# BRIAN M. SCHILDER

Passionately pursuing multi-disciplinary research to improve human lives.

**Imperial College London** PhD Candidate ScB, MPhil



## **EDUCATION**

2024

## **Imperial College London**

PhD: Clinical Medical Research; Computational Neurogenomics • London, UK

Thesis: Multi-omic medicine: dissecting the cell-type-specific molecular mechanisms underlying neurodegenerative disease genomics

2017

## The George Washington University

MPhil: Human Paleobiology; Evolutionary Neuroscience & Genomics

Washington, DC, USA

Thesis: The evolution of the hippocampus and adult neurogenesis: Novel insights into the origins of human memory

2011

## **Brown University**

ScB: Cognitive Neuroscience; Neurological Diseases & Disorders

Providence, RI, USA



## CORF SKILLS

## Research

- 14+ years of highly multidisciplinary research experience. Creative and rapid hypothesis generation, project design, and problem solving.
- Fields: Including but not limited to: Neuroscience, systems biology, bioinformatics, machine learning, multiomics, biomedicine, cognition, statistics, computer science, phylogenetics, paleoanthropology biomechanics, primatology, histology/microscropy.
- Publications: Strong writing skills as evidenced by 18 peer-reviewed scientific publications, 20 international conference posters and 11 successful grant applications.

## **Programming**

Extensive experience in developing highly reproducible scripts and software packages to interrogate large and diverse data.

- to: GWAS, QTL, bulk/scRNA-seq & epigenomics, machine learning, highperformance computing, GitHub, GitHub Actions, Docker/Singularity containers, DockerHub, conda, Nextflow, reproducibility.
- R: Created 30 R packages to date, including on Bioconductor and CRAN. Experienced in created Shiny Apps and Rmarkdown reports.
- Bioinformatics: Including but not limited Python: Regularly uses ML packages (e.g. sklearn, tensorflow, Keras). Developed and own IP for PubReporter, a software for extracting and conducting topic modelling/NLP on relevant scientific literature at scale.
  - · Javascript/HTML/CSS: Created 11+ websites, web apps, and interactive reports. Developed templates to automatically render websites on-the-fly from CSVs using Javascript.

## CONTACT

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+1 908-268-9859

**UK** 

+44 073-0653-7736

in LinkedIn

(D) ORCID

**G** GitHub

**У** Twitter

Personal Website

**Lab Website** 

## SUMMARY

11 14+ years of research experience.

**■** 18 peer-reviewed publications & 5 preprints.

**№** 44 bioinformatics tools & databases developed.

12+ years of teaching & supervising experience.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

**Education** 

✓ Skills

**Publications** 

**Preprints** 

□ Acknowledgements

Reviewerships

**i**□ Invited talks

**†**□ Conference talks

**r** Posters

(E) Experience

**Teaching** 

**Packages** 

**□** Websites

Databases

**\$ Grants** 

**Q** Awards

**Affiliations** 

**♥** Data viz

**Extracurricular** 

CV source code

## Communication

Effective and engaging scientific presentations to a variety of audiences.

- **Peers**: Extensive experience presenting research proposals/findings to both internal and external labs/conferences. Invited speaker at leading research institutions. Diverse, multi-disciplinary and global collaborative network.
- · Students: Teaching assistant and/or guest lecturer for courses in diverse fields (biological anthropology,
- neuroscience, computational biology).
- Public: Developed and delivered numerous community engagement programs for a wide variety of stakeholders, including students (preschool through postgraduate), community members, and patients (e.g. Children's National Hospital, Parkinson's UK).

## **Project Management**

Coordinates multiple independent projects at once with researchers of varying degrees of education and research experience. Effective handling of many projects at once.

- Documentation: Detailed and understandable in-code documentation is second-nature.
- Version control: Extensive and daily use of git, GitHub Issues, GitHub Projects.
- · Supervision: Supervises numerous student research projects.



2022

2022

2021

2021

2021

2021

2021

## **PUBLICATIONS**

Dissecting the Shared Genetic Architecture of Suicide Attempt, Psychiatric Disorders, and Known Risk

Biological Psychiatry (2022) 91(3):313-327; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2021.05.029 N Mullins, J Kang, Al Campos,...BM Schilder, et al.

Genetic analysis of the human microglial transcriptome across brain regions, aging and disease pathologies

Nature Genetics (2022) https://doi.org/10.1038/s41588-021-00976-y

K de Paiva Lopes, G JL Snijders, J Humphrey, A Allan, M Sneeboer, E Navarro, BM Schilder...T Raj

- Microglial transcriptomics meets genetics: new disease leads (Nature Reviews Neurology, 2022)
- Mighty MiGA: Microglial Genomic Atlas Zeros in on Causal AD Risk Variants (ALZFORUM, 2022)
- Can a Human Microglial Atlas Guide Brain Disorder Research? (Mount Sinai Health System, 2022)
- Polygenic Scores Paint Microglia as Culprits in Alzheimer's (ALZFORUM, 2021)

Multi-omic insights into Parkinson's Disease: From genetic associations to functional mechanisms Neurobiology of Disease (2021) 105580; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nbd.2021.105580

BM Schilder, E Navarro, T Raj

Fine-Mapping of Parkinson's Disease Susceptibility Loci Identifies Putative Causal Variants

Human Molecular Genetics (2021) ddab294; https://doi.org/10.1093/hmg/ddab294 BM Schilder, T Raj

echolocatoR: An Automated End-to-End Statistical and Functional Genomic Fine-Mapping Pipeline

Bioinformatics (2021) btab658; https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658

BM Schilder, J Humphrey, T Raj

MungeSumstats: A Bioconductor Package for the Standardisation and Quality Control of Many GWAS **Summary Statistics** 

Bioinformatics (2021) 37(23):4593-4596; https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab665 A Murphy, BM Schilder, NG Skene

Dysregulation of mitochondrial and proteo-lysosomal genes in Parkinson's disease myeloid cells

Nature Genetics (2021) https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.07.20.212407

E Navarro, E Udine, K de Paiva Lopes, M Parks, G Riboldi, BM Schilder...T Raj

- Mount Sinai: Fighting Neurodegenerative Disorders (Mount Sinai Health System, 2019)

## 2021 Phenome-wide and eQTL Associations of COVID-19 Genetic Risk Loci

iScience (2021) https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isci.2021.102550

C Moon, BM Schilder, T Raj, K-I Huang

# Genome-Wide Association Study of over 40,000 Bipolar Disorder Cases Provides Novel Biological Insights

Nature Genetics (2020) 53:817-829; https://doi.org/10.1038/s41588-021-00857-4

N Mullins, AJ Forstner, KS O'Connell, B Coombes, JRI Coleman...BM Schilder... et al.

# Tensor decomposition of stimulated monocyte and macrophage gene expression profiles identifies neurodegenerative disease-specific trans-eQTLs

PLOS Genetics (2020) 16(9):e1008549; https://doi.org/10.1101/499509

S Ramdhani, E Navarro, E Udine, AG Efthymiou, **BM Schilder**, M Parks, A Goate, T Raj **B News** 

- Researchers identify 64 regions of the genome that increase risk for bipolar disorder (EurekAlert, 2021)
- Largest Bipolar Disorder Genetics Study Doubles Genetic Risk Factors (Nordic Society of Human Genetics and Precision Medicine, 2021)

## **Evolutionary shifts dramatically reorganized the human hippocampal complex**

Journal of Comparative Neurology (2019) 528(17):3143-3170; https://doi.org/10.1002/cne.24822 BM Schilder, HM Petry, PR Hof

# FAIRshake: Toolkit to Evaluate the Findability, Accessibility, Interoperability, and Reusability of Research Digital Resources

Cell Systems (2019) 9; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cels.2019.09.011

D Clarke, L Wang, A Jones, M Wojciechowicz, D Torre, K Jagodnik, S Jenkins, P McQuilton, Z Flamholz, M Silverstein, **BM Schilder**...A Ma'ayan

■ News

2020

2019

2019

2019

2018

2015

2015

- Chosen as 'Featured Frontmatter' article in Cell Systems

## Geneshot: search engine for ranking genes from arbitrary text queries

Nucleic Acids Research (2019) 47(W1):W571-W577; https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkz393

A Lachmann, **BM Schilder**, ML Wojciechowicz, D Torre, MV Kuleshov, AB Keenan, A Ma'ayan **B News** 

- Geneshot: Piercing the Literature to Identify and Predict Relevant Genes (University of Pittsburgh Health Sciences Library System Update, 2019)
- The Future of AI at the Hasso Plattner Institute for Digital Health at Mount Sinai (Mount Sinai Health System, 2020)

# eXpression2Kinases (X2K) Web: linking expression signatures to upstream cell signaling networks *Nucleic Acids Research* (2018) 46(W1):W171-W179; https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gky458

DJB Clarke, MV Kuleshov, **BM Schilder**, D Torre, ME Duffy, AB Keenan, A Lachmann, AS Feldmann, GW Gundersen, MC Silverstein, Z Wang

News

- Mount Sinai Faculty Spotlight: Ma'ayan Lab (Mount Sinai Health System, 2018)

# Defining elemental imitation mechanisms: A comparison of cognitive and motor-spatial imitation learning across object- and computer-based tasks

Journal of Cognition and Development (2015) 17(2):221-243; https://doi.org/10.1080/15248372.2015.1053483 F Subiaul, L Zimmerman, E Renner, **BM Schilder**, R Barr

## Take the monkey and run

Journal of Neuroscience Methods (2015) 248:28-31; http://doi.org/10.1016/j.jneumeth.2015.03.023 KA Phillips, MK Hambright, K Hewes, BM Schilder, CN Ross, SD Tardif

- Monkeys on a Treadmill? A Conversation with Dr. Kimberley Phillips (Why Social Science?)

## Becoming a high-fidelity - super - imitator: what are the contributions of social and individual learning?

Developmental Science (2014) 18(6):1025-1035; http://doi.org/10.1111/desc.12276

F Subiaul, EM Patterson,  ${\bf BM~Schilder}, \, {\rm E~Renner}, \, {\rm R~Barr}$ 

2023

2023

2022

2022

2021

2020

2012

2011

## Working memory constraints on imitation and emulation

Journal of Experimental Child Psychology (2014) 128:190-200; http://doi.org/10.1016/j.jecp.2014.07.005 F Subiaul, BM Schilder



## PREPRINTS

2023 Artificial intelligence for dementia research methods optimization

arxiv (2023) https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2303.01949

M Bucholc, C James, AA Khleifat, A Badhwar, N Clarke, A Dehsarvi, CR Madan, SJ Marzi, C Shand, **BM Schilder**, S Tamburin, HM Tantiangco, I Lourida, DJ Llewellyn, JM Ranson

Identification of cell type-specific gene targets underlying thousands of rare diseases and subtraits *medRxiv* (2023) https://doi.org/10.1101/2023.02.13.23285820

KB Murphy, R Gordon-Smith, J Chapman, M Otani, BM Schilder, NG Skene

The rworkflows suite: automated continuous integration for quality checking, documentation website creation, and containerised deployment of R packages

Research Square (2023) https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-2399015/v1 BM Schilder, AE Murphy, NG Skene

CUT&Tag recovers up to half of ENCODE ChIP-seq peaks

*bioRxiv* (2022) https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.03.30.486382 D Hu, L Abbasova, **BM Schilder**, A Nott, NG Skene, SJ Marzi

EpiCompare: R package for the comparison and quality control of epigenomic peak files

bioRxiv (2022) https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.07.22.501149 S Choi, BM Schilder, L Abbasova, AE Murphy, NG Skene

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

eQTL Catalogue: a compendium of uniformly processed human gene expression and splicing QTLs.

Nature Genetics (2021) 53:1290-1299; https://doi.org/10.1038/s41588-021-00924-w N Kerimov, JD Hayhurst, K Peikova et al.

Functionally-informed fine-mapping and polygenic localization of complex trait heritability

Nature Genetics (2020) https://doi.org/10.1038/s41588-020-00735-5

O Weissbrod...AL Price

2019 • Wayfinding: The science and mystery of how humans navigate the world.

St. Martin's Press (2019) ISBN-13: 978-1250096968; https://www.amazon.co.uk/Wayfinding-Science-Mystery -Humans-Navigate/dp/1250096960 MR O'Connor

EEG oscillations reveal neural correlates of evidence accumulation

Frontiers in Decision Neuroscience (2012) 6(106):Jan-13; https://doi.org/10.3389/fnins.2012.00106 M van Vugt, P Simen, L Nystrom, P Holmes, J Cohen

Trial-by-trial adaptation of decision making performance: a model-based EEG analysis

Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Cognition, Education, and the Brain (2011) 7; https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Trial-by-trial-adaptation-of-decision-making-a-EEG-Vugt-Simen/330371d08842ecd1bda332dd22351a7135b5cb1f

M van Vugt, P Simen, J Cohen

		REVIEWERSHIPS
2023		[Unpublished article] Neuron (2023)
2022		[Unpublished article] Bioinformatics (2022)
2021		Most Pathways Can Be Related to the Pathogenesis of Alzheimer's Disease  Alzheimer's Research & Therapy (2021) https://doi.org/10.3389/fnagi.2022.846902  SL Morgan, P Naderi, K Koler, Y Pita-Juarez, D Prokopenko, IS Vlachos, RE Tanzi, L Bertram, WA Hide
2021		CLIP: accurate prediction of disordered linear interacting peptides from protein sequences using coevolutionary information  Bioinformatics (2021) https://doi.org/10.1093/bib/bbac502  Z Peng, Z Li, Q Meng, B Zhao, L Kurgan
2020		Single-Cell Transcriptomics and In Situ Morphological Analyses Reveal Microglia Heterogeneity Across the Nigrostriatal Pathway  Neurobiology of Disease (2020) https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2021.639613  O Uriarte Huarte, D Kyriakis, T Heurtaux, Y Pires-Afonso, K Grzyb, R Halder, M Buttini, A Skupin, M Mittelbronn, A Michelucci
2019		Deconstructing cerebellar development cell by cell  PLOS Genetics (2019) https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1008630  MJ van Essen, S Nayler, EBE Becker, J Jacob
2019		[Unpublished article] Nature Neuroscience (2019)
	ήĘ	INVITED TALKS
2023		Multi-omics medicine: investigating shared genetic risk factors to better understand neurodegenerative disease Turing Omics Meeting Omics Data Generation & Analysis Group The Alan Turing Institute
2022		Decomposing the phenome: learning the latent genomic structure underlying thousands of diseases and traits  Neuroepidemiology of Aging Webinar  RUSH Alzheimer's Disease Center (RADC)  RUSH University
2022		Drug (re)discovery in the age of genomics: multi-omic strategies for identifying disease treatments Department Seminar 3D (Drug, Disease, Delivery) Center / Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences University of South Dakota
2020		Statistical and functional genetic fine-mapping across multiple disease Seminar Alzheimer's Disease Sequencing Project Columbia University / Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
2020		Statistical and functional genetic fine-mapping across multiple disease Laboratory of Neurogenetics Friday Workshop National Institute on Aging National Institutes of Health

	Ť	CONFERENCE TALKS
2022		Systematic quantification of animal model viability across human diseases Informatics-Synapse Joint Early Career Researcher Meeting
		UK Dementia Research Institute (UK DRI)
2020		Automated genetic fine-mapping of neurological disorders London Genetics Network
2019		Parkinson's disease derived monocytes show alteration in the phago-lysosomal pathway American Society of Human Genetics
		Co-contributor
2016		Marmoset Social
		Society for Neuroscience
2016	İ	JB Johnston Club for Evolutionary Neuroscience
		Society for Neuroscience
2014		JB Johnston Club for Evolutionary Neuroscience
		Society for Neuroscience
	Ť	CONFERENCE POSTERS
2023		Systematic quantification of animal model viability across human disease UK Dementia Research Institute Scientific Advisory Board (2023) BM Schilder, NG Skene
2022		Systematic quantification of animal model viability across human disease Rising Scientist Day at Imperial College London (2022)  BM Schilder, NG Skene
2022		A compehensive statistical and functional fine-mapping pipeline applied to Bipolar Disorder GWAS risk
		loci European Neuropsychopharmacology (2022) 63:e14; http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.euroneuro.2022.07.037 M Koromina, A Ravi, BM Schilder, B Muller, J Coleman, T Raj, N Mullins
2021		Genetic Effects on Human Microglia Transcriptome in Neuropsychiatric Diseases
		Biological Psychiatry (2021) 89(9):S84-S85; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2021.02.225 G Snijders, K de Paiva Lopes, J Humphrey, S Allan, M Sneeboer, R Navarro, <b>BM Schilder</b> , R Vialle, M Parks, R Missall, W van Zuiden, F Gigase, R Kubler, AB van Berlekom, C Bottcher, J Priller, R Kahn, L de Witte, T Raj
2020		Cell-type-specific reconstruction of primate evolution from genomic positive selection Rising Scientist Day at Imperial College London (2020) K Murphy, BM Schilder, NG Skene
2019		Automated genetic and functional fine-mapping of Parkinson's Disease Loci.  American Society of Human Genetics (2019)  BM Schilder, T Raj
2019	•	Parkinson's disease derived monocytes show alteration in the phago-lysosomal pathway  American Society of Human Genetics (2019)  E Udine, E Navarro,BM Schilder,T Raj

2018	Learning X2K: Parameter Optimization via Genetic Algorithms to Calibrate the Expression2Kinases Pipeline Illuminating the Druggable Genome (2018) BM Schilder, A Lachmann, M Kuleshov, A Ma'ayan
2018	Learning X2K: Parameter Optimization via Genetic Algorithms to Calibrate the Expression2Kinases Pipeline Big Data 2 Knowledge - Library of Integrated Network-Based Cellular Signatures (LINCS) (2018) BM Schilder, A Lachmann, M Kuleshov, A Ma'ayan
2017	The evolution of the human hippocampus and neuroplasticity Association for American Physical Anthropologists (2017) BM Schilder, BJ Bradley, CC Sherwood
2016	The molecular evolution of the primate hippocampus Society for Neuroscience (2016) BM Schilder, BJ Bradley, CC Sherwood
2015	Effects of exercise on disease progression and cognition in the marmoset EAE model JB Johnston Club for Evolutionary Neuroscience (2015) KA Phillips, MK Hambright, K Hewes, <b>BM Schilder</b> , B Jagessar, B t'Hart, SD Tardif
2015	The effects of climatic trends, variability, and rates of change on mammalian brain evolution Association for American Physical Anthropologists (2015)  BM Schilder, WA Barr, R Bobe, CC Sherwood
2015	Individual, Observational, and Imitation Learning in Orangutans and Children Association for American Physical Anthropologists (2015) E Renner, BM Schilder, F Subiaul
2014	The helper hinderer task revisited: an infant eye tracking study The George Washington University Research Day (2014) A Gokhale, BM Schilder, F Subiaul
2013	Dendritic morphology of pyramidal neurons across the visual stream: A direct comparison of chimpanzees and humans Society for Neuroscience (2013) BM Schilder, O Adeyo
2013	The striatum in the evolution of learned vocalizations: Understanding the neurobiological precursors to human speech using a chimpanzee model Society for Neuroscience (2013) S Bianchi, T Duka, G Muntane, BM Schilder, CD Stimpson, WD Hopkins
2013	Imitation & emulation in a novel box task Association for Psychological Science (2013) L Zimmerman, N Brito, C Mendelson, R Barr, E Renner, BM Schilder, F Subiaul
2013	A study of imitation and working memory in 2- to 4- year-olds Association for Psychological Science (2013) R Barr, F Subiaul, L Zimmerman, L Renner, BM Schilder, C Mendelson, L Golojuch
2013	The impact of wealth on sharing preferences in children Child Development Society (2013) J Miller, BM Schilder, L Peizer, F Subiaul

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

2024

## **PhD Candidate**

2020 Imperial College London (UK Dementia Research Institute, Department of Brain Sciences)

O London, UK

- Thesis: Multi-omic medicine: dissecting the cell-type-specific molecular mechanisms underlying neurodegenerative disease genomics.
- · Objective: Computationally dissect the subtraits, cell-types underlying the genomic signatures of Alzheimer's Disease and Parkinson's Disease.

Consultant 120/80 MKTG

New York, NY, USA

2019

- · Offers consultation services to a wide portfolio of high-profile digital healthcare companies, with a focus on data analytics, research publication, and strategic transparency.
- Provides data-driven business intelligence reports using proprietary scientific literature mining software that I have created (PubReporter).
- · Professional company web design.

2020 2018

## Bioinformatician II

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (Department of Neuroscience / Department of Neurology / Department of Genetics & Genomics / Ronald M. Loeb Center for Alzheimer's Disease)

New York, NY, USA

- Developed machine learning systems to integrate large-scale multi-omics datasets (e.g. whole-genome sequencing, bulk and single-cell RNA-seq, epigenomics, clinical data) to uncover the molecular mechanisms underlying neurodegenerative diseases (e.g. Alzheimer's, Parkinson's, ALS).
- · Computationally identified specific disease-causal variants, pathways and cell-types for subsequent functional wet lab validation (e.g. CRISPR-cas9 editing in patient-derived cell cultures, iPSCs and cerebral organoids).

2018 1 2017

## **Bioinformatician II**

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (Department of Pharmacological Sciences)

New York, NY, USA

- · Conducted computational systems biology research. Integrated and analyzed large-scale genomic and biomedical data (e.g. Python, R, JavaScript).
- · Developed evolutionary algorithm to optimize gene network kinase regulator prediction (eXpression2Kinases).
- Developed and deployed computational tools, software, databases and web applications for basic and clinical research, resulting in 3 peer-reviewed publications.

2017

## **Participant**

Technische Universität Dresden / eMed (Summer School in Systems Medicine)

• Frauenchiemsee, Germany

- Attended lectures and extended skills in extraction and analysis of big data from biomedical and neurogenomic
- Developed, performed and wrote manuscript for collaborative bioinformatics research project in less than one week.

2016

## **Participant**

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (Scientific Computing & Data Science)

New York, NY, USA

· Intensive summer school in high-performance computing, coding, genome database utilization and bioinformatics methods including transcriptomics and genetic association testing.

2017 2013

## **Graduate Student**

The George Washington University (Department of Anthropology)

Washington, DC, USA

- Thesis: Evolution of the Hippocampus and Adult Neurogenesis Research
- · Investigated the evolution of human-specific cognitive abilities and neurological disease susceptibilities (e.g. Alzheimer's Disease).
- · Focused on neuroanatomical, transcriptomic and genomic evolution of the human hippocampus and memory.

2017 2014

## Collaborator

Trinity University / Southwestern National Primate Research Center (Department of Neuroscience)

San Antonio, TX, USA

 Investigated the neurobiological mechanisms underlying the ameliorating effects of exercise on relapse-remitting Multiple Sclerosis.

## Teaching Assistant / Project Leader 2014 Ileret, Kenya The George Washington University / Rutgers University (Department of Anthropology) · Served as Teaching Assistant while excavating Lower Paleolithic hominin sites (Homo, Paranthropus). · As Project Leader, investigated the running biomechanics of local Daasanach tribespeople while mentoring undergraduate students. **Research Assistant** 2013 Washington, DC, USA The George Washington University (Department of Anthropology) 2011 · Performed dissection, histology, microscopy and quantitative stereology in post-mortem primate brain tissues. • Trained junior and senior personnel on lab protocols. **Senior Lab Manager** 2013 The George Washington University (Department of Speech, Language & Hearing Sciences) 2011 Washington, DC, USA · Organized and trained dozens of undergraduates to conduct weekly cognitive development research; designed and/or directly contributed to over 15 research projects in two years. Volunteer Researcher 2012 University of Winnipeg / University of Belgrade (Department of Anthropology / Department of Archaeology) • Excavated Paleolithic fossils and tools (H. heidelbergensis, H. neanderthalensis) at Mala Balanica, Velika Balanica, and Pešturina sites. **Volunteer Researcher** 2011 Murcia, Spain Universidad de Murcia (Department of Zoology & Physical Anthropology) • Excavated Paleolithic fossils and tools from Cueva Negra (H. heidelbergensis) and Sima de las Palomas (H. neanderthalensis) with an international research team. **Volunteer Research Intern** 2011 New York, NY, USA American Museum of Natural History (Division of Anthropology) · Contributed to paleoanthropological research on primate fossils using 3D morphometry imaging equipment including Minolta, Microscribe and CT. **Paid Research Intern** 2010 Princeton, NJ, USA Princeton University (Princeton Neuroscience Institute) • Investigated the neural basis of decision-making in humans. • Recruited participants, recorded EEG and analyzed data in MATLAB. **Student Researcher** 2010 Brown University (Department of Cognitive, Linguistic & Psychological Sciences) Providence, RI, USA

• Experimental Analysis of Animal Behavior & Cognition: Conducted various operant conditioning experiments on rats.

· Laboratory in Genes and Behavior: Tested transgenic mice with modified N-type voltage-gated calcium channel

Gained experience in animal behavioral training, data collection, and data analysis in MATLAB.

subunits in a battery of cognitive and sensorimotor tasks. Results were published.

## ▼ TEACHING / MENTORING EXPERIENCE

## **Research Mentor**

2020

2020

2019

2018

2018

2017

2016

Imperial College London (Department of Brain Sciences / Department of Life Sciences)

London, UK

- · Mentored students and affiliated projects:
- · Kitty Murphy (PhD): 'Evolutionary pressures on cell types: leveraging species differences to gain insight into neurodegenerative disease risk'
- Sheen Lei (BSc): 'Benchmarking cell-type-specific enrichment of genome-wide disease signatures'
- Ted Reese (MSc): 'Computational cell-type annotation of single-cell epigenomics data'
- Xindong Sun (MSc): 'Benchmark of Targeted insertion of promoters sequencing (TIP-seq) on histone modification H3K27ac and H3K27me3 in K562 cell line'
- Shuhan Shen (MSc): 'Evaluation and optimisation of methods for identifying the cell types underlying genetic disease signatures'
- · Lusheng Li (MSc): 'Genetic identification of cell types underlying mammalian phenotypes'
- Sera Choi (BSc): 'EpiCompare: R package for QC and benchmarking epigenetic datasets'
- · Emilie Cottard (MSc) & Will Lunt (BSc): 'A meta-analysis of selective cell-type vulnerability in Parkinson's Disease neuropathology'
- Jai Chapman (BSc): 'Expression Weighted Cell Type Enrichment as a Tool for Identifying Cell Types Underlying Rare Disease Phenotypes'
- · Bobby Gordon-Smith (MSc): 'Identification of cell types involved in rare disease-associated human phenotypes'
- · Leyla Abbasova (MSc): 'Analysis and optimisation of CUT&Tag for epigenomic profiling of the brain'
- · Barney Hill (BSc): 'Identification of cell-types associated with latent factors inferred from phenome-wide GWAS summary statistics'

## **Research Mentor**

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (Department of Neuroscience / Department of Neurology / Department of Genetics & Genomics / Ronald M. Loeb Center for Alzheimer's Disease)

New York, NY, USA

· Mentored MS, MD, and PhD students in projects focused on computational exploration of phenotype clustering and genomic regulation of neurodegenerative diseases.

## **Research Co-mentor**

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (Department of Pharmacological Sciences)

New York, NY, USA

- · Mentored students and affiliated projects:
- · Vivian Utti (BSc): 'ChEA3: Transcription Factor Enrichment Analysis' as part of the Summer Research Training Program in Biomedical Big Data Science.
- · Mary Duffy (PhD): 'Predicting upstream kinase regulators from interaction network databases'
- · Zach Flamholz (BSc): 'modEnrichr: a suite of gene set enrichment analysis tools for model organisms'

## **Guest Lecturer**

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (Department of Pharmacological Sciences)

New York, NY, USA

· Lectured on data visualization in Python and Jupyter notebooks in the PhD/MD course 'Programming for Big Data Biomedicine'.

## **Research Mentor**

The George Washington University (Department of Anthropology)

Washington, DC, USA

- · Mentored students and affiliated projects:
- Jamie Kleiner (BSc): 'Animal model simulating MS and exercise's impact on adult hippocampal neurogenesis'

## **Teaching Assistant**

The George Washington University (Department of Anthropology)

**♥** Washington, DC, USA

- · Course: 'Human Brain Evolution'
- · Guest lectured, graded all assignments and exams, and provided additional educational support during office hours.

## **Teaching Assistant**

The George Washington University (Department of Psychology)

Washington, DC, USA

- · Course: 'Biological Psychology'
- · Led undergraduates in article discussions, graded all assignments and exams, and provided additional educational support during office hours.

10

2015

## **Teaching Assistant** 2014 Washington, DC, USA The George Washington University (Department of Anthropology) -2013 · Course: 'Biological Anthropology' · Led undergraduate students in two, 2-hour lab sessions per week, graded lab assignments and exams, and provided additional educational support during office hours. **Research Mentor** 2013 The George Washington University (Department of Psychology) Washington, DC, USA 2012 · Mentored students and affiliated projects: · Anushka Gokhale (BSc): 'Infants' Social Assessment of Characters Through Eye Gaze' **Lab Protocol Trainer** 2013 Washington, DC, USA The George Washington University (Department of Anthropology) 2011 • Trained undergraduate, graduate, and post-doctoral researchers in Social Cognition Lab and Lab for Evolutionary Neuroscience in a variety of methodological research protocols. SOFTWARE PACKAGES **ThreeWayTest** 1. Summary statistics-based association test for identifying the pleiotropic effects with set of genetic variants https://github.com/bschilder/ThreeWayTest **SCAVENGE** 2. Variant to function mapping at single-cell resolution through network propagation https://github.com/neurogenomics/SCAVENGE https://doi.org/10.1038/s41587-022-01341-y rworkflows 3. Continuous integration for R packages. Automates testing, documentation website building, and containerised deployment https://github.com/neurogenomics/rworkflows https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-2399015/v1 **TIPseeker** 4. R package for post-processing [single-cell] TIP-seq data https://github.com/neurogenomics/TIPseeker **PeakyFinders** 5. R package for mining, calling, and importing epigenomic peaks

https://github.com/neurogenomics/PeakyFinders

## 6. SkillNet

Creates user-specific contribution networks from GitHub Organization repositories

nttps://github.com/neurogenomics/SkillNet

## 7. phenomix

R package for the exploration and analysis of many genotype-phenotype datasets at once

https://github.com/neurogenomics/phenomix

## 8. • MAGMA\_Celltyping

Identify cell types underlying the associations found in GWAS summary statistics

https://github.com/neurogenomics/MAGMA\_Celltyping

## 9. **EWCE**

Expression Weighted Celltype Enrichment

nttps://github.com/NathanSkene/EWCE

## 10. Picompare

R package for QC and benchmarking epigenetic datasets

https://github.com/neurogenomics/EpiCompare

https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.07.22.501149

## 11. MultiEWCE

R package for analysing multiple gene lists using EWCE

https://github.com/neurogenomics/MultiEWCE

https://doi.org/10.1101/2023.02.13.23285820

## **HPOExplorer** 12. Functions for working with the Human Phenotype Ontology data https://github.com/neurogenomics/HPOExplorer https://doi.org/10.1101/2023.02.13.23285820 orthogene 13. Interspecies gene mapping https://github.com/neurogenomics/orthogene MungeSumstats 14. Standardise the format of summary statistics from GWAS https://github.com/neurogenomics/MungeSumstats https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab665 15. Tools for applying natural language processing (NLP) techniques to single-cell (sc) omics data https://github.com/neurogenomics/scNLP 16. Automated ingestion and conversion of various single-cell data formats https://github.com/neurogenomics/scKirby templateR 17. Self-updating template for developing R packages https://github.com/neurogenomics/templateR https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-2399015/v1 echoverseTemplate 18. Self-updating template for creating echoverse R packages. https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/echoverseTemplate/ https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658 echolocatoR 19. R package for end-to-end statistical and functional fine-mapping with extensive dataset access https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/echolocatoR https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658 echodata 20. Examples of fine-mapped GWAS summary statistics, data formatting functions, and API access to the echolocatoR Fine-mapping Portal https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/echodata https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658 echoannot 21. Functions for annotating genomic data with annotations and epigenomic data https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/echoannot https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658 echoplot 22. R package for LocusZoom-inspired GWAS/QTL visualization, with API access to LD panels https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/echoplot https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658 echoconda 23. Various utility functions to find, build, and use conda environments from within R https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/echoconda https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658 echotabix 24. Tabix indexing and querying https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/echotabix https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658 echoLD 25. LD downloading and processing. https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/echoLD https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658

#### echodeps 26.

Creates interactive dependency networks for R packages

- https://github.com/RaiLabMSSM/echodeps
- https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658

#### echogithub 27.

Access and process metadata from GitHub

- https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/echogithub
- https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658

#### devoptera 28.

Practical tools for R developers

- https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/devoptera
- https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658

#### downloadR 29.

Single- and multi-threaded downloading functions

- https://github.com/RaiLabMSSM/downloadR
- https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658

#### catalogueR 30.

R package for rapid API-access and colocalization of summary statistics from eQTL Catalogue

- https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/catalogueR
- https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658

#### **PubReporter** 31.

Proprietary Python package for extracting relevant scientific literature and citations, performing topic modelling, and generating interactive business intelligence reports.

1.

4.

5.

6.

## DATABASES / WEB APPS

## **EpiArchives**

Public archive for EpiCompare reports.

- https://github.com/neurogenomics/EpiArchives
- https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.07.22.501149

#### **Rare Disease Celltyping Portal** 2.

Web portal connecting to multiple R Shiny apps to explore, visualize, and download cell type-specific enrichment results and systematically prioritised gene targets for over 6,000 rare disease phenotypes.

- https://github.com/neurogenomics/rare\_disease\_celltyping\_apps
- Mattps://neurogenomics.github.jo/rare\_disease\_celltyping\_apps/home\_
- https://doi.org/10.1101/2023.02.13.23285820

#### **Parkinson's Disease Omics Review** 3.

Data and code associated with the Parkinson's Disease review paper by Schilder, Navarro & Raj (Neurobiology of Disease, 2021)

- https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/PD\_omics\_review
- https://rajlabmssm.github.io/PD\_omics\_review/
- https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nbd.2021.105580

## **Selective Vulnerability Meta-analysis**

Selective Vulnerability Meta-analysis: Shiny app dedicated to the exploration and dissemination of metaanalysed cell counts manually curated and harmonised from the Parkinson's Disease literature

https://github.com/neurogenomics/SelectiveVulnerabilityMetaAnalysis

## **MAGMA Files Public**

Gene enrichment files for hundreds of GWAS generated with Multi-marker Analysis of GenoMic Annotation (MAGMA) for use in downstream analyses

https://github.com/neurogenomics/MAGMA\_Files\_Public

## echolocatoR Fine-mapping Portal

Access to interactive plots and fine-mapping results across many GWAS/QTL datasets using echolocatoR

- https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/Fine\_Mapping\_Shiny
- https://rajlab.shinyapps.io/Fine\_Mapping\_Shiny
- https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab658

#### **COVID-19 Patient Tracker** 7.

Web app for summarizing and visualizing real-time EHR data of COVID-19 patients within the Mount Sinai Health System

#### **Tensor Decomposition Shiny App** 8.

Interactive application to explore and download all results and plots from Ramdhani et al. (PLOS Genetics, 2020)

https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/Tensor\_myeloid

https://railab.shinyapps.io/Tensor\_myeloid

https://doi.org/10.1101/499509

## **Hippocampal Evolution**

Interactive code, results and visualization for the manuscript "Evolutionary selective pressures dramatically expanded and reorganized the human hippocampal complex"

https://github.com/bschilder/Hippo\_Eco

https://bschilder.github.io/Hippo\_Eco/HPsubfield\_eco

https://doi.org/10.1002/cne.24822

#### Geneshot 10.

Flexible tool to identify genes associated with any biomedical term and to predict novel target genes

http://amp.pharm.mssm.edu/geneshot

https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkz393

## 11.

9.

eXpression 2 Kinases (X2K) Web: Automated computational pipeline to infer kinase regulators from weighted or unweighted gene lists

http://amp.pharm.mssm.edu/X2K

https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gky458

## **WEBSITES**

#### **Personal Website** 1.

https://github.com/bschilder/BMSchilder https://bschilder.github.io/BMSchilder

#### Official Raj Lab Website 2.

https://github.com/RajLabMSSM/RajLab\_website http://www.rajlab.org

## **GRANTS**

2023

2023

Total (all grants): \$2,948,122

Total (as primary applicant): \$309,632

## **Junior Scientist Conference Grant,**

## The Genetics Society

Project: 'Identification of cell type-specific gene targets underlying thousands of rare diseases and subtraits'

· Role: Primary applicant

· Amount: £750

• PI: BM Schilder

## Imperial UK Research Institute Impact Acceleration Account,

## Imperial College London

Project: 'Creating commercial kit solutions for single cell epigenetic profiling of histone marks and transcription factors'

· Role: Co-applicant

Amount: £80.000

· PI: NG Skene

2024	Turing Community Award, Alan Turing Institute
2022	Project: 'Multi-omic medicine: dissecting the cell-type-specific molecular mechanisms underlying
	neurodegenerative disease genomics'
	• Role: Primary applicant • PI: BM Schilder • Amount: £1,500
2022	National Institutes of Health
	Project: 'Statistical and functional fine-mapping of bipolar disorder genetic risk loci'  • Role: Co-applicant • PI: N Mullins
	• Role: Co-applicant • PI: N Mullins
2021	Collaborative Single Cell and Spatial Transcriptomics Studies Award Programme,
	UK Dementia Research Institute Project: 'Amplifying genome coverage of single cell epigenetic profiling of the human brain'
	• Role: Co-applicant • Amount: £12,790
	• PI: D Hu, NG Skene
2020	National Institutes of Health
	Project: "Cognitive Systems Analysis of Alzheimer's Disease Genetic and Phenotypic Data"  • Role: Co-applicant  • Amount: \$2,523,431
	<ul><li>• Role: Co-applicant</li><li>• PI: T Raj, D Knowles</li><li>• Amount: \$2,523,431</li></ul>
	UV Davida Davida Davida da
2024 	UK Dementia Research Institute     Project: 'UK DRI at Imperial Distinguished Studentship'
2020	• Role: Primary applicant • Amount: £217,000
	• PI: BM Schilder
2019	The Michael J. Fox Foundation
 2017	Project: "The Role of Peripheral Myeloid Cells in Parkinson's Disease"  • Role: Fundee  • PI: T Raj
	Role. Fulldee
2020	The Michael J. Fox Foundation
2017	Project: 'Functional Fine-Mapping of LRRK2 Locus' • Role: Fundee • PI: T Raj
2017	National Science Foundation Project: 'The evolution of the hippocampus and adult neurogenesis: novel insights into the origins of human
	memory'
	<ul><li>• Role: Primary applicant</li><li>• Amount: \$31 543</li><li>• PI: BM Schilder</li></ul>
2017	Wenner-Gren Project: 'The evolution of the hippocampus and adult neurogenesis: insights into the origins of human memory'
	• Role: Primary applicant • Amount: \$19,512
	• PI: BM Schilder
2016	Leakey Foundation
	<b>Project</b> : 'The evolution of the hippocampus and adult neurogenesis: Novel insights into the origins of human memory'
	• Role: Primary applicant • Amount: \$15,000
	• PI: BM Schilder
2016	COSMOS Club
	Project: 'The evolution of adult neurogenesis across primates' • Role: Primary applicant • Amount: \$3,250
	• Role: Primary applicant • Amount: \$3,250 • PI: BM Schilder

## AWARDS

2022

## Prize for Computational Reproducibility in Dementia Research,

## **UK Dementia Research Institute**

Project: 'MungeSumstats: A Bioconductor package for the standardisation and quality control of many GWAS summary statistics'

■ News

- Awarded honourable mention

2022

## **Poster Competition,**

## **Rising Scientist Day**

Project: 'Systematic quantification of animal model viability across human diseases'

- Awarded prize for research poster competition.

2022

## Award for Outstanding Contribution,

## **NEUROHACK, Deep Dementia Phenotyping Network (DEMON)**

Project: 'Predicting ALS drug targets using integrative multi-modal deep learning' ■ News

- Individually awarded for outstanding contributions during the NEUROHACK 2022, a competitive 4-day hackathon to apply AI in finding ALS therapeutic solutions.

2021

## Prize for Computational Reproducibility in Dementia Research,

## **UK Dementia Research Institute**

Project: 'echolocatoR: an automated end-to-end statistical and functional genomic fine-mapping pipeline' ■ News

- Winners announced for UK DRI's first 'Prize for Computational Reproducibility in Dementia Research (UK Dementia Research Institute, 2021)
- Jointly awarded inaugural prize with Kitty Murphy.

2021

## **Centre Photography Competition,**

## **UK Dementia Research Institute**

Project: 'Wildfire Circle, Golden Brain, Wildfire, Geneshot, Geology of Biology, Neon Brain'

- One of the winners of the scientific image competition.

2019

## Art of the Brain,

## Friedman Brain Institute, Icahn School of Medicine

Project: 'Wildfire'

■ News

- Awarded 2nd place and Featured on the cover of Biological Psychiatry: Volume 87, Issue 12 (2020). Exhibited and auctioned at the Grady Alexis Gallery (New York City), where all proceeds were voluntarily donated to the Diversity in Neuroscience Initiative.



## AFFILIATIONS

# Imperial College London

- Department of Brain Sciences
- · Faculty of Medicine



- · Synapse Working Group
- Informatics Working Group



## DEMON Network

Data science and AI for dementia

- · Genetics & Omics Working Group
- Experimental Models Working Group
- Drug Discovery & Trials Optimisation Working Group

# Alan Turing Institute

- Turing Enrichment Scheme
- Turing-Roche Strategic Partnership



**Psychiatric Genomics Consortium** 

· Bipolar Disorder Working Group



- Bioconductor Cloud Methods Working Group
- · Active developer



## ▼ DATA VISUALISATION / ARTWORK PORTFOLIO

2022

## echoverse Dependency Graph

• Interactve graph showing the dependency structure of all packages within the echoverse suite.

◆ London, UK

**Q** London, UK

**Hex stickers** 

· All hex stickers for R packages I've helped develop.

3D Human Phenotype Ontology 2023 O London, UK • 3D force-directed graph of the Human Phenotype Ontology (clouds above) with kernel density estimation projected from the x/y planes (mountains below). Connections represent the hierarchical relationships between rare diseases and their associated symptoms/phenotypes. Associated preprint **Multi-scale Rare Disease Mechanisms** 2023 **Q** London, UK • Network of systematically prioritised gene therapy targets for rare diseases · Associated preprint **Curriculum Vitae Connexa** 2023 **Q** London, UK • Term co-occurrence network generated by analysing all data that went into this CV. **Experiments with Generative Al** 2021 London, UK · wombo.art: 'Multi-omic medicine: dissecting the cell-type-specific mechanisms in neurodegeneration genomics' · wombo.art: 'Multi-omic medicine: neurodegenerative disease genomics' · wombo.art: 'Multi-omic medicine: neurodegeneration' · wombo.art: 'Neurodegeneration' Lights in the dark genome: the current state of Parkinson's research 2021 Q London, UK • The majority of PD genetics research has focused on a relatively small number of genes. Above, are the top 75 most commonly mentioned genes in the PD literature, extracted using Geneshot. · Associated study **Pacrophage** 2020 O London, UK · Colocalised genetic loci ...but shaped as Pac-Man! · Associated study Circos 2020 **Q** London, UK · Colocalised genetic loci across a variety of neurological disease GWAS and cell-type-specific QTLs. Associated study **Wildfire Circle** 2019 New York, NY, USA Awarded 2nd place in the 2019 Art of the Brain competition, put on by the Mount Sinai's Friedman Brain Institute. · Exhibited and auctioned at the Grady Alexis Gallery (New York City), where all proceeds were donated to the Diversity in Neuroscience Initiative. • Featured on cover of Biological Psychiatry. Wildfire 2019 New York, NY, USA • Transcriptomic data from 16k+ individual brain cells (shown as points) after reducing the dimensionality with an autoencoder and UMAP. 5 million tracts are shown interconnecting these cells, where shorter tract length represents greater similarity in their molecular profiles. 3D Brain Model 2019 New York, NY, USA • 3D model of my brain generated from MRI scans.



# ## EXTRACURRICULAR EXPERIENCE

## 2003

## **Competitive Running Career**

- 8+ years of varsity and Division I cross country, winter track, and spring track throughout high school and college.
- · Year-round, daily training and travel to weekly competitions necessitated a dedicated and regimented lifestyle in order to succeed as a student-athlete
- Running remains a passion of mine and I enjoy training for ultra-marathons in my free time.
- This passion, work ethic and self-insight have carried over to all aspects of my life, including my career as a researcher.

Earth



1995

## **Music Production**

• Writes, records, produces and performs original music.

Earth

- Instruments: keys, percussion, vocals, etc.
- Proficient in Logic Pro X Digital Audio Workstation (DAW).
- Experiments with generative AI.