

$$\underbrace{\mathrm{d} \begin{bmatrix} \text{ss\_level} \\ \text{ss\_velocity} \end{bmatrix} (t)}_{\mathbf{d}\boldsymbol{\eta}(t)} = \left( \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -0.368 & -0.336 \end{bmatrix}}_{\substack{\mathbf{A} \\ \text{DRIFT}}} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \text{ss\_level} \\ \text{ss\_velocity} \end{bmatrix} (t)}_{\boldsymbol{\eta}(t)} + \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}}_{\substack{\mathbf{b} \\ \text{CINT}}} \right) \mathrm{d}t \quad +$$

$$\underbrace{\text{cholsdcor} \left( \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 19.686 \end{bmatrix}}_{\substack{\mathbf{G} \\ \text{DIFFUSION}}} \right)}_{\text{DIFFUSION}} \underbrace{\mathrm{d} \begin{bmatrix} W_1 \\ W_2 \end{bmatrix} (t)}_{\mathbf{d}\mathbf{W}(t)}$$

$$\underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} W_1 \\ W_2 \end{bmatrix} (t+u)}_{\mathbf{W}(t+u)} - \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} W_1 \\ W_2 \end{bmatrix} (t)}_{\mathbf{W}(t)} \sim \text{N} \left( \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} \text{u-t} & 0 \\ 0 & \text{u-t} \end{bmatrix} \right)$$

$$\underbrace{[\text{sunspots}] (t)}_{\mathbf{Y}(t)} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}}_{\substack{\mathbf{\Lambda} \\ \text{LAMBDA}}} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \text{ss\_level} \\ \text{ss\_velocity} \end{bmatrix} (t)}_{\boldsymbol{\eta}(t)} + \underbrace{[42.226]}_{\substack{\boldsymbol{\tau} \\ \text{MANIFESTMEANS}}} + \underbrace{[30.402]}_{\substack{\boldsymbol{\Theta} \\ \text{MANIFESTVAR}}} \underbrace{[\epsilon_1] (t)}_{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}(t)}$$

$$\underbrace{[\epsilon_1] (t)}_{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}(t)} \sim \text{N} \left( [0], [1] \right)$$

cholsdcor = Function converting lower triangular matrix of std dev and unconstrained correlation to Cholesky factor. See Driver & Voelkle (2018) p11.