Vowel Phonemes:

Front	Central	Back	
i		u	
е	ø	0	
æ		а	+ length.

1.5. Allophonic Variations affecting Phonemes

- (a) All stops are shortened in the absolute final position, except where the euphonic /e/ acts as a link with the following-word commencing with a consonant.
- (b) Voiceless stops are sometimes voiced intervocalically, by some speakers. This is not a regular phenomenon.

1.5.1. Allophonic Variations of Consonants

Phoneme	ha	as allophone	in environment	except
/p/	[p]	voiceless	in all	as above
		unaspirated	occurrences	in 1.5.
		bilabial		and as
		stop		below
[p	[p°]	voiceless	before	
		unaspirated	rounded	
		rounded	vowels	
		bilabial		
		stop		

EXAMPLES: /pen/ [pɛn] hair; /pu/ [pºu] dream; /xapo/ [xapºo] the other; /θupætisiδ/ [θupætisiδ] youth; /ñiñap/ [ñiñap] to run.

EXAMPLES: /tim/ [tim] water; /ta/ [ta] seat; /tin/ftin/ [tin/ftin] peace; /itaim/ [itaim] finger nail; /pit/ [pit] navel; /čat/ [čat] very.