

1, 2, 2, \* 3  
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## Efficient Domain Adaptation via Adaptive Datastore Resizing for Machine Translation

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### Abstract

Domain adaptation, a fundamental task in deep learning, aims to mitigate performance degradation caused by domain shifts. In the field of neural machine translation, domain adaptation has been a significant focus, with ongoing research dedicated to addressing this challenge. Existing kNN - MT - based domain adaptation methodologies have been inefficient due to the massive size of the datastore. Subsequent studies attempted to reduce the size of the datastore to shorten search time, but there was a trade - off between size and performance.

In this paper, we propose ARK - MT (Adaptively Resizing Datastore for k - Nearest Neighbor Machine Translation), a methodology that adaptively adjusts the size of the datastore according to the translation model's confidence scores. Experimental findings demonstrate that, compared to existing methods, the ARK - MT

model exhibited superior performance across all four domains examined. Moreover, the results validate that ARK - MT enables a reduction in inference time through efficient computational operations.

I.

(domain adaptation) [1].

(domain shift)

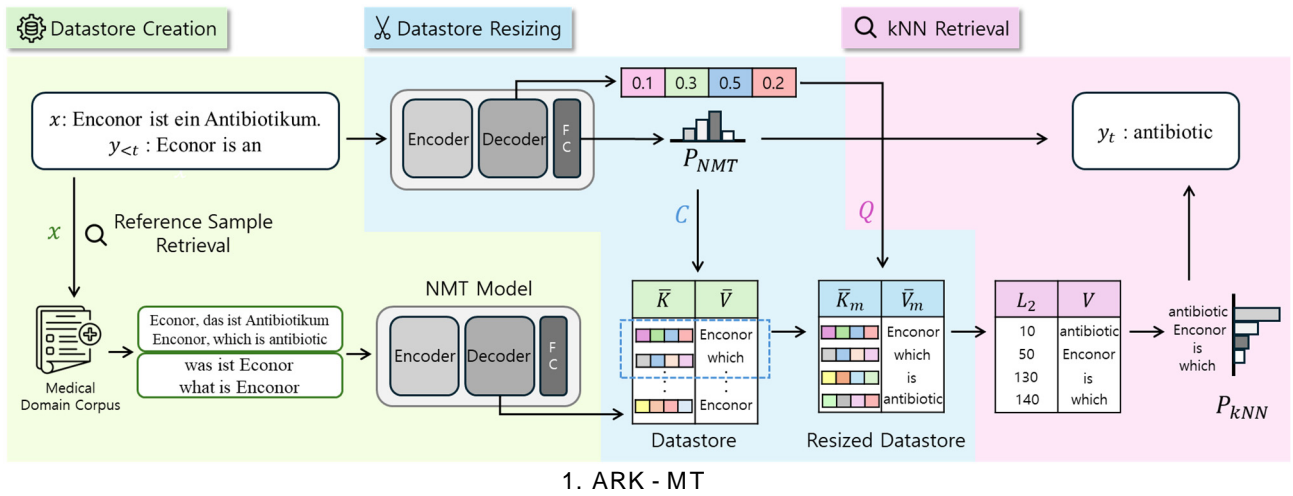
가 [2,3,4,5,6].

(kNN - MT)[2] (kNN)

가

. kNN - MT

(NMT)



1. ARK - MT

ARK-MT (Adaptively Resizing Datastore for k-Nearest Neighbor Machine Translation)

ARK-MT

(confidence)

가

, kNN - MT

가

kNN-MT

ARK-MT

IT, , ,

4가

[3,5,6].

가 가

가

FK-MT[3]

SK-MT[5]

(source)

query

II.

kNN - MT

가

ARK -

MT

1

trade-off가

2.1

kNN - MT

(kNN)

가

가

$x$ ,

(Adaptive Datastore Resizing)

$y$   
 $(x, y) \in (X, Y)$

$f_{\theta}$

2.3

trade-off

ARK - MT

(confidence)  $c$

$P_{NMT}(y_t|x, y_{<t})$

[9].

46 7

37GB

14.2 [3].

MT

가

ARK - MT

BM25

SK - MT

BM25[7]

SK - MT

64

(edit distance)[8]

$m$

SK - MT

$(\bar{X}, \bar{Y})$

$(\bar{K}, \bar{V})$

$m$

가 ,  $m$

$(\bar{K}, \bar{V}) = \bigcup_{(\bar{x}, \bar{y}) \in (\bar{X}, \bar{Y})} \{f_{\theta}(\bar{x}, \bar{y}_{<t}), \forall \bar{y}_t \in \bar{y}\}$  (4)

2.2 kNN

$\hat{t}$   $\hat{y}_{<\hat{t}}$  ,  $f_{\theta}$

$f_{\theta}(x, \hat{y}_{<\hat{t}})$

kNN

query  $Q$

$P_{kNN}(y_{\hat{t}}|x, \hat{y}_{<\hat{t}})$

[3].

$P_{kNN}(y_{\hat{t}}|x, \hat{y}_{<\hat{t}}) \propto \sum_{(h_i, v_i)} I_{y_{\hat{t}}=v_i} \exp(\frac{-d(h_i, f_{\theta}(x, \hat{y}_{<\hat{t}}))}{\tau})$  (2)

$d$  ,  $h$

key

$\tau$

$m = m_{min} + (m_{max} - m_{min})(1 - c)$  (5)

$m_{min}$   $m_{max}$   $m$

(5) 0 1

$m_{max}$   $m_{min}$  ,  $c$

$m$   $c$

$(\bar{K}, \bar{V})$

$m$

$(\bar{X}_m, \bar{Y}_m)$

$(\bar{K}_m, \bar{V}_m)$  kNN

$P(y_{\hat{t}}|x, \hat{y}_{<\hat{t}})$

$P_{kNN}$   $\lambda$   $P_{NMT}$

$(\bar{K}_m, \bar{V}_m) = \bigcup_{(\bar{x}_m, \bar{y}_m) \in (\bar{X}_m, \bar{Y}_m)} \{f_{\theta}(\bar{x}_m, \bar{y}_{m<\hat{t}}), \forall \bar{y}_{m\hat{t}} \in \bar{y}_m\}$  (6)

$c$  가

$c$  가

$P(y_{\hat{t}}|x, \hat{y}_{<\hat{t}}) = \lambda P_{kNN}(y_{\hat{t}}|x, \hat{y}_{<\hat{t}}) + (1 - \lambda)P_{NMT}(y_{\hat{t}}|x, \hat{y}_{<\hat{t}})$  (3)

본 논문에서는 kNN, NMT, kNN - MT, ARK - MT, SK - MT, SacreBLEU, 가 7.45, ARK - MT, 가, SK - MT, SacreBLEU, 가, kNN,  $\lambda$ ,  $\lambda$ , SK - MT, 1.98,  $\lambda = ReLU(1 - \frac{d_0}{\tau})$ ,  $d_0$ 가,  $\lambda$ ,  $\lambda = ReLU((1 - \frac{d_0}{\tau}) + \alpha(1 - c))$  (7),  $\alpha$ ,  $c$ ,  $c$ 가,  $P_{NMT}$ .

### III.

ARK-MT

#### 3.1

WMT, [10], [11], IT, , , 4, 2,000, [3],  $m_{max}$ , 2, 32,  $m$ ,  $\alpha$ ,  $\tau$ , 0.01, 100, SacreBLEU[12], n - gram

#### 3.2

ARK - MT

, 1.

kNN, NMT, kNN - MT, SacreBLEU, 가 7.45, ARK - MT, 가, SK - MT, SacreBLEU, 가, ARK - MT,  $m$ , 32, SK - MT, 1.98.

	$m$					
		IT				
NMT	-	36.46	41.43	13.97	45.50	34.34
kNN-MT	-	38.06	52.15	15.00	58.73	40.98
SK-MT	8	39.70	52.52	<b>16.15</b>	59.11	41.87
	16	<b>40.43</b>	<b>52.69</b>	15.49	<b>59.43</b>	42.01
	32	38.04	51.64	14.70	58.20	40.64
ARK-MT (ours)	2-32	<b>41.41</b>	<b>52.81</b>	<b>16.49</b>	<b>59.80</b>	<b>42.62</b>

#### 1. SacreBLEU

SK - MT,  $m$ , 가,  $m$ , ARK - MT,  $m$ .

, SK - MT, ARK - MT, 2, SK - MT,  $m$ , 32, ARK - MT,  $m_{max}$ , 32, ARK - MT, 가, 1.27.

	IT				
SK-MT	416	682	864	1052	752
ARK-MT (ours)	<b>392</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>646</b>

#### 2. SK - MT, ARK - MT ( )

SK - MT

가, ARK - MT

가, ARK - MT

MT

ARK-

## Acknowledgements

( )  
(NRF - 2022R1C1C1008534)  
가 (2021 - 0 - 01341,  
( ))

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