

# BRIAN M SCHILDER, PHD

Passionately pursuing transdisciplinary research to advance human health and knowledge.



**Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory** 

Postdoctoral Research Scientist

Below are selected subsets of the full CV. -



### EDUCATION

2024



Imperial College London / The Alan Turing Institute

PhD; Computational Genomics & Machine Learning

**Q** London, UK

Thesis: Multi-omic medicine: dissecting the cell type-specific and pleiotropic mechanisms underlying disease genomics at scale

2017



The George Washington University / Georgetown University

MPhil; Comparative Neuroscience & Genomics

• Washington, DC, USA

Thesis: The evolution of the hippocampus and adult neurogenesis: novel insights into the origins of human memory

2011



**Brown University / Princeton University** 

ScB; Neurological Diseases & Disorders

Providence, RI, USA



# **CORE SKILLS**

#### Research

- 16+ years of deep expertise in genomics, AI, evolutionary biology and biomedicine. Strategically fuses concepts and methods across multiple
- Publication record: 23 publications, 8 preprints and 13 awarded grants.
- · Reproducibility: Global leader in promoting and enabling reproducible scientific practices. Writes 100% reproducible manuscripts programmatically.
- Bioinformatics: Created 45 Python and R packages to address key challenges in biological research.
- High-performance computing: Highly parallelised analyses and AI model training (CPUs and GPUs).
- · Web development: 6+ websites, web apps, and interactive reports.

# CONTACT

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**L** US

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**UK** 

+44 073-0653-7736

in LinkedIn

(D) ORCID

**G** Google Scholar

**G** GitHub

**y** Twitter

YouTube

Personal Website

Lab Website

# SUMMARY

11 16+ years of research

23 publications

**8** preprints

**№** 41 software packages

11 databases & apps

#□ 23 talks

 14+ years of teaching & team management

# **TABLE OF** CONTENTS

Education

✓ Skills

Publications

Preprints

**Experience** 

**S** Grants

Updated Jan-19-2025



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### AI & Machine Learning

Proficient in developing and deploying AI/ML models (PyTorch, tensorflow, Keras, sklearn and H2O) to solve complex biological problems. Applied examples include:

- predictions from DNA sequence models (DeepSEA, Basenji, IMPACT) to validate SNPs prioritised with Bayesian fine-mapping.
- Foundation models: Used transformer trained on >36M cells and protein sequence embeddings to uncover cell type-specific mechanisms of disease.
- LLM knowledge extraction: Developed framework to extract quantitative metrics of phenotype severity from GPT-4.
- · Causal variant effect prediction: Used functional impact · Disease genomics embeddings: Developed VAE/graph models to reveal joint latent representation of genomic signatures across all diseases and phenotypes.
  - NLP: Created a suite of proprietary Python packages for advanced topic modelling of the PubMed literature to provide business intelligence to the world's largest digital health, biotech, and pharma companies (as a consultant with 120/80 Group).
  - · Tensor decomposition: Applied multi-condition factorisation to efficiently discover neurodegenerationrelevant trans-eQTLs

# **Project Management**

Efficient management strategies to define objectives, track progress and coordinate diverse teams.

- Documentation: Defines objectives and tracks progress with GitHub Projects. Includes useful documentation in Issues, inline code and shareable reports.
- · Version control: Extensive and daily use of GitHub, containers (Docker, Singularity, virtual machines),
- environments (conda) and pipelines (Nextflow).
- Team management: Led numerous collaborative research projects and supervised researchers at various career stages.

#### Soft Skills

Advances science through effective problem formulation, collaboration and communication.

- Problem formulation: Rapid hypothesis generation, project design, and creative problem solving.
- · Collaboration: Diverse and global collaborative networking.
- · Communication: Clear and concise distillation of complex results to a variety of audiences. Presented 25 conference posters.

# **PUBLICATIONS**

rworkflows: automating reproducible practices for the R community

Nature Communications (2023) 15(149); https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-023-44484-5

BM Schilder, AE Murphy, NG Skene I

■ News

- Featured in Nature Communications Editors' Highlights

# Artificial intelligence for neurodegenerative experimental models

Alzheimer's & Dementia (2023) http://doi.org/10.1002/alz.13479

SJ Marzi, BM Schilder, A Nott, C Sala Frigerio, S Willaime-Morawek, M Bucholc, DP Hanger, C James, PA Lewis, I Lourida, W Noble, F Rodriguez-Algarra, JA Sharif, M Tsalenchuk, LM Winchester, U Yaman, Z Yao, DEMON Network, JM Ranson, DJ Llewellyn

## Artificial intelligence for dementia genetics and omics

Alzheimer's & Dementia (2023) http://doi.org/10.1002/alz.13427

C Bettencourt, NG Skene, S Bandres-Ciga, E Anderson, LM Winchester, IF Foote, J Schwartzentruber, JA Botia, M Nalls, A Singleton, BM Schilder, J Humphrey, SJ Marzi, CE Toomey, A Al Kleifat, EL Harshfield, V Garfield, C Sandor, S Keat, S Tamburin, C Sala Frigerio, I Lourida, DEMON Network, JM Ranson, DJ Llewellyn

### Artificial intelligence for dementia research methods optimization

Alzheimer's & Dementia (2023) http://doi.org/10.1002/alz.13441

M Bucholc, C James, A Al Khleifat, A Badhwar, N Clarke, A Dehsarvi, CR Madan, SJ Marzi, C Shand, BM Schilder, S Tamburin, HM Tantiangco, I Lourida, DJ Llewellyn, JM Ranson

# EpiCompare: R package for the comparison and quality control of epigenomic peak files

Bioinformatics Advances (2023) 13(1):vbad049; https://doi.org/10.1093/bioadv/vbad049

S Choi, BM Schilder, L Abbasova, AE Murphy, NG Skene

2023

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2023

2022		Dissecting the Shared Genetic Architecture of Suicide Attempt, Psychiatric Disorders, and Known Risk Factors  Biological Psychiatry (2022) 91(3):313-327; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2021.05.029
		N Mullins, J Kang, Al Campos, <b>BM Schilder</b> , et al.
2022		Genetic analysis of the human microglial transcriptome across brain regions, aging and disease pathologies
		Nature Genetics (2022) https://doi.org/10.1038/s41588-021-00976-y
		K de Paiva Lopes, G JL Snijders, J Humphrey, A Allan, M Sneeboer, E Navarro, <b>BM Schilder</b> T Raj <b>B News</b>
		<ul> <li>Microglial transcriptomics meets genetics: new disease leads (Nature Reviews Neurology, 2022)</li> <li>Mighty MiGA: Microglial Genomic Atlas Zeros in on Causal AD Risk Variants (ALZFORUM, 2022)</li> <li>Can a Human Microglial Atlas Guide Brain Disorder Research? (Mount Sinai Health System, 2022)</li> <li>Polygenic Scores Paint Microglia as Culprits in Alzheimer's (ALZFORUM, 2021)</li> </ul>
2021	•	Multi-omic insights into Parkinson's Disease: From genetic associations to functional mechanisms
		Neurobiology of Disease (2021) 105580; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nbd.2021.105580  BM Schilder, E Navarro, T Raj
2021		Fine-Mapping of Parkinson's Disease Susceptibility Loci Identifies Putative Causal Variants  Human Molecular Genetics (2021) ddab294; https://doi.org/10.1093/hmg/ddab294  BM Schilder, T Raj
2021	•	echolocatoR: An Automated End-to-End Statistical and Functional Genomic Fine-Mapping
		Pipeline  Pipeline
		Bioinformatics (2021) btab658; https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658  BM Schilder, J Humphrey, T Raj
2021		MungeSumstats: A Bioconductor Package for the Standardisation and Quality Control of Many GWAS Summary Statistics
		Bioinformatics (2021) 37(23):4593-4596; https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab665  A Murphy, BM Schilder, NG Skene
2021		Dysregulation of mitochondrial and proteo-lysosomal genes in Parkinson's disease myeloid cells <i>Nature Genetics</i> (2021) https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.07.20.212407
		E Navarro, E Udine, K de Paiva Lopes, M Parks, G Riboldi, <b>BM Schilder</b> T Raj <b>BNews</b>
		- Mount Sinai: Fighting Neurodegenerative Disorders (Mount Sinai Health System, 2019)
2021		Phenome-wide and eQTL Associations of COVID-19 Genetic Risk Loci iScience (2021) https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isci.2021.102550
		C Moon, <b>BM Schilder</b> , T Raj, K-I Huang
2021		Genome-Wide Association Study of over 40,000 Bipolar Disorder Cases Provides Novel Biological Insights
		Nature Genetics (2021) 53:817-829; https://doi.org/10.1038/s41588-021-00857-4
		N Mullins, AJ Forstner, KS O'Connell, B Coombes, JRI Coleman <b>BM Schilder</b> et al.   B News
		<ul> <li>Researchers identify 64 regions of the genome that increase risk for bipolar disorder (EurekAlert, 2021)</li> <li>Largest Bipolar Disorder Genetics Study Doubles Genetic Risk Factors (Nordic Society of Human Genetics and Precision Medicine, 2021)</li> </ul>
2020		Tensor decomposition of stimulated monocyte and macrophage gene expression profiles
		identifies neurodegenerative disease-specific trans-eQTLs  PLOS Genetics (2020) 16(9):e1008549; https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1008549
		S Ramdhani, E Navarro, E Udine, AG Efthymiou, <b>BM Schilder</b> , M Parks, A Goate, T Raj

#### Evolutionary shifts dramatically reorganized the human hippocampal complex 2019

Journal of Comparative Neurology (2019) 528(17):3143-3170; https://doi.org/10.1002/cne.24822 BM Schilder, HM Petry, PR Hof

#### FAIRshake: Toolkit to Evaluate the Findability, Accessibility, Interoperability, and Reusability of 2019 **Research Digital Resources**

Cell Systems (2019) 9; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cels.2019.09.011

D Clarke, L Wang, A Jones, M Wojciechowicz, D Torre, K Jagodnik, S Jenkins, P McQuilton, Z Flamholz, M Silverstein, BM Schilder...A Ma'ayan

News

2019

2018

2015

2014

2014

2025

2024

- Chosen as 'Featured Frontmatter' article in Cell Systems

### Geneshot: search engine for ranking genes from arbitrary text queries

Nucleic Acids Research (2019) 47(W1):W571-W577; https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkz393

A Lachmann, BM Schilder, ML Wojciechowicz, D Torre, MV Kuleshov, AB Keenan, A Ma'ayan

- Geneshot: Piercing the Literature to Identify and Predict Relevant Genes (University of Pittsburgh Health Sciences Library System Update, 2019)
- The Future of AI at the Hasso Plattner Institute for Digital Health at Mount Sinai (Mount Sinai Health System, 2020)

# eXpression2Kinases (X2K) Web: linking expression signatures to upstream cell signaling networks

Nucleic Acids Research (2018) 46(W1):W171-W179; https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gky458

DJB Clarke, MV Kuleshov, BM Schilder, D Torre, ME Duffy, AB Keenan, A Lachmann, AS Feldmann, GW Gundersen, MC Silverstein, Z Wang

News

- Mount Sinai Faculty Spotlight: Ma'ayan Lab (Mount Sinai Health System, 2018)

# Defining elemental imitation mechanisms: A comparison of cognitive and motor-spatial imitation learning across object- and computer-based tasks

Journal of Cognition and Development (2015) 17(2):221-243; https://doi.org/10.1080/15248372.2015.1053483 F Subiaul, L Zimmerman, E Renner, BM Schilder, R Barr

#### 2015 Take the monkey and run

Journal of Neuroscience Methods (2015) 248:28-31; http://doi.org/10.1016/j.jneumeth.2015.03.023 KA Phillips, MK Hambright, K Hewes, BM Schilder, CN Ross, SD Tardif I

■ News

- Monkeys on a Treadmill? A Conversation with Dr. Kimberley Phillips (Why Social Science?)

# Becoming a high-fidelity - super - imitator: what are the contributions of social and individual learning?

Developmental Science (2014) 18(6):1025-1035; http://doi.org/10.1111/desc.12276 F Subiaul, EM Patterson, BM Schilder, E Renner, R Barr

## Working memory constraints on imitation and emulation

Journal of Experimental Child Psychology (2014) 128:190-200; http://doi.org/10.1016/j.jecp.2014.07.005 F Subiaul, BM Schilder

# PREPRINTS

Gene expression patterns of the developing human face at single cell resolution reveal cell type contributions to normal facial variation and disease risk

bioRxiv (2025) https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/2025.01.18.633396v1

N Khouri-Farah, EW Winchester, BM Schilder, K Robinson, SW Curtis, NM Skene, E Leslie-Clarkson, J Cotney

# Harnessing generative AI to annotate the severity of all phenotypic abnormalities within the **Human Phenotype Ontology**

medRxiv (2024) https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.06.10.24308475

KB Murphy, BM Schilder, NG Skene

Navigating the Phenomic Landscape: systematic characterisation of the latent genomic space 2024 underlying all traits and diseases bioRxiv (2024) http://dx.doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.12144.26880

BM Schilder, NG Skene

Chromatin interactions and active histone mark signatures underpin TBXT expression in 2024 metastatic lung cancer

SSRN (2024) https://ssrn.com/abstract=4965385

RM Yaa, BM Schilder, RD Acemel, FC Wardle

Integrative multi-omics analysis of glial signatures associated with accelerated cognitive decline in Alzheimer's disease

bioRxiv (2024)

E Schneegans, N Fancy, V Chau, TKD Cheung, E Adair, M Papageorgopoulou, BM Schilder, PM Matthews, JS Jackson

Fine-mapping genomic loci refines bipolar disorder risk genes

medRxiv (2023) https://www.medrxiv.org/content/10.1101/2024.02.12.24302716v1

M Koromina, A Ravi, G Panagiotaropoulou, BM Schilder, ... S Ripke, T Raj, JRI Coleman, N Mullins I

■ News

- Currently under journal review

Identification of cell type-specific gene targets underlying thousands of rare diseases and subtraits

medRxiv (2023) https://doi.org/10.1101/2023.02.13.23285820

KB Murphy, R Gordon-Smith, J Chapman, M Otani, BM Schilder, NG Skene

CUT&Tag recovers up to half of ENCODE ChIP-seg peaks

bioRxiv (2022) https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.03.30.486382

D Hu, L Abbasova, BM Schilder, A Nott, NG Skene, SJ Marzi

# RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### **Postdoctoral Research Scientist**

Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory (Simons Center for Quantitative Biology)

• Cold Spring Harbor, NY, USA

- · Advancing deep learning applications in genomics and biomedicine in the laboratory of Dr. Peter Koo.
- · Developing a genomic foundation model to map complex genome-phenome relationships and make highly accurate, personalized disease risk predictions.

#### **Lead Data Scientist**

120/80 Group

New York, NY, USA

- · Offers data-driven consultation services to a wide portfolio of high-profile digital healthcare, pharmaceutical and biotech companies.
- Developed a suite of proprietary softwares to extract customised business intelligence from the published literature to generate customised and interpretable reports to clients.
- Provides clients guidance on strategic AI implementation, data analysis, publication and transparency.

# Bioinformatician II

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (Department of Neuroscience / Department of Neurology / Department of Genetics & Genomics / Ronald M. Loeb Center for Alzheimer's Disease)

New York, NY, USA

- Developed machine learning systems to integrate large-scale multi-omics datasets (e.g. whole-genome sequencing, bulk and single-cell RNA-seq, epigenomics, clinical data) to uncover the molecular mechanisms underlying neurodegenerative diseases (e.g. Alzheimer's, Parkinson's, ALS).
- · Computationally identified specific disease-causal variants, pathways and cell-types for subsequent functional wet lab validation (e.g. CRISPR-cas9 editing in patient-derived cell cultures, iPSCs and cerebral organoids).

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#### Bioinformatician II

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (Department of Pharmacological Sciences)

New York, NY, USA

- Conducted computational systems biology research. Integrated and analyzed large-scale genomic and biomedical data (e.g. Python, R, JavaScript).
- · Developed evolutionary algorithm to optimize gene network kinase regulator prediction (eXpression2Kinases).
- Developed and deployed computational tools, software, databases and web applications for basic and clinical research, resulting in 3 peer-reviewed publications.

2013 l 2011

#### Research Assistant

The George Washington University (Department of Anthropology)

♥ Washington, DC, USA

- · Performed dissection, histology, microscopy and quantitative stereology in post-mortem primate brain tissues.
- Trained junior and senior personnel on lab protocols.

2013 l 2011

# Senior Lab Manager

The George Washington University (Department of Speech, Language & Hearing Sciences)

♥ Washington, DC, USA

 Organized and trained dozens of undergraduates to conduct weekly cognitive development research; designed and/or directly contributed to over 15 research projects in two years.

2010

### Paid Research Intern

Princeton University (Princeton Neuroscience Institute)

Princeton, NJ, USA

- Investigated the neural basis of decision-making in humans.
- Recruited participants, recorded EEG and analyzed data in MATLAB.

# \$

# **GRANTS**

Total (all grants): \$2,949,872

Total (as primary applicant): \$311,382