp/statistics_functions.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for QRS.c:



Macros

- #define QRS NUM FID MARKS 20
- #define FLOAT_COMPARE_TOLERANCE (float32_t)(1E-5f)
- #define IS_GREATER(X, Y) (bool) ((X Y) > FLOAT_COMPARE_TOLERANCE)
- #define IS_PEAK(X_MINUS_1, X, X_PLUS_1) (bool) (IS_GREATER(X, X_MINUS_1) && IS_GREATER(X, X_PLUS_1))

Functions

Implementation-specific Functions

- static uint8_t QRS_findFiducialMarks (const float32_t yn[], uint16_t fidMarkArray[])
 Mark local peaks in the input signal y as potential candidates for QRS complexes (AKA "fiducial marks").
- static void QRS_initLevels (const float32_t yn[], float32_t *sigLvlPtr, float32_t *noiseLvlPtr)
 Initialize the signal and noise levels for the QRS detector using the initial block of input signal data.
- static float32_t QRS_updateLevel (const float32_t peakAmplitude, float32_t level)

Update the signal level (if a fiducial mark is a confirmed peak) or the noise level (if a fiducial mark is rejected).

static float32_t QRS_updateThreshold (const float32_t signalLevel, const float32_t noiseLevel)

Update the amplitude threshold used to identify peaks based on the signal and noise levels.

Interface Functions

- void QRS Init (void)
 - Initialize the QRS detector.
- void QRS Preprocess (const float32 t xn[], float32 t yn[])

Preprocess the ECG data to remove noise and/or exaggerate the signal characteristic(s) of interest.

- float32_t QRS_applyDecisionRules (const float32_t yn[])
 - Calculate the average heart rate (HR) using predetermined decision rules.
- float32_t QRS_runDetection (const float32_t xn[], float32_t yn[])

Run the full algorithm (preprocessing and decision rules) on the inputted ECG data.

Variables

```
    struct {
        bool isCalibrated
        float32_t signalLevel
            estimated signal level
        float32_t noiseLevel
        estimated noise level
        float32_t threshold
        amplitude threshold
        uint16_t fidMarkArray [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
        float32_t utilityBuffer1 [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
        array to hold fidMark indices
        float32_t utilityBuffer2 [QRS_NUM_FID_MARKS]
    } Detector = { false, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, { 0 }, { 0 }, { 0 }}
```

Digital Filters

• enum {

```
\label{eq:num_stages_bandpass} $$ = 4 , num_coeff_highpass = num_stages_bandpass * 5 , state \Leftrightarrow \_buff_size_bandpass = num_stages_bandpass * 4 , num_coeff_derfilt = 5 , state_buff_size_derfilt = num_coeff_derfilt + qrs_num_samp - 1 , num_coeff_ \Leftrightarrow movavg = 10 , state_buff_size_movavg = num_coeff_movavg + qrs_num_samp - 1 }
```

- typedef arm_biquad_casd_df1_inst_f32 IIR_Filt_t
- typedef arm_fir_instance_f32 FIR_Filt_t
- static const float32 t COEFF BANDPASS [NUM COEFF HIGHPASS]
- static const float32 t COEFF DERFILT [NUM COEFF DERFILT]
- static const float32 t COEFF MOVAVG [NUM COEFF MOVAVG]
- static float32_t stateBuffer_bandPass [STATE_BUFF_SIZE_BANDPASS] = { 0 }
- static const IIR_Filt_t bandpassFiltStruct = { NUM_STAGES_BANDPASS, stateBuffer_bandPass, COEFF
 BANDPASS }
- static const IIR_Filt_t *const bandpassFilter = &bandpassFiltStruct
- static float32_t stateBuffer_DerFilt [STATE_BUFF_SIZE_DERFILT] = { 0 }
- static const FIR_Filt_t derivativeFiltStruct = { NUM_COEFF_DERFILT, stateBuffer_DerFilt, COEFF_←
 DERFILT }
- static const FIR_Filt_t *const derivativeFilter = &derivativeFiltStruct
- static float32 t stateBuffer MovingAvg [STATE BUFF SIZE MOVAVG] = { 0 }
- static const FIR_Filt_t movingAvgFiltStruct = { NUM_COEFF_MOVAVG, stateBuffer_MovingAvg, COEFF ← MOVAVG }
- static const FIR_Filt_t *const movingAverageFilter = &movingAvgFiltStruct

7.7.1 Detailed Description

Source code for QRS detection module.

Author

Bryan McElvy

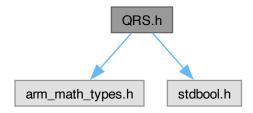
The algorithm used in this file is a simplified version of the Pan-Tompkins algorithm. Specifically, this version currently only uses the integrated signal for the thresholding, and also completely omits the searchback and T wave discrimination parts of the original.

7.8 QRS.h File Reference 89

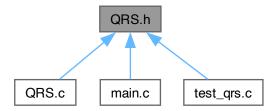
7.8 QRS.h File Reference

Header file for QRS detection module.

```
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
Include dependency graph for QRS.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

- #define QRS SAMP FREQ ((uint32 t) 200)
- #define QRS_SAMP_PERIOD_SEC ((float32_t) 0.005f)
- #define QRS_NUM_SAMP ((uint16_t) (1200))

Functions

Interface Functions

- void QRS Init (void)
 - Initialize the QRS detector.
- void QRS_Preprocess (const float32_t xn[], float32_t yn[])
 - Preprocess the ECG data to remove noise and/or exaggerate the signal characteristic(s) of interest.
- float32_t QRS_applyDecisionRules (const float32_t yn[])
 - Calculate the average heart rate (HR) using predetermined decision rules.
- float32_t QRS_runDetection (const float32_t xn[], float32_t yn[])

Run the full algorithm (preprocessing and decision rules) on the inputted ECG data.

7.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for QRS detection module.

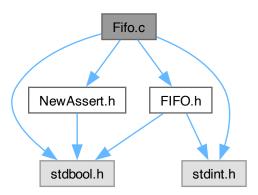
Author

Bryan McElvy

7.9 Fifo.c File Reference

Source code for FIFO buffer module.

```
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for Fifo.c:
```



Data Structures

• struct Fifo t

Functions

Fifo_t FIFO_Init (volatile uint32_t buffer[], const uint32_t N)
 Initialize a FIFO buffer of length N.

Basic Operations

- void FIFO_Put (volatile Fifo_t fifo, const uint32_t val)

 Add a value to the end of the buffer.
- uint32_t FIFO_Get (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

 Remove the first value of the buffer.

7.9 Fifo.c File Reference 91

void FIFO_TransferOne (volatile Fifo_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo_t destFifo)
 Transfer a value from one FIFO buffer to another.

Bulk Removal

void FIFO_Flush (volatile Fifo_t fifo, uint32_t outputBuffer[])

Empty the FIFO buffer's contents into an array.

void FIFO Reset (volatile Fifo t fifo)

Reset the FIFO buffer.

void FIFO_TransferAll (volatile Fifo_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo_t destFifo)

Transfer the contents of one FIFO buffer to another.

Peeking

uint32_t FIFO_PeekOne (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

See the first element in the FIFO without removing it.

• void FIFO_PeekAll (volatile Fifo_t fifo, uint32_t outputBuffer[])

See the FIFO buffer's contents without removing them.

Status Checks

• bool FIFO_isFull (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

Check if the FIFO buffer is full.

bool FIFO_isEmpty (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

Check if the FIFO buffer is empty.

uint32_t FIFO_getCurrSize (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

Get the current size of the FIFO buffer.

Variables

```
static FifoStruct_t buffer_pool [FIFO_POOL_SIZE] = { 0 }
```

pre-allocated pool

• static uint8_t free_buffers = FIFO_POOL_SIZE

no. of remaining buffers

7.9.1 Detailed Description

Source code for FIFO buffer module.

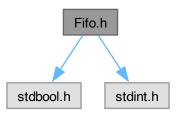
Author

Bryan McElvy

7.10 Fifo.h File Reference

Header file for FIFO buffer implementation.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for Fifo.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

• #define FIFO_POOL_SIZE 5

Functions

Fifo_t FIFO_Init (volatile uint32_t buffer[], const uint32_t N)
 Initialize a FIFO buffer of length N.

Basic Operations

- void FIFO_Put (volatile Fifo_t fifo, const uint32_t val)
 - Add a value to the end of the buffer.
- uint32_t FIFO_Get (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

Remove the first value of the buffer.

• void FIFO_TransferOne (volatile Fifo_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo_t destFifo)

Transfer a value from one FIFO buffer to another.

Bulk Removal

- void FIFO_Flush (volatile Fifo_t fifo, uint32_t outputBuffer[])
 - Empty the FIFO buffer's contents into an array.
- void FIFO_Reset (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

Reset the FIFO buffer.

void FIFO_TransferAll (volatile Fifo_t srcFifo, volatile Fifo_t destFifo)

Transfer the contents of one FIFO buffer to another.

Peeking

uint32_t FIFO_PeekOne (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

See the first element in the FIFO without removing it.

void FIFO_PeekAll (volatile Fifo_t fifo, uint32_t outputBuffer[])

See the FIFO buffer's contents without removing them.

Status Checks

• bool FIFO isFull (volatile Fifo t fifo)

Check if the FIFO buffer is full.

bool FIFO_isEmpty (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

Check if the FIFO buffer is empty.

• uint32_t FIFO_getCurrSize (volatile Fifo_t fifo)

Get the current size of the FIFO buffer.

7.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for FIFO buffer implementation.

Author

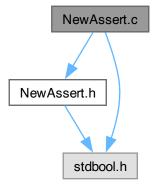
Bryan McElvy

7.11 NewAssert.c File Reference

Source code for custom assert implementation.

#include "NewAssert.h"
#include <stdbool.h>

Include dependency graph for NewAssert.c:



Functions

• void Assert (bool condition)

Custom assert implementation that is more lightweight than the one from newlib.

7.11.1 Detailed Description

Source code for custom assert implementation.

Author

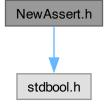
Bryan McElvy

7.12 NewAssert.h File Reference

Header file for custom assert implementation.

#include <stdbool.h>

Include dependency graph for NewAssert.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

• void Assert (bool condition)

 $\textit{Custom assert implementation that is more lightweight than the one from \verb|newlib||.}$

7.12.1 Detailed Description

Header file for custom assert implementation.

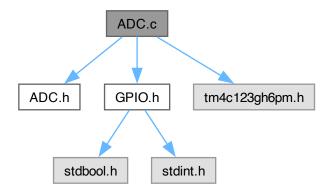
Author

Bryan McElvy

7.13 ADC.c File Reference

Source code ffor analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module.

```
#include "ADC.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
Include dependency graph for ADC.c:
```



Functions

• void ADC_Init (void)

Initialize ADC0 as a single-input analog-to-digital converter.

7.13.1 Detailed Description

Source code ffor analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module.

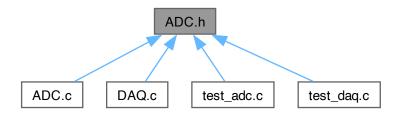
Author

Bryan McElvy

7.14 ADC.h File Reference

Header file for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

void ADC_Init (void)

Initialize ADC0 as a single-input analog-to-digital converter.

7.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module.

Author

Bryan McElvy

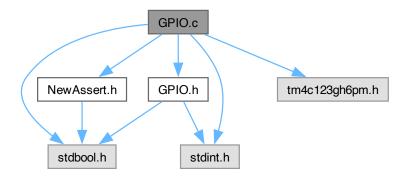
7.15 GPIO.c File Reference

Source code for GPIO module.

```
#include "GPIO.h"
#include <NewAssert.h>
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
```

#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for GPIO.c:



Data Structures

struct GPIO Port t

Macros

• #define GPIO_NUM_PORTS 6

Typedefs

• typedef volatile uint32_t * register_t

Enumerations

- enum {
 - $\label{eq:contour} \begin{aligned} & \textbf{GPIO_PORTA_BASE_ADDRESS} = (uint32_t) \ 0x40004000 \ , \ & \textbf{GPIO_PORTB_BASE_ADDRESS} = (uint32_t) \ 0x40005000 \ , \ & \textbf{GPIO_PORTD_BASE_} \\ & \textbf{ADDRESS} = (uint32_t) \ 0x40006000 \ , \ & \textbf{GPIO_PORTD_BASE_} \\ & \textbf{ADDRESS} = (uint32_t) \ 0x40007000 \ , \end{aligned}$
 - $\label{eq:gpio_porte_base_address} \textbf{GPIO_PORTE_BASE_ADDRESS} = (uint32_t) \ 0x40024000 \ , \ \textbf{GPIO_PORTF_BASE_ADDRESS} = (uint32_t) \ 0x40025000 \ \}$
- enum {
 - $\begin{aligned} &\textbf{GPIO_DATA}_\textbf{R_OFFSET} = (uint32_t) \ 0x03FC \ , \ &\textbf{GPIO_DIR}_\textbf{R_OFFSET} = (uint32_t) \ 0x0400 \ , \ &\textbf{GPIO_IS}_\textbf{R} \hookleftarrow \\ &\textbf{_OFFSET} = (uint32_t) \ 0x0404 \ , \ &\textbf{GPIO_IBE}_\textbf{R_OFFSET} = (uint32_t) \ 0x0408 \ , \end{aligned}$
 - **GPIO_IEV_R_OFFSET** = (uint32_t) 0x040C, **GPIO_IM_R_OFFSET** = (uint32_t) 0x0410, **GPIO_ICR_R** \leftarrow **OFFSET** = (uint32_t) 0x041C, **GPIO_AFSEL R_OFFSET** = (uint32_t) 0x0420,
 - **GPIO_DR2R_R_OFFSET** = (uint32_t) 0x0500, **GPIO_DR4R_R_OFFSET** = (uint32_t) 0x0504, **GPIO_\leftarrowDR8R_R_OFFSET** = (uint32_t) 0x0508, **GPIO_PUR_R_OFFSET** = (uint32_t) 0x05010,
 - $\label{eq:composition} \begin{aligned} \textbf{GPIO_PDR_R_OFFSET} &= (uint32_t) \ 0x0518 \ , \ \textbf{GPIO_DEN_R_OFFSET} &= (uint32_t) \ 0x051C \ , \ \textbf{GPIO_} \\ \textbf{LOCK_R_OFFSET} &= (uint32_t) \ 0x0520 \ , \ \textbf{GPIO_COMMIT_R_OFFSET} &= (uint32_t) \ 0x0524 \ , \end{aligned}$
 - GPIO_AMSEL_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x0528 , GPIO_PCTL_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x052C }

Functions

• GPIO_Port_t * GPIO_InitPort (GPIO_PortName_t portName)

Initialize a GPIO Port and return a pointer to its struct.

bool GPIO_isPortInit (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort)

Check if the GPIO port is initialized.

- uint32_t GPIO_getBaseAddr (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort)
- void GPIO ConfigDirOutput (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Configure the direction of the specified GPIO pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function should only be called to specify OUTPUT pins.

void GPIO ConfigDirInput (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Configure the specified GPIO pins as INPUT pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function is technically unnecessary, but useful for code readability.

• void GPIO ConfigPullUp (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-up resistors.

void GPIO ConfigPullDown (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-down resistors.

• void GPIO ConfigDriveStrength (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask, uint8 t drive mA)

Configure the specified pins' drive strength. Pins are initialized with 2[mA] drive strength, so this is only needed for a drive strength of 4[mA] or 8[mA].

void GPIO_EnableDigital (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Enable digital I/O for the specified pins.

void GPIO_DisableDigital (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Disable digital I/O for the specified pins.

• void GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_Edge (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask, bool risingEdge)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on the rising or falling edge of an input.

void GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_BothEdges (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on both edges of an input.

• void GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_LevelTrig (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask, bool highLevel)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on a high level or low level pulse.

void GPIO_ConfigNVIC (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, uint8_t priority)

Configure interrupts for the selected port in the NVIC.

uint8_t GPIO_ReadPins (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Read from the specified GPIO pin.

void GPIO_WriteHigh (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Write a $\it{1}$ to the specified GPIO pins.

void GPIO WriteLow (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Write a 0 to the specified GPIO pins.

• void GPIO_Toggle (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Toggle the specified GPIO pins.

void GPIO ConfigAltMode (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Activate the alternate mode for the specified pins.

void GPIO_ConfigPortCtrl (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask, uint8_t fieldEncoding)

Specify the alternate mode to use for the specified pins.

void GPIO_ConfigAnalog (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Activate analog mode for the specified GPIO pins.

Variables

• static GPIO Port t GPIO PTR ARR [6]

7.15.1 Detailed Description

Source code for GPIO module.

Author

Bryan McElvy

7.15.2 Function Documentation

GPIO_InitPort()

Initialize a GPIO Port and return a pointer to its struct.

Parameters

in	portName	Name of the chosen port.
----	----------	--------------------------

Returns

GPIO_Port_t* Pointer to the GPIO port's struct.

GPIO_isPortInit()

Check if the GPIO port is initialized.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
out	true	The GPIO port is initialized.
out	false	The GPIO port has not been initialized.

GPIO_ConfigDirOutput()

Configure the direction of the specified GPIO pins. All pins are configured to ${\tt INPUT}$ by default, so this function should only be called to specify ${\tt OUTPUT}$ pins.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	bitMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended OUTPUT pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigDirInput()

Configure the specified GPIO pins as INPUT pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function is technically unnecessary, but useful for code readability.

Parameters

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
Ī	in	bitMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended INPUT pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigPullUp()

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-up resistors.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigPullDown()

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-down resistors.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigDriveStrength()

Configure the specified pins' drive strength. Pins are initialized with 2[mA] drive strength, so this is only needed for a drive strength of 4[mA] or 8[mA].

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	drive_mA	Drive strength in [mA]. Should be 2, 4, or 8 [mA].

GPIO_EnableDigital()

Enable digital I/O for the specified pins.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_DisableDigital()

Disable digital I/O for the specified pins.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_Edge()

```
GPIO_Pin_t pinMask,
bool risingEdge )
```

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on the rising or falling edge of an input.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	risingEdge	true for rising edge, false for falling edge

GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_BothEdges()

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on both edges of an input.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_LevelTrig()

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on a high level or low level pulse.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	highLevel	true for high level, false for low level

GPIO_ConfigNVIC()

Configure interrupts for the selected port in the NVIC.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	priority	Priority number between 0 (highest) and 7 (lowest).

GPIO_ReadPins()

Read from the specified GPIO pin.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_WriteHigh()

Write a $\ensuremath{\mathbb{1}}$ to the specified GPIO pins.

Parameters

ſ	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
ſ	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_WriteLow()

Write a $\ 0$ to the specified GPIO pins.

Parameters

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
ſ	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_Toggle()

Toggle the specified GPIO pins.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigAltMode()

Activate the alternate mode for the specified pins.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO ConfigPortCtrl()

Specify the alternate mode to use for the specified pins.

Parameters

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
ſ	in	fieldEncoding	Number corresponding to intended alternate mode.

GPIO_ConfigAnalog()

Activate analog mode for the specified GPIO pins.

Parameters

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
ſ	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

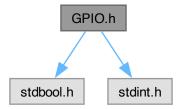
7.15.3 Variable Documentation

GPIO_PTR_ARR

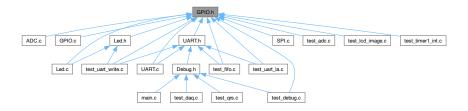
7.16 GPIO.h File Reference

Header file for general-purpose input/output (GPIO) device driver.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for GPIO.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Enumerations

```
    enum GPIO_PortName_t {
        A , B , C , D ,
        E , F }
    enum GPIO_Pin_t {
        GPIO_PIN0 = ((uint8_t) 1) , GPIO_PIN1 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 1)) , GPIO_PIN2 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 2)) , GPIO_PIN3 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 3)) ,
        GPIO_PIN4 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 4)) , GPIO_PIN5 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 5)) , GPIO_PIN6 = ((uint8_t) (1 << 6)) ,
        GPIO_ALL_PINS = ((uint8_t) (0xFF)) }</li>
    enum {
        LED_RED = GPIO_PIN1 , LED_GREEN = GPIO_PIN3 , LED_BLUE = GPIO_PIN2 , LED_YELLOW = (LED_RED + LED_GREEN) ,
        LED_CYAN = (LED_BLUE + LED_GREEN) , LED_PURPLE = (LED_RED + LED_BLUE) , LED_WHITE = (LED_RED + LED_BLUE + LED_GREEN) }
```

Functions

• GPIO Port t * GPIO InitPort (GPIO PortName t portName)

Initialize a GPIO Port and return a pointer to its struct.

- uint32 t GPIO_getBaseAddr (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort)
- bool GPIO_isPortInit (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort)

Check if the GPIO port is initialized.

void GPIO_ConfigDirOutput (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Configure the direction of the specified GPIO pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function should only be called to specify OUTPUT pins.

void GPIO_ConfigDirInput (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Configure the specified GPIO pins as INPUT pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function is technically unnecessary, but useful for code readability.

• void GPIO_ConfigPullUp (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-up resistors.

void GPIO_ConfigPullDown (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-down resistors.

• void GPIO_ConfigDriveStrength (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask, uint8_t drive_mA)

Configure the specified pins' drive strength. Pins are initialized with 2[mA] drive strength, so this is only needed for a drive strength of 4[mA] or 8[mA].

void GPIO_EnableDigital (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Enable digital I/O for the specified pins.

void GPIO DisableDigital (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Disable digital I/O for the specified pins.

• void GPIO ConfigInterrupts Edge (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask, bool risingEdge)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on the rising or falling edge of an input.

void GPIO ConfigInterrupts BothEdges (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on both edges of an input.

• void GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_LevelTrig (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask, bool highLevel)

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on a high level or low level pulse.

void GPIO ConfigNVIC (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, uint8 t priority)

Configure interrupts for the selected port in the NVIC.

uint8 t GPIO ReadPins (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Read from the specified GPIO pin.

void GPIO WriteHigh (GPIO Port t *gpioPort, GPIO Pin t pinMask)

Write a 1 to the specified GPIO pins.

• void GPIO_WriteLow (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Write a 0 to the specified GPIO pins.

• void GPIO_Toggle (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Toggle the specified GPIO pins.

void GPIO_ConfigAltMode (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Activate the alternate mode for the specified pins.

• void GPIO_ConfigPortCtrl (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask, uint8_t fieldEncoding)

Specify the alternate mode to use for the specified pins.

void GPIO_ConfigAnalog (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pinMask)

Activate analog mode for the specified GPIO pins.

7.16.1 Detailed Description

Header file for general-purpose input/output (GPIO) device driver.

Author

Bryan McElvy

7.16.2 Function Documentation

GPIO InitPort()

Initialize a GPIO Port and return a pointer to its struct.

Parameters

in	portName	Name of the chosen port.

Returns

GPIO_Port_t* Pointer to the GPIO port's struct.

GPIO_isPortInit()

Check if the GPIO port is initialized.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
out	true	The GPIO port is initialized.
out	false	The GPIO port has not been initialized.

GPIO_ConfigDirOutput()

Configure the direction of the specified GPIO pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function should only be called to specify OUTPUT pins.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	bitMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended OUTPUT pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigDirInput()

Configure the specified GPIO pins as INPUT pins. All pins are configured to INPUT by default, so this function is technically unnecessary, but useful for code readability.

Parameters

ĺ	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
	in	bitMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended INPUT pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigPullUp()

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-up resistors.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigPullDown()

Activate the specified pins' internal pull-down resistors.

Parameters

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
ſ	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigDriveStrength()

Configure the specified pins' drive strength. Pins are initialized with 2[mA] drive strength, so this is only needed for a drive strength of 4[mA] or 8[mA].

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	drive_mA	Drive strength in [mA]. Should be 2, 4, or 8 [mA].

GPIO_EnableDigital()

Enable digital I/O for the specified pins.

Parameters

	in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
ĺ	in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_DisableDigital()

Disable digital I/O for the specified pins.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_Edge()

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on the rising or falling edge of an input.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	risingEdge	true for rising edge, false for falling edge

GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_BothEdges()

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on both edges of an input.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_LevelTrig()

Configure the specified GPIO pins to trigger an interrupt on a high level or low level pulse.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	highLevel	true for high level, false for low level

GPIO_ConfigNVIC()

Configure interrupts for the selected port in the NVIC.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	priority	Priority number between 0 (highest) and 7 (lowest).

GPIO_ReadPins()

Read from the specified GPIO pin.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_WriteHigh()

Write a $\ensuremath{\mathbb{1}}$ to the specified GPIO pins.

Parameters

ir	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
ir	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_WriteLow()

Write a $\ 0$ to the specified GPIO pins.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_Toggle()

Toggle the specified GPIO pins.

Parameters

i	n	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
i	n	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO_ConfigAltMode()

Activate the alternate mode for the specified pins.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

GPIO ConfigPortCtrl()

Specify the alternate mode to use for the specified pins.

Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).
in	fieldEncoding	Number corresponding to intended alternate mode.

GPIO_ConfigAnalog()

Activate analog mode for the specified GPIO pins.

7.17 ISR.c File Reference 113

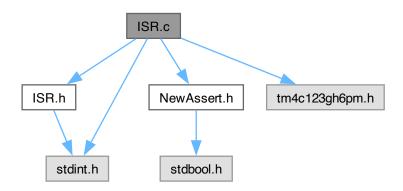
Parameters

in	gpioPort	Pointer to the specified GPIO port.
in	pinMask	Bit mask corresponding to the intended pin(s).

7.17 ISR.c File Reference

Source code for interrupt service routine (ISR) configuration module.

```
#include "ISR.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for ISR.c:
```



Macros

- #define VECTOR_TABLE_BASE_ADDR ((uint32_t) 0x00000000)
- #define VECTOR_TABLE_SIZE ((uint32_t) 155)
- #define VECTOR_TABLE_ALIGNMENT ((uint32_t) (1 << 10))
- #define NVIC_EN_BASE_ADDR ((uint32_t) 0xE000E100)
- #define NVIC_DIS_BASE_ADDR ((uint32_t) 0xE000E180)
- #define NVIC_PRI_BASE_ADDR ((uint32_t) 0xE000E400)
- #define NVIC_UNPEND_BASE_ADDR ((uint32_t) 0xE000E280)

Typedefs

• typedef volatile uint32_t * register_t

Functions

- static void ISR setStatus (const uint8 t vectorNum, const bool isEnabled)
- void ISR_GlobalDisable (void)

Disable all interrupts globally.

void ISR_GlobalEnable (void)

Enable all interrupts globally.

- static ISR_t newVectorTable[VECTOR_TABLE_SIZE] __attribute__ ((aligned(VECTOR_TABLE_← ALIGNMENT)))
- void ISR_InitNewTableInRam (void)

Relocate the vector table to RAM.

void ISR_addToIntTable (ISR_t isr, const uint8_t vectorNum)

Add an ISR to the interrupt table.

• void ISR_setPriority (const uint8_t vectorNum, const uint8_t priority)

Set the priority for an interrupt.

void ISR_Enable (const uint8_t vectorNum)

Enable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR_Disable (const uint8_t vectorNum)

Disable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR_triggerInterrupt (const uint8_t vectorNum)

Generate a software-generated interrupt (SGI).

Variables

- static bool interruptsAreEnabled = true
- void(*const interruptVectorTable [])(void)
- static bool isTableCopiedToRam = false

7.17.1 Detailed Description

Source code for interrupt service routine (ISR) configuration module.

Author

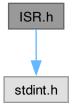
Bryan McElvy

7.18 ISR.h File Reference

Header file for interrupt service routine (ISR) configuration module.

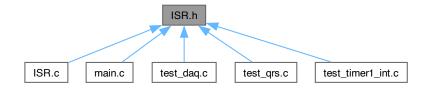
#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for ISR.h:



7.18 ISR.h File Reference 115

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Typedefs

typedef void(* ISR_t) (void)

Type definition for function pointers representing ISRs.

Functions

• void ISR GlobalDisable (void)

Disable all interrupts globally.

void ISR_GlobalEnable (void)

Enable all interrupts globally.

void ISR_InitNewTableInRam (void)

Relocate the vector table to RAM.

void ISR_addToIntTable (ISR_t isr, const uint8_t vectorNum)

Add an ISR to the interrupt table.

void ISR_setPriority (const uint8_t vectorNum, const uint8_t priority)

Set the priority for an interrupt.

void ISR_Enable (const uint8_t vectorNum)

Enable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR_Disable (const uint8_t vectorNum)

Disable an interrupt in the NVIC.

void ISR_triggerInterrupt (const uint8_t vectorNum)

Generate a software-generated interrupt (SGI).

7.18.1 Detailed Description

Header file for interrupt service routine (ISR) configuration module.

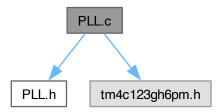
Author

Bryan McElvy

7.19 PLL.c File Reference

Implementation details for phase-lock-loop (PLL) functions.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
Include dependency graph for PLL.c:
```



Functions

void PLL_Init (void)
 Initialize the phase-locked-loop to change the bus frequency.

7.19.1 Detailed Description

Implementation details for phase-lock-loop (PLL) functions.

Author

Bryan McElvy

7.20 PLL.h File Reference

Driver module for activating the phase-locked-loop (PLL).

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

void PLL_Init (void)

Initialize the phase-locked-loop to change the bus frequency.

7.21 SPI.c File Reference 117

7.20.1 Detailed Description

Driver module for activating the phase-locked-loop (PLL).

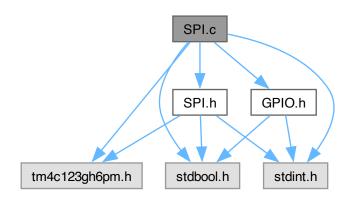
Author

Bryan McElvy

7.21 SPI.c File Reference

Source code for serial peripheral interface (SPI) module.

```
#include "SPI.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for SPI.c:
```



Macros

- #define SPI_SET_DC() (GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R |= 0x40)
- #define $SPI_CLEAR_DC()$ (GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R &= \sim (0x40))
- #define SPI_IS_BUSY (SSI0_SR_R & 0x10)
- #define SPI_TX_ISNOTFULL (SSI0_SR_R & 0x02)

Enumerations

enum {
 SPI_CLK_PIN = GPIO_PIN2 , SPI_CS_PIN = GPIO_PIN3 , SPI_RX_PIN = GPIO_PIN4 , SPI_TX_PIN = GPIO_PIN5 ,
 SPI_DC_PIN = GPIO_PIN6 , SPI_RESET_PIN = GPIO_PIN7 , SPI_SSIO_PINS = (SPI_CLK_PIN | SPI_CS_PIN | SPI_RX_PIN | SPI_TX_PIN) , SPI_GPIO_PINS = (SPI_DC_PIN | SPI_RESET_PIN) ,
 SPI_ALL_PINS = (SPI_SSIO_PINS | SPI_GPIO_PINS) }

Functions

void SPI_Init (void)

Initialize SSI0 to act as an SPI Controller (AKA Master) in mode 0.

uint8_t SPI_Read (void)

Read data from the serial port.

void SPI_WriteCmd (uint8_t cmd)

Write a command to the serial port.

• void SPI_WriteData (uint8_t data)

Write data to the serial port.

7.21.1 Detailed Description

Source code for serial peripheral interface (SPI) module.

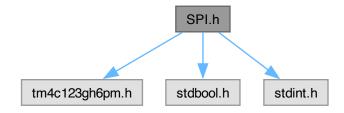
Author

Bryan McElvy

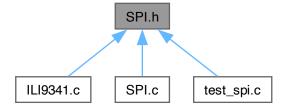
7.22 SPI.h File Reference

Header file for serial peripheral interface (SPI) module.

```
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for SPI.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



- #define SPI_CLEAR_RESET() (GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R &= \sim (0x80))
- #define **SPI_SET_RESET**() (GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R |= 0x80)

Functions

• void SPI_Init (void)

Initialize SSI0 to act as an SPI Controller (AKA Master) in mode 0.

uint8_t SPI_Read (void)

Read data from the serial port.

void SPI_WriteCmd (uint8_t cmd)

Write a command to the serial port.

void SPI_WriteData (uint8_t data)

Write data to the serial port.

7.22.1 Detailed Description

Header file for serial peripheral interface (SPI) module.

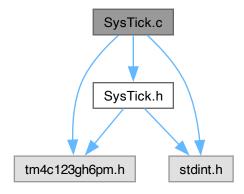
Author

Bryan McElvy

7.23 SysTick.c File Reference

Implementation details for SysTick functions.

```
#include "SysTick.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for SysTick.c:
```



Functions

void SysTick_Timer_Init (void)

Initialize SysTick for timing purposes.

void SysTick_Wait1ms (uint32_t delay_ms)

Delay for specified amount of time in [ms]. Assumes f_bus = 80[MHz].

void SysTick_Interrupt_Init (uint32_t time_ms)

Initialize SysTick for interrupts.

7.23.1 Detailed Description

Implementation details for SysTick functions.

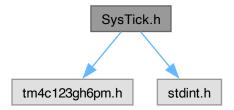
Author

Bryan McElvy

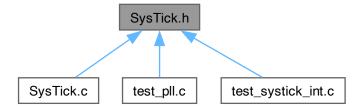
7.24 SysTick.h File Reference

Driver module for using SysTick-based timing and/or interrupts.

```
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for SysTick.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

```
    void SysTick_Timer_Init (void)
```

Initialize SysTick for timing purposes.

• void SysTick_Wait1ms (uint32_t delay_ms)

Delay for specified amount of time in [ms]. Assumes f_bus = 80[MHz].

void SysTick_Interrupt_Init (uint32_t time_ms)

Initialize SysTick for interrupts.

7.24.1 Detailed Description

Driver module for using SysTick-based timing and/or interrupts.

Author

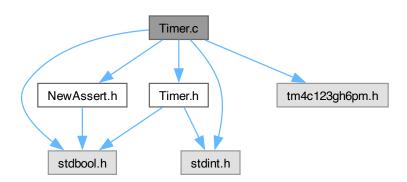
Bryan McElvy

7.25 Timer.c File Reference

Source code for Timer module.

```
#include "Timer.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for Timer.c:



Data Structures

• struct Timer_t

Typedefs

• typedef volatile uint32_t * register_t

Enumerations

```
    enum {
        TIMERO_BASE = 0x40030000 , TIMER1_BASE = 0x40031000 , TIMER2_BASE = 0x40032000 , TIMER3
        __BASE = 0x40033000 ,
        TIMER4_BASE = 0x40034000 , TIMER5_BASE = 0x40035000 }
    enum REGISTER_OFFSETS {
        CONFIG = 0x00 , MODE = 0x04 , CTRL = 0x0C , INT_MASK = 0x18 ,
        INT_CLEAR = 0x24 , INTERVAL = 0x28 , VALUE = 0x054 }
```

Functions

• Timer t Timer Init (timerName t timerName)

Initialize a hardware timer.

• timerName_t Timer_getName (Timer_t timer)

Get the name of a timer object.

• bool Timer_isInit (Timer_t timer)

Check if a timer object is initialized.

void Timer_setMode (Timer_t timer, timerMode_t timerMode, timerDirection_t timerDirection)

Set the mode for the timer.

void Timer enableAdcTrigger (Timer t timer)

Set the timer to trigger ADC sample capture once it reaches timeout (i.e. down to 0 or up to its reload value).

void Timer disableAdcTrigger (Timer t timer)

Disable ADC sample capture on timeout.

void Timer enableInterruptOnTimeout (Timer t timer)

Set the timer to trigger an interrupt on timeout.

void Timer_disableInterruptOnTimeout (Timer_t timer)

Stop the timer from triggering interrupts on timeout.

void Timer_clearInterruptFlag (Timer_t timer)

Clear the timer's interrupt flag to acknowledge the interrupt.

void Timer_setInterval_ms (Timer_t timer, uint32_t time_ms)

Set the interval to use.

- uint32 t Timer_getCurrentValue (Timer_t timer)
- void Timer Start (Timer t timer)

Start the timer.

void Timer_Stop (Timer_t timer)

Stop the timer.

• bool Timer isCounting (Timer t timer)

Check if the timer is currently counting.

void Timer_Wait1ms (Timer_t timer, uint32_t time_ms)

Initiate a time delay.

Variables

• static TimerStruct_t TIMER_POOL [6]

7.25.1 Detailed Description

Source code for Timer module.

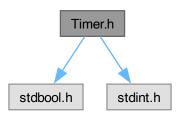
Author

Bryan McElvy

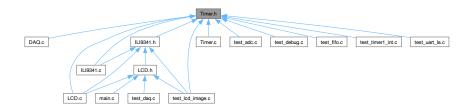
7.26 Timer.h File Reference

Device driver for general-purpose timer modules.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for Timer.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Enumerations

- enum timerName_t {
 TIMER0 , TIMER1 , TIMER2 , TIMER3 ,
 TIMER4 , TIMER5 }
- enum timerMode_t { ONESHOT , PERIODIC }
- enum timerDirection_t { UP , DOWN }

Functions

- Timer_t Timer_Init (timerName_t timerName)
 - Initialize a hardware timer.
- timerName_t Timer_getName (Timer_t timer)

Get the name of a timer object.

- bool Timer_isInit (Timer_t timer)
 - Check if a timer object is initialized.
- void Timer_setMode (Timer_t timer, timerMode_t timerMode, timerDirection_t timerDirection)

Set the mode for the timer.

```
• void Timer_enableAdcTrigger (Timer_t timer)
```

Set the timer to trigger ADC sample capture once it reaches timeout (i.e. down to 0 or up to its reload value).

void Timer_disableAdcTrigger (Timer_t timer)

Disable ADC sample capture on timeout.

void Timer_enableInterruptOnTimeout (Timer_t timer)

Set the timer to trigger an interrupt on timeout.

void Timer disableInterruptOnTimeout (Timer t timer)

Stop the timer from triggering interrupts on timeout.

void Timer_clearInterruptFlag (Timer_t timer)

Clear the timer's interrupt flag to acknowledge the interrupt.

• void Timer_setInterval_ms (Timer_t timer, uint32_t time_ms)

Set the interval to use.

- uint32_t Timer_getCurrentValue (Timer_t timer)
- void Timer Start (Timer t timer)

Start the timer.

void Timer_Stop (Timer_t timer)

Stop the timer.

• bool Timer_isCounting (Timer_t timer)

Check if the timer is currently counting.

void Timer_Wait1ms (Timer_t timer, uint32_t time_ms)

Initiate a time delay.

7.26.1 Detailed Description

Device driver for general-purpose timer modules.

Author

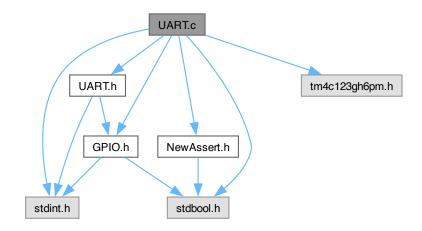
Bryan McElvy

7.27 UART.c File Reference

Source code for UART module.

```
#include "UART.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
```

#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for UART.c:



Data Structures

struct UART_t

Macros

• #define ASCII_CONVERSION 0x30

Typedefs

typedef volatile uint32_t * register_t

Enumerations

- enum GPIO_BASE_ADDRESSES {
 GPIO_PORTA_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40004000 , GPIO_PORTB_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40005000 , GPIO_←
 PORTC_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40006000 , GPIO_PORTD_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40007000 ,
 GPIO_PORTE_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40024000 , GPIO_PORTF_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40025000 }
- enum UART_BASE_ADDRESSES {
 UART0_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x4000C000 , UART1_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x4000D000 , UART2_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x4000E000 , UART3_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x4000F000 ,
 UART4_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40010000 , UART5_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40011000 , UART6_BASE =
- (uint32_t) 0x40012000 , UART7_BASE = (uint32_t) 0x40013000 }
 enum UART_REG_OFFSETS {
 UART_FR_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x18 , IBRD_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x24 , FBRD_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x28 , LCRH_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x2C ,
 CTL_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0x30 , CC_R_OFFSET = (uint32_t) 0xFC8 }

Functions

- UART_t * UART_Init (GPIO_Port_t *port, UART_Num_t uartNum)

 Initialize the specified UART peripheral.
- unsigned char UART_ReadChar (UART_t *uart)

Read a single ASCII character from the UART.

void UART_WriteChar (UART_t *uart, unsigned char input_char)

Write a single character to the UART.

void UART WriteStr (UART t *uart, void *input str)

Write a C string to the UART.

void UART_WriteInt (UART_t *uart, int32_t n)

Write a 32-bit unsigned integer the UART.

• void UART_WriteFloat (UART_t *uart, double n, uint8_t num_decimals)

Write a floating-point number the UART.

Variables

• static UART_t UART_ARR [8]

7.27.1 Detailed Description

Source code for UART module.

Author

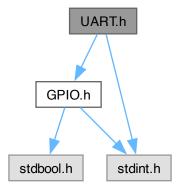
Bryan McElvy

7.28 UART.h File Reference

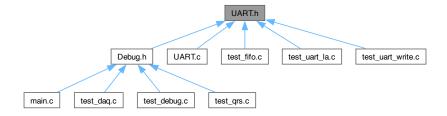
Driver module for serial communication via UART0 and UART 1.

```
#include "GPIO.h"
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for UART.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Enumerations

```
enum UART_Num_t {UART0 , UART1 , UART2 , UART3 ,UART4 , UART5 , UART6 , UART7 }
```

Functions

 $\bullet \ \ \text{UART_t} * \text{UART_Init} \ (\text{GPIO_Port_t} * \text{port}, \ \text{UART_Num_t} \ \text{uartNum})$

Initialize the specified UART peripheral.

• unsigned char UART_ReadChar (UART_t *uart)

Read a single ASCII character from the UART.

void UART_WriteChar (UART_t *uart, unsigned char input_char)

Write a single character to the UART.

• void UART_WriteStr (UART_t *uart, void *input_str)

Write a C string to the UART.

• void UART_WriteInt (UART_t *uart, int32_t n)

Write a 32-bit unsigned integer the UART.

• void UART_WriteFloat (UART_t *uart, double n, uint8_t num_decimals)

Write a floating-point number the UART.

7.28.1 Detailed Description

Driver module for serial communication via UART0 and UART 1.

Author

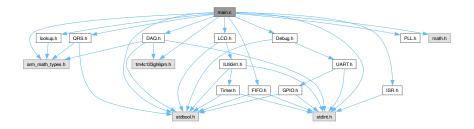
Bryan McElvy

```
UARTO uses PAO and PA1, which are not broken out but can connect to a PC's serial port via USB.  
UART1 uses PBO (Rx) and PB1 (Tx), which are broken out but do not connect to a serial port.
```

7.29 main.c File Reference

Main program file.

```
#include "DAQ.h"
#include "Debug.h"
#include "LCD.h"
#include "lookup.h"
#include "QRS.h"
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "ISR.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <math.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include dependency graph for main.c:
```



Enumerations

```
    enum { DAQ_VECTOR_NUM = INT_ADC0SS3 , PROC_VECTOR_NUM = INT_CAN0 , LCD_VECTOR_
        NUM = INT_TIMER1A }
    enum {
```

DAQ_FIFO_CAPACITY = 3 , DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE = DAQ_FIFO_CAPACITY + 1 , QRS_BUFFER_SIZE = QRS_NUM_SAMP + 1 , LCD_FIFO_CAPACITY = DAQ_FIFO_CAPACITY , LCD_BUFFER_SIZE = LCD_FIFO_CAPACITY + 1 }

• enum {

Functions

static void DAQ_Handler (void)

Reads ADC output, converts to raw voltage sample, and sends to next FIFO.

static void Processing Handler (void)

Removes baseline drift and PLI from a sample, and moves it to the QRS/LCD FIFOs.

· static void LCD_Handler (void)

Applies a 0.5-40 [Hz] bandpass filter and plots the sample to the waveform.

• int main (void)

Main function for the project.

Variables

- static volatile Fifo_t **DAQ_Fifo** = 0
- static volatile uint32_t **DAQ_fifoBuffer** [DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile Fifo t QRS_Fifo = 0
- static volatile uint32_t QRS_fifoBuffer [QRS_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile bool QRS_bufferIsFull = false
- static volatile Fifo_t **LCD_Fifo** = 0
- static volatile uint32_t LCD_fifoBuffer [LCD_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static float32_t QRS_processingBuffer [QRS_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static uint16_t LCD_prevSampleBuffer [LCD_X_MAX] = { 0 }

7.29.1 Detailed Description

Main program file.

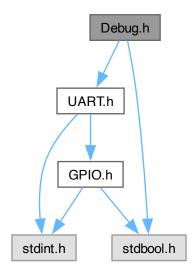
Author

Bryan McElvy

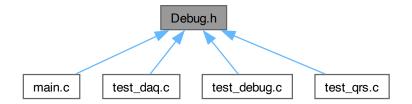
7.30 Debug.h File Reference

Functions to output debugging information to a serial port via UART.

```
#include "UART.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
Include dependency graph for Debug.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

Initialization

void Debug_Init (void)
 Initialize the Debug module.

Assertions

void Debug_Assert (bool condition)
 Stops program if condition is true. Useful for bug detection during debugging.

Serial Output

- enum Msg_t { DEBUG_DAQ_INIT , DEBUG_QRS_INIT , DEBUG_LCD_INIT , DEBUG_QRS_START }
- void Debug_SendMsg (void *message)

Send a message to the serial port.

• void Debug_SendFromList (Msg_t msg)

Send a message from the message list.

• void Debug_WriteFloat (double value)

Write a floating-point value to the serial port.

7.30.1 Detailed Description

Functions to output debugging information to a serial port via UART.

Author

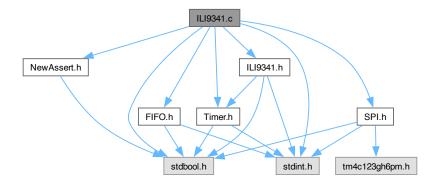
Bryan McElvy

7.31 ILI9341.c File Reference

Source code for ILI9341 module.

```
#include "ILI9341.h"
#include "SPI.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for ILI9341.c:



Functions

- static void ILI9341_setMode (uint8_t param)
- static void ILI9341_setAddress (uint16_t start_address, uint16_t end_address, bool is_row)
- static void ILI9341_sendParams (Cmd_t cmd)

Send a command and/or the data within the FIFO buffer. A command is only sent when cmd != NOP (where NOP = 0). Data is only sent if the FIFO buffer is not empty.

void ILI9341 Init (Timer t timer)

Initialize the LCD driver and the SPI module.

• void ILI9341_setInterface (void)

Sets the interface for the ILI9341.

void ILI9341_resetHard (Timer_t timer)

Perform a hardware reset of the LCD driver.

• void ILI9341_resetSoft (Timer_t timer)

Perform a software reset of the LCD driver.

void ILI9341_setSleepMode (sleepMode_t sleepMode, Timer_t timer)

Enter or exit sleep mode (ON by default).

void ILI9341 setDisplayArea (displayArea t displayArea)

Set the display area.

void ILI9341_setColorExpression (colorExpr_t colorExpr)

Set the color expression (FULL_COLORS by default).

void ILI9341 setPartialArea (uint16 t rowStart, uint16 t rowEnd)

Set the display area for partial mode. Call before activating partial mode.

void ILI9341_setDispInversion (invertMode_t invertMode)

Toggle display inversion (OFF by default).

void ILI9341_setDispOutput (outputMode_t outputMode)

Change whether the IC is outputting to the display for not.

void ILI9341_setMemAccessCtrl (bool areRowsFlipped, bool areColsFlipped, bool areRowsAndCols
 — Switched, bool isVertRefreshFlipped, bool isColorOrderFlipped, bool isHorRefreshFlipped)

Set how data is converted from memory to display.

void ILI9341_setColorDepth (colorDepth_t colorDepth)

Set the color depth for the display.

• void ILI9341_setFrameRate (uint8_t divisionRatio, uint8_t clocksPerLine)

TODO: Write brief.

• void ILI9341 setRowAddress (uint16 t startRow, uint16 t endRow)

Sets the start/end rows to be written to.

void ILI9341_setColAddress (uint16_t startCol, uint16_t endCol)

Sets the start/end columns to be written to.

void ILI9341 writeMemCmd (void)

Signal to the driver that pixel data is incoming and should be written to memory.

• void ILI9341_writePixel (uint8_t red, uint8_t green, uint8_t blue)

Write a single pixel to frame memory.

Variables

```
• static uint32_t ILI9341_Buffer [8]
```

```
· static Fifo t ILI9341_Fifo
```

struct {

sleepMode_t sleepMode displayArea_t displayArea

colorExpr_t colorExpression

 $invertMode_t \ invertMode$

outputMode_t outputMode
colorDepth_t colorDepth

bool islnit

} ili9341 = { SLEEP_ON, NORMAL_AREA, FULL_COLORS, INVERT_OFF, OUTPUT_ON, COLORDEPTH_16BIT, false }

7.31.1 Detailed Description

Source code for ILI9341 module.

Author

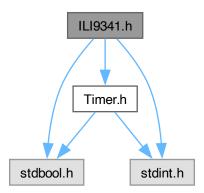
Bryan McElvy

7.32 ILI9341.h File Reference

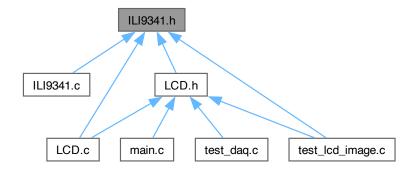
Driver module for interfacing with an ILI9341 LCD driver.

```
#include "Timer.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
```

#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for ILI9341.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Enumerations

```
    enum { ILI9341_NUM_COLS = 240 , ILI9341_NUM_ROWS = 320 }
    enum Cmd_t {
        NOP = 0x00 , SWRESET = 0x01 , SPLIN = 0x10 , SPLOUT = 0x11 ,
        PTLON = 0x12 , NORON = 0x13 , DINVOFF = 0x20 , DINVON = 0x21 ,
        CASET = 0x2A , PASET = 0x2B , RAMWR = 0x2C , DISPOFF = 0x28 ,
        DISPON = 0x29 , PLTAR = 0x30 , VSCRDEF = 0x33 , MADCTL = 0x36 ,
        VSCRSADD = 0x37 , IDMOFF = 0x38 , IDMON = 0x39 , PIXSET = 0x3A ,
        FRMCTR1 = 0xB1 , FRMCTR2 = 0xB2 , FRMCTR3 = 0xB3 , PRCTR = 0xB5 ,
        IFCTL = 0xF6 }
```

- enum sleepMode_t { SLEEP_ON = SPLIN , SLEEP_OFF = SPLOUT }
- enum displayArea_t { NORMAL_AREA = NORON , PARTIAL_AREA = PTLON }
- enum colorExpr_t { FULL_COLORS = IDMOFF , PARTIAL_COLORS = IDMON }

- enum invertMode_t { INVERT_ON = DINVON , INVERT_OFF = DINVOFF }
- enum outputMode t { OUTPUT ON = DISPON , OUTPUT OFF = DISPOFF }
- enum colorDepth_t { COLORDEPTH_16BIT = 0x55 , COLORDEPTH_18BIT = 0x66 }

Functions

• void ILI9341_Init (Timer_t timer)

Initialize the LCD driver and the SPI module.

· void ILI9341 setInterface (void)

Sets the interface for the ILI9341.

void ILI9341 resetHard (Timer t timer)

Perform a hardware reset of the LCD driver.

void ILI9341 resetSoft (Timer t timer)

Perform a software reset of the LCD driver.

• void ILI9341_setSleepMode (sleepMode_t sleepMode, Timer_t timer)

Enter or exit sleep mode (ON by default).

void ILI9341 setDisplayArea (displayArea t displayArea)

Set the display area.

void ILI9341_setPartialArea (uint16_t rowStart, uint16_t rowEnd)

Set the display area for partial mode. Call before activating partial mode.

void ILI9341_setColorExpression (colorExpr_t colorExpr)

Set the color expression (FULL_COLORS by default).

void ILI9341_setDispInversion (invertMode_t invertMode)

Toggle display inversion (OFF by default).

void ILI9341_setDispOutput (outputMode_t outputMode)

Change whether the IC is outputting to the display for not.

void ILI9341_setMemAccessCtrl (bool areRowsFlipped, bool areColsFlipped, bool areRowsAndCols
 — Switched, bool isVertRefreshFlipped, bool isColorOrderFlipped, bool isHorRefreshFlipped)

Set how data is converted from memory to display.

void ILI9341_setColorDepth (colorDepth_t colorDepth)

Set the color depth for the display.

void ILI9341 setFrameRate (uint8 t divisionRatio, uint8 t clocksPerLine)

TODO: Write brief.

• void ILI9341_setRowAddress (uint16_t startRow, uint16_t endRow)

Sets the start/end rows to be written to.

void ILI9341 setColAddress (uint16 t startCol, uint16 t endCol)

Sets the start/end columns to be written to.

void ILI9341_writeMemCmd (void)

Signal to the driver that pixel data is incoming and should be written to memory.

• void ILI9341_writePixel (uint8_t red, uint8_t green, uint8_t blue)

Write a single pixel to frame memory.

7.32.1 Detailed Description

Driver module for interfacing with an ILI9341 LCD driver.

Author

Bryan McElvy

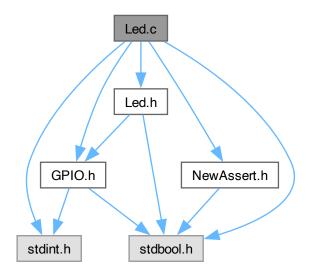
This module contains functions for initializing and outputting graphical data to a 240RGBx320 resolution, 262K color-depth liquid crystal display (LCD). The module interfaces the LaunchPad (or any other board featuring the TM4C123GH6PM microcontroller) with an ILI9341 LCD driver chip via the serial peripheral interface (SPI) protocol.

7.33 Led.c File Reference 135

7.33 Led.c File Reference

Source code for LED module.

```
#include "Led.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "NewAssert.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for Led.c:
```



Data Structures

struct Led_t

Functions

```
• Led_t Led_Init (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pin)
```

Initialize a light-emitting diode (LED) as an Led_t.

- bool Led_isInit (Led_t led)
- GPIO_Port_t * Led_GetPort (Led_t led)

Get the GPIO port associated with the LED.

• GPIO_Pin_t Led_GetPin (Led_t led)

Get the GPIO pin associated with the LED.

• bool Led_isOn (Led_t led)

Check the LED's status.

void Led_TurnOn (Led_t led)

Turn the LED ON.

void Led_TurnOff (Led_t led)

Turn the LED OFF.

void Led_Toggle (Led_t led)

Toggle the LED (i.e. $OFF \rightarrow ON \text{ or } ON \rightarrow OFF$).

Variables

- static LedStruct_t Led_ObjPool [LED_POOL_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static uint8_t num_free_leds = LED_POOL_SIZE

7.33.1 Detailed Description

Source code for LED module.

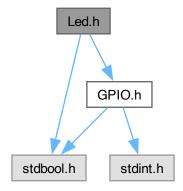
Author

Bryan McElvy

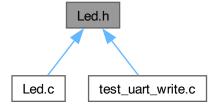
7.34 Led.h File Reference

Interface for LED module.

#include "GPIO.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
Include dependency graph for Led.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



• #define LED_POOL_SIZE 1

Functions

```
    Led_t Led_Init (GPIO_Port_t *gpioPort, GPIO_Pin_t pin)
    Initialize a light-emitting diode (LED) as an Led_t.
```

• bool **Led_isInit** (Led_t led)

• GPIO_Port_t * Led_GetPort (Led_t led)

Get the GPIO port associated with the LED.

• GPIO_Pin_t Led_GetPin (Led_t led)

Get the GPIO pin associated with the LED.

bool Led_isOn (Led_t led)

Check the LED's status.

void Led_TurnOn (Led_t led)

Turn the LED ON.

• void Led_TurnOff (Led_t led)

Turn the LED OFF.

void Led_Toggle (Led_t led)

Toggle the LED (i.e. $OFF \rightarrow ON \text{ or } ON \rightarrow OFF$).

7.34.1 Detailed Description

Interface for LED module.

Author

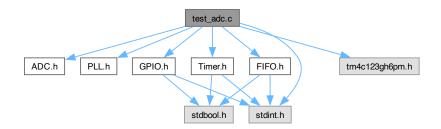
Bryan McElvy

7.35 test adc.c File Reference

Test script for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module.

```
#include "ADC.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for test_adc.c:



- #define **LED_PINS** (GPIO_PIn_t)(GPIO_PIN1 | GPIO_PIN2 | GPIO_PIN3)
- #define SAMPLING_PERIOD_MS (uint32_t) 5
- #define NUM_SAMPLES (uint32_t) 1000

Functions

- int main (void)
- void ADC0 SS3 Handler (void)

Variables

- volatile bool buffer_is_full = false
- volatile Fifo_t fifo_ptr = 0
- volatile uint32_t fifo_buffer [NUM_SAMPLES]

7.35.1 Detailed Description

Test script for analog-to-digital conversion (ADC) module.

Author

Bryan McElvy

7.36 test_daq.c File Reference

Test script for the data acquisition (DAQ) module.

```
#include "DAQ.h"
#include "Debug.h"
#include "LCD.h"
#include "ADC.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "ISR.h"
#include "lookup.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for test_daq.c:
```

test diaq c

- #define DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE 128
- #define LCD_TOP_LINE (LCD_Y_MAX 48)
- #define LCD_NUM_Y_VALS 128
- #define LCD_X_AXIS_OFFSET 32
- #define LCD_Y_MIN (0 + LCD_X_AXIS_OFFSET)
- #define LCD_Y_MAX (LCD_NUM_Y_VALS + LCD_X_AXIS_OFFSET)

Functions

- void **LCD_plotNewSample** (uint16_t x, volatile const float32_t sample)
- int main (void)
- · void ADC0 SS3 Handler (void)

Variables

- volatile Fifo_t inputFifo = 0
- volatile uint32_t inputBuffer [DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- volatile bool sampleReady = false

7.36.1 Detailed Description

Test script for the data acquisition (DAQ) module.

Author

Bryan McElvy

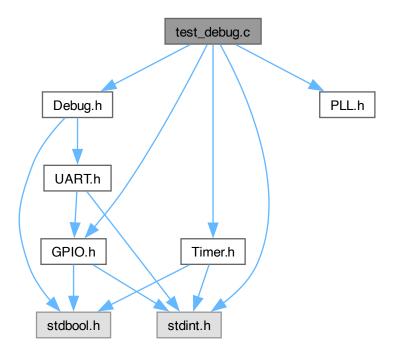
7.37 test_debug.c File Reference

Test script for Debug module.

```
#include "Debug.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "Timer.h"
```

#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for test_debug.c:



Functions

• int main (void)

7.37.1 Detailed Description

Test script for Debug module.

Author

Bryan McElvy

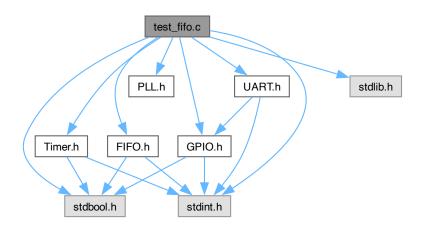
7.38 test_fifo.c File Reference

Test script for FIFO buffer.

```
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "UART.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
```

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

Include dependency graph for test_fifo.c:



Macros

- #define FIFO_LEN 10
- #define **LED_PINS** (GPIO_Pin_t)(GPIO_PIN1 | GPIO_PIN2 | GPIO_PIN3)

Functions

- void **FIFO_reportStatus** (Fifo_t fifo_ptr)
- int main (void)

Variables

UART_t * uart

7.38.1 Detailed Description

Test script for FIFO buffer.

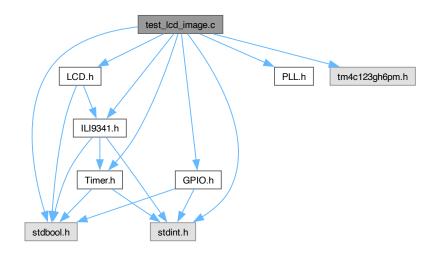
Author

7.39 test_lcd_image.c File Reference

Test script for writing images onto the display.

```
#include "LCD.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "ILI9341.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
```

Include dependency graph for test_lcd_image.c:



Macros

- #define **X_OFFSET** (uint16_t) 0
- #define SIZE (uint16_t) 4
- #define **LED_PINS** (GPIO_Pin_t)(GPIO_PIN1 | GPIO_PIN2 | GPIO_PIN3)

Functions

• int main (void)

Variables

- const uint8_t **COLOR_ARR** [6] = { LCD_RED, LCD_YELLOW, LCD_GREEN, LCD_CYAN, LCD_BLUE, LCD_PURPLE}
- uint8_t color_idx

7.39.1 Detailed Description

Test script for writing images onto the display.

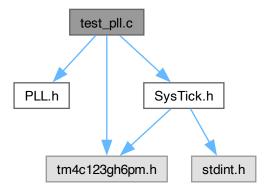
Author

Bryan McElvy

7.40 test_pll.c File Reference

Test script for the PLL module.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "SysTick.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
Include dependency graph for test_pll.c:
```



Macros

- #define **RED** (uint8_t) 0x02
- #define **BLUE** (uint8_t) 0x04
- #define **GREEN** (uint8_t) 0x08

Functions

- void **GPIO_PortF_Init** (void)
- int **main** ()

7.40.1 Detailed Description

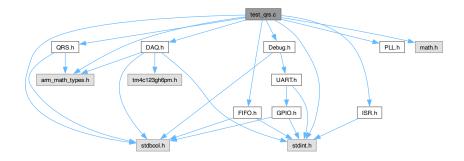
Test script for the PLL module.

Author

7.41 test_qrs.c File Reference

QRS detector test script.

```
#include "DAQ.h"
#include "Debug.h"
#include "QRS.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "FIFO.h"
#include "ISR.h"
#include "arm_math_types.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for test_qrs.c:
```



Enumerations

- enum { ADC_VECTOR_NUM = INT_ADC0SS3 , DAQ_VECTOR_NUM = INT_CAN0 }
- enum { $DAQ_FIFO_CAPACITY = 8$, $DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE = DAQ_FIFO_CAPACITY + 1$, $QRS_BUFFER \leftarrow _SIZE = QRS_NUM_SAMP + 1$ }

Functions

- static void ADC Handler (void)
- · static void DAQ Handler (void)
- int main (void)

Variables

- static volatile Fifo_t **DAQ_Fifo** = 0
- static volatile uint32_t **DAQ_Buffer** [DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile Fifo_t **QRS_Fifo** = 0
- static volatile uint32_t QRS_FifoBuffer [QRS_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- static volatile bool QRS bufferIsFull = false
- volatile float32_t QRS_InputBuffer [QRS_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }
- volatile float32_t QRS_OutputBuffer [QRS_BUFFER_SIZE] = { 0 }

7.41.1 Detailed Description

QRS detector test script.

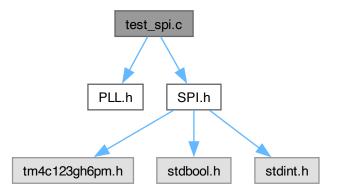
Author

Bryan McElvy

7.42 test_spi.c File Reference

Test script for initializing SSI0 and writing data/commands via SPI.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "SPI.h"
Include dependency graph for test_spi.c:
```



Functions

• int **main** ()

7.42.1 Detailed Description

Test script for initializing SSI0 and writing data/commands via SPI.

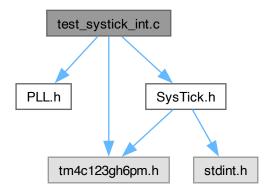
Author

7.43 test_systick_int.c File Reference

Test script for SysTick interrupts.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "SysTick.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test_systick_int.c:



Functions

- void **GPIO_PortF_Init** (void)
- int **main** ()
- void SysTick_Handler (void)

Variables

- const uint8_t **color_table** [6] = { 0x02, 0x06, 0x04, 0x0C, 0x08, 0x0A }
- volatile uint8_t color_idx = 0
- volatile uint8_t led_is_on = 0

7.43.1 Detailed Description

Test script for SysTick interrupts.

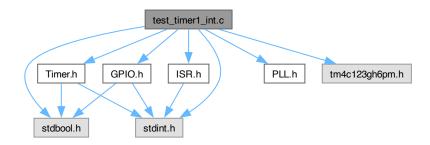
Author

7.44 test_timer1_int.c File Reference

Test script for relocating the vector table to RAM.

```
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "PLL.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "ISR.h"
#include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for test_timer1_int.c:



Macros

• #define **LED_PINS** (GPIO_Pin_t)(GPIO_PIN1 | GPIO_PIN2 | GPIO_PIN3)

Functions

- int main (void)
- void Timer1A_Handler (void)

Variables

- **GPIO_Port_t** * **portF** = 0
- Timer t timer1 = 0
- bool **isLedOn** = false

7.44.1 Detailed Description

Test script for relocating the vector table to RAM.

Test script for Timer1A interrupts.

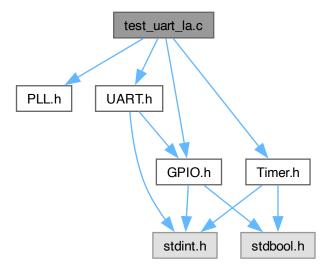
Author

7.45 test_uart_la.c File Reference

Test script for using a USB logic analyzer to decode UART signals.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "Timer.h"
#include "UART.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test_uart_la.c:



Functions

• int main (void)

7.45.1 Detailed Description

Test script for using a USB logic analyzer to decode UART signals.

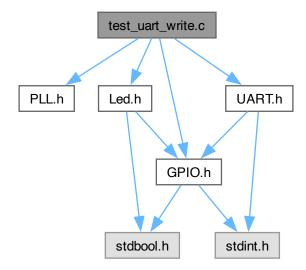
Author

7.46 test_uart_write.c File Reference

Test script for writing to serial port via UART0.

```
#include "PLL.h"
#include "GPIO.h"
#include "Led.h"
#include "UART.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test_uart_write.c:



Functions

• int main (void)

Variables

- volatile unsigned char in_char
- uint32_t counter

7.46.1 Detailed Description

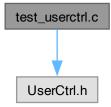
Test script for writing to serial port via UART0.

Author

7.47 test_userctrl.c File Reference

Test file for GPIO/UserCtrl modules and GPIO interrupts.

#include "UserCtrl.h"
Include dependency graph for test_userctrl.c:



Functions

• int **main** ()

7.47.1 Detailed Description

Test file for GPIO/UserCtrl modules and GPIO interrupts.

Author

Index

ADC.c, 95	DAQ_NotchFilter, 47		
ADC.h, 96	DAQ_readSample, 46		
ADC Init	Lookup GetPtr, 48		
Analog-to-Digital Conversion (ADC), 7	Debug, 49		
Analog-to-Digital Conversion (ADC), 6	Debug Assert, 52		
ADC_Init, 7	Debug_Init, 50		
Application Software, 43	Debug_SendFromList, 51		
Assert	Debug_SendMsg, 50		
Common, 65	Debug_WriteFloat, 51		
	Debug.h, 129		
bandpassFiltStruct	Debug_Assert		
Data Acquisition (DAQ), 49	Debug, 52		
Bug List, 1	Debug_Init		
	Debug, 50		
CASET	Debug_SendFromList		
ILI9341, 32	Debug, 51		
Cmd_t	Debug_SendMsg		
ILI9341, 32	Debug, 50		
COEFF_BANDPASS	Debug_WriteFloat		
QRS, 63	Debug, 51		
COEFF_DERFILT	Device Drivers, 5		
QRS, 64	DINVOFF		
COEFF MOVAVG			
QRS, 64	ILI9341, 32		
COEFFS BANDPASS	DINVON		
Data Acquisition (DAQ), 48	ILI9341, 32		
COEFFS NOTCH	DISPOFF		
Data Acquisition (DAQ), 48	ILI9341, 32		
Common, 64	DISPON		
Assert, 65	ILI9341, 32		
	DOWN		
DAQ.c, 77	Timer, 14		
DAQ.h, 79	FIFO, 65		
DAQ_BandpassFilter	FIFO Flush, 68		
Data Acquisition (DAQ), 47	- -		
DAQ BUFFER SIZE	FIFO_Get, 68		
Main, 72	FIFO_getCurrSize, 71		
DAQ convertToMilliVolts	FIFO_Init, 67		
Data Acquisition (DAQ), 46	FIFO_isEmpty, 70		
DAQ FIFO CAPACITY	FIFO_isFull, 70		
Main, 72	FIFO_PeekAll, 70		
DAQ Handler	FIFO_PeekOne, 69		
Main, 73	FIFO_Put, 67		
DAQ Init	FIFO_Reset, 69		
Data Acquisition (DAQ), 46	FIFO_TransferAll, 69		
DAQ_NotchFilter	FIFO_TransferOne, 68		
Data Acquisition (DAQ), 47	Fifo.c, 90		
DAQ_readSample	Fifo.h, 92		
Data Acquisition (DAQ), 46	FIFO_Flush		
Data Acquisition (DAQ), 44	FIFO, 68		
bandpassFiltStruct, 49	FIFO_Get		
COEFFS BANDPASS, 48	FIFO, 68		
-	FIFO_getCurrSize		
COEFFS_NOTCH, 48	FIFO, 71		
DAQ_BandpassFilter, 47	FIFO_Init		
DAQ_convertToMilliVolts, 46 DAQ_Init_46	FIFO, 67		
1200 J. 11111. 40			

FIFO_isEmpty	GPIO_ConfigPullUp, 108		
FIFO, 70	GPIO DisableDigital, 109		
FIFO_isFull	GPIO_EnableDigital, 109		
FIFO, 70	GPIO InitPort, 107		
FIFO PeekAll	GPIO_isPortInit, 107		
FIFO, 70	GPIO ReadPins, 111		
FIFO PeekOne	GPIO_Toggle, 111		
FIFO, 69	GPIO WriteHigh, 111		
FIFO_Put	GPIO WriteLow, 111		
	-		
FIFO, 67	GPIO_ConfigAltMode		
FIFO_Reset	GPIO.c, 104		
FIFO, 69	GPIO.h, 112		
Fifo_t, 75	GPIO_ConfigAnalog		
FIFO_TransferAll	GPIO.c, 104		
FIFO, 69	GPIO.h, 112		
FIFO_TransferOne	GPIO_ConfigDirInput		
FIFO, 68	GPIO.c, 100		
FRMCTR1	GPIO.h, 108		
ILI9341, 32	GPIO_ConfigDirOutput		
FRMCTR2	GPIO.c, 99		
ILI9341, 32	GPIO.h, 108		
FRMCTR3	GPIO_ConfigDriveStrength		
ILI9341, 32	GPIO.c, 100		
,	GPIO.h, 109		
GPIO, 7	GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_BothEdges		
GPIO.c, 96	GPIO.c, 102		
GPIO_ConfigAltMode, 104	GPIO.h, 110		
GPIO_ConfigAnalog, 104	GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_Edge		
GPIO_ConfigDirInput, 100	GPIO.c, 101		
GPIO_ConfigDirOutput, 99			
GPIO_ConfigDriveStrength, 100	GPIO.h, 109		
GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_BothEdges, 102	GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_LevelTrig		
GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_Edge, 101	GPIO.c, 102		
GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_LevelTrig, 102	GPIO.h, 110		
GPIO_ConfigNVIC, 102	GPIO_ConfigNVIC		
GPIO_ConfigPortCtrl, 104	GPIO.c, 102		
	GPIO.h, 110		
GPIO_ConfigPull In 100	GPIO_ConfigPortCtrl		
GPIO_ConfigPullUp, 100	GPIO.c, 104		
GPIO_DisableDigital, 101	GPIO.h, 112		
GPIO_EnableDigital, 101	GPIO_ConfigPullDown		
GPIO_InitPort, 99	GPIO.c, 100		
GPIO_isPortInit, 99	GPIO.h, 108		
GPIO_PTR_ARR, 105	GPIO_ConfigPullUp		
GPIO_ReadPins, 103	GPIO.c, 100		
GPIO_Toggle, 103	GPIO.h, 108		
GPIO_WriteHigh, 103	GPIO_DisableDigital		
GPIO_WriteLow, 103	GPIO.c, 101		
GPIO.h, 105	GPIO.h, 109		
GPIO_ConfigAltMode, 112	GPIO_EnableDigital		
GPIO_ConfigAnalog, 112	GPIO.c, 101		
GPIO_ConfigDirInput, 108	GPIO.h, 109		
GPIO ConfigDirOutput, 108	GPIO InitPort		
GPIO ConfigDriveStrength, 109	_		
GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_BothEdges, 110	GPIO.c, 99		
GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_Edge, 109	GPIO.h, 107		
GPIO_ConfigInterrupts_LevelTrig, 110	GPIO_isPortInit		
GPIO_ConfigNVIC, 110	GPIO.c, 99		
GPIO_ConfigPortCtrl, 112	GPIO.h, 107		
GPIO ConfigPullDown, 108	GPIO_Port_t, 76		

GPIO PTR ARR	PASET, 32		
GPIO.c, 105	PIXSET, 32		
GPIO ReadPins	PLTAR, 32		
GPIO.c, 103	PRCTR, 32		
GPIO.h, 111	PTLON, 32		
GPIO_Toggle	RAMWR, 32		
GPIO.c, 103	SPLIN, 32		
GPIO.h, 111	SPLOUT, 32		
GPIO_WriteHigh	SWRESET, 32		
GPIO.c, 103	VSCRDEF, 32		
GPIO.h, 111	VSCRSADD, 32		
GPIO_WriteLow	ILI9341.c, 131		
GPIO.c, 103	ILI9341.h, 132		
GPIO.h, 111	ILI9341_Init		
IDMOFF	ILI9341, 33		
	ILI9341_NUM_COLS		
ILI9341, 32	ILI9341, 31		
IDMON	ILI9341_NUM_ROWS		
ILI9341, 32	ILI9341, 31		
IFCTL	ILI9341_resetHard		
ILI9341, 32	ILI9341, 34		
ILI9341, 29	ILI9341_resetSoft		
CASET, 32	ILI9341, 34		
Cmd_t, 32	ILI9341_sendParams		
DINVOFF, 32	ILI9341, <mark>33</mark>		
DINVON, 32	ILI9341_setAddress		
DISPOFF, 32			
DISPON, 32	ILI9341_setColAddress		
FRMCTR1, 32	ILI9341, <mark>38</mark>		
FRMCTR2, 32	ILI9341_setColorDepth		
FRMCTR3, 32	ILI9341, 37		
IDMOFF, 32	ILI9341_setColorExpression		
IDMON, 32	ILI9341, 35		
IFCTL, 32	ILI9341_setDispInversion		
ILI9341_Init, 33	ILI9341, 36		
ILI9341_NUM_COLS, 31	ILI9341, 30 ILI9341_setDisplayArea		
ILI9341 NUM ROWS, 31	ILI9341, 35		
ILI9341_resetHard, 34			
ILI9341_resetSoft, 34	ILI9341_setDispOutput		
ILI9341 sendParams, 33	ILI9341, 36		
ILI9341_setAddress, 32	ILI9341_setFrameRate		
ILI9341_setColAddress, 38	ILI9341, 38		
ILI9341_setColorDepth, 37	ILI9341_setInterface		
ILI9341_setColorExpression, 35	ILI9341, 33		
ILI9341_setDispInversion, 36	ILI9341_setMemAccessCtrl		
ILI9341 setDisplayArea, 35	ILI9341, 37		
ILI9341_setDispOutput, 36	ILI9341_setMode		
ILI9341_setFrameRate, 38	ILI9341, <mark>32</mark>		
	ILI9341_setPartialArea		
ILI9341_setInterface, 33	ILI9341, 36		
ILI9341_setMemAccessCtrl, 37	ILI9341_setRowAddress		
ILI9341_setMode, 32	ILI9341, 38		
ILI9341_setPartialArea, 36	ILI9341_setSleepMode		
ILI9341_setRowAddress, 38	ILI9341, 35		
ILI9341_setSleepMode, 35	ILI9341_writeMemCmd		
ILI9341_writeMemCmd, 39	ILI9341, 39		
ILI9341_writePixel, 39	ILI9341_writePixel		
MADCTL, 32			
NOP, 32	Interrupt Service Routines, 24		
NORON, 32	,		

ISR_addToIntTable, 26	Main, 73		
ISR_Disable, 28	LCD_Init		
ISR_Enable, 27	LCD, 54		
ISR_GlobalDisable, 25	LCD_plotSample		
ISR GlobalEnable, 25	LCD, 58		
ISR InitNewTableInRam, 26	LCD_setColor		
ISR setPriority, 27	LCD, 55		
ISR_triggerInterrupt, 28	LCD_setOutputMode		
ISR.c, 113	LCD, 54		
ISR.h, 114	•		
	LCD_setX		
ISR_addToIntTable	LCD, 54		
Interrupt Service Routines, 26	LCD_setY		
ISR_Disable	LCD, 55		
Interrupt Service Routines, 28	LCD_TOP_LINE		
ISR_Enable	Main, 72		
Interrupt Service Routines, 27	LCD_WAVE_NUM_Y		
ISR_GlobalDisable	Main, 72		
Interrupt Service Routines, 25	LED, 40		
ISR_GlobalEnable	Led_GetPin, 42		
Interrupt Service Routines, 25	Led_GetPort, 41		
ISR InitNewTableInRam	Led_Init, 41		
Interrupt Service Routines, 26	Led isOn, 42		
ISR_setPriority	Led Toggle, 43		
Interrupt Service Routines, 27	Led_TurnOff, 43		
ISR_triggerInterrupt	Led_TurnOn, 42		
Interrupt Service Routines, 28	Led.c, 135		
interrupt Service Houtines, 20			
LCD, 52	Led.h, 136		
LCD_Draw, 55	Led_GetPin		
LCD_drawHoriLine, 56	LED, 42		
LCD drawLine, 54	Led_GetPort		
— · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	LED, 41		
LCD_drawRectangle, 57	Led_Init		
LCD_drawVertLine, 57	LED, 41		
LCD_Fill, 56	Led_isOn		
LCD_Init, 54	LED, 42		
LCD_plotSample, 58	Led_t, 76		
LCD_setColor, 55	Led_Toggle		
LCD_setOutputMode, 54	LED, 43		
LCD_setX, 54	Led TurnOff		
LCD_setY, 55	LED, 43		
LCD.c, 81	Led_TurnOn		
LCD.h, 83	LED, 42		
LCD BUFFER SIZE	lookup.c, 84		
Main, 72	lookup.h, 85		
LCD Draw	Lookup_GetPtr		
LCD, 55	• —		
LCD_drawHoriLine	Data Acquisition (DAQ), 48		
LCD, 56	MADCTL		
LCD drawLine	ILI9341, 32		
LCD, 54	Main, 71		
LCD_drawRectangle	DAQ_BUFFER_SIZE, 72		
LCD, 57	DAQ_FIFO_CAPACITY, 72		
LCD_drawVertLine	DAQ_Handler, 73		
LCD, 57	LCD_BUFFER_SIZE, 72		
LCD_FIFO_CAPACITY	LCD_FIFO_CAPACITY, 72		
Main, 72	LCD_Handler, 73		
LCD_Fill	LCD_TOP_LINE, 72		
LCD, 56	LCD_WAVE_NUM_Y, 72		
LCD_Handler	main, 74		

Processing_Handler, 73	QRS, 60
main	QRS_Preprocess
Main, 74	QRS, 62
main.c, 128	QRS_runDetection
Middleware, 29	QRS, 63
	QRS_updateLevel
NewAssert, 71	QRS, 61
NewAssert.c, 93	QRS updateThreshold
NewAssert.h, 94	QRS, 61
NOP	QHO, OH
ILI9341, 32	RAMWR
NORON	ILI9341, 32
ILI9341, 32	1210041, 02
1210041, 02	Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI), 8
ONESHOT	SPI_Init, 9
Timer, 14	SPI_Read, 10
Timor, 14	SPI SET DC, 9
PASET	
ILI9341, 32	SPI_WriteCmd, 10
PERIODIC	SPI_WriteData, 10
	SPI.c, 117
Timer, 14	SPI.h, 118
Phase-Locked Loop (PLL), 7	SPI_Init
PLL_Init, 8	Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI), 9
PIXSET	SPI_Read
ILI9341, <mark>32</mark>	Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI), 10
PLL.c, 116	SPI_SET_DC
PLL.h, 116	Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI), 9
PLL_Init	SPI WriteCmd
Phase-Locked Loop (PLL), 8	Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI), 10
PLTAR	SPI WriteData
ILI9341, 32	Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI), 10
PRCTR	SPLIN
ILI9341, 32	
Processing_Handler	ILI9341, 32
Main, 73	SPLOUT
PTLON	ILI9341, 32
	SWRESET
ILI9341, 32	ILI9341, 32
OPS 50	System Tick (SysTick), 11
QRS, 58	SysTick_Interrupt_Init, 12
COEFF_BANDPASS, 63	SysTick.c, 119
COEFF_DERFILT, 64	SysTick.h, 120
COEFF_MOVAVG, 64	SysTick_Interrupt_Init
QRS_applyDecisionRules, 62	System Tick (SysTick), 12
QRS_findFiducialMarks, 60	
QRS_Init, 61	test_adc.c, 137
QRS_initLevels, 60	test_daq.c, 138
QRS_Preprocess, 62	test debug.c, 139
QRS_runDetection, 63	test fifo.c, 140
QRS_updateLevel, 61	test_lcd_image.c, 142
QRS_updateThreshold, 61	test_pll.c, 143
QRS.c, 87	test_grs.c, 144
QRS.h, 89	— ·
QRS_applyDecisionRules	test_spi.c, 145
	test_systick_int.c, 146
QRS, 62	test_timer1_int.c, 147
QRS_findFiducialMarks	test_uart_la.c, 148
QRS, 60	test_uart_write.c, 149
QRS_Init	test_userctrl.c, 150
QRS, 61	Timer, 12
QRS_initLevels	DOWN, 14

ONESHOT, 14	UART.h, 126	
PERIODIC, 14	UART_ARR	
Timer_clearInterruptFlag, 17	Universal Asynchronous	Receiver/Transmitter
Timer_disableAdcTrigger, 16	(UART), 24	
Timer_disableInterruptOnTimeout, 17	UART_Init	
Timer_enableAdcTrigger, 15	Universal Asynchronous	Receiver/Transmitter
Timer_enableInterruptOnTimeout, 16	(UART), <mark>22</mark>	
Timer_getName, 14	UART_ReadChar	
Timer_Init, 14	Universal Asynchronous	Receiver/Transmitter
Timer_isCounting, 19	(UART), 22	
Timer_isInit, 15	UART_t, 77	
TIMER_POOL, 20	UART_WriteChar	
Timer_setInterval_ms, 18	Universal Asynchronous	Receiver/Transmitter
Timer_setMode, 15	(UART), 22	
Timer_Start, 18	UART_WriteFloat	
Timer_Stop, 19	Universal Asynchronous	Receiver/Transmitter
Timer_Wait1ms, 19	(UART), 23	
timerDirection_t, 14	UART_WriteInt	
timerMode_t, 14	Universal Asynchronous	Receiver/Transmitter
UP, 14	(UART), 23	
Timer.c, 121	UART_WriteStr	
Timer.h, 123	Universal Asynchronous	Receiver/Transmitter
Timer_clearInterruptFlag	(UART), 23	
Timer, 17	Universal Asynchronous Receiver	/Transmitter (UART).
Timer_disableAdcTrigger	20	,, (e,),
Timer, 16	UART_ARR, 24	
Timer_disableInterruptOnTimeout	UART_Init, 22	
Timer, 17	UART_ReadChar, 22	
Timer_enableAdcTrigger	UART_WriteChar, 22	
Timer, 15	UART_WriteFloat, 23	
Timer_enableInterruptOnTimeout	UART_WriteInt, 23	
Timer, 16	UART_WriteStr, 23	
Timer_getName	UP	
Timer, 14	Timer, 14	
Timer_Init	Timer, 14	
Timer, 14	VSCRDEF	
Timer_isCounting	ILI9341, 32	
Timer, 19	VSCRSADD	
Timer_isInit	ILI9341, <mark>32</mark>	
Timer, 15	,	
TIMER_POOL		
Timer, 20		
Timer_setInterval_ms		
Timer, 18		
Timer setMode		
Timer, 15		
Timer Start		
-		
Timer, 18		
Timer_Stop		
Timer, 19		
Timer_t, 77		
Timer_Wait1ms		
Timer, 19		
timerDirection_t		
Timer, 14		
timerMode_t		
Timer, 14		
UART.c. 124		