

愛;あい;love
あいかわらず;あいかわらず;as ever, as usual, the same
挨拶;あいさつ;*greeting
愛情;あいじょう;love, affection
合図;あいず;sign, signal
アイスクリーム;アイスクリーム;ice cream
愛する;あいする;to love
間;あいだ;*space, interval
相手;あいて;companion, partner, company, other party, addressee
アイデア, アイディア;アイデア, アイディア;idea
あいにく;あいにく;likes and dislikes, Sorry, but...
あいまい;あいまい;ambiguous, vague
アイロン;アイロン;iron (for clothing)
遭う;あう;meet, encounter (often something unpleasant)
アウト;アウト;out
青;あお;the color blue, the color green (noun), green light
扇ぐ;あおぐ;to fan, to flap
青白い;あおじろい;pale;
赤;あか;the color red (noun)
明かり;あかり;lamplight, brightness
赤ん坊;あかんぼう;baby
空き, 明き;あき;emptiness, space, spare time
明らか;あきらか;obvious, clear
諦める;あきらめる;give up, abandon
飽きる;あきる;get tired of, lose interest in
あきれる;あきれる;be amazed, be shocked
空く;あく;become empty
握手;あくしゅ;handshake
アクセサリ;アクセサリ;accessory
アクセント;アクセント;accent
あくび;あくび;yawn (and stretch)
悪魔;あくま;evil spirit, devil, demon
飽くまで;あくまで;to the end, stubbornly, persistently
明くる~;あくる~;next, following
明け方;あけがた;dawn
明ける;あける;to dawn, become daylight
憧れる;あこがれる;long for, yearn after, admire, be attracted by
浅い;あさい;shallow, superficial
アジア;アジア;Asia
足跡;あしあと;footprints
足元;あしもと;at one's feet, underfoot, gait, pace, step
味わう;あじわう;to taste, savor, relish
預かる;あずかる;take charge of, receive deposit
預ける;あずける;put in charge of, to deposit
汗;あせ;sweat
与える;あたえる;give, to award
温かい;あたたかい;warm, mild, genial
暖まる, 温まる;あたたまる;get warm
暖める, 温める;あたためる;warm up, heat
辺り;あたり;neighbourhood, vicinity, nearby

あたりまえ;あたりまえ;usual, common, ordinary, natural, reasonable, obvious
当たる;あたる;be hit, be successful, confront, lie (in the direction of), undertake, be equivalent to, b
あちこち;あちこち;here and there
あっち;あっち;over there (colloquial)
あちらこちら;あちらこちら;here and there
扱う;あつかう;to handle, deal with
厚かましい;あつかましい;impudent, shameless, brazen
圧縮;あっしゅく;compression, condensation, pressure
集る;あつまる;gather
宛名;あてな;address, direction
あてはまる;あてはまる;be applicable
あてはめる;あてはめる;apply, adapt
当てる;あてる;to hit
跡;あと;trace, tracks, mark, sign, remains, ruins, scar
あと;あと;after, later
穴;あな;hole
アナウンサー;アナウンサー;announcer
暴れる;あばれる;act violently, struggle
浴びる;あびる;*bathe, take a shower, bask in the sun;
油;あぶら;oil
脂;あぶら;fat, lard
アフリカ;アフリカ;Africa
あぶる;あぶる;scorch
あふれる;あふれる;to overflow
雨戸;あまど;(sliding) storm door
甘やかす;あまやかす;pamper, spoil
余り;あまり;remainder, remnant, surplus, balance, excess, scraps, residue
余り;あまり;not very, not much
余る;あまる;remain, be left over, be too many
編物;あみもの;knitting, web
編む;あむ;to knit, to braid, compile (anthology, dictionary, etc.), edit
飴;あめ;candy
アメリカ;アメリカ;America
危うい;あやうい;dangerous, watch out!
怪しい;あやしい;suspicious, doubtful
誤り;あやまり;error
あら;あら;oh, ah
荒い;あらい;rough, rude, wild
粗い;あらい;coarse, rough
嵐;あらし;storm
あらすじ;あらすじ;outline, summary
争う;あらそう;argue, dispute
新た;あらた;new, fresh
改めて;あらためて;again
改める;あらためる;to change, alter, reform, revise
あらゆる;あらゆる;all, every
表す;あらわす;express, show, reveal
現す;あらわす;indicate, show, display
著す;あらわす;write, publish
現れ;あらわれ;embodiment

現れる;あらわれる;appear, embody, express oneself
有難い;ありがたい;grateful, thankful, welcome, appreciated
ありがとう;ありがとう;thank you
有る;ある;*to be, to have;
在る;ある;to live, to be
或;ある;a certain..., some... ;
あるいは;あるいは;or, possibly
アルバム;アルバム;album
あれこれ;あれこれ;one thing or another, this and that
荒れる;あれる;be stormy, lose one's temper
泡;あわ;bubble, foam, froth
合わせる;あわせる;join together, connect, unite, combine, add up, mix, match, overlap, be opposite
あわただしい;あわただしい;busy, hurried, confused
あわてる;あわてる;become confused, disconcerted, disorganized
哀れ;あわれ;helpless, pathos, pity, sorrow, grief, misery, compassion
案;あん;plan, suffix meaning draft
安易;あんい;easygoing
案外;あんがい;unexpectedly
暗記;あんき;memorization
安心;あんしん;peace of mind
安定;あんてい;stability, equilibrium
アンテナ;アンテナ;antenna
案内;あんない;information, guidance
あんなに;あんなに;to that extent, to that degree
あんまり;あんまり;not very, not much, remainder, rest, remnant, surplus, balance, excess, remains,
胃;い;stomach
~位;~い;rank, position, place
いえ;いえ;(negative interjection)
言い出す;いいだす;start talking, propose, suggest, break the ice
言い付ける;いいつける;tell, tell on (someone), to order, to charge, to direct
委員;いいん;committee member
言う;ゆう, いう;to say
以外;いがい;except for, other than
意外;いがい;unexpected, surprising
息;いき;breath, tone
意義;いぎ;meaning, significance
生き生き;いきいき;vividly, lively
勢い;いきおい;force, vigor, energy, spirit, life, authority, influence, power, might, tendency, necessity
いきなり;いきなり;abruptly, suddenly, all of a sudden, without warning
生き物;いきもの;animal
幾~;いく~;some, several, how many?, how much?
育児;いくじ;childcare, nursing, upbringing
幾つ;いくつ;*how many?, how old?;
幾分;いくぶん;somewhat
幾ら;いくら;*how much?, how many?
いけない;いけない;must not do, bad, wrong
生け花;いけばな;flower arrangement
以後;いご;from now on, thereafter
以降;いこう;on and after, hereafter, thereafter
イコール;イコール;equal

勇ましい;いさましい;brave, valiant, gallant, courageous
医師;いし;doctor
意思;いし;intention, purpose
意志;いし;will, volition
維持;いじ;maintenance, preservation
意識;いしき;consciousness, senses
異常;いじょう;strangeness, abnormality, disorder
衣食住;いしょくじゅう;necessities of life (food, clothing, etc.)
意地悪;いじわる;malicious, ill-tempered, unkind
椅子;いす;*chair
泉;いずみ;spring, fountain
いずれ;いづれ;where, which, who, anyway, anyhow, at any rate
以前;いぜん;ago, since, before, previous
板;いた;board, plank
偉大;いだい;greatness
抱く;いだく;embrace, hug, harbour, entertain, sleep with
いたずら;いたずら;tease, prank, trick, practical joke, mischief
いただきます;いただきます;expression of gratitude before meals
頂く;いただく;*receive, take food or drink;
痛み;いたみ;pain, ache, sore, grief, distress
至る;いたる;come, arrive
~いち;~いち;the best in ~
位置;いち;location, position;
位置;いち;location, position;
一応;いちおう;once, tentatively, in outline, for the time being
一時;いちじ;one hour, short time, once, temporarily, at one time
一段と;いちだんと;greater, more, further, still more
一度に;いちどに;all at once
市場;いちば;town market, the marketplace (economics)
一流;いちりゅう;foremost, top-notch, unique
何時か;いつか;sometime, some day;
一家;いっか;house, home, a family, a household, one's family, one's folks, a style
一昨日;いっさくじつ;day before yesterday
一昨年;いっさくねん;year before last
一種;いっしゅ;species, kind, variety
一瞬;いっしゅん;moment, instant
一生;いっしょう;lifetime, all through life, generation, age, era, the whole world
一斉;いっせい;simultaneous
一層;いっそう;much more, still more, all the more
一体;いったい;one object, one body, generally, what on earth? really?
一旦;いったん;once, for a moment, one morning, temporarily
一致;いっち;coincidence, agreement, union, match, conformity, consistency, cooperation
一定;いってい;fixed, settled, definite, uniform, regularized, standardized, prescribed
いっていらっしやい, いってらっしやい;いっていらっしやい, いってらっしやい;Goodbye (said by person leaving home to family member)
いってまいります;いってまいります;Goodbye (said by person leaving home to family member)
いってきます;いってきます;Goodbye (said by person leaving home)
いつでも;いつでも;(at) any time, always, at all times, never (with negative verb), whenever
いつのまにか;いつのまにか;before one knows, unnoticed, unawares
一般;いっぱん;general, universal, ordinary, average, liberal
一方;いっぽう;one side, one way, one direction, one party, the other party, on the other hand, mean

いつまでも;いつまでも;forever, for good, eternally, as long as one likes, indefinitely
移転;いてん;moving, transfer, demise
井戸;いど;water well
緯度;いど;latitude (geography)
移動;いどう;removal, migration, movement
従兄弟;いとこ;male cousin
従姉妹;いとこ;female cousin
犬;いぬ;dog
稲;いね;rice plant
居眠り;いねむり;dozing, nodding off
命;いのち;(mortal) life
威張る;いばる;swagger, be proud
違反;いはん;violation (of law), transgression
衣服;いふく;clothes
居間;いま;living room (Western style)
今に;いまに;before long, even now
今にも;いまにも;at any time, soon
イメージ;イメージ;(one's) image
否;いや;no, nay, yes, well
嫌がる;いやがる;hate, dislike
いよいよ;いよいよ;more and more, all the more, increasingly, at last, beyond doubt
以来;いらい;since, henceforth
依頼;いらい;request, commission, dispatch, dependence, trust
いらいら;いらいら;getting nervous, irritation
いらっしやい;いらっしやい;welcome!
医療;いりょう;medical care, medical treatment
煎る, 炒る;いる;parch, fry, broil, roast
入れ物;いれもの;container, case, receptacle
岩;いわ;rock, crag
祝い;いわい;celebration, festival
祝う;いわう;congratulate, celebrate
言わば;いわば;so to speak, so to call it, as it were
いわゆる;いわゆる;the so-called, so to speak
インク, インキ;インク, インキ;ink;
印刷;いんさつ;printing
印象;いんしょう;impression
引退;いんたい;retire
インタビュー;インタビュー;interview
引用;いんよう;quotation, citation
引力;いんりょく;gravity
ウイスキー;ウイスキー;whiskey
ウーマン;ウーマン;woman
ウール;ウール;wool
ウエートレス;ウエートレス;waitress
植木;うえき;garden shrubs, trees, potted plant
飢える;うえる;starve
魚;うお;fish
うがい;うがい;gargle, rinse mouth
伺う;うかがう;(polite) visit, ask, inquire, hear, be told, implore (a god for an oracle)
浮ぶ;うかぶ;float, rise to surface, come to mind

浮かべる;うかべる;float, express, look (sad, glad)
浮く;うく;float, become merry, become loose
承る;うけたまわる;(humble) hear, be told, know
受取;うけとり;receipt
受け取る;うけとる;to receive, to get, to accept, to take, to interpret, to understand
受け持つ;うけもつ;take (be in) charge of
動かす;うごかす;move, shift, set in motion, operate, inspire,, rouse, ,influence, mobilize, deny, chan
兎;うさぎ;rabbit, hare
牛;うし;cattle, cow
失う;うしなう;lose, part with
薄暗い;うすぐらい;dim, gloomy
薄める;うすめる;dilute
嘘;うそ;*lie, falsehood;
疑う;うたがう;doubt, distrust, be suspicious of, suspect
内;うち;*inside;
家;うち;*(one's own) home;
うち;うち;between, among, within, while
打合せ;うちあわせ;business meeting, appointment, previous arrangement
打ち消す;うちけす;deny, negate, contradict
宇宙;うちゅう;universe, cosmos, space
討つ;うつ;attack, avenge
撃つ;うつ;attack, defeat, destroy
うっかり;うっかり;carelessly, thoughtlessly, inadvertently
映す;うつす;project, reflect, cast (shadow)
移す;うつす;remove, transfer, infect
訴える;うったえる;sue (a person), resort to, appeal to
写る;うつる;be photographed, be projected
映る;うつる;be reflected, harmonize with
うどん;うどん;noodles
うなずく;うなずく;nod, bow one's head in assent
うなる;うなる;groan, moan, roar, howl, growl, hum, buzz
奪う;うばう;snatch away
馬;うま;horse
生まれ;うまれ;birth, birth-place
有無;うむ;yes or no, existence, presence or absence marker
梅;うめ;plum, plum-tree, lowest (of a three-tier ranking system)
埋める;うめる;bury (e.g. one's face in hands)
敬う;うやまう;show respect, to honour
裏返す;うらがえす;turn inside out, turn the other way, turn over
裏切る;うらぎる;betray, double-cross
裏口;うらぐち;back door, rear entrance
占う;うらなう;forecast, predict
恨み;うらみ;resentment
恨む;うらむ;feel bitter
羨ましい;うらやましい;envious, enviable
羨む;うらやむ;envy
売上;うりあげ;amount sold, proceeds
売り切れ;うりきれ;sold out
売り切れる;うりきれる;be sold out
嬉しい;うれしい;*joyful, delightful

売行き;うれゆき;sales
売れる;うれる;be sold
うろうろ;うろうろ;loiteringly, aimless wandering
上~;うわ~;over-, upper, outer
噂;うわさ;rumour, report, gossip
運;うん;fortune, luck
運河;うんが;canal
運転;うんてん;operation, motion, driving
うんと;うんと;a great deal, very much, a lot
運動;うんどう;motion, exercise
え;え;(感)
永遠;えいえん;eternity, perpetuity, immortality, permanence
永久;えいきゅう;eternity, perpetuity, immortality
影響;えいきょう;influence, effect
営業;えいぎょう;business, trade, sales, operations
衛星;えいせい;satellite
英文;えいぶん;sentence in English
栄養;えいよう;nutrition, nourishment
英和;えいわ;English-Japanese (e.g. dictionary)
ええと;ええと;let me see, well, errr...
笑顔;えがお;smiling face
描く;えがく;draw, paint, sketch, depict, describe
液体;えきたい;liquid, fluid
餌;えさ;bait, feed
エチケット;エチケット;etiquette
エネルギー;エネルギー;energy (German: Energie)
絵の具;えのぐ;colors, paints
エプロン;エプロン;apron
偉い;えらい;great, celebrated, eminent, terrible, awful, famous, remarkable, excellent
得る;える;get, gain, win
得る;うる;obtain, acquire
円;えん;yen, circle
~園;~えん;garden, park
宴会;えんかい;party, banquet
延期;えんき;postponement, adjournment
演技;えんぎ;acting, performance
園芸;えんげい;horticulture, gardening
演劇;えんげき;theatre play
円周;えんしゅう;circumference
援助;えんじょ;assistance, aid, support
エンジン;エンジン;engine
演説;えんぜつ;speech, address
演奏;えんそう;musical performance
遠足;えんそく;trip, hike, picnic
延長;えんちょう;extension, elongation, prolongation, lengthening
煙突;えんとつ;chimney
遠慮;えんりょ;diffidence, restraint, reserve
御;お;honorific prefix
御~;おん~;
おい;おい;hey!

追い掛ける;おいかける;pursue, chase
追い越す;おいこす;to pass (e.g. car), outdistance
追い付く;おいつく;overtake, catch up (with)
おいでになる;おいでになる;(polite) to be
オイル;オイル;oil, engine oil, kerosene
王;おう;king
追う;おう;chase
応援;おうえん;aid, assistance, help, reinforcement, support, cheering
王様;おうさま;king
王子;おうじ;prince
王女;おうじょ;princess
応じる;おうじる;respond, satisfy, accept, comply with, apply for
応ずる;おうずる;answer, respond, meet, satisfy, accept
応接;おうせつ;reception
応対;おうたい;receiving, dealing with
横断;おうだん;crossing
往復;おうふく;round trip, coming and going, return ticket
欧米;おうべい;Europe and America, the West
応用;おうよう;application, put to practical use
終える;おえる;to finish
おお;おお;(感)
大~;おお~;large
大いに;おおいに;very, much, greatly
覆う;おおふ;cover, hide, conceal, wrap, disguise
オーケストラ;オーケストラ;orchestra
おおざっぱ;おおざっぱ;rough (not precise), broad, sketchy
大通り;おおどおり;main street
オートメーション;オートメーション;automation
オーバーコート;オーバーコート;overcoat
大家;おおや;landlord, landlady
大凡;おおよそ;about, roughly, approximately, as a rule
丘;おか;hill
おかえり;おかえり;(polite) return, welcome
おかけください;おかけください;
おかげさまで;おかげさまで;thanks to you, thanks for asking
おかず;おかず;side dish, accompaniment for rice dishes
おかまいなく おかまいなく;(polite) please don't fuss over me
拝む;おがむ;worship, beg
お代わり;おかわり;second helping, another cup
沖;おき;open sea
補う;おぎなう;compensate for
おきのどくに;おきのどくに;(感)
奥;おく;interior
屋外;おくがい;outdoors
送り仮名;おくりがな;kana written after a kanji to complete the full (usually kun) reading of the word
送る;おく;send (a thing), take or escort (a person somewhere), see off (a person), spend a period of time
贈る;おく;send, give to, award to, confer on
おげんきで;おげんきで;(感)
起す;おこす;raise, cause, wake someone
怠る;おこたる;neglect, be off guard, be feeling better

起こる;おこる;occur, happen
押える;おさえる;stop, restrain, seize, repress, suppress, press down
おさきに;おさきに;before, previously, (please go) ahead
幼い;おさない;very young, childish
収める, 納める;おさめる;obtain, reap, pay, supply, accept
治める;おさめる;govern, manage, subdue
惜しい;おしい;regrettable, disappointing, precious
御辞儀;おじぎ;bow
小父さん;おじさん;middle-aged gentleman, uncle
おしゃれ;おしゃれ;smartly dressed, someone smartly dressed, fashion-conscious
おしゃべり;おしゃべり;talk, idle talk, chat, chitchat, gossip, chatty, talkative, chatterbox, blabberm
おじゃまします;おじゃまします;excuse me for disturbing (interrupting) you
お世話になりました;お世話になりました;be indebted
汚染;おせん;pollution, contamination
おそらく;おそらく;perhaps
恐れる;おそれる;to fear, be afraid of
恐ろしい;おそろしい;terrible, dreadful
教わる;おそわる;be taught
おだいじに;おだいじに;take care (of yourself)!
お互い;おたがい;mutual, reciprocal, each other
穏やか;おだやか;calm, gentle, quiet
落ち着く;おちつく;calm down, settle in, be steady
夫;おっと;(humble) (my) husband
御手洗;おてあらい;toilet, restroom, lavatory, bathroom (US)
お出掛け;おでかけ;about to start out, just about to leave or go out
お手伝いさん;おてつだいさん;maid
おどかす;おどかす;threaten, coerce
男の人;おとこのひと;man
落とし物;おとしもの;lost property
おとなしい;おとなしい;obedient, docile, quiet
劣る;おとる;fall behind, be inferior to
驚かす;おどろかす;surprise, frighten, create a stir
鬼;おに;ogre, demon
おねがいします;おねがいします;(polite) please
各々;おのおの;each, every, either, respectively, severally
小母さん;おばさん;lady, woman, ma'am
おはよう;おはよう;Good morning
帯;おび;kimono sash
お昼;おひる;lunch, noon
オフィス;オフィス;office
溺れる;おぼれる;be drowned, indulge in
お参り;おまいり;worship, shrine visit
おまえ;おまえ;you (singular)
おまたせしました;おまたせしました;(sorry for) the wait, (I have) kept (you) waiting
おまちください;おまちください;(polite) please wait a bit
おまちどおさま;おまちどおさま;I'm sorry to have kept you waiting
おまわりさん;おまわりさん;policeman (friendly term)
おめでたい;おめでたい;happy event, matter for congratulation, pregnancy
おめでとう;おめでとう;Congratulations!
お目に掛かる;おめにかかる;to see or meet someone

思い掛けない;おもいがけない;unexpected, casual
思い切り;おもいきり;resolution, with all one's strength, resignation
思い込む;おもいこむ;be under impression that, be convinced that, imagine that, set one's heart on,
思いっ切り;おもいっきり;
思い付く;おもいつく;think of, hit upon, come into one's mind
思い出;おもいで;memories, recollections, reminiscence
重たい;おもたい;heavy, massive, serious, important, severe, oppressed
主に;おもに;mainly, primarily
思わず;おもわず;unintentional, spontaneous
親;おや;parents
おやすみ;おやすみ;holiday, absence, rest, Good night!
おやつ;おやつ;afternoon refreshment, afternoon tea, mid-day snack
親指;おやゆび;thumb
泳ぎ;およぎ;swimming
およそ;およそ;about, roughly, approximately, as a rule
及ぼす;およぼす;exert, cause, exercise
居る;おる;*be here (polite);
折る;おる;break, fold, pick (flower)
オルガン;オルガン;organ
下す, 降ろす;おろす;take down, launch, drop, lower, let (a person) off, unload, discharge
卸す;おろす;sell wholesale, grated (vegetables)
終;おわり;the end
終る;おわる;finish, close
音;おん;sound, (music) note
恩;おん;favour, obligation, debt of gratitude
恩恵;おんけい;grace, favor, blessing, benefit
温室;おんしつ;greenhouse
温泉;おんせん;spa, hot spring
温帯;おんたい;temperate zone
温暖;おんだん;warmth
御中;おんちゅう;and Company, Messrs.
温度;おんど;temperature
女の人;おんなのひと;woman
可;か;passable
蚊;か;mosquito
課;か;counter for chapters (of a book)
~日;~か;counter for days
~下;~か;sub-, under
~化;~か;change of form
~科;~か;department, section
~歌;~か;song, poem
画~;が~;art
~画;~が;picture, film
カー;カー;car
カード;カード;card, curd
カーブ;カーブ;curve, curve ball (baseball)
会;かい;meeting, assembly, party, association, club;
回;かい;counter for occurrences
貝;かい;shell, shellfish
害;がい;injury, harm, damage, evil influence

外~;がい~;external, outer, peripheral
~外;~がい;outside, extra
会員;かいいん;member, the membership
絵画;かいが;picture
開会;かいかい;opening of a meeting
海外;かいがい;foreign, abroad, overseas
会館;かいかん;meeting hall, assembly hall
会計;かいけい;account, finance, accountant, treasurer, paymaster, reckoning, bill
解決;かいけつ;settlement, solution, resolution
会合;かいごう;meeting, assembly
外交;がいこう;diplomacy
改札;かいさつ;examination of tickets
解散;かいさん;breakup, dissolution
開始;かいし;start, commencement, beginning
解釈;かいしゃく;explanation, interpretation
外出;がいしゅつ;outing, going out
海水浴;かいすいよく;sea bathing, seawater bath
回数;かいすう;number of times, frequency
回数券;かいすうけん;book of tickets
改正;かいせい;revision, amendment, alteration
快晴;かいせい;good weather
解説;かいせつ;explanation, commentary
改善;かいぜん;betterment, improvement, incremental and continuous improvement
改造;かいぞう;remodeling
開通;かいつう;opening, open
快適;かいてき;pleasant, agreeable, comfortable
回転;かいてん;rotation, revolution, turning
解答;かいとう;answer, solution
回答;かいとう;reply, answer
外部;がいぶ;the outside, external
回復;かいふく;recovery (from illness), improvement, rehabilitation, restoration
解放;かいほう;release, liberation, emancipation
開放;かいほう;open, throw open, liberalization
海洋;かいよう;ocean
概論;がいろん;introduction, outline, general remarks
飼う;かう;keep, raise, feed
却って;かえって;on the contrary, rather, all the more, instead
代える, 替える, 換える;かえる;exchange, interchange, substitute, replace
反る;かえる;change, turn over, turn upside down
帰る;かえる;go back, go home, come home, return
家屋;かおく;house, building
香り;かおり;aroma, fragrance, scent, smell
画家;がが;painter, artist
抱える;かかえる;hold or carry under or in the arms
価格;かかく;price, value, cost
化学;かがく;chemistry
輝く;かがやく;shine, glitter, sparkle
係;かかり;official, duty, person in charge
掛かる;かかる;*take (time), need, cost;
罹る;かかる;suffer from

係わる;かかわる;concern oneself in, have to do with, affect, influence
鍵;かぎ;*key;
書留;かきとめ;writing down, putting on record
書取;かきとり;dictation
垣根;かきね;hedge
限り;かぎり;limit(s), as far as possible, as much as possible, to the best of one's ability
限る;かぎる;to limit, restrict, confine
掻く;かく;scratch, perspire, shovel, paddle
かく;かく;(汗を~) sweat, perspire
各~;かく~;each, every
嗅ぐ;かぐ;sniff, smell
家具;かぐ;furniture
学;がく;learning, scholarship, erudition, knowledge
額;がく;picture (framed), amount (of money)
架空;かくう;aerial, overhead, fiction, fanciful
覚悟;かくご;resolution, resignation, readiness, preparedness
各自;かくじ;individual, each
確実;かくじつ;certainty, reliability, soundness
学者;がくしゃ;scholar
拡充;かくじゅう;expansion
学習;がくしゅう;study, learning
学術;がくじゅつ;science, learning, scholarship
拡大;かくだい;magnification, enlargement
各地;かくち;every place, various places
拡張;かくちょう;expansion, extension, enlargement, escape
角度;かくど;angle
確認;かくにん;affirmation, confirmation
学年;がくねん;year in school, grade in school
学部;がくぶ;department of a university, undergraduate
格別;かくべつ;exceptional
学問;がくもん;scholarship, study, learning
確率;かくりつ;probability
学力;がくりょく;scholarship, knowledge, literary ability
隠れる;かくれる;hide, be hidden, conceal oneself, disappear
影, 陰;かげ;shade, shadow, other side
掛け算;かけざん;multiplication
可決;かけつ;approval, adoption (e.g. motion, bill), passage
~箇月;~かげつ;(number of) months
掛ける;かける;wear, put on, hang, cover, sit down, make a phone call, multiply, turn on (a switch), p
欠ける;かける;be lacking
加減;かげん;addition and subtraction, degree, extent, measure, chance
過去;かこ;the past, bygone days, the previous
籠;かご;basket, cage
火口;かこう;crater
下降;かこう;downward, descent, fall, drop
囲む;かこむ;surround
火災;かさい;conflagration, fire
重なる;かさなる;be piled up, lie on top of one another, overlap each other
重ねる;かさねる;pile up, add, repeat
飾り;かざり;decoration

火山;かざん;volcano
貸し;かし;loan, lending
菓子;かし;pastry
家事;かじ;housework, domestic chores
賢い;かしこい;wise, clever, smart
かしこまりました;かしこまりました;(polite) certainly!
貸し出し;かしだし;lending, loaning
過失;かしつ;error, blunder, accident
果実;かじつ;fruit, nut, berry
貸間;かしま;room to let
貸家;かしや;house for rent
歌手;かしゅ;singer
個所;かしよ;passage, place, point, part
過剰;かじょう;excess
かじる;かじる;chew, bite (at), gnaw, nibble, munch, crunch, have a smattering of
数;かず;number, figure
ガス;ガス;gas
風邪;かぜ;common cold
課税;かぜい;taxation
下線;かせん;underline
稼ぐ;かせぐ;earn income, to labor
カセット;カセット;cassette tape;
数える;かぞえる;count
加速;かそく;acceleration
加速度;かそくど;acceleration
方;かた;*polite way of indicating person;
型;かた;mold, model, style, shape, data type
肩;かた;shoulder
~方;~かた;person, way of doing
固い;かたい;firm (not viscous or easily moved), stubborn, certain, solemn
堅い;かたい;hard (especially wood), steadfast, honorable, stuffy writing
硬い;かたい;solid, hard (especially metal, stone), unpolished writing
方々;かたがた;persons, all people, this and that, here and there, everywhere, any way, all sides
片付く;かたづく;be put in order, be put to rights, be disposed of, be solved, be finished, be married
刀;かたな;sword, blade
塊;かたまり;lump, mass, clod, cluster
固まる;かたまる;harden, solidify, become firm, become certain
片道;かたみち;one-way (trip)
傾く;かたむく;incline toward, slant, lurch, be disposed to, go down (sun), wane, sink, decline
片寄る;かたよる;be one-sided, partial, prejudiced, biased, lean, be inclined
語る;かたる;talk, tell, recite
勝ち;かち;win, victory
価値;かち;value, worth, merit
~がち;~がち;
学科;がっか;study subject, course of study
学会;がっかい;scientific society, academic meeting
がっかり;がっかり;feel disappointed, be dejected, lose heart, feel emotionally drained, feel let down
活気;かつき;energy, liveliness
楽器;がっき;musical instrument
学期;がっき;school term

学級;がっきゅう;grade in school
担ぐ;かつぐ;carry on shoulder
括弧;かっこ;parenthesis, brackets
格好;かっこう;*shape, form, appearance, manner;
活字;かつじ;printing type
勝手に;かってに;arbitrarily, of its own accord, involuntarily, wilfully, as one pleases
活動;かつどう;action, activity
活躍;かつやく;activity
活用;かつよう;conjugation, practical use
活力;かつりょく;vitality, energy
仮定;かてい;assumption, supposition, hypothesis
家庭;かてい;home, family, household
過程;かてい;a process
課程;かてい;course, curriculum
仮名;かな;kana, alias, pseudonym, pen name
悲しむ;かなしむ;be sad, mourn for, regret
仮名遣い;かなづかい;kana orthography, syllabary spelling
必ずしも;かならずしも;(not) always, (not) necessarily, (not) all, (not) entirely
かなり;かなり;considerably, fairly, quite
金;かね;money, metal
鐘;かね;bell, chime
加熱;かねつ;heating
兼ねる;かねる;hold (position), serve, be unable, be beyond one's ability, cannot, hesitate to, combine
可能;かのう;possible, practicable, feasible
カバー;カバー;cover (book, magazine, etc.)
過半数;かはんすう;majority
かび;かび;pomp, splendor, gaudiness, mold, mildew
株;かぶ;share, stock, stump (of tree)
被せる;かぶせる;cover (with something), plate something (with a metal), pour or dash a liquid (on something)
被る;かぶる;*wear, put on (head), pour or dash water (on oneself);
釜;かま;iron pot, kettle
構う;かまう;mind, care about, be concerned about
我慢;がまん;patience, endurance, perseverance, tolerance, self-control, self-denial
上;かみ;top, head, upper part, emperor, a superior, upper part of the body, the above
神;かみ;god
髪;かみ;hair
紙屑;かみくず;wastepaper
神様;かみさま;god
剃刀;かみそり;razor
雷;かみなり;thunder
髪の毛;かみのけ;hair (on head)
噛む;かむ;*bite, chew, gnaw ;
ガム;ガム;chewing gum;
科目;かもく;(school) subject, curriculum, course
かもしれない;かもしれない;may, might, perhaps, may be, possibly
貨物;かもつ;cargo, freight, money or assets
かゆい;かゆい;itchy, itching
歌謡;かよう;song, ballad
空;から;emptiness
殻;から;shell, husk, hull, chaff

柄;がら;pattern, design
カラー;カラー;collar, color
からかう;からかう;ridicule, tease, banter with, make fun of
空っぽ;からっぽ;empty, vacant, hollow
彼等;かれら;they (usually male)
刈る;かる;cut (hair), mow (grass), clip, shear, trim, prune, harvest, reap
~がる;~がる;feel
かるた;かるた;playing cards
彼等;かれら;they (usually male)
枯れる;かれる;wither, die (plant)
カロリー;カロリー;calorie
皮;かわ;skin, hide, leather, fur, pelt, bark, shell
革;かわ;leather
かわいがる;かわいがる;love, be affectionate
かわいそう;かわいそう;poor, pitiable, pathetic
かわいらしい;かわいらしい;lovely, sweet
乾かす;かわかす;to dry
渴く;かわく;be thirsty
為替;かわせ;money order, exchange
瓦;かわら;roof tile
代る;かわる;take the place of, relieve, be substituted for, be exchanged, change places with, take turns
缶;かん;can, tin
勘;かん;perception, intuition
~刊;~かん;publication, issue
~間;~かん;interval
~巻;~かん;volume, reel (of film)
~館;~かん;house, hall, building, hotel, inn, guesthouse
~感;~かん;sense, feeling
考え;かんがえ;thinking, thought, ideas, intention
感覚;かんかく;sense, sensation
間隔;かんかく;space, interval
換気;かんき;ventilation
観客;かんきやく;audience, spectator(s)
環境;かんきょう;environment, circumstance
歓迎;かんげい;welcome, reception
感激;かんげき;deep emotion, impression, inspiration
観光;かんこう;sightseeing
関西;かんさい;Kansai (SW half of Japan, including Osaka)
観察;かんさつ;observation, survey
感じ;かんじ;feeling, sense, impression
元日;がんじつ;New Year's Day
感謝;かんしゃ;thanks, gratitude
患者;かんじゃ;a patient
鑑賞;かんしょう;appreciation
勘定;かんじょう;calculation, settlement of an account, allowance
感情;かんじょう;emotion(s), feeling(s), sentiment
感じる;かんじる;feel, sense, experience
感ずる;かんずる;feel, sense
感心;かんしん;admiration, Well done!
関心;かんしん;concern, interest

関する;かんする;concern, be related
完成;かんせい;complete, completion, perfection, accomplishment
間接;かんせつ;indirectness
完全;かんぜん;perfection, completeness
乾燥;かんそう;dry, arid, dehydrated, insipid
感想;かんそう;impressions, thoughts
観測;かんそく;observation
寒帯;かんたい;frigid zone
官庁;かんちょう;government office, authorities
勘違い;かんちがい;misunderstanding, wrong guess
缶詰;かんづめ;canning, canned goods, tin can
乾電池;かんでんち;dry cell, battery
関東;かんとく;Kantou (eastern half of Japan, including Tokyo)
感動;かんだう;being deeply moved, deep emotion, excitement, impression
監督;かんとく;supervision, control, superintendence
観念;かんねん;idea, notion, conception, sense (e.g. of duty), resignation, preparedness, acceptance
乾杯;かんぱい;toast (drink)
頑張る;がんばる;persist, insist on, stand firm, try one's best
看板;かんばん;sign, signboard, doorplate, poster, billboard, appearance, figurehead, policy, attractive
看病;かんびょう;nursing (a patient)
冠;かんむり;crown, cap, first, best, peerless, naming, designating, top kanji radical
管理;かんり;control, management (e.g. of a business)
完了;かんりょう;completion, conclusion
関連;かんれん;relation, connection, relevance
漢和;かんわ;Chinese-Japanese (e.g. dictionary)
~期;~き;period, time
~器;~き;utensil, vessel
~機;~き;device, machine
気圧;きあつ;atmospheric pressure
黄色;きいろ;the color yellow (noun)
議員;ぎいん;member of the Diet, congress or parliament
記憶;きおく;memory, recollection, remembrance
気温;きおん;temperature
機械;きかい;machine, mechanism
器械;きかい;instrument
議会;ぎかい;Diet, congress, parliament
着替え;きがえ;changing clothes, change of clothes
着替える;きがえる;change one's clothes
期間;きかん;period, term
機関;きかん;organ, mechanism, facility, engine
機関車;きかんしゃ;locomotive, engine
企業;きぎょう;enterprise, undertaking
飢饉;ききん;famine
効く;きく;be effective
器具;きぐ;utensil
期限;きげん;term, period
機嫌;きげん;humour, temper, mood
気候;きこう;climate
記号;きごう;symbol, code
刻む;きざむ;mince, chop up, carve, engrave, cut fine, hash, chisel, notch

岸;きし;bank, shore, coast
生地;きじ;cloth, material, texture, one's true character, unglazed pottery
記事;きじ;article, news story, report, account
技師;ぎし;engineer, technician
儀式;ぎしき;ceremony, rite, ritual, service
記者;きしや;reporter
基準,規準;きじゅん;standard, basis, criteria, norm
起床;きしょう;rising, getting out of bed
傷;きず;wound, injury, hurt, cut, gash, bruise, scratch, scar, weak point
着せる;きせる;put on clothes
基礎;きそ;foundation, basis
期待;きたい;expectation, anticipation, hope
気体;きたい;vapour, gas
帰宅;きたく;returning home
基地;きち;base
貴重;きちょう;precious, valuable
議長;ぎちょう;chairman
きちんと;きちんと;precisely, accurately
きつい;きつい;tight, close, intense
きっかけ;きっかけ;chance, start, cue, excuse, motive, impetus, occasion
気付く;きづく;notice, recognize, become aware of, perceive, realize
ぎっしり;ぎっしり;tightly, fully
気に入る;きにいる;be pleased with, to suit
記入;きにゅう;entry, filling in of forms
記念;きねん;commemoration, memory
機能;きのう;function, faculty
気の毒;きのどく;pitiful, a pity
基盤;きばん;foundation, basis
厳しい;きびしい;severe, strict, rigid, unsparing, relentless, stern, austere, grave, solemn, majestic, in
寄付;きふ;contribution, donation
希望;きぼう;hope, wish, aspiration
基本;きほん;foundation, basis, standard
決まり;きまり;settlement, conclusion, regulation, rule, custom
気味;きみ;sensation, feeling
~気味, ~ぎみ;~like, ~looking
奇妙;きみょう;strange, queer, curious
義務;ぎむ;duty, obligation, responsibility
疑問;ぎもん;question, problem, doubt, guess
逆;ぎやく;reverse, opposite
客席;きやくせき;guest seating
客間;きやくま;parlor, guest room
キャプテン;キャプテン;captain
ギャング;ギャング;gangster, gang
キャンパス;キャンパス;campus
キャンプ;キャンプ;camp
旧;きゅう;ex-
級;きゅう;class, grade, rank
球;きゅう;globe, sphere, ball
休暇;きゅうか;holiday, day off, furlough
休業;きゅうぎょう;closed (e.g. store), business suspended, shutdown, holiday

休憩;きゅうけい;rest, break, recess, intermission
急激;きゅうげき;sudden, precipitous, radical
休講;きゅうこう;lecture cancelled
吸収;きゅうしゅう;absorption, suction, attraction
救助;きゅうじょ;relief, aid, rescue
急速;きゅうそく;rapid (e.g. progress)
休息;きゅうそく;rest, relief, relaxation
急に;きゅうに;suddenly
牛乳;ぎゅうにゅう;cow's milk
給与;きゅうよ;allowance, grant, supply
休養;きゅうよう;rest, break, recreation
給料;きゅうりょう;salary, wages
清い;きよい;clear, pure, noble
器用;きよう;skillful, handy
~教;~きよう;religion, -ism
~行;~ぎよう;action, performance, trip
~業;~ぎよう;work, skill, doing, practice
強化;きょうか;strengthen, intensify, reinforce, solidify
境界;きょうかい;boundary
教科書;きょうかしょ;text book
競技;きょうぎ;game, match, contest
行儀;ぎようぎ;manners
供給;きょうきゅう;supply, provisions
共産~;きょうさん~;communism
教師;きょうし;classroom teacher
行事;ぎようじ;event, function
教授;きょうじゅ;teaching, instruction, professor
恐縮;きょうしゆく;shame, very kind of you, sorry to trouble
強調;きょうちよう;emphasis, stress, stressed point
共通;きょうつう;commonness, community
共同;きょうどう;cooperation, association, collaboration, joint
恐怖;きょうふ;be afraid, dread, dismay, terror
教養;きょうよう;culture, education, refinement, cultivation
協力;きょうりよく;cooperation, collaboration
強力;きょうりよく;powerful, strong
行列;ぎょうれつ;line, procession, matrix (mathematics)
許可;きょか;permission, approval
漁業;ぎょぎよう;fishing (industry)
局;きょく;channel (i.e. TV or radio), department, affair, situation
曲線;きょくせん;curve
巨大;きょだい;huge, gigantic, enormous
嫌う;きらう;hate, dislike, loathe
霧;きり;fog, mist
規律;きりつ;order, rules, law
斬る;きる;murder, behead
~きる;~きる;completely ~, finish, dare to ~
#布れ;きれ;cloth
切れ;きれ;cloth, piece, cut, chop, strip, slice, scrap
~切れ;~きれ;counter for pieces, strips, slices, etc.
切れる;きれる;be sharp (blade), break (off), snap, wear out, burst, collapse, be injured, be disconnected

記録;きろく;record, minutes, document
議論;ぎろん;argument, discussion, dispute
気を付ける;きをつける;be careful, pay attention
金;きん;metal, money, gold
銀;ぎん;silver
禁煙;きんえん;No Smoking!
金額;きんがく;amount of money
金魚;きんぎょ;goldfish
金庫;きんこ;safe, vault, treasury, provider of funds
禁止;きんし;prohibition, ban
金銭;きんせん;money, cash
金属;きんぞく;metal
近代;きんだい;present day
緊張;きんちょう;tension, mental strain, nervousness
筋肉;きんにく;muscle, sinew
金融;きんゆう;monetary circulation, credit situation
九;く;nine
句;く;phrase, clause, sentence, passage, paragraph, expression, line, verse, stanza, 17-syllable poem
区域;くいき;limits, boundary, domain, zone, sphere, territory
食う;くう;eat
空~;くう~;air
偶数;ぐうすう;even number
偶然;ぐうぜん;chance, accident, fortuity, unexpectedly, suddenly
空想;くうそう;daydream, fantasy, fancy, vision
空中;くうちゅう;sky, air
クーラー;クーラー;cooler, air conditioner
釘;くぎ;nail
区切る;くぎる;punctuate, cut off, mark off, stop, put an end to
臭い;くさい;stinking
鎖;くさり;chain
腐る;くさる;rot, go bad
櫛;くし;comb
くしゃみ;くしゃみ;sneeze
苦情;くじょう;complaint, troubles, objection
苦心;くしん;pain, trouble, anxiety, diligence, hard work
屑;くず;waste, scrap
崩す;くずす;destroy, pull down, make change (money)
薬指;くすりゆび;ring finger
崩れる;くずれる;collapse, crumble
癖;くせ;a habit (often a bad habit, i.e. vice), peculiarity
管;くだ;pipe, tube
具体;ぐたい;concrete, tangible, material
砕く;くだく;break, smash
砕ける;くだける;break, be broken
下さる;くださる;*give (polite);
くたびれる;くたびれる;get tired, wear out
くだらない;くだらない;good-for-nothing, stupid, trivial, worthless
下り;くだり;down-train (going away from Tokyo)
下る;くだる;go down, descend, leave
~口;~くち;entrance or exit, orifice, opening

唇;くちびる;lips
口紅;くちべに;lipstick
苦痛;くつう;pain, agony
くつつく;くつつく;adhere to, keep close to
くつつける;くつつける;attach
ぐっすり;ぐっすり;sound asleep, fast asleep
くどい;くどい;verbose, importunate, heavy (taste)
句読点;くとうてん;punctuation marks
配る;くばる;deliver, distribute
工夫;くふう;device, scheme
区分;くぶん;division, section, compartment, demarcation, (traffic) lane, classification, sorting
区別;くべつ;distinction, differentiation, classification
組;くみ;class, group, team, set
組合;くみあい;association, union
組合せ;くみあわせ;combination
組み立てる;くみたて;assemble, set up, construct
組む;くむ;put together
汲む;くむ;draw (water), ladle, dip, scoop, pump, have a drink together, consider, sympathize with
酌む;くむ;serve sake
曇;くもり;cloudiness, cloudy weather, shadow
悔しい;くやしい;regrettable, mortifying, vexing
悔やむ;くやむ;mourn
位;くらい;grade, rank, court order, dignity, nobility, situation, throne, crown, occupying a position, a
暮らし;くらし;living, livelihood, subsistence, circumstances
クラシック;クラシック;classics
暮らす;くらす;live, get along
グラス;グラス;glass, grass
グランド;グランド;gland, grand, (electrical) ground
クリーニング;クリーニング;cleaning, dry cleaning, laundry service
クリーム;クリーム;cream
繰り返す;くりかえす;repeat, do over again
クリスマス;クリスマス;Christmas
狂う;くるう;go mad, get out of order
グループ;グループ;group
苦しい;くるしい;painful, difficult
苦しむ;くるしむ;suffer, groan, be worried
くるむ;くるむ;be engulfed in, be enveloped by, wrap up, tuck in, to pack, do up, cover with, dress in
暮れ;くれ;year end, sunset, nightfall, end
くれぐれも;くれぐれも;repeatedly, sincerely, earnestly
黒;くろ;the color black (noun)
苦労;くろう;troubles, hardships
加える;くわえる;append, sum up, include, increase, inflict
啜る;くわえる;hold in one's mouth
詳しい;くわしい;knowing very well, detailed, full, accurate
加わる;くわわる;join in, accede to, increase, gain in (influence)
訓;くん;native Japanese reading of a Chinese character
軍;ぐん;army, force, troops
郡;ぐん;country, district
軍隊;ぐんたい;army, troops
訓練;くんれん;practice, training

毛;け;*fur, hair, wool;
~家;~け;house, family
下;げ;
計;けい;plan
~形;~けい;penalty, sentence, punishment
~型;~けい;type, mold
軍隊;ぐんたい;army, troops
訓練;くんれん;practice, training
敬意;けいい;respect, honour
経営;けいえい;management, administration
景気;けいき;condition, state, business conditions, the times
稽古;けいこ;practice, training, study
敬語;けいご;honorific, term of respect
傾向;けいこう;tendency, trend, inclination
蛍光灯;けいこうとう;fluorescent lamp, person who is slow to react
警告;けいこく;warning, advice
計算;けいさん;calculation, reckoning
掲示;けいじ;notice, bulletin
刑事;けいじ;criminal case, (police) detective
形式;けいしき;form, formality, format, mathematics expression
芸術;げいじゅつ;fine art, the arts
継続;けいぞく;continuation
毛糸;けいと;knitting wool
経度;けいど;longitude
系統;けいとう;system, family line, lineage, ancestry, geological formation
芸能;げいのう;public entertainment, accomplishments, attainments
競馬;けいば;horse racing
警備;けいび;defense, guard, policing, security
契約;けいやく;contract, compact, agreement
經由;けいゆ;go by the way, via
形容詞;けいようし;"true" adjective
形容動詞;けいようどうし;adjectival noun, quasi-adjective
ケーキ;ケーキ;cake
ケース;ケース;case (container)
ゲーム;ゲーム;game
怪我;けが;*injury, get hurt, be injured;
外科;げか;surgical department
毛皮;けがわ;fur, skin, pelt
劇;げき;performance, play
劇場;げきじょう;theatre
激増;げきぞう;sudden increase
消しゴム;けしゴム;eraser, India rubber
下車;げしや;alighting, getting off
下旬;げじゅん;last third of month
化粧;けしょう;make-up (cosmetic)
下水;げすい;drainage, sewage, ditch, gutter
削る;けずる;shave (wood or leather), sharpen, plane, whittle, scrape off, reduce, remove, erase
桁;けた;column, beam, digit
下駄;げた;wooden clogs
けち;けち;stinginess, miser

血圧;けつあつ;blood pressure
血液;けつえき;blood
結果;けつか;result, consequence
欠陥;けっかん;defect, fault, deficiency
月給;げつきゅう;monthly salary
結局;けっきよく;after all, eventually
傑作;けっさく;masterpiece, best work, blunder
決心;けっしん;determination, resolution
欠席;けっせき;absence, non-attendance
決定;けつてい;decision, determination
欠点;けつてん;faults, defect, weakness
月末;げつまつ;end of the month
結論;けつろん;reason, sum up, conclude
気配;けはい;indication, market trend, worry
下品;げひん;inferior article
煙い;けむい;smoky
煙;けむり;smoke, fumes
蹴る;ける;kick
険しい;けわしい;inaccessible place, impregnable position, steep place, sharp eyes
券;けん;ticket, coupon, bond, certificate
県;けん;prefecture
~権;~けん;right (to), authorization
現~;げん~;manifestation, appearance, actualization
喧嘩;けんか;*a quarrel, a fight, failure ;
見解;けんかい;opinion, point of view
限界;げんかい;limit, bound
見学;けんがく;inspection, study by observation, field trip
謙虚;けんきょ;modesty, humility
現金;げんきん;cash, ready money, mercenary, self-interested
言語;げんご;language
健康;けんこう;health, sound, wholesome
原稿;げんこう;manuscript, copy
検査;けんさ;inspection (e.g. customs, factory), examination
現在;げんざい;present, up to now, nowadays, modern times, current
原産;げんさん;place of origin, habitat
原始;げんし;origin, primeval
現実;げんじつ;reality
研修;けんしゅう;training
厳重;げんじゅう;strict, severe, firm, strong, secure, rigour
現象;げんしょう;phenomenon
現状;げんじょう;present condition, existing state, status quo
建設;けんせつ;construction, establishment
謙遜;けんそん;humble, humility, modesty
現代;げんだい;nowadays, modern times, present-day
建築;けんちく;construction, architecture
県庁;けんちょう;prefectural office
限度;げんど;limit, bounds
見当;けんとう;be found, aim, mark, estimate, guess, approximation, direction,
検討;けんとう;consideration, examination, investigation, study, scrutiny
現に;げんに;actually, really

現場;げんば;actual spot, scene, scene of the crime
顕微鏡;けんびきょう;microscope
憲法;けんぽう;constitution
懸命;けんめい;eagerness, earnestness, risking one's life
権利;けんり;right, privilege
原理;げんり;principle, theory, fundamental truth
原料;げんりょう;raw materials
小~;こ~;small
~湖;~こ;lake
語;ご;language, word
後;ご;after
碁;ご;go (board game)
~御;~ご;(polite term for another's)
恋;こい;love, tender passion
濃い;こい;thick (as of color, liquid), dense, strong
恋しい;こいしい;dear, beloved, darling, yearned for
恋人;こいびと;lover, sweetheart
高~;こう~;high
~校;~こう;school
~港;~こう;port
~号;~ごう;number, code, light
工員;こういん;factory worker
強引;こういん;overbearing, coercive, pushy, high-handed
幸運;こううん;good luck, fortune
講演;こうえん;lecture, address
効果;こうか;effect, effectiveness, efficacy, result
硬貨;こうか;coin
高価;こうか;high price
豪華;こうか;wonderful, gorgeous, splendor, pomp, extravagance
公害;こうがい;public nuisance, pollution
合格;こうかく;success, passing (e.g. exam), eligibility
交換;こうかん;exchange, interchange, reciprocity, barter, substitution
高級;こうきゅう;high class, high grade
公共;こうきょう;public, community, public service, society, communal
航空;こうくう;aviation, flying
光景;こうけい;scene, spectacle
工芸;こうげい;industrial arts
合計;ごうけい;sum total, total amount
攻撃;こうげき;attack, strike, offensive, criticism, censure
貢献;こうけん;contribution, services
孝行;こうこう;filial piety
広告;こうこく;advertisement
交差;こうさ;cross
交際;こうさい;company, friendship, association, society, acquaintance
交差点;こうさてん;crossing, intersection
講師;こうし;lecturer
工事;こうじ;construction work
公式;こうしき;formula, formality, official
口実;こうじつ;excuse
こうして;こうして; (接)

校舎;こうしゃ;school building
後者;こうしゃ;the latter
公衆;こうしゅう;the public
工場;こうば;factory, plant, mill, workshop
香水;こうすい;perfume
公正;こうせい;justice, fairness, impartiality
構成;こうせい;organization, composition
功績;こうせき;achievements, merit, meritorious service, meritorious deed
光線;こうせん;beam, light ray
高層;こうそう;upper
構造;こうぞう;structure, construction
高速;こうそく;high speed, high gear
交替;こうたい;alternation, change, shift, relief, relay
耕地;こうち;arable land
紅茶;こうちゃ;black tea
交通機関;こうつうきかん;transportation facilities
校庭;こうてい;campus
肯定;こうてい;positive, affirmation
高度;こうど;altitude, height, advanced
高等;こうとう;high class, high grade
行動;こうどう;action, conduct, behaviour, mobilization
強盗;ごうとう;robbery, burglary
合同;ごうどう;combination, incorporation, union, amalgamation, fusion, congruence
後輩;こうはい;junior (at work or school)
公表;こうひょう;official announcement, proclamation
幸福;こうふく;happiness, blessedness
鉱物;こうぶつ;mineral
公平;こうへい;fairness, impartial, justice
候補;こうほ;candidacy
公務;こうむ;official business, public business;
項目;こうもく;item
紅葉;こうよう;autumn colours
合理;ごうり;rational
交流;こうりゅう;alternating current, intercourse, (cultural) exchange, intermingling
合流;ごうりゅう;confluence, union, linking up, merge
考慮;こうりょ;consideration, taking into account
効力;こうりょく;effect, efficacy, validity, potency
越える, 超える;こえる;exceed, cross over, cross, pass through, pass over (out of)
ごえんりょなく;ごえんりょなく; (感)
コース;コース;course
コーチ;コーチ;coach
コード;コード;code, cord, chord
コーヒー;コーヒー;coffee
コーラス;コーラス;chorus
氷;こおり;ice
凍る;こおる;freeze, be frozen over, congeal
ゴール;ゴール;goal
誤解;ごかい;misunderstanding
語学;ごがく;language study
焦がす;こがす;burn, scorch, singe, char

呼吸;こきゅう;breath, respiration, knack, trick, secret (of doing something)
故郷;こきょう;home town, birthplace, old or historic village
~国;~こく;nation, country
極;ごく;pole, climax, extreme, extremity, culmination, height, zenith, nadir
国王;こくおう;king
国語;こくご;national language
国籍;こくせき;nationality
黒板;こくばん;blackboard
克服;こくふく;subjugation, conquest
国民;こくみん;people, citizen
穀物;こくもつ;grain, cereal, corn
国立;こくりつ;national
ごくろうさま;ごくろうさま;I appreciate your efforts
焦げる;こげる;burn, be burned
凍える;こごえる;freeze, be chilled, be frozen
心当たり;こころあたり;having some knowledge of, happening to know
心得る;こころえる;be informed, have thorough knowledge
腰;こし;hip
腰掛け;こしかけ;seat, bench
腰掛ける;こしかける;sit (down)
五十音;ごじゅうおん;the Japanese syllabary
胡椒;こしょう;pepper
こしらえる;こしらえる;make, manufacture
個人;こじん;individual, personal, private
越す;こす;go over (e.g. with audience)
超す;こす;cross, pass, tide over
擦る;こする;rub, scrub
ごぞんじですか;ごぞんじですか; (感)
個体;こたい;an individual
答;こたえ;answer, response
御馳走;ごちそう;*feast, treating (someone);
ごちそうさま;ごちそうさま;feast
こちらこそ;こちらこそ;it is I who should say so
国家;こっか;state, country, nation
国会;こっかい;National Diet, parliament, congress
小遣い;こづかい;personal expenses, pocket money, spending money, incidental expenses, allowance
国境;こっきょう;national or state border
コック;コック;cook, tap, spigot, faucet, cock
骨折;こっせつ;bone fracture
こっそり;こっそり;stealthily, secretly
小包;こづつみ;parcel, package
古典;こてん;old book, classic, classics
事;こと;*thing, matter, fact, circumstances, business, reason, experience;
琴;こと;koto (Japanese harp)
~毎;~ごと;each respectively
~ごと;~ごと;wholly, in its entirety
言付ける;ことづける;send word, send a message
異なる;ことなる;differ, vary, disagree
言葉遣い;ことばづかい;speech, expression, wording
諺;ことわざ;proverb, maxim

断る;ことわる;refuse, reject, dismiss, turn down, decline, inform, give notice, ask leave, excuse ones
粉;こな;flour, meal, powder
こないだ;こないだ;the other day, lately, recently
好み;このみ;liking, taste, choice
好む;このむ;like, prefer
コピー;コピー;(photo)copy, blurb on a book jacket
御無沙汰;ごぶさた;not writing or contacting for a while
こぼす;こぼす;spill
こぼれる;こぼれる;overflow, spill
塵;ごみ;*rubbish, trash, garbage ;
塵芥;ごみ;rubbish, trash, garbage
~込む;~こむ;be crowded
ゴム;ゴム;gum, rubber, eraser
小麦;こむぎ;wheat
御免;ごめん;your pardon, declining (something), dismissal, permission
ごめんください;ごめんください;May I come in?
ごめんなさい;ごめんなさい;I beg your pardon, excuse me
小屋;こや;hut, cabin, shed, (animal) pen
小指;こゆび;little finger
こらえる;こらえる;bear, stand, endure, put up with
娯楽;ごらく;pleasure, amusement
御覧;ごらん;look, inspection, try
コレクション;コレクション;collection, correction
これら;これら;these
頃;ころ;time, about, toward, approximately (time)
転がす;ころがす;roll (transitive)
転がる;ころがる;roll, tumble
殺す;ころす;kill
転ぶ;ころぶ;fall down, fall over
紺;こん;navy blue, deep blue
今~;こん~;this, the present
今回;こんかい;now, this time, lately
コンクール;コンクール;contest (French: concours)
コンクリート;コンクリート;concrete (noun)
今後;こんご;from now on, hereafter
混合;こんごう;mixing, mixture
混雑;こんざつ;confusion, congestion
コンセント;コンセント;consent, concentric, electrical outlet (concentric plug)
献立;こんだて;menu, program, schedule
こんなに;こんなに;so, like this, in this way
困難;こんなん;difficulty, distress
今日;こんにち;today
こんにちは;こんにちは;hello, good day (daytime greeting)
こんばんは;こんばんは;good evening
コンピューター;コンピューター;computer
婚約;こんやく;engagement, betrothal
混乱;こんらん;disorder, chaos, confusion, mayhem
差;さ;difference, variation
サークル;サークル;circle, sports club (at a company)
サービス;サービス;service, support system, free goods or services

際;さい;edge, brink, verge, side
再~;さい~;re-, again, repeated
最~;さい~;the most, the extreme
~祭;さい;festival
在学;ざいがく;(enrolled) in school
最高;さいこう;highest, supreme, the most
再三;さいさん;again and again, repeatedly
財産;ざいさん;property, fortune, assets
祭日;さいじつ;national holiday, festival day
最終;さいしゅう;last, final, closing
催促;さいそく;request, demand, claim, urge (action), press for
最中;さいちゅう;in the middle of, height of, midst
最低;さいてい;least, lowest, worst, nasty, disgusting, horrible, yuck!
採点;さいてん;marking, grading, looking over
災難;さいなん;calamity, misfortune
才能;さいのう;talent, ability
裁判;さいばん;trial, judgement
裁縫;さいほう;sewing
材木;ざいもく;lumber, timber
材料;ざいりょう;ingredients, material
サイレン;サイレン;siren
幸い;さいわい;happiness, blessedness
サイン;サイン;autograph, signature, sign, sine
坂;さか;slope, hill
境;さかい;border, boundary, mental state
逆さ;さかさ;reverse, inversion, upside down
逆様;さかさま;inversion, upside down
捜す;さがす;search, seek, look for
遡る;さかのぼる;go back, go upstream, make retroactive
酒場;さかば;bar, bar-room
逆らう;さからう;go against, oppose, disobey, defy
盛り;さかり;summit, peak, prime
下る;さがる;hang down, abate, retire, fall, step back
さきおととい;さきおととい;two days before yesterday
先程;さきほど;some time ago
作業;さぎょう;work, operation, manufacturing, fatigue duty
裂く;さく;to tear, split
昨;さく;last (year), yesterday
索引;さくいん;index, indices
作者;さくしゃ;author
削除;さくじょ;elimination, cancellation, deletion, erasure
作成;さくせい;frame, draw up, make, producing, creating, preparing, writing,
作製;さくせい;manufacture
作品;さくひん;work, opus, performance, production
作物;さくもつ;literary work
桜;さくら;cherry blossom, cherry tree
探る;さぐる;search, look for, sound out
酒;さけ;alcohol, sake
叫ぶ;さけぶ;shout, cry out
避ける;さける;avoid (situation), ward off, to avert

下げる;さげる;hang, lower, move back, wear, dismiss, grant
支える;ささえる;support, prop up
囁く;ささやく;whisper, murmur
刺さる;ささる;stick, be stuck
匙;さじ;spoon
座敷;ざしき;tatami room
差し支え;さしつかえ;hindrance, impediment
差し引き;さしひき;deduction, subtraction, balance, ebb and flow, rise and fall
刺身;さしみ;sliced raw fish
刺す;さす;pierce, stab, prick, thrust, bite, sting, pin down
差す;さす;*raise (stretch out) hands, to raise umbrella
指す;さす;*to point, put up umbrella, to play;
挿す;さす;to insert, put in, graft
注す;さす;pour or serve (drinks);
射す;さす;to shine, to strike
流石;さすが;clever, adept, good, expectations, as one would expect
座席;ざせき;seat
誘う;さそう;invite, call out
札;さつ;paper money
撮影;さつえい;photographing
雑音;ざつおん;noise (jarring, grating)
作家;さつか;author, writer, novelist, artist
作曲;さつきょく;composition, setting (of music)
さっさと;さっさと;quickly
早速;さっそく;at once, immediately, without delay, promptly
ざっと;ざっと;roughly, in round numbers
さっぱり;さっぱり;feeling refreshed, feeling relieved, neat, trimmed
さて;さて;well, now, then
砂漠;さばく;desert
錆;さび;rust (color)
錆びる;さびる;rust, become rusty
座布団;ざぶとん;cushion (Japanese-- square cushion used when sitting on one's knees on a tatami-r
差別;さべつ;discrimination, distinction, differentiation
作法;さほう;manners, etiquette, propriety
様々;さまざま;varied, various
冷ます;さます;cool, dampen, let cool, throw a damper on, spoil
覚ます;さます;awaken, disabuse, sober up
妨げる;さまたげる;disturb, prevent
冷める;さめる;become cool, wear off, abate, subside, dampen
覚める;さめる;wake, wake up
左右;さよう;left and right, influence, control, domination
さようなら;さようなら;goodbye
皿;さら;plate, dish
再来月;さいらいげつ;month after next
再来週;さいらいしゅう;week after next
サラダ;サラダ;salad
更に;さらに;furthermore, again, after all, more and more, moreover
サラリーマン;サラリーマン;salary man, company employee
去る;さる;leave, go away
猿;さる;monkey

騒がしい;さわがしい;noisy
騒ぎ;さわぎ;uproar, disturbance
さわやか;さわやか;fresh, refreshing, invigorating, clear, fluent, eloquent
~山;~さん;mountain
~産;~さん;birth, product, property, asset
~様;~さん;person
参加;さんか;participation
三角;さんかく;triangle, triangular
産業;さんぎょう;industry
参考;さんこう;reference, consultation
算数;さんすう;arithmetic
賛成;さんせい;approval, agreement, support, favour
酸性;さんせい;acidity
酸素;さんそ;oxygen;
産地;さんち;producing area
サンプル;サンプル;sample
山林;さんりん;mountain forest, mountains and forest
市;し;market, fair
氏;し;family name, lineage
詩;し;poem, verse of poetry
~史;~し;history
~紙;~し;paper
~寺;~じ;temple
仕上がる;しあがる;be finished
しあさって;しあさって;(in) three days time (two days after tomorrow)
幸せ;しあわせ;happiness, good fortune, luck, blessing
シーズン;シーズン;season
シート;シート;sheet
寺院;じいん;temple
しいんと;しいんと;silent (as the grave), (deathly) quiet
ジーンズ;ジーンズ;jeans
自衛;じえい;self-defense
ジェット機;ジェット機;jet airplane
塩辛い;しおからい;salty (flavor)
司会;しかい;chairmanship
四角;しかく;square
四角い;しかくい;square
しかたがない;しかたがない;it can't be helped, it's inevitable, it's no use, can't stand it, being impatient
直に;じかに;directly, in person, headlong
しかも;しかも;moreover, furthermore, nevertheless, and yet
叱る;しかる;*scold;
~時間;~じかん;hours, (interval of) time
~時間目;~じかんめ;
時間割;じかんわり;timetable, schedule
式;しき;equation, formula, ceremony
四季;しき;four seasons
直;じき;direct, in person, soon, at once, just, near by, honesty, frankness, simplicity, cheerfulness, co
時期;じき;time, season, period
敷地;しきち;site
支給;しきゅう;payment, allowance

至急;しきゅう;urgent
しきりに;しきりに;frequently, repeatedly, incessantly, eagerly
敷く;しく;spread out, to lay out, take a position
刺激;しげき;stimulus, impetus, incentive, excitement, irritation, encouragement, motivation
茂る;しげる;grow thick, luxuriate, be luxurious
資源;しげん;resources
事件;じけん;event, affair, incident, case, plot, trouble, scandal
時刻;じこく;instant, time, moment
自殺;じさつ;suicide
持参;じさん;bringing, taking, carrying
事実;じじつ;fact, truth, reality
磁石;じしゃく;magnet
四捨五入;ししやごにゅう;rounding up (especially fractions)
始終;じしゅう;continuously, from beginning to end
自習;じしゅう;self-study
支出;ししゅつ;expenditure, expenses
事情;じじょう;circumstances, consideration, conditions, situation, reasons
詩人;しじん;poet
自身;じしん;by oneself, personally
静まる;しずまる;calm down, subside, die down, abate, be suppressed
沈む;しずむ;sink, feel depressed
姿勢;しせい;attitude, posture
自然科学;しぜんかがく;natural science
自然;しぜん;nature, spontaneous
思想;しそう;thought, idea, ideology
時速;じそく;speed (per hour)
子孫;じそん;descendants,, posterity, offspring
舌;した;tongue
死体;したい;corpse
次第;しだい;order, precedence, circumstances, immediate(ly), as soon as, dependent upon
事態;じたい;situation, present state of affairs, circumstances
従う;したがう;abide (by the rules), obey, follow, accompany
下書き;したがき;rough copy, draft
したがって;したがって;therefore, consequently, in accordance with
支度;したく;preparation
自宅;じたく;one's home
親しい;したしい;intimate, close
下町;したまち;Shitamachi, lower parts of town
自治;じち;self-government, autonomy
質;しつ;quality
室~;しつ~;room
~室;~しつ;room
~日;~じつ;day
実感;じっかん;feelings (actual, true)
失業;じつぎょう;unemployment
湿気;しっけ, しっき;moisture, humidity, dampness
実験;じっけん;experiment
実現;じつげん;implementation, materialization, realization
しつこい;しつこい;insistent, obstinate
実行;じっこう;practice, performance, realization, execution (e.g. program)

実際;じっさい;practical, actual condition, status quo
実施;じっし;enforcement, enact, put into practice, carry out, operation
実習;じっしゅう;practice, training
実績;じっせき;achievements, actual results
湿度;しつど;level of humidity
じっと;じっと;fixedly, firmly, patiently, quietly
実に;じつに;indeed, truly, surely
実は;じつは;as a matter of fact, by the way;
執筆;しっぴつ;writing
実物;じつぶつ;real thing, original
しっぽ;しっぽ;
失望;しつぼう;disappointment, despair
実用;じつよう;practical use, utility
実力;じつりょく;merit, efficiency, arms, force
しつれいしました;しつれいしました;Excuse me (for what I did), I'm sorry
実例;じつれい;example, illustration
失恋;しつれん;disappointed love, broken heart, unrequited love, be lovelorn,
指定;してい;designation, specification, assignment, pointing at
私鉄;してつ;private railway
支店;してん;branch store (office)
指導;しどう;leadership, guidance, coaching
自動;じどう;automatic
児童;じどう;children, juvenile
品;しな;thing, article, goods, dignity, counter for meal courses
支配;しはい;rule, control, direction
芝居;しばい;play, drama
しばしば;しばしば;often, again and again, frequently
芝生;しばふ;lawn
支払;しはらい;payment
支払う;しはらう;to pay
縛る;しばる;tie, bind
地盤;じばん;the ground
しびれる;しびれる;become numb
紙幣;しへい;paper money, notes, bills
死亡;しぼう;death, mortality
しぼむ;しぼむ;wither, fade (away), shrivel, wilt
絞る;しぼる;press, wring, squeeze
資本;しほん;funds, capital
縞;しま;stripe
しまい;しまい;end, termination
姉妹;しまい;sisters
しまった;しまった;damn it!
自慢;じまん;pride, boast
地味;じみ;plain, simple
しみじみ;しみじみ;keenly, deeply, heartily
市民;しみん;citizen, townspeople
事務;じむ;business, office work
氏名;しめい;full name, identity
締切;しめきり;closing, cut-off, end, deadline, Closed, No Entrance
締め切る;しめきる;shut up

示す;しめす;show, indicate, denote, point out
しめた;しめた;I've got it, all right, fine
占める;しめる;comprise, account for, constitute, hold, occupy
湿る;しめる;be wet, become wet, be damp
地面;じめん;ground, earth's surface
下;しも;lower, last
霜;しも;frost
~車;~しや;vehicle
~者;~しや;person
~社;~しや;company
ジャーナリスト;ジャーナリスト;journalist
社会科学;しゃかいかがく;social science
しゃがむ;しゃがむ;squat
蛇口;じゃぐち;faucet, tap
弱点;じゃくてん;weak point, weakness
車庫;しゃこ;garage
車掌;しゃしょう;(train) conductor
写生;しゃせい;sketch, drawing from nature, portrayal, description
社説;しゃせつ;editorial, leading article
借金;しゃっきん;debt, loan, liabilities
しゃっくり;しゃっくり;hiccough
シャッター;シャッター;shutter
しゃぶる;しゃぶる;suck, chew
しゃべる;しゃべる;talk, chat, chatter
邪魔;じゃま;*obstacle, intrusion;
車輪;しゃりん;(car) wheel
洒落;しゃれ;frank, open-hearted
シャワー;シャワー;shower
じゃんけん;じゃんけん;rock-scissors-paper game
~手;~しゅ;hand, person
~酒;~しゅ;alcohol, wine, liquor
週;しゅう;week
州;しゅう;state, province
~集;~しゅう;collection, gathering
銃;じゅう;gun
重~;じゅう~;heavy, double, multiple
~重;~じゅう;-fold, -ply
~中;~じゅう;through, during, in, within
周囲;しゅうい;circumference, surroundings, environs
集会;しゅうかい;meeting, assembly
収穫;しゅうかく;harvest, crop, ingathering
住居;じゅうきょ;dwelling, house, residence, address
宗教;しゅうきょう;religion
集金;しゅうきん;money collection
集合;しゅうごう;gathering, assembly, meeting, (mathematics) set
習字;しゅうじ;penmanship
重視;じゅうし;importance, stress, serious consideration
就職;しゅうしょく;finding employment, inauguration
ジュース;ジュース;juice, soft drink (both carbonated and uncarbonated), deuce
修正;しゅうせい;amendment, correction, revision

修繕;しゅうぜん;repair, mending
重体;じゅうたい;seriously ill, serious condition, critical state
渋滞;じゅうたい;congestion (e.g. traffic), delay, stagnation
重大;じゅうだい;serious, important, grave, weighty
住宅;じゅうたく;resident, housing
集団;しゅうだん;group, mass
じゅうたん;じゅうたん;carpet
集中;しゅうちゅう;concentration, focusing the mind
終点;しゅうてん;terminus, last stop (e.g. train)
重点;じゅうてん;important point, lay stress on, emphasis, colon
収入;しゅうにゅう;income, receipts, revenue
就任;しゅうにん;inauguration;
周辺;しゅうへん;circumference, outskirts, environs, (computer) peripheral
住民;じゅうみん;citizens, inhabitants, residents, population
重役;じゅうやく;heavy responsibilities, director
重要;じゅうよう;important, momentous, essential, principal, major
修理;しゅうり;repairing, mending
終了;しゅうりょう;end, close, termination
重量;じゅうりょう;weight, heavyweight boxer
重力;じゅうりょく;gravity
主義;しゅうぎ;doctrine, rule, principle;
熟語;じゅうご;idiom, idiomatic phrase, kanji compound
祝日;しゅうじつ;national holiday
縮小;しゅうしょう;reduction, curtailment
宿泊;しゅうはく;lodging
受験;じゅうけん;taking an examination
主語;しゅうご;(grammar) subject
手術;しゅじゅつ;surgical operation
首相;しゅしょう;Prime Minister, Chancellor (Germany, Austria, etc.)
主人;しゅじん;master, head (of a household), landlord, one's husband, employer, host
手段;しゅだん;means, way, measure
主張;しゅちょう;claim, request, insistence, assertion, advocacy, emphasis, contention, opinion, tenet
出勤;しゅっしん;going to work, at work
述語;しゅつご;predicate
出場;しゅつじょう;(stage) appearance, participation, performance
出身;しゅっしん;person's place of origin, institution from which one graduated, director in charge of
出張;しゅっちょう;official tour, business trip
出版;しゅっぱん;publication
首都;しゅと;capital city
主婦;しゅふ;housewife, mistress
寿命;しゅみょう;life span
主役;しゅやく;leading part, leading actor or actress
主要;しゅよう;chief, main, principal, major
需要;しゅよう;demand, request
種類;しゅるい;variety, kind, type, category, counter for different sorts of things
受話器;しゅわき;telephone receiver
順;しゅん;order, turn
瞬間;しゅんかん;moment, second, instant
循環;しゅんかん;circulation, rotation, cycle
巡査;しゅんさ;police, policeman

順々;じゅんじゅん;in order, in turn
順序;じゅんじょ;order, sequence, procedure
純情;じゅんじょう;pure heart, naivete, self-sacrificing devotion
純粹;じゅんすい;pure, true, genuine, unmixed
順調;じゅんちょう;favourable, doing well, O.K., all right
順番;じゅんばん;turn (in line), order of things
初~;しょ~;
諸~;しょ~;
~所;~しょ;
~所;~じょ;
女~;じょ~;
~女;~じょ;
使用;しょう;use, employment
小;しょう;small
章;しょう;chapter, section, medal
賞;しょう;prize, award
省~;しょう~;
~省;~しょう;department, ministry
~商;~しょう;
~勝;~しょう;
上;しょう;first volume, superior quality, top, best, high class, going up
~状;~じょう;
~場;~じょう;
~量;~じょう;
消化;しょうか;digestion
障害;しょうがい;obstacle, impediment (fault), damage
奨学金;しょうがくきん;scholarship
小学生;しょうがくせい;grade school student
しょうがない;しょうがない;
将棋;しょうぎ;Japanese chess
蒸気;じょうき;steam, vapour
定規;じょうぎ;(measuring) ruler
乗客;じょうきやく;passenger
上級;じょうきゅう;advanced level, high grade, senior
商業;しょうぎょう;commerce, trade, business
上京;じょうきょう;proceeding to the capital (Tokyo)
状況;じょうきょう;state of affairs (around you), situation, circumstances
消極的;しょうきよくてき;passive
賞金;しょうきん;prize, monetary award
上下;じょうげ;high and low, up and down, unloading and loading, praising and blaming
条件;じょうけん;conditions, terms
正午;しょうご;noon, mid-day
障子;しょうじ;paper sliding door
正直;しょうじき;honesty, integrity, frankness
常識;しょうしき;common sense
商社;しょうしゃ;trading company, firm
乗車;じょうしゃ;taking a train
上旬;じょうじゅん;first 10 days of month
少女;しょうじょ;daughter, young lady, virgin, maiden, little girl
少々;しょうしょう;just a minute, small quantity

症状;しょうじょう;symptoms, condition
生じる;しょうじる;produce, yield, result from, arise, be generated
生ずる;しょうずる;cause, arise, be generated
小数;しょうすう;fraction (part of), decimal
状態;じょうたい;current status, condition, situation, circumstances, state
上達;じょうたつ;improvement, advance, progress
冗談;じょうだん;jest, joke
商店;しょうてん;shop, business firm
焦点;しょうてん;focus, point
上等;じょうとう;superiority, first-class, very good
消毒;しょうどく;disinfection, sterilization
衝突;しょうとつ;collision, conflict
商人;しょうにん;trader, shopkeeper, merchant
承認;しょうにん;recognition, acknowledgement, approval, consent, agreement
少年;しょうねん;boys, juveniles
勝敗;しょうはい;victory or defeat, issue (of battle)
商売;しょうばい;trade, business, commerce, transaction, occupation
蒸発;じょうはつ;evaporation, unexplained disappearance
消費;しょうひ;consumption, expenditure
商品;しょうひん;commodity, goods, stock, merchandise
賞品;しょうひん;prize, trophy
上品;じょうひん;elegant, refined, polished
勝負;しょうぶ;victory or defeat, match, contest, game, bout;
小便;しょうべん;(colloquial) urine
消防;しょうぼう;fire fighting, fire department
消防署;しょうぼうしょ;fire station
情報;じょうほう;information, news, (military) intelligence, gossip
正味;しょうみ;net (weight)
証明;しょうめい;proof, verification
正面;しょうめん;front, frontage, facade, main
消耗;しょうもう;exhaustion, consumption
醤油;しょうゆ;soy sauce
省略;しょうりゃく;omission, abbreviation, abridgment
女王;じょおう;queen
初級;しょきゅう;elementary level
助教授;じょきょうじゅ;assistant professor
職;しょく;employment
~色;~しょく;color
食塩;しょくえん;table salt
職業;しょくぎょう;occupation, business
食卓;しょくたく;dining table
職人;しょくにん;worker, mechanic, artisan, craftsman
職場;しょくば;one's post, place of work, workplace
食品;しょくひん;commodity, foodstuff
植物;しょくぶつ;plant, vegetation
食物;しょくもつ;food, foodstuff
食欲;しょくよく;appetite (for food)
食料;しょくりょう;food
食糧;しょくりょう;provisions, rations
書斎;しょさい;study

女子;じょし;woman, girl
助手;じょしゅ;helper, assistant, tutor
初旬;しょじゅん;first 10 days of the month
徐々に;じょじょに;slowly, little by little, gradually, steadily, quietly
書籍;しょせき;book, publication
食器;しょっき;tableware
ショップ;ショップ;shop
書店;しょてん;bookstore
書道;しょどう;calligraphy
初歩;しょほ;elements, rudiments, ABCs of ...
署名;しょめい;signature
書物;しょもつ;books
女優;じょゆう;actress
処理;しより;processing, dealing with, treatment, disposition, disposal
書類;しよるい;documents, official papers
白髪;しらが;white or grey hair, trendy hair bleaching
知らせ;しらせ;notice
尻;しり;buttocks, bottom
知(り)合い;しりあい;acquaintance
シリーズ;シリーズ;series
私立;しりつ;private (establishment)
資料;しりょう;materials, data
汁;しる;juice, sap, soup, broth
印;しるし;seal, stamp, mark, print
白;しろ;white
城;しろ;castle
素人;しろうと;amateur, novice
しわ;しわ;wrinkles, creases
芯;しん;core, heart, wick, marrow
~人;~じん;person
進学;しんがく;going on to university
新幹線;しんかんせん;bullet train
真空;しんくう;vacuum, hollow, empty
神経;しんけい;nerve, sensitivity
真剣;しんけん;seriousness, earnestness
信仰;しんこう;(religious) faith, belief, creed
信号;しんごう;traffic lights, signal, semaphore
人工;じんこう;artificial, man-made, human work, human skill, artificiality
深刻;しんこく;serious
診察;しんさつ;medical examination
人事;じんじ;personnel affairs, human affairs
人種;じんしゅ;race (of people)
信じる;しんじる;believe, believe in, place trust in, confide in, have faith in
信ずる;しんずる;believe, believe in, place trust in, confide in, have faith in
心身;しんしん;mind and body
申請;しんせい;application, request, petition
人生;じんせい;(human) life (i.e. conception to death)
親戚;しんせき;relative
新鮮;しんせん;fresh
心臓;しんぞう;heart

人造;じんぞう;man-made, synthetic, artificial
身体;しんたい;body, health
寝台;しんだい;bed, couch
診断;しんだん;diagnosis
身長;しんちょう;height (of body), stature
慎重;しんちょう;discretion, prudence
侵入;しんにゅう;penetration, invasion, raid, aggression, trespass
審判;しんぱん;refereeing, trial, judgement, umpire, referee
人物;じんぶつ;character, personality, person, man, personage, talented man
人文科学;じんぶんかがく;social sciences, humanities
進歩;しんぽ;progress, development
人命;じんめい;(human) life
深夜;しんや;late at night
親友;しんゆう;close friend
信用;しんよう;confidence, dependence, credit, faith, reliance, belief, credence
信頼;しんらい;reliance, trust, confidence
心理;しんり;mentality
森林;しんりん;forest, woods
親類;しんるい;relation, kin
人類;じんるい;mankind, humanity
針路;しんろ;course, direction, compass bearing
神話;しんわ;myth, legend
巣;す;nest, rookery, breeding place, beehive, cobweb, den
酢;す;vinegar
図;ず;drawing, picture, illustration
水産;すいさん;marine products, fisheries
炊事;すいじ;cooking, culinary arts
水準;すいじゅん;water level, level, standard
水蒸気;すいじょうき;water vapour, steam
推薦;すいせん;recommendation
水素;すいそ;hydrogen
垂直;すいちよく;vertical, perpendicular
スイッチ;スイッチ;switch
推定;すいてい;presumption, assumption, estimation
水滴;すいてき;drop of water
水筒;すいとう;canteen, flask, water bottle
随筆;ずいひつ;essays, miscellaneous writings
水分;すいぶん;moisture
随分;ずいぶん;*pretty much, very much;
水平;すいへい;water level, horizon
水平線;すいへいせん;horizon
睡眠;すいみん;sleep
水面;すいめん;water's surface
数;すう;number, (mathematics) function
数字;すうじ;numeral, figure
ずうずうしい;ずうずうしい;impudent, shameless
スーツ;スーツ;suit
ずうっと;ずうっと;
スーパー;スーパー;super, supermarket
スープ;スープ;(Western) soup

末;すえ;end, close, future, finally, tip, top, trivialities, posterity, youngest child
末っ子;すえっこ;youngest child
姿;すがた;figure, shape, appearance
スカーフ;スカーフ;scarf
図鑑;ずかん;picture book
隙;すき;chance or opportunity, chink (in one's armor), interval, gap
杉;すぎ;Japanese cedar
~過ぎ;~すぎ;over-, past, excessive
スキー;スキー;skiing
好き嫌い;すききらい;likes and dislikes, taste
好き好き;すきずき;matter of taste
透き通る;すきとおる;be or become transparent
隙間;すきま;crevice, crack, gap, opening
空く;すく;*be less crowded, open, become open, become empty;
救う;すくう;rescue from, help out of
スクール;スクール;school
すくなくとも;すくなくとも;at least
優れる;すぐれる;surpass, outstrip, excel
図形;ずけい;figure
スケート;スケート;skate(s), skating
スケジュール;スケジュール;schedule
少しも;すこしも;anything of, not one bit
過ごす;すごす;pass, spend, go through, tide over
筋;すじ;muscle, string, line, stripe, plot, plan, sinew
鈴;すず;bell
進む;すすむ;make progress, advance, improve
涼む;すずむ;cool oneself, cool off, enjoy evening cool
進める;すすめる;advance, promote, hasten
勧める;すすめる;recommend, advise, encourage
スター;スター;star
スタート;スタート;start
スタイル;スタイル;style
スタンド;スタンド;stand
スチュワーデス;スチュワーデス;stewardess
頭痛;ずつう;headache
すっきり;すっきり;refreshed, clear, shapely, neat
ずっと;ずっと;consecutively, throughout, lot
すっぱい;すっぱい;sour, acid
ステージ;ステージ;stage, performance
すてき;すてき;lovely, dreamy, beautiful, great, fantastic, superb
既に;すでに;already, too late
棄てる;すてる;throw away, cast aside, abandon, resign
ストッキング;ストッキング;stockings
ストップ;ストップ;stop
素直;すなお;obedient, meek, docile, unaffected
すなわち;すなわち;that is, namely, i.e.
頭脳;ずのう;head, brains, intellect
素晴らしい;すばらしい;*wonderful, splendid, magnificent;
スピーカー;スピーカー;speaker
スピーチ;スピーチ;speech

図表;ずひょう;chart, diagram, graph
全て;すべて;all, the whole, entirely, in general, wholly
滑る;すべる;*to slide, to slip, to glide;
スマート;スマート;smart, stylish, slim
住まい;すまい;dwelling, house, residence, address
済ませる;すませる;be finished
すまない;すまない;sorry
角;すみ;corner, nook
墨;すみ;ink
~済;~すみ;
すみません;すみません;sorry, excuse me
澄む, 清む;すむ;to clear (e.g. weather), become transparent
相撲;すもう;sumo wrestling
スライド;スライド;slide
ずらす;ずらす;put off, delay
ずらり;ずらり;(in a) row
掏摸;すり;*pickpocket;
刷る;する;print, publish
為る;する;do, try, play, practice, cost, serve as, pass, elapse
狡い;ずるい;sly, cunning
鋭い;するどい;pointed, sharp
すれちがう;すれちがう;pass by one another, disagree, miss each other
滑れる;ずれる;slide, slip off
寸法;すんぽう;measurement, size, dimension;
背;せ;height, stature
正;せい;(logical) true, regular
生;せい;
性;せい;sex, gender
姓;せい;surname, family name
所為;せい;act, deed, one's doing
~性;~せい;
税;ぜい;tax
性格;せいかく;character, personality
正確;せいかく;accurate, punctual, exact, authentic, veracious
税関;ぜいかん;customs house
世紀;せいき;century, era
請求;せいきゅう;claim, demand, application, request
税金;ぜいきん;tax, duty
清潔;せいけつ;clean
制限;せいげん;restriction, restraint, limitation
成功;せいこう;success, hit
製作;せいさく;manufacture, production
制作;せいさく;work (film, book)
生産;せいさん;production, manufacture
正式;せいしき;due form, official, formality
性質;せいしつ;nature, property, disposition
清書;せいしょ;clean copy
青少年;せいしょうねん;youth, young person
精神;せいしん;mind, soul, heart, spirit, intention
成人;せいじん;adult

整数;せいすう;integer
精々;せいぜい;at the most, at best, to the utmost, as much (far) as possible
成績;せいせき;results, record
清掃;せいそう;cleaning
製造;せいぞう;manufacture, production
生存;せいぞん;existence, being, survival
贅沢;ぜいたく;luxury, extravagance
成長;せいちょう;growth, grow to adulthood
生長;せいちょう;growth, increment;
制度;せいど;system, institution, organization
政党;せいとう;(member of) political party
青年;せいねん;youth, young man
生年月日;せいねんがっぴ;birth date
性能;せいのう;ability, efficiency
整備;せいび;adjustment, completion, consolidation
製品;せいひん;manufactured goods
政府;せいふ;government, administration
生物;せいぶつ;living things, creature
成分;せいぶん;ingredient, component, composition
性別;せいべつ;distinction by sex, sex, gender
正方形;せいほうけい;square
生命;せいめい;life, existence
正門;せいもん;main gate, main entrance;
整理;せいり;sorting, arrangement, adjustment, regulation
成立;せいりつ;coming into existence, arrangements, establishment, completion
西暦;せいにき;Christian Era, Anno Domini (A.D.)
背負う;せおう;be burdened with, carry on back or shoulder
咳;せき;cough
~隻;~せき;boats
石炭;せきたん;coal
赤道;せきどう;equator
責任;せきにん;duty, responsibility
石油;せきゆ;oil, petroleum, kerosene
世間;せけん;world, society
説;せつ;theory
折角;せつかく;with trouble, at great pains, long-awaited
積極的;せっきよくてき;positive, active, proactive
接近;せっきん;getting closer, approaching
設計;せつけい;plan, design
石鹸;せっけん;*soap;
接する;せっする;come in contact with, connect, attend, receive
せっせと;せっせと;diligently, assiduously
接続;せつぞく;connection, union, join, link, changing trains
絶対;ぜったい;absolute, unconditional, absoluteness
セット;セット;set
設備;せつび;equipment, device, facilities, installation
絶滅;ぜつめつ;destruction, extinction
節約;せつやく;economising, saving
瀬戸物;せともの;earthenware, crockery, china
是非;ぜひ;certainly, without fail

ぜひと;ぜひと;by all means (with sense of not taking "no" for an answer)
迫る;せまる;draw near, press
ゼミ;ゼミ;seminar
せめて;せめて;at least, at most
攻める;せめる;attack, assault
責める;せめる;condemn, blame, criticize
セメント;セメント;cement
台詞;せりふ;speech, words, one's lines, remarks
栓;せん;stopper, cork
~船;~せん;
~戦;~せん;battle, game, contest, bout
善;ぜん;good, goodness, right, virtue
全;ぜん;all, whole, entire, complete, overall, pan-
前~;ぜん~;former, preceding, previous
~前;~ぜん;boat, ship, vessel
全員;ぜんいん;all members (unanimity), all hands, the whole crew
前後;ぜんご;around, throughout, front and back, before and behind, before and after, about that (til
専攻;せんこう;major subject, special study
全国;ぜんこく;nation-wide, whole country, national
洗剤;せんざい;detergent, washing material
先日;せんじつ;the other day, a few days ago
前者;ぜんしゃ;the former
選手;せんしゅ;player (in game), team
全集;ぜんしゅう;complete works
全身;ぜんしん;the whole body, full-length (portrait)
前進;ぜんしん;advance, drive, progress
扇子;せんす;folding fan;
専制;せんせい;despotism, autocracy
全然;ぜんぜん;*wholly, entirely, completely, not at all (with neg. verb);
先々月;せんせんげつ;month before last
先々週;せんせんしゅう;week before last
先祖;せんぞ;ancestor
センター;センター;center (noun)
全体;ぜんたい;whole, entirety, whatever (is the matter)
選択;せんたく;selection, choice
先端;せんたん;pointed end, tip, fine point, spearhead, cusp, vanguard, advanced, leading edge
センチ;センチ;centimeter (centi-), 1/100
宣伝;せんでん;propaganda, publicity
先頭;せんとう;head, lead, vanguard, first
全般;ぜんぱん;whole, universal, wholly, general
扇風機;せんふうき;electric fan
洗面;せんめん;wash up (one's face), have a wash
全力;ぜんりょく;all one's power, whole energy
線路;せんろ;line, track, roadbed
~沿い;~そい;along
総~;そう~;entire, whole
~艘;~そう;ship, boat
象;ぞう;elephant
相違;そうい;difference, discrepancy, variation
そういえば;そういえば;which reminds me ...

騒音;そうおん;noise
増加;ぞうか;increase, addition
雑巾;ぞうきん;dust cloth
増減;ぞうげん;increase and decrease, fluctuation
倉庫;そうこ;storehouse, warehouse
相互;そうご;mutual, reciprocal
操作;そうさ;operation, management, processing
創作;そうさく;production, literary creation, work;
葬式;そうしき;funeral
造船;ぞうせん;shipbuilding
想像;そうぞう;imagination, guess
騒々しい;そうぞうしい;noisy, boisterous
相続;そうぞく;succession, inheritance
増大;ぞうだい;enlargement
装置;そうち;equipment, installation, apparatus
そうっと;そうっと;
相当;そうとう;suitable, fair, tolerable, proper, extremely
送別;そうべつ;farewell, send-off
草履;ぞうり;sandals
総理大臣;そうりだいじん;Prime Minister
送料;そうりょう;postage
~足;~そく;pair (of footwear)
属する;ぞくする;belong to, come under, be affiliated with, be subject to
続々;ぞくぞく;successively, one after another
速達;そくたつ;express, special delivery
測定;そくてい;measurement
速度;そくど;speed, velocity, rate
測量;そくりょう;measurement, surveying
速力;そくりょく;speed;
底;そこ;bottom, sole;
そこで;そこで;so, accordingly, now, then, thereupon
組織;そしき;organization, structure, construction, tissue, system
素質;そしつ;character, qualities, genius
祖先;そせん;ancestor
注ぐ;そそぐ;pour (into), fill, irrigate, pay, feed (a fire)
そそかしい;そそかしい;careless, thoughtless
育つ;そだつ;bring up, be brought up, grow (up)
そっち;そっち;your (that) place, the other
そっくり;そっくり;all, altogether, entirely, be just like
卒直;そっちよく;frankness, candour, openheartedness
そっと;そっと;softly, secretly
袖;そで;sleeve
備える, 具える;そなえる;furnish, provide for, equip, install, have ready, prepare for, possess, have,
そのうえ;そのうえ;in addition, furthermore
そのうち;そのうち;eventually, sooner or later, of the previously mentioned
そのころ;そのころ;
そのため;そのため;hence, for that reason
そのほか;そのほか;otherwise, besides, in addition, the rest
そのまま;そのまま;without change, as is
側;そば;*near, close, beside, vicinity, proximity, besides, while ;

蕎麦;そば;soba (buckwheat noodles)
ソファ;ソファ;sofa, couch
粗末;そまつ;crude, rough, plain, humble
剃る;そる;shave
それぞれ;それぞれ;each, every, either, respectively, severally
それでも;それでも;but (still), and yet, nevertheless, even so, notwithstanding
それと;それと;
それとも;それとも;or, or else
それなのに;それなのに;If that's the case ..., If so ..., That being the case ...
それなら;それなら;If that's the case ..., If so ..., That being the case ...
それはいけませんね;それはいけませんね; (感)
逸れる;それる;stray from subject, get lost, go astray
揃う;そろ;become complete, be equal, be all present, gather
揃える;そろえる;put things in order, arrange, make uniform, get something ready
算盤;そろばん;abacus
損;そん;loss, disadvantage
損害;そんがい;damage, injury, loss
尊敬;そんけい;respect, esteem, reverence, honour
存在;そんざい;existence, being
存じる;ぞんじる;(humble) to know
存ずる;ぞんずる;(humble) to think, feel, consider, know, etc.
尊重;そんちよう;respect, esteem, regard
損得;そんとく;loss and gain, advantage and disadvantage
田;た;rice field
田ぼ;たんぼ;paddy field, farm
他;た;other (especially people and abstract matters)
対;たい;ratio, versus, against, opposition
大;だい;great, large
台;だい;stand, rack, table, support
題;だい;title, subject, theme, topic
第~;だい~;(forms ordinal number), ~st, ~nd, ~rd, ~th
体育;たいいく;physical education, gymnastics, athletics
だいいち;だいいち;first, foremost, number one
体温;たいおん;temperature (body)
大会;たいかい;convention, tournament, mass meeting, rally
大学院;だいがくいん;graduate school
大気;たいき;atmosphere
代金;だいきん;price, payment, cost, charge, the money, the bill
大工;だいく;carpenter
退屈;たいくつ;tedium, boredom
体系;たいけい;system, organization
太鼓;たいこ;drum, tambourine
滞在;たいざい;stay, sojourn
対策;たいさく;counter-plan, counter-measure
大使;たいし;ambassador
大した;たいした;considerable, great, important, significant, a big deal
大して;たいして;(not so) much, (not) very
体重;たいじゅう;one's body weight
対象;たいしょう;target, object (of worship, study, etc.)
対照;たいしょう;contrast, antithesis, comparison

大小;だいしょう;size
大臣;だいじん;cabinet minister
対する;たいする;face, confront, oppose
体制;たいせい;order, system, structure, set-up, organization
体積;たいせき;capacity, volume
大戦;たいせん;great war, great battle
大層;たいそう;very much, exaggerated, very fine
体操;たいそう;gymnastics, physical exercises, calisthenics
大体;だいたい;*general, substantially, outline, main point
大抵;たいてい;*usually, generally;
態度;たいど;attitude, manner
大統領;だいとうりょう;president, chief executive
大半;たいはん;majority, mostly, generally
代表;だいひょう;representative, representation, delegation, type, example, model
大分;だいぶん;*very, many, a lot
大分;だいぶん;considerably, greatly, a lot
大部分;だいぶんぶん;most part, greater part, majority
タイプライター;タイプライター;typewriter
逮捕;たいほ;arrest, apprehension, capture
大木;たいぼく;large tree
題名;だいめい;title
代名詞;だいめいし;pronoun
タイヤ;タイヤ;(automobile) tire
ダイヤ;ダイヤ;dye, diagram, (railway) schedule, diamond
ダイヤグラム;ダイヤグラム;diagram
ダイヤモンド;ダイヤモンド;diamond
ダイヤル;ダイヤル;dial
太陽;たいよう;sun, solar
平ら;たいら;flatness, level, smooth, calm, plain
代理;だいり;representation, agency, proxy, deputy, agent, attorney, substitute, alternate, acting (pri
大陸;たいりく;continent
対立;たいりつ;confrontation, opposition, antagonism
田植え;たうえ;rice planting
絶えず;たえず;constantly
楕円;だえん;ellipse
倒す;たおす;throw down, beat, bring down, blow down, fell, knock down, trip up, defeat, ruin, overt
タオル;タオル;(hand) towel
だが;だが; (接)
互い;たがい;mutual, reciprocal
高める;たかめる;raise, lift, boost
耕す;たがやす;till, plow, cultivate
宝;たから;treasure
滝;たき;waterfall
宅;たく;house, home, husband
炊く;たく;boil, cook
焚く;たく;burn, kindle, build a fire
抱く;たく;embrace, hug, harbour, entertain, sleep with
蓄える;たくわえる;to store
竹;たけ;bamboo, middle (of a three-tier ranking system)
けど;けど;however

たしか;たしか;certain, sure, definite, if I'm not mistaken, if I remember correctly
確かめる;たしかめる;ascertain
多少;たしょう;more or less, somewhat, a little, some
助かる;たすかる;be saved, be rescued, survive, be helpful
助ける;たすける;help, save, rescue, give relief to, reinforce, promote, abet
ただ;ただ;free of charge
只;ただ;trivial matter
唯;ただ;free of charge, mere, sole, only, usual, common
ただいま;ただいま;Here I am, I'm home!, presently, right away, right now
戦い;たたかい;battle, fight, struggle, conflict
戦う;たたかう;to fight, battle, combat, struggle against, wage war, engage in contest
叩く;たたく;strike, clap, dust, beat
但し;ただし;but, however, provided that
直ちに;ただちに;at once, immediately, directly, in person
畳む;たたむ;fold (clothes)
立ち上がる;たちあがる;stand up
立ち止まる;たちどまる;stop, halt, stand still
立場;たちば;standpoint, position, situation
たちまち;たちまち;at once, in a moment, suddenly, all at once
建つ;たつ;build, erect
発つ;たつ;depart (on a plane, train, etc.)
経つ;たつ;pass, lapse
達する;たつする;reach, get to
脱線;だっせん;derailment, digression
唯;たった;only, merely, no more than
だって;だって;but, because, even, also, too
たっぷり;たっぷり;full, in plenty, ample
縦;たて;length, height
妥当;だとう;valid, proper, right, appropriate
たとえ;たとえ;example, even if, if, though, although
例える;たとえる;compare, use a simile
谷;たに;valley
他人;たにん;another person, unrelated person, outsider, stranger
種;たね;seed, kind, variety, quality, tone, material, matter, subject, theme, (news) copy, cause, source
楽しむ;たのしむ;enjoyment, pleasure
頼もしい;たのもしい;reliable, trustworthy, hopeful, promising
束;たば;bundle, bunch, sheaf, coil
足袋;たび;Japanese socks (with split toe)
度;たび;times (three times, etc.), degree
旅;たび;travel, trip, journey
たびたび;たびたび;often, repeatedly, frequently
ダブル;ダブル;double
多分;たぶん;*perhaps, probably;
玉;たま;ball, sphere, coin
球;たま;globe, sphere, ball
弾;たま;bullet, shot, shell
偶;たま;even number, couple, man and wife, friend, same kind, doll, occasional, rare;
だます;だます;trick, cheat, deceive,
偶々;たまたま;casually, unexpectedly, accidentally, by chance
たまらない;たまらない;intolerable, unbearable, unendurable

溜まる;たまる;collect, gather, save
黙る;だまる;be silent
ダム;ダム;dumb
為;ため;*for, in order to
駄目;だめ;*no, no good, hopeless
溜息;ためいき;a sigh
試し;ためし;trial, test
試す;ためす;attempt, test
ためらう;ためらう;hesitate
溜める;ためる;amass, accumulate
便り;たより;news, tidings, information, correspondence, letter
頼る;たよる;rely on, have recourse to, depend on
~だらけ;~だらけ;implying (negatively) that something is full of, e.g. mistakes
だらしない;だらしない;slovenly, loose, sluttish, slatternly
足りる;たりる;be sufficient, be enough
足る;たる;be sufficient, be enough
誰;だれ;*who;
誰か;だれか;someone, somebody
短~;たん~;short
段;だん;step, stair, flight of steps, grade, rank, level
~団;~だん;group, association
単位;たんい;unit, denomination, credit (in school)
段階;だんかい;gradation, grade, stage
短期;たんき;short term
単語;たんご;word, vocabulary, (usually) single-character word
炭鉱;たんこう;coal mine
男子;だんし;youth, young man
単純;たんじゅん;simplicity
短所;たんしょ;defect, demerit, weak point, disadvantage
誕生;たんじょう;birth
たんす;たんす;chest of drawers, bureau;
ダンス;ダンス;dance
淡水;たんすい;fresh water
断水;だんすい;water outage
単数;たんすう;singular (number)
団体;だんたい;party of tourists
団地;だんち;multi-unit apartments
断定;だんてい;conclusion, decision
担当;たんとう;(in) charge
単なる;たんなる;mere, simple, sheer
単に;たんに;simply, merely, only, solely
短編;たんべん;short (e.g. story, film)
地;ち;earth
地位;ちい;(social) position, status
地域;ちいき;area, region
チーズ;チーズ;cheese
チーム;チーム;team
知恵;ちえ;wisdom, wit, sagacity, sense, intelligence, advice
地下;ちか;basement, underground
違い;ちがい;difference, discrepancy

違いない;ちがいない;sure, no mistaking it, for certain
誓う;ちかう;swear, vow, take an oath, pledge
近頃;ちかごろ;lately, recently, nowadays
地下水;ちかすい;underground water
近々;ちかぢか;nearness, before long
近付ける;ちかづける;bring near, put close, let come near, associate with
地下鉄;ちかてつ;underground train, subway
近寄る;ちかよる;approach, draw near
力強い;ちからづよい;reassuring, emboldened
地球;ちきゅう;the earth
ちぎる;ちぎる;pledge, promise, swear
地区;ちく;district, section, sector
遅刻;ちこく;lateness, late coming
知事;ちじ;prefectural governor
知識;ちしき;knowledge, information
地質;ちしつ;geological features
知人;ちじん;friend, acquaintance;
地帯;ちたい;area, zone
父親;ちちおや;father
縮む;ちぢむ;shrink, be contracted
縮める;ちぢめる;shorten, reduce, boil down, shrink
縮れる;ちぢれる;be wavy, be curled
チップ;チップ;tip (for service), chip
地点;ちてん;site, point on a map
知能;ちのう;intelligence, brains
地平線;ちへいせん;horizon
地方;ちほう;area, locality, district, region, the coast
地名;ちめい;place name
茶;ちや;tea
茶色い;ちやいろい;brown (adjective)
~着;~ちやく;arrival, clothes, garments, dress
着々;ちやくちやく;steadily
茶碗;ちやわん;*tea cup, rice bowl;
チャンス;チャンス;chance (opportunity)
ちゃんと;ちゃんと;perfectly, properly, exactly
中;ちゅう;medium, mediocre
注;ちゅう;annotation, explanatory note
~中;~じゅう;
中央;ちゅうおう;center, middle, central
中学;ちゅうがく;middle school, junior high school
中間;ちゅうかん;middle, midway, interim
中古;ちゅうこ;used, second-hand, old, Middle Ages
中止;ちゅうし;suspension, stoppage, discontinuance, interruption
駐車;ちゅうしゃ;parking (e.g. car)
中旬;ちゅうじゅん;second third of a month
抽象;ちゅうしょう;abstract
昼食;ちゅうしょく;lunch, midday meal
中心;ちゅうしん;center, core, heart, pivot, emphasis, balance
中世;ちゅうせい;Middle Ages, mediaeval times
中性;ちゅうせい;neuter gender, neutral (chem.), indifference, sterility

中途;ちゅうと;in the middle, half-way
中年;ちゅうねん;middle-aged
注目;ちゅうもく;notice, attention, observation
注文;ちゅうもん;order, request;
長~;ちょう~;long
~庁;ちょう;government office
~兆;ちょう;sign, omen
~町;ちょう;
~長;ちょう;
~帳;ちょう;
超過;ちょうか;excess, being more than
長期;ちょうき;long time period
彫刻;ちょうこく;carving, engraving, sculpture
調査;ちょうさ;investigation, examination, inquiry, survey
調子;ちょうし;tune, tone, key, pitch, time, rhythm, vein, mood, way, manner, style, knack, conditior
長所;ちょうしょ;strong point, merit, advantage
長女;ちょうじょ;eldest daughter
頂上;ちょうじょう;top, summit, peak
調整;ちょうせい;regulation, adjustment, tuning
調節;ちょうせつ;regulation, adjustment, control
ちょうだい;ちょうだい;very long, great length
長短;ちょうたん;length, long and short, advantages and disadvantages, pluses and minuses, strong
頂点;ちょうてん;top, summit
長男;ちょうなん;eldest son
長方形;ちょうほうけい;rectangle, oblong
調味料;ちょうみりょう;condiment, seasoning
~丁目;ちょうめ;district of a town, city block (of irregular size)
チョーク;チョーク;chock, chalk
貯金;ちょきん;(bank) savings
直後;ちよくご;immediately following
直接;ちよくせつ;direct, immediate, personal, firsthand
直線;ちよくせん;straight line
直前;ちよくぜん;just before
直通;ちよくつう;direct communication
直流;ちよくりゅう;direct current
著者;ちょしゃ;author, writer
貯蔵;ちょぞう;storage, preservation
直角;ちよっかく;right angle
直径;ちよっけい;diameter
散らかす;ちらかす;scatter around, leave untidy
散らかる;ちらかる;be in disorder, lie scattered around
散らす;ちらす;scatter, disperse, distribute
塵紙;ちりがみ;tissue paper, toilet paper
散る;ちる;to fall, scatter
遂に;ついに;finally, at last
追加;ついか;addition, supplement, appendix
ついで;ついで;next, secondly, subsequently
~通;~つう;communication, agreement, opening
通過;つうか;passage through, passing
通貨;つうか;currency

通学;つうがく;commuting to school
通勤;つうきん;commuting to work
通行;つうこう;passage, passing
通じる;つうじる;run to, lead to, communicate, understand, be well-informed
通ずる;つうずる;run to, lead to, communicate, understand, be well-informed
通信;つうしん;correspondence, communication, news, signal
通知;つうち;notice, notification
通帳;つうちょう;passbook
通訳;つうやく;interpretation
通用;つうよう;popular use, circulation
通路;つうろ;passage, pathway
~遣い;~づかい;consideration, concern
捕まる;つかまる;be caught, be arrested
掴む;つかむ;seize, catch, grasp, grip, grab, hold, catch hold of, lay one's hands on
疲れ;つかれ;tiredness, fatigue
月;つき;*month, moon
~付;~つき;
付き合い;つきあい;association, socializing, fellowship
付合う;つきあう;associate with, keep company with, get on with
突き当たり;つきあたり;end (e.g. of street)
突き当たる;つきあたる;run into, collide with
次々;つぎつぎ;in succession, one by one
月日;つきひ;(the) date
付く;つく;adjoin, be attached, adhere, be connected with, be dyed, be stained, be scarred, be recor
就く;つく;settle in (place), take (seat, position), study (under teacher)
点く;つく;*be lit, catch fire;
突く;つく;thrust, strike, attack, poke, nudge, pick at
次ぐ;つぐ;rank next to, come after
注ぐ;つぐ;pour (in), fill (with)
造る;つくる;make, create, manufacture, draw up, write, compose, build, organize, establish
付ける, 着ける;つける;*turn on, attach, join, add, append, fasten, sew on, apply (ointment), furnish
点ける;つける;turn on, switch on, light up
浸ける;つける;dip in, soak;
伝わる;つたわる;be handed down, be introduced, be transmitted, be circulated, go along, walk alon
土;つち;earth, soil
続き;つづき;sequel, continuation
~続く;~つづく;to be continued
~続ける;~つづける;continue, keep up, keep on
突っ込む;つっこむ;thrust something into something, plunge into, go into deeply, meddle, interfere
包み;つつみ;bundle, package, parcel, bale
勤め, 務め;つとめ;service, duty, business, responsibility, task
務める, 努める;つとめる;serve, fill a post, serve under, work (for), exert oneself, endeavor, be dilige
綱;つな;rope
繋がり;つながり;connection, link, relationship
繋がる;つながる;be tied together, be connected to, be related to
繋ぐ;つなぐ;tie, fasten, connect
繋げる;つなげる;connect
常に;つねに;always, constantly
翼;つばさ;wing
粒;つぶ;grain

潰す;つぶす;smash, waste
潰れる;つぶれる;be smashed, go bankrupt
つまづく;つまづく;stumble, trip
つまり;つまり;in short, in brief, in other words, that is to say, in the long run, after all, ultimate
詰まる;つまる;be blocked, be packed
罪;つみ;crime, fault, indiscretion
積む;つむ;pile up, stack
爪;つめ;fingernail or toenail, claw, talon, hoof
詰める;つめる;pack, shorten, work out (details)
積もる;つもる;pile up
艶;つや;gloss, glaze
梅雨;つゆ, ばいう;rainy season, rain during the rainy season
強気;つよき;firm, strong
辛い;つらい;painful, heart-breaking
~辛い;~づらい;
釣;つり;fishing
釣;つり;change (e.g. for a dollar)
釣り合う;つりあう;balance, be in harmony, suit
吊る;つる;hang
吊す;つるす;hang
連れ;つれ;companion, company
で;で; (接)
出会い;であい;meeting, rendezvous, encounter
出合い;であい;an encounter
出会う, 出合う;であう;meet by chance, come across, happen to encounter, hold a rendezvous, have
手洗い;てあらひ;restroom, lavatory, hand-washing
低~;てい~;low
提案;ていあん;proposal, proposition, suggestion
定員;ていいん;fixed number of regular personnel, capacity (of boat, hall, aeroplane, etc.)
定価;ていか;established price
低下;ていか;decline, deterioration
定期;ていき;fixed term
定期券;ていきけん;commuter pass, season ticket
定休日;ていきゅうび;regular holiday
抵抗;ていこう;electrical resistance, resistance, opposition
停止;ていし;suspension, interruption, stoppage, ban, standstill, deadlock, stalemate, abeyance
停車;ていしや;stopping (e.g. train)
提出;ていしゅつ;presentation, submission, filing
停電;ていでん;failure of electricity
程度;ていど;degree, amount, grade, standard, of the order of (following a number);
出入り;でいり;in and out, coming and going, free association, income and expenditure, debits and credits
出入口;でいりぐち;exit and entrance
停留所;ていりゅうじょ;bus or tram stop
手入れ;ていれ;repairs, maintenance
デート;デート;date, go on a date
テーマ;テーマ;theme, project, topic (German: Thema)
出掛ける;でかける;depart, set out, start, be going out
敵;てき;foe, enemy, rival
~的;~てき;-like, -al (makes noun into an adjective)
出来上がり;できあがり;finish, completion, ready, made for, cut out

出来上がる;できあがる;be finished, be ready, by definition, be very drunk
的確, 適確;てきかく;precise, accurate
出来事;できごと;incident, affair, happening, event
適する;てきする;fit, suit
適切;てきせつ;pertinent, appropriate, adequate, relevance
適度;てきど;moderate
適用;てきよう;applying
出来る;できる;be able to, be ready, occur;
出来るだけ;できるだけ;if at all possible
できれば;できれば;if possible
手首;てくび;wrist
凸凹;でこぼこ;unevenness, roughness, ruggedness
手頃;てごろ;moderate, handy
弟子;でし;pupil, disciple, adherent, follower, apprentice, young person, teacher's student-helper
手品;てじな;sleight of hand, conjuring trick, magic, juggling
ですから;ですから;therefore
でたらめ;でたらめ;irresponsible utterance, nonsense, nonsensical, random, haphazard, unsystematic
手帳;てちょう;notebook
鉄;てつ;iron
哲学;てつがく;philosophy
鉄橋;てつきょう;railway bridge, iron bridge
手伝い;てつだい;help, helper, assistant
手続き;てつづき;procedure, (legal) process, formalities
徹底;てつてい;thoroughness, completeness
鉄道;てつどう;railroad
鉄砲;てっぽう;gun
徹夜;てつや;all night, all-night vigil, sleepless night
テニス;テニス;tennis;
手拭い;てぬぐい;(hand) towel
手間;てま;time, labour
手前;てまえ;before, this side, we, you
出迎え;でむかえ;meeting, reception
出迎える;でむかえる;to meet, to greet
デモ;デモ;demo (demonstration)
照らす;てらす;shine on, illuminate
照る;てる;shine
~点;~てん;point, mark, dot, symbol
展開;てんかい;develop, expansion (opposite of compression)
伝記;でんき;biography, life story
電球;でんきゅう;light bulb
典型;てんけい;type, pattern, archetypal
天候;てんこう;weather
電子;でんし;electron, (as a prefix) electronic, electronics
点数;でんすう;marks, points, score, number of items, credits
伝染;でんせん;contagion
電池;でんち;battery
点々;てんてん;here and there, little by little, sporadically, scattered in drops, dot, spot
転々;てんてん;rolling about, moving from place to place, being passed around repeatedly
電柱;でんちゅう;telephone pole, telegraph pole, lightpole
テント;テント;tent

伝統;でんとう;tradition, convention
天然;てんねん;nature, spontaneity
天皇;てんのう;Emperor of Japan
電波;でんぱ;electro-magnetic wave
テンポ;テンポ;tempo
電流;でんりゅう;electric current
電力;でんりょく;electric power
都;と;metropolitan, municipal
度;ど;time (occurrence), system
問い;とい;question, query
問い合わせ;といあわせ;enquiry
党;とう;party (political), faction, -ite
塔;とう;tower, pagoda
~頭;~とう;top, head, leader
~等;~とう;class, grade, and so on, etc., (forms plural)
~島;~とう;island
銅;どう;copper
同~;どう~;same, similar, (mathematics) corresponding
~道;~どう;way, art
答案;とうあん;examination paper, examination script
どういたしまして;どういたしまして;(感)
統一;とういつ;unity, consolidation, uniformity, unification, compatible
同一;どういつ;identity, sameness, similarity, equality, fairness
どうか;どうか;please, somehow or other
同格;どうかく;the same rank, equality, apposition
峠;とうげ;ridge, (mountain) pass, difficult part
統計;とうけい;statistics
動作;どうさ;action, movements, motions, bearing, behaviour, manners
東西;とうざい;East and West, Orient and Occident, whole country, Your attention, please!
当時;とうじ;at that time, in those days
動詞;どうし;verb
同時;とうじ;simultaneous(ly), concurrent, same time, synchronous
当日;とうじつ;appointed day
どうしても;どうしても;by all means, at any cost, no matter what, after all, in the long run, at any rate
投書;とうしょ;letter to the editor, letter from a reader, contribution
登場;とうじょう;entry (on stage), appearance (on screen), entrance, introduction (into a market)
どうせ;どうせ;anyhow, in any case, at any rate, after all, at best, at most, at all
どうぞよろしく;どうぞよろしく;pleased to meet you
灯台;とうだい;lighthouse
到着;とうちゃく;arrival
道德;どうとく;morals
盗難;とうなん;theft, robbery
当番;とうばん;being on duty
投票;とうひょう;voting, poll
等分;とうぶん;division into equal parts
透明;とうめい;transparency, cleanness
灯油;とうゆ;lamp oil, kerosene
東洋;とうよう;Orient
同様;どうよう;identical, equal to, same (kind), like
童謡;どうよう;children's song, nursery rhyme

同僚;どうりょう;coworker, colleague, associate
道路;どうろ;road, highway
童話;どうわ;fairy-tale
通す;とおす;let pass, overlook, continue, keep, make way for, persist in
~通り;~とおり;in accordance with ..., following ..., ... Street, ... Avenue
通り掛かる;とおりかかる;happen to pass by
通り過ぎる;とおりすぎる;pass, pass through
都会;とかい;city
溶かす;とかす;melt, dissolve
尖る;とがる;taper to a point, become sharp, be sour, look displeased
時;とき;time, hour, occasion, moment
ドキドキ;ドキドキ;throb, beat (fast)
溶く;とく;dissolve (e.g. paint)
解く;とく;solve, answer, unravel, untie
退く;どく;retreat, recede, withdraw
毒;どく;poison
得意;とくい;pride, triumph, prosperity, one's strong point, one's forte, one's specialty, customer, cli
特殊;とくしゅ;special, unique
読書;どくしょ;reading
特色;とくしょく;characteristic, feature
独身;どくしん;bachelorhood, single, unmarried, celibate
特徴;とくちょう;feature, characteristic
特長;とくちょう;forte, merit
特定;とくてい;specific, special, particular
独特;どくとく;peculiarity, uniqueness, characteristic
特売;とくばい;special sale
独立;どくりつ;independence, self-support
溶け込む;とけこむ;melt into
溶ける;とける;melt, thaw, fuse, dissolve
解ける;とける;loosen
退ける;どける;remove, take away, dislodge, put something out of the way
どこか;どこか;somewhere, anywhere, in some respects
床の間;とこのま;alcove
床屋;とこや;*barber;
~ところ;~ところ;
ところが;ところが;however, while, even if
ところで;ところで;by the way, even if, no matter what
所々;ところどころ;here and there, some parts (of something)
登山;とざん;mountain climbing
都市;とし;town, city, municipal, urban
年月;としつき;months and years
図書;としょ;books
年寄;としより;old people, the aged
閉じる;とじる;close (e.g. book, eyes, meeting, etc.), shut
都心;としん;heart of city
戸棚;とだな;cupboard, locker, closet, wardrobe
途端;とたん;just (now, at the moment, etc.)
土地;とち;plot of land, lot, soil
特急;とっきゅう;limited express (train, faster than an express)
とっくに;とっくに;long ago, already, a long time ago

突然;とつぜん;abruptly, suddenly, unexpectedly, all at once
どっと;どっと;suddenly
トップ;トップ;top
届く;とどく;reach
届ける;とどける;deliver, forward, send, report
整う;ととのう;be prepared, be in order, be put in order, be arranged
留まる;とどまる;remain, abide, stay (in the one place), come to a halt, be limited to, stop
止める;留める;とどめる;stop, cease, put an end to
どなる;どなる;shout, yell
とにかく;とにかく;anyhow, at any rate, anyway, somehow or other, generally speaking, in any case
~殿;~どの;(polite) person, Mr. (mostly in addressing someone on an envelope)
飛ばす;とばす;skip over, omit
飛び込む;とびこむ;jump in, leap in, plunge into, dive
飛び出す;とびだす;jump out, rush out, fly out, appear suddenly, protrude, project
跳ぶ;とぶ;jump, fly, leap, spring, bound, hop
留まる;とまる;fasten, turn off, detain
泊まる;とまる;stay at (e.g. hotel)
ともかく;ともかく;anyhow, anyway, somehow or other, generally speaking, in any case
友達;ともだち;friend
共に;ともに;sharing with, participate in, both, alike, together, along with, with, including
虎;とら;tiger
ドライブ;ドライブ;drive, trip by car, driving
捕える;とらえる;seize, grasp, capture, arrest
トラック;トラック;truck, (running) track
ドラマ;ドラマ;drama
トランプ;トランプ;playing cards (from: trump)
取り上げる;とりあげる;take up, pick up, disqualify, confiscate, deprive
取り入れる;とりいれる;harvest, take in, adopt
取り消す;とりけす;cancel
取り出す;とりだす;take out, produce, pick out
努力;どりよく;great effort, exertion, endeavour, effort
採る;とる;adopt (measure, proposal), pick (fruit), assume (attitude)
捕る;とる;take, catch (fish), capture
トレーニング;トレーニング;training
ドレス;ドレス;dress
取れる;とれる;come off, be taken off, be removed, be obtained, leave, come out (e.g. photo), be int
泥;どろ;mud
とん;とん;1000 kg
とんでもない;とんでもない;unexpected, offensive, outrageous, what a thing to say! no way!
どんどん;どんどん;rapidly, steadily
どんなに;どんなに;how, how much
トンネル;トンネル;tunnel
丼;どんぶり;porcelain bowl, bowl of rice with food on top
名;な;name, reputation
無い;ない;*there isn't, doesn't have;
~内;~ない;inside, within
内科;ないか;internist clinic, internal medicine
内線;ないせん;phone extension, indoor wiring, inner line
内容;ないよう;subject, contents, matter, substance, detail, import
ナイロン;ナイロン;nylon

なお;なお;still, yet, more
治す;なおす;cure, heal, fix, correct, repair
~直す;~なおす;re-, again, correct
仲;なか;relation, relationship
長~;なが~;long
永い;ながい;long, lengthy
流す;ながす;drain, float, shed (blood, tears)
仲直り;なかなおり;reconciliation, make peace with
半ば;なかば;middle, half, semi, halfway, partly
長引く;ながびく;be prolonged, drag on
仲間;なかま;company, fellow, colleague, associate, comrade, mate, group, circle of friends, partner
中身, 中味;なかみ;contents, interior, substance, filling
眺め;ながめ;scene, view, prospect, outlook
眺める;ながめる;view, gaze at
中指;なかゆび;middle finger
仲良し;なかよし;intimate friend, close friend
流れ;ながれ;stream, current
流れる;ながれる;stream, flow, be washed away, run (ink);
慰める;なぐさめる;comfort, console
亡くす;なくす;lose something or someone, get rid of
亡くなる;なくなる;die
なぐる;なぐる;strike, hit
無し;なし;without
為す;なす;accomplish, do
なぜなら;なぜなら;because
謎;なぞ;riddle, puzzle, enigma
謎謎, 謎々;なぞなぞ;riddle, puzzle, enigma
傾らか;なだらか;gently-sloping, gentle, easy
懐かしい;なつかしい;dear, desired, missed
納得;なっとく;consent, assent, understanding, agreement, comprehension, grasp
撫でる;なでる;brush gently, stroke
等;など;etc., and the like
斜め;ななめ;obliqueness
何か;なにか;something
なにしろ;なにしろ;at any rate, anyhow, anyway, in any case
何々;なになに;such and such, What?, What is the matter?
何分;なにぶん;anyway, please
なにも;なにも;nothing
鍋;なべ;saucepan, pot
生;なま;raw, unprocessed
生意気;なまいき;impertinent, saucy, cheeky, conceit, audacious, brazen
怠ける;なまける;be idle, neglect
波;なみ;wave
並木;なみき;roadside tree, row of trees
涙;なみだ;tear
悩む;なやむ;be worried, be troubled
倣う;ならう;imitate, follow, emulate
鳴らす;ならす;ring, sound, chime, beat
為る;なる;change, be of use, reach to
成る;なる;*become;

生る;なる;bear fruit
馴れる;なれる;grow accustomed to, become domesticated, become tame, get too familiar with
縄;なわ;rope, hemp
南極;なんきょく;south pole, Antarctic
~なんて;~なんて;
何で;なんで;Why? What for?
何でも;なんでも;by all means, everything
何とか;なんとか;somehow, anyhow, one way or another
なんとなく;なんとなく;somehow or other, for some reason or another
なんとも;なんとも;nothing (with negative verb), quite, not a bit
ナンバー;ナンバー;number
南米;なんべい;South America
南北;なんぼく;south and north
似合う;にあう;suit, match, become, be like
煮える;にえる;boil, cook, be cooked
匂い;におい;odour, scent, smell, stench, fragrance, aroma, perfume
匂う;におう;be fragrant, smell, to stink, glow, be bright
逃がす;にがす;let loose, set free, let escape
苦手;にがて;poor (at), weak (in), dislike (of)
賑やか;にぎやか;*bustling, busy;
握る;にぎる;grasp, seize, mould (sushi)
憎い;にくい;hateful, abominable, poor-looking, detestable, (with irony) lovely, lovable, wonderful
~難しい;~にくい;*hard to ~
憎む;にくむ;hate, detest
憎らしい;にくらしい;odious, hateful
にこにこ;にこにこ;smile
濁る;にごる;become muddy or impure
虹;にじ;rainbow
日;にち;Japan-, Japanese-
日時;にちじ;date and time
日常;にちじょう;ordinary, regular, everyday, usual
日用品;にちようひん;daily necessities
日課;にっか;daily lesson, daily work, daily routine
日光;にっこう;sunlight
日中;にっちゅう;daytime, during the day, Sino-Japanese
にっこり;にっこり;smile sweetly, smile, grin
日程;にってい;agenda
日本;にほん, にっぽん;Japan
鈍い;にぶい;dull (e.g. a knife), thickheaded, slow, stupid;
入社;にゅうしゃ;entry to a company
入場;にゅうじょう;entrance, admission, entering
女房;にようぼう;wife
睨む;にらむ;glare at, scowl at, keep an eye on
煮る;にる;boil, cook
俄;にわか;sudden, abrupt, unexpected, improvised, offhand
人気;にんき;popular, business conditions, popular feeling
人間;にんげん;human being, man, person
縫う;ぬう;sew
抜く;ぬく;extract, omit, surpass, draw out, unplug
抜ける;ぬける;come out, fall out, be omitted, be missing, escape

布;ぬの;cloth
濡らす;ぬらす;wet, soak, dip
温い;ぬるい;lukewarm, tepid
濡れる;ぬれる;*get wet;
ね;ね;isn't it, (inviting agreement), (emphasizing), (expressing belief)
根;ね;root
値;ね;value, price, cost, worth, merit, (computer programming) variable
願い;ねがい;desire, wish, request, prayer, petition, application
願う;ねがう;to desire, wish, request, beg, hope, implore
猫;ねこ;cat
ねじ;ねじ;screw, helix, spiral
振る;ねじる;to screw, twist, distort, torture, wrest
鼠;ねずみ;mouse, rat, dark gray, slate color
値段;ねだん;*price, cost;;
ネックレス;ネックレス;necklace
熱する;ねっする;to heat
熱帯;ねったい;tropics
熱中;ねっちゅう;enthusiasm, zeal, mania
寝坊;ねぼう;sleeping in late
寝間着, 寝巻;ねまき;sleep-wear, nightclothes, pyjamas, nightgown, nightdress
狙い;ねらい;aim
狙う;ねらう;to aim at
年間;ねんかん;year (interval of time)
年月;ねんげつ;months and years
年中;ねんじゅう;whole year, always, everyday
~年生;~ねんせい;student in ... year
年代;ねんだい;age, era, period, date
年度;ねんど;year, fiscal year, school year, term
年齢;ねんれい;age, years
野;の;field
能;のう;talent, gift, function, Noh play
農家;のうか;farmer, farm family
農業;のうぎょう;agriculture
農産物;のうさんぶつ;agricultural produce
農村;のうそん;agricultural community, farm village, rural;
濃度;のうど;concentration, brightness
農民;のうみん;farmers, peasants
農薬;のうやく;agricultural chemicals
能率;のうりつ;efficiency
能力;のうりょく;ability, faculty
ノー;ノー;no
軒;のき;eaves, house
のこぎり;のこぎり;saw
残す;のこす;leave (behind, over), bequeath, save, reserve
残らず;のこらず;all, entirely, completely, without exception
残り;のこり;remnant, residue, remaining, left-over;
乗せる, 載せる;のせる;place on (something), take on board, give a ride, let (one) take part, impose (on)
覗く;のぞく;peep in, look in, peek in, stick out
除く;のぞく;remove, exclude
望み;のぞみ;wish, desire, hope

望む;のぞむ;to desire, wish for, see, command (a view of)
後;のち;afterwards, since then, in the future
ノック;ノック;knock
喉;のど;*throat;
伸ばす, 延ばす;のばす;lengthen, stretch, reach out, postpone, prolong, extend, grow (beard)
伸びる, 延びる;のびる;stretch, extend, lengthen, spread, make progress, grow (beard, body height).
述べる;のべる;state, express, mention
上り;のぼり;ascent, climbing, up-train (i.e. going to Tokyo)
上る, 昇る;のぼる;rise, ascend, go up, climb, go to (the capital), be promoted, add up to, to come up
糊;のり;paste, starch
乗換;のりかえ;transfer (trains, buses, etc.)
乗り越し;のりこし;riding past (one's station)
載る;のる;get on, ride in, board, mount, get up on, be taken in, share in, join, be found in (a dictionary)
鈍い;のろい;dull (e.g. a knife), thickheaded, slow, stupid
のろのろ;のろのろ;slowly, sluggishly
呑気;のんき;carefree, optimistic, careless, reckless, heedless, happy-go-lucky, easygoing
のんびり;のんびり;carefree, at leisure
場;ば;place, (physics) field
はあ;はあ;gasp, pant
パーセント;パーセント;percent
灰;はい;ash
灰色;はいいろ;grey, ashen
バイオリン;バイオリン;violin
ハイキング;ハイキング;hiking
俳句;はいく;17-syllable poem
配達;はいたつ;delivery, distribution
売店;ばいてん;shop, stand
バイバイ;バイバイ;goodbye (bye-bye)
売買;ばいばい;trade, buying and selling
パイプ;パイプ;pipe, tube, channels, official or otherwise
俳優;はいゆう;actor, actress, player, performer;
パイロット;パイロット;pilot
這う;はう;creep, crawl
生える;はえる;grow, spring up
墓;はか;gravesite, tomb
馬鹿;ばか;fool, idiot, trivial matter, folly
剥す;はがす;tear off, peel off, rip off, strip off, skin, flay, disrobe, deprive of, detach, disconnect
博士;はかせ;doctorate, PhD
ばからしい;ばからしい;absurd
秤;はかり;scale, weighing machine
計る, 量る, 測る;はかる;measure, weigh, survey, time
吐き気;はきけ;nausea, sickness in the stomach
はきはき;はきはき;lucidly
履く, 着く;はく;*wear, to put on (lower body);
掃く;はく;to brush, sweep, gather up
吐く;はく;breathe, tell (lies), vomit
~泊;~はく;counter for nights of a stay
拍手;はくしゅ;clapping hands, applause
莫大;ばくだい;enormous, vast
爆発;ばくはつ;explosion, detonation, eruption

博物館;はくぶつかん;museum
歯車;はぐるま;gear, cog-wheel
激しい;はげしい;violent, vehement, intense, furious, tempestuous
バケツ;バケツ;bucket, pail;
挟まる;はさまる;get between, be caught in
はさみ;はさみ;scissors
挟む;はさむ;interpose, hold between, insert
破産;はさん;(personal) bankruptcy
端;はし;edge, tip, margin, point, end (e.g. of street)
箸;はし;*chopsticks;
梯子;はしご;ladder, stairs
始まり;はじまり;origin, beginning
始めに;はじめに;in the beginning, to begin with, first of all
はじめまして;はじめまして;How do you do? I am glad to meet you
~始める;~はじめる;begin to ~
場所;ばしょ;place, location
斜;はす;aslant, oblique, diagonal ;
パス;パス;path, pass (in games)
外す;はずす;unfasten, remove
パスポート;パスポート;passport
外れる;はずれる;be disconnected, get out of place, be off, be out (e.g. of gear)
旗;はた;flag
肌;はだ;skin, body, grain, texture, disposition;
パターン;パターン;pattern
裸;はだか;naked, nude, bare
肌着;はだぎ;underwear, lingerie, singlet, chemise
畑;はたけ;field
果して;はたして;as was expected, really
二十;はたち;20 years old, 20th year
働き;はたらき;work, workings, activity, ability, talent, function, labor, action, operation, movement,
鉢;はち;bowl, pot, basin
~発;~はつ;occurrence, explosion
伐;ばつ;strike, attack, punish
罰;ばつ;punishment, penalty
発揮;はつき;exhibition, demonstration, utilization, display
バック;バック;back
バッグ;バッグ;bag, bug
発見;はっけん;discovery, detection, finding
発行;はっこう;issue (publications)
発車;はっしゃ;departure of a vehicle
発射;はっしゃ;firing, shooting, discharge, catapult
罰する;ばつする;punish, penalize
発想;はっそう;expression (music), conceptualization
発達;はったつ;development, growth
ばったり;ばったり;with a clash (thud), with a bang, flop, suddenly, abruptly, unexpectedly
発展;はってん;development, growth
発電;はつでん;generation (e.g. power)
発売;はつばい;sale
発表;はつびょう;announcement, publication
発明;はつめい;invention

派手;はで;showy, loud, gay, flashy, gaudy
話し合い;はなしあい;discussion, conference
話し合う;はなしあう;discuss, talk together
話し掛ける;はなしかける;accost a person, talk (to someone)
話中;はなしちゅう;while talking, the line is busy
話す;はなす;speak
離す;はなす;part, divide, separate
放す;はなす;separate, set free, turn loose
甚だしい;はなはだしい;extreme, excessive, terrible, intense, severe, serious, tremendous
花火;はなび;fireworks
花見;はなみ;cherry blossom viewing, flower viewing
花嫁;はなよめ;bride
離れる;はなれる;be separated from, leave, go away, be a long way off
放れる;はなれる;leave, get free, cut oneself off
羽;はね;feather, wing
羽根;はね;shuttlecock
ばね;ばね;spring (e.g. coil, leaf)
跳ねる;はねる;jump, leap, prance, spring up, bound, hop
幅;はば;width, breadth
母親;ははおや;mother
省く;はぶく;omit, eliminate, curtail, economize
破片;はへん;fragment, splinter, broken piece
歯磨き;はみがき;dentifrice, toothpaste
はめる;はめる;get in, insert, put on, to make love
場面;ばめん;scene, setting (e.g. of novel)
早口;はやくち;fast-talking
林;はやし;woods, forest
流行る;はやる;flourish, thrive, be popular, come into fashion
腹;はら;abdomen, belly, stomach
原;はら;field, plain, prairie, tundra, moor, wilderness
払い込む;はらいこむ;deposit, pay in
払い戻す;はらいもどす;repay, pay back
バランス;バランス;balance
針;はり;needle, fish hook, pointer, hand (clock)
針金;はりがね;wire
張り切る;はりきる;be in high spirits, be full of vigor, be enthusiastic, be eager, stretch to breaking p
貼る;はる;to stick, paste
張る;はる;to stick, paste, put, affix, stretch, spread, strain, stick out, slap, be expensive, tighten
晴れ;はれ;clear weather
反~;はん~;anti-, opposite, antithesis, antagonism
範囲;はんい;extent, scope, sphere, range
反映;はんえい;reflection, influence
半径;はんけい;radius
判子;はんこ;seal (used for signature)
反抗;はんこう;opposition, resistance, insubordination, defiance, hostility, rebellion
犯罪;はんざい;crime
万歳;ばんざい;strolling comic dancer
ハンサム;ハンサム;handsome
判事;はんじ;judge, judiciary
反省;はんせい;reflection, reconsideration, introspection, meditation, contemplation

判断;はんだん;judgement, decision, adjudication, conclusion, decipherment, divination
番地;ばんち;house number, address
パンツ;パンツ;underpants, women's trousers
バンド;バンド;band
半島;はんとう;peninsula
ハンドバッグ;ハンドバッグ;handbag
ハンドル;ハンドル;handle, steering wheel
犯人;はんにん;offender, criminal
販売;はんばい;sale, selling, marketing
~番目;~ばんめ;cardinal number suffix
灯;ひ;light
非~;ひ~;non-, faulty
~費;~ひ;expense, cost, charge, fee
日当たり;ひあたり;exposure to the sun, sunny place
ピアノ;ピアノ;piano
ビール;ビール;beer
被害;ひがい;damage
日帰り;ひがえり;day trip
比較;ひかく;comparison
比較的;ひかくてき;comparatively, relatively
日陰;ひかげ;shadow
ぴかぴか;ぴかぴか;glitter, sparkle
光;ひかり;light
光る;ひかる;shine, glitter, be bright
引受る;ひきうける;undertake, take charge of, take, accept, be responsible for, guarantee
引返す;ひきかえす;repeat, send back, bring back, retrace one's steps
引算;ひきざん;subtraction
引出す;ひきだす;pull out, take out, draw out, withdraw
引き止める;ひきとめる;detain, restrain
卑怯;ひきょう;cowardice, meanness, unfairness
引分け;ひきわけ;tie game, draw
轢く;ひく;run somebody over (with vehicle), knock someone down
ピクニック;ピクニック;picnic
髭;ひげ;*moustache, beard;
悲劇;ひげき;tragedy
飛行;ひこう;flying, flight, aviation
膝;ひざ;knee, lap
陽射;ひざし;sunlight
肘;ひじ;elbow
非常;ひじょう;emergency, extraordinary, unusual
非常に;ひじょうに;very, extremely, exceedingly
美人;びじん;beautiful person (woman)
ピストル;ピストル;pistol
額;ひたい;forehead, brow
ビタミン;ビタミン;vitamin
引っ掛かる;ひっかかる;be caught in, be stuck in, be cheated
筆記;ひっき;(taking) notes, copying
引っ繰り返す;ひっくりかえす;turn over, overturn, knock over, upset, turn inside out
引っ繰り返る;ひっくりかえる;be overturned, be upset, topple over, be reversed
日付;ひづけ;date

引越し;ひっこし;moving (dwelling, office, etc.), changing residence
引込む;ひっこむ;draw back, sink, cave in
必死;ひっし;inevitable death, desperation, frantic, inevitable result
筆者;ひっしや;writer, author
必需品;ひつじゅひん;necessities, necessary article, requisite, essential
ぴったり;びったり;exactly, tightly
引っ張る;ひっぱる;pull, draw, stretch, drag
否定;ひてい;negation, denial, repudiation
ビデオ;ビデオ;video
一~;ひと~;one
一言;ひとこと;single word
人込み;ひとごみ;crowd of people
人差指;ひとさしゆび;index finger
等しい;ひとしい;equal, similar, like, equivalent
一通り;ひととおり;ordinary, usual, in general, briefly
人通り;ひとどおり;pedestrian traffic
ひとまず;ひとまず;for the present, once, in outline
瞳;ひとみ;eye, pupil (of eye)
一休み;ひとやすみ;rest
独り;ひとり;alone, unmarried
独り言;ひとりごと;soliloquy, monologue, speaking to oneself
ひとりでに;ひとりでに;by itself, automatically, naturally
一人一人;ひとりひとり;one by one, each, one at a time
ビニール;ビニール;vinyl
皮肉;ひにく;cynicism, sarcasm, irony, satire
日日;ひにち;every day, daily, day after day
捻る;ひねる;turn (a switch) on or off, twist, puzzle over
日の入り;ひのいり;sunset
日の出;ひので;sunrise
批判;ひはん;criticism, judgement, comment
響き;ひびき;echo, sound, reverberation, noise
響く;ひびく;to sound, echo, reverberate
批評;ひひょう;criticism, review, commentary
皮膚;ひふ;skin
秘密;ひみつ;secret, secrecy
微妙;びみょう;delicate, subtle
紐;ひも;string, cord
冷やす;ひやす;cool, refrigerate
ひやかかじてん;ひやかかじてん;encyclopedia
費用;ひよう;cost, expense
表;ひよう;table (in a document), chart, list
美容;びよう;beauty of figure or form
秒;びよう;second (time)
~病;~びょう;illness, sickness, disease
評価;ひょうか;valuation, estimation, assessment, evaluation
表現;ひょうげん;expression, presentation, (mathematics) representation
表紙;ひょうし;front cover, binding
標識;ひょうしき;sign, mark
標準;ひょうじゅん;standard, level
表情;ひょうじょう;facial expression

平等;ひょうどう;equality, impartiality, evenness
評判;ひょうばん;fame, reputation, popularity, arrant
標本;ひょうほん;example, specimen
表面;ひょうめん;surface, outside, face, appearance
評論;ひょうろん;criticism, critique
ビルディング;ビルディング;building
昼寝;ひるね;nap (at home), siesta
広がる;ひろがる;spread (out), extend, stretch, reach to, get around
広げる;ひろげる;spread, extend, expand, enlarge, widen, broaden, unfold, open, unroll
広さ;ひろさ;extent
広場;ひろば;plaza
広々;ひろびろ;extensive, spacious
広める;ひろめる;broaden, propagate
品;ひん;article, item
瓶;びん;bottle, vase, vial
便;びん;mail, post, flight (e.g. airline flight), service, opportunity, chance, letter
ピン;ピン;pin
ピンク;ピンク;pink
便箋;びんせん;writing paper, stationery
瓶詰;びんづめ;bottling, bottled
不;ふ, ぶ;un-, non-
無;ぶ;
分;ぶ;rate, part, percentage, one percent, thickness, odds, chance of winning, one-hundredth of a shi
~部;~ぶ;counter for copies of a newspaper or magazine, department, part, category
ファスナー;ファスナー;fastener, zipper
不安;ふあん;anxiety, uneasiness, insecurity, suspense
~風;~ふう;breeze, wind, custom, style
風景;ふうけい;scenery
風船;ふうせん;balloon
夫婦;ふうふ;married couple, spouses, husband and wife, couple, pair
不運;ふうん;unlucky, misfortune, bad luck, fate
笛;ふえ;flute
殖える;ふえる;increase, multiply
不可;ふか;wrong, bad, improper, unjustifiable, inadvisable
深まる;ふかまる;deepen, heighten, intensify
武器;ぶき;weapon, arms, ordinance
不規則;ふきそく;irregularity, unsteadiness, disorderly
普及;ふきゅう;diffusion, spread
付近;ふきん;neighbourhood, vicinity, environs
拭く;ふく;wipe, dry
副~;ふく~;second, secondary, substitute, vice-, sub-
副詞;ふくし;adverb
複写;ふくしや;copy, duplicate
複数;ふくすう;plural, multiple
服装;ふくそう;garments
含む;ふくむ;hold in the mouth, bear in mind, understand, cherish, harbor, contain, comprise, have, I
含める;ふくめる;include, instruct, make one understand, put in one's mouth
膨らます;ふくらます;swell, expand, inflate, bulge
膨らむ;ふくらむ;expand, get big, become inflated
袋;ふくろ;bag, sack

不潔;ふけつ;unclean, dirty, filthy, impure
更ける;ふける;get late, advance, wear on,
不幸;ふこう;unhappiness, sorrow, misfortune, disaster, accident, death
符号;ふごう;sign, mark, symbol
夫妻;ふさい;man and wife, married couple
塞がる;ふさがる;be plugged up, be shut up
塞ぐ;ふさぐ;stop up, close up, block (up), occupy, fill up, take up, stand in another's way, plug up, sh
ふざける;ふざける;romp, gambol, frolic, joke, make fun of, flirt
無沙汰;ぶさた;neglecting to stay in contact
節;ふし;node, section, occasion, time
武士;ぶし;warrior, samurai
無事;ぶじ;safety, peace, quietness
不思議;ふしぎ;wonder, miracle, strange, mystery, marvel, curiosity
部首;ぶしゅ;radical of a kanji
不自由;ふじゆう;discomfort, disability, inconvenience, destitution
夫人;ふじん;wife, Mrs., madam
婦人;ふじん;woman, female
襖;ふすま;sliding screen
不正;ふせい;injustice, unfairness, iniquity, impropriety, irregularity, dishonesty, illegality
防ぐ;ふせぐ;defend (against), protect, prevent
不足;ふそく;insufficiency, shortage, deficiency, lack
附属;ふぞく;attached, belonging, affiliated, annexed, associated, subordinate, incidental, dependent
蓋;ふた;cover, lid, cap
舞台;ぶたい;stage (theatre), scene or setting (e.g. of novel, play, etc.)
双子;ふたご;twins, a twin
再び;ふたたび;again, once more, a second time
普段;ふだん;usually, habitually, ordinarily, always
縁;ふち;(surrounding) edge
打つ;ぶつ;hit, strike
~物;~ぶつ;animal, thing, article, object
不通;ふつう;suspension, interruption, stoppage, tie-up, cessation
物価;ぶっか;prices of commodities, prices (in general), cost-of-living
ぶつかる;ぶつかる;strike, collide with
ぶつける;ぶつける;knock, run into, nail on, strike hard, hit and attack
物質;ぶっしつ;material, substance
物騒;ぶっそう;dangerous, disturbed, insecure
ぶつぶつ;ぶつぶつ;grumbling, complaining in a small voice
物理;ぶつり;physics
筆;ふで;writing brush
ふと;ふと;suddenly, casually, accidentally, incidentally, unexpectedly, unintentionally
船便;ふなびん;surface mail (ship)
部品;ぶひん;parts, accessories
吹雪;ふぶき;snow storm
部分;ぶぶん;portion, section, part
不平;ふへい;complaint, discontent, dissatisfaction
父母;ふぼ;father and mother, parents
不満;ふまん;dissatisfaction, displeasure, discontent, complaints, unhappiness
踏切;ふみきり;railway crossing, level crossing, starting line, scratch, crossover
麓;ふもと;foot, the bottom, base (of a mountain)
増やす, 殖やす;ふやす;increase, add to, augment

フライパン;フライパン;frying pan
ブラウス;ブラウス;blouse
ぶらさげる;ぶらさげる;hang, suspend, dangle, swing
ブラシ;ブラシ;brush
プラス;プラス;plus
プラスチック;プラスチック;plastic
プラットホーム;プラットホーム;platform
プラン;プラン;plan
不利;ふり;disadvantage, handicap, unfavorable, drawback
~振り;~ぶり;style, manner
フリー;フリー;free
振り仮名;ふりがな;hiragana over kanji, pronunciation key
振り向く;ふりむく;turn one's face, turn around
プリント;プリント;print, handout
振る;ふる;wave, shake, swing, sprinkle, cast (actor), allocate (work)
古~;ふる~;old
震える;ふるえる;shiver, shake, quake
故郷, 古里;ふるさと;home town, birthplace, old village, historic village, native place, one's old home
振舞う;ふるまう;behave, conduct oneself, entertain
ブレーキ;ブレーキ;break
触れる;ふれる;touch, be touched, touch on a subject, feel, violate (law, copyright, etc.), perceive, be
風呂;ふろ;bath
プロ;プロ;pro (professional)
ブローチ;ブローチ;brooch
プログラム;プログラム;program
風呂敷;ふろしき;wrapping cloth, cloth wrapper
ふわふわ;ふわふわ;light, airy
分;ぶん;part, segment, share, ration, rate, degree, one's lot, one's status, relation, duty, kind, lot, in p
文;ぶん;sentence
雰囲気;ふんいき;atmosphere (e.g. musical), mood, ambience
噴火;ふんか;eruption
分解;ぶんかい;analysis, disassembly
文芸;ぶんげい;literature, art and literature
文献;ぶんけん;literature, books (reference)
文章;ぶんしょう;sentence, article
噴水;ふんすい;water fountain
分数;ぶんすう;(mathematics) fraction
分析;ぶんせき;analysis
文体;ぶんたい;literary style
分布;ぶんぷ;distribution
文房具;ぶんぼうぐ;stationery
文脈;ぶんみやく;context
文明;ぶんめい;civilization, culture
分野;ぶんや;field, sphere, realm, division, branch
分量;ぶんりょう;amount, quantity
分類;ぶんるい;classification
塀;へい;wall, fence
閉会;へいかい;closure
平気;へいき;coolness, calmness, composure, unconcern
平均;へいきん;equilibrium, balance, average, mean

ページ;ページ;page;
並行;へいこう;(going) side by side, concurrent, abreast, at the same time, occurring together, parallel
平日;へいじつ;weekday, ordinary days
兵隊;へいたい;soldier, sailor
平凡;へいぼん;common, commonplace, ordinary, mediocre
平野;へいや;plain, open field
平和;へいわ;peace, harmony
凹む;へこむ;be dented, be indented, yield to, to give, sink, collapse, cave in, be snubbed
へそ;へそ;navel, belly button
隔てる;へだてる;be shut out, separate, isolate
別;べつ;distinction, difference, different, another, particular, separate, extra, exception;
別荘;べっそう;holiday house, villa
別に;べつに;(not) particularly. nothing
別々;べつべつ;separately, individually
ベテラン;ベテラン;veteran
減らす;へらす;abate, decrease, diminish, shorten
ヘリコプター;ヘリコプター;helicopter
減る;へる;decrease (in size or number), diminish, abate
ベルト;ベルト;belt (for Western clothes)
~編;~へん;compilation, editing, completed poem, book, part of book
~遍;~へん;time, occurrence
べん;べん;convenience, facility
変化;へんか;change, variation, alteration, mutation, transition, transformation, variety, diversity, infinity
ペンキ;ペンキ;paint (Dutch: pek)
変更;へんこう;change, modification, alteration
編集;へんしゅう;editing, compilation, editorial (e.g. committee)
便所;べんじょ;toilet, lavatory, rest room, latrine
ペンチ;ペンチ;pliers (from: pinchers)
ベンチ;ベンチ;bench
弁当;べんとう;lunch box
便利;べんり;convenient, handy, useful
~歩;~ほ;step, stride
~ぽい;~ぽい;
方;ほう;*side;
法;ほう;law;
棒;ぼう;pole, rod, stick
防~;ぼう~;defense
望遠鏡;ぼうえんきょう;telescope
方角;ほうがく;direction, way, compass point
箒;ほうき;broom
方言;ほうげん;dialect
冒険;ぼうけん;risk, venture, adventure
方向;ほうこう;direction, course, way
報告;ほうこく;report, information
坊さん;ぼうさん;Buddhist priest, monk
防止;ぼうし;prevention, check
方針;ほうしん;objective, plan, policy
宝石;ほうせき;gem, jewel
包装;ほうそう;packing, wrapping
法則;ほうそく;law, rule

包帯;ほうたい;bandage, dressing
膨大;ぼうだい;huge, bulky, enormous, extensive, swelling, expansion
庖丁;ほうちょう;kitchen knife, carving knife
方程式;ほうていしき;equation
防犯;ぼうはん;prevention of crime
豊富;ほうふ;abundance, wealth, plenty, bounty
方法;ほうほう;method, process, manner, way, means, technique
方々;ほうぼう;persons, this and that, here and there, everywhere, any way, all sides, all people
方面;ほうめん;direction, district, field (of study)
訪問;ほうもん;call, visit
坊や;ぼうや;boy
放る;ほうる;let go, abandon, leave undone, throw, toss, fling
吠える;ほえる;bark, bay, howl, bellow, roar, cry
ボーイ;ボーイ;boy
ボート;ボート;rowboat
ボーナス;ボーナス;bonus
ホーム;ホーム;platform, home
ボール;ボール;ball, bowl
他;ほか;other (especially places and things)
朗らか;ほがらか;brightness, cheerfulness, melodious
牧場;ぼくじょう;farm (livestock), pasture land, meadow, grazing land
牧畜;ぼくちく;stock-farming
保健;ほけん;health preservation, hygiene, sanitation
誇り;ほこり;pride
埃;ほこり;dust
募集;ぼしゅう;recruiting, taking applications
保証;ほしょう;guarantee, security, assurance, pledge, warranty
干す;ほす;to air, dry, desiccate, drain (off), drink up
ポスター;ポスター;poster
ポスト;ポスト;post, post-, mail box
保存;ほぞん;preservation, conservation, storage, maintenance
北極;ほっきょく;North Pole
坊っちゃん;ぼっちゃん;son (of others)
程;ほど;*limit, the more ~ the more;
歩道;ほどう;footpath, walkway, sidewalk
ほどく;ほどく;unfasten
仏;ほとけ;Buddha, merciful person, Buddhist image, the dead
骨;ほね;bone
炎;ほのお;flame, blaze
頬;ほほ, ほお;cheek (face)
ほぼ;ほぼ;almost, roughly, approximately
微笑む;ほほえむ;to smile
褒める;ほめる;*to praise;
堀;ほり;moat, canal
掘る;ほる;dig, excavate
彫る;ほる;carve, engrave, sculpture, chisel
ぼろ;ぼろ;rag, scrap, tattered clothes, defect
本~;ほん~;this, our, main, head, book
盆;ぼん;Lantern Festival, Festival of the Dead, tray
盆地;ぼんち;basin (e.g. between mountains)

本当;ほんとう, ほんと;*truth, reality;
本人;ほんにん;the person himself
ほんの~;ほんの~;mere, only, just
本部;ほんぶ;headquarters
本物;ほんもの;genuine article
ぼんやり;ぼんやり;absent-minded, blockhead, dim, faint, vague
本来;ほんらい;essentially, naturally, by nature, in (and of) itself, originally
間;ま;space, room, time, pause
まあ;まあ;(feminine) you might say
マーケット;マーケット;market
まあまあ;まあまあ;so-so
毎~;まい~;each, every
マイク;マイク;mike (microphone)
迷子;まいご;lost (stray) child
枚数;まいすう;the number of flat things
毎度;まいど;each time, common service-sector greeting
マイナス;マイナス;minus
任せる;まかせる;entrust to another, leave to, do something at one's leisure
巻く;まく;wind, coil, roll
蒔く;まく;sow (seeds)
撒く;まく;scatter, sprinkle, sow
幕;まく;curtain, screen
枕;まくら;pillow, bolster
負け;まけ;defeat, loss, losing (a game)
曲げる;まげる;bend, lean, be crooked
孫;まご;grandchild
まごまご;まごまご;confused
まさか;まさか;never! well, I never! you don't say!
摩擦;まさつ;friction, rubbing, rubdown, chafe
まさに;まさに;correctly, surely
混ざる, 交ざる;まざる;be mixed, be blended with, associate with, mingle with, join
真面目;まじめ;*diligent, serious, honest
混じる. 交じる;まじる;be mixed, be blended with, associate with, mingle with, interest, join
増す;ます;increase, grow
先ず;まず;*at first
マスク;マスク;mask
貧しい;まずしい;poor, needy
マスター;マスター;proprietor, manager, barowner, master (degree)
ますます;ますます;increasingly, more and more
混ぜる;まぜる;mix, stir
交ぜる;まぜる;be mixed, be blended with
又;また;*again, and
未だ;まだ;*yet, still, more, besides
またぐ;またぐ;straddle
又は;または;*or, the other
街;まち;street
待合室;まちあいしつ;waiting room
待ち合わせる;まちあわせる;rendezvous, meet at a prearranged place and time
間違い;まちがひ;mistake
街角;まちかど;street corner

松;まつ;pine tree, highest (of a three-tier ranking system)
真っ赤;まっか;deep red, flushed (of face)
真っ暗;まっくら;total darkness, pitch dark, shortsightedness
真っ黒;まっくろ;pitch black
真っ青;まっさお;deep blue, ghastly pale
真っ先;まっさき;the head, the foremost, beginning
真っ白;まっしろ;pure white
真っ直ぐ;まっすぐ;*straight (ahead), direct, upright, erect, honest, frank
全く;まったく;really, truly, entirely, completely, wholly, perfectly, indeed
祭;まつり;festival, feast
祭る;まつる;deify, enshrine
窓口;まどぐち;ticket window
纏まる;まとまる;be collected, be settled, be in order
纏める;まとめる;put in order, collect, bring to a conclusion
学ぶ;まなぶ;learn, study (in depth)
間に合う;まにあう;be in time for, serve (suit, meet) the purpose, be good enough, be enough
真似;まね;mimicry, imitation, behavior, pretense
招く;まねく;invite
真似る;まねる;mimic, imitate
まぶしい;まぶしい;dazzling, radiant
まぶた;まぶた;eyelids
マフラー;マフラー;muffler, scarf
ママ;ママ;Mama
豆;まめ;beans, peas, (as a prefix) miniature, tiny
間もなく;まもなく;soon, before long, in a short time
守る;まもる;protect, obey, guard, abide (by the rules)
迷う;まよう;be puzzled, be perplexed, lose one's way
マラソン;マラソン;marathon
丸;まる;circle
円;まる;circle, money
まるで;まるで;quite, entirely, completely, at all, as if, as though, so to speak
稀;まれ;rare, seldom
回す;まわす;turn, revolve
回り;まわり;circumference, surroundings, circulation
回り道;まわりみち;detour, diversion
万一;まんいち;by some chance, by some possibility, if by any chance, 10,000:1 odds
満員;まんいん;full house, no vacancy, sold out, standing room only, full (of people), crowded
マンション;マンション;large apartment, apartment house
満足;まんぞく;satisfaction
満点;まんてん;perfect score
身;み;body, main part, oneself, sword
実;み;fruit, nut, seed, content, good result
未~;み~;not yet
~み;; (接尾)
見上げる;みあげる;look up at, raise one's eyes, admire
見送り;みおくり;seeing one off, farewell, escort
見送る;みおくる;see off, escort, let pass, wait and see
見下ろす;みおろす;overlook, command a view of
見掛け;みかけ;outward appearance
味方;みかた;friend, ally, supporter

三日月;みかづき;new moon, crescent moon
見事;みごと;splendid, magnificent, beautiful, admirable
岬;みさき;cape (on coast)
みじめ;みじめ;miserable
ミシン;ミシン;(sewing) machine
ミス;ミス;miss (mistake, error, failure), Miss, myth
自ら;みずから;for one's self, personally
水着;みずぎ;bathing suit, swimsuit
店屋;みせや;store, shop
味噌;みそ;*miso (bean paste), key (main) point
~みたい;~みたい;
見出し;みだし;heading, caption, subtitle, index
道順;みちじゅん;itinerary, route
満ちる;みちる;be full, rise (tide), mature, expire
密;みつ;mystery
三日;みっか;three days, the third day (of the month)
見付かる;みつかる;*be found, be discovered
見付ける;みつける;*discover, find fault, detect, find out, locate, be familiar
みっともない;みっともない;shameful, indecent
見詰める;みつめる;stare at, gaze at, watch intently
認める;みとめる;recognize, appreciate, approve, admit, notice
見直す;みなおす;look again, form a better opinion of
見慣れる;みなれる;become used to seeing, be familiar with
醜い;みにくい;ugly
実る;みのる;bear fruit, ripen
身分;みぶん;social position, social status
見本;みほん;sample
見舞い;みまい;enquiry, expression of sympathy or concern
見舞う;みまう;ask after (health), visit
未満;みまん;less than, insufficient
土産;みやげ;product of the land
都;みやこ;capital
妙;みょう;strange, unusual
明~;みょう~;next
明後日;みょうごにち;day after tomorrow
名字;みょうじ;surname, family name
未来;みらい;future tense, the future (usually distant), the world to come
ミリ;ミリ;milli-, 1/1000;
魅力;みりょく;charm, fascination, glamour
診る;みる;(medicine) examine
ミルク;ミルク;milk
民間;みんかん;private, civilian, civil, popular, folk, unofficial
民主~;みんしゅ~;democratic, the head of the nation
民謡;みんよう;folk song, popular song
無;む;nothing, nil, zero
向かい;むかい;facing, opposite, across the street, other side
向う;むかう;to face, go towards
迎え;むかえ;meeting, person sent to pick up an arrival
向く;むく;to face
剥く;むく;peel, skin, pare, hull

~向け;~むけ;(intended) for ..., oriented towards ...
向ける;むける;turn towards, point
無限;むげん;infinite
無視;むし;disregard, ignore
無地;むじ;plain, unfigured
蒸し暑い;むしあつい;humid, sultry
虫歯;むしば;cavity, tooth decay, decayed tooth
矛盾;むじゅん;contradiction, inconsistency
寧ろ;むしろ;rather, better, instead
蒸す;むす;to steam, poultice, be sultry
無数;むすう;countless number, infinite number
結ぶ;むすぶ;tie, bind, link
無駄;むだ;futility, uselessness
夢中;むちゅう;daze, (in a) trance, ecstasy, delirium, engrossment
胸;むね;breast, chest
紫;むらさき;purple, violet (color)
無料;むりょう;free, no charge
群れ;むれ;group, crowd, flock, herd, bevy, school, swarm, cluster (of stars), clump
芽;め;sprout
姪;めい;niece
名~;めい~;good, famous, celebrated, talented
~名;~めい;name, fame, prestige
明確;めいかく;clear up, clarify, define
名作;めいさく;masterpiece
名刺;めいし;business card
名詞;めいし;noun
名所;めいしょ;famous place
命じる;めいじる;to order, command, appoint
命ずる;めいずる;to command, appoint
迷信;めいしん;superstition
名人;めいじん;master, expert
名物;めいぶつ;famous product, speciality
銘々;めいめい;each, individual
命令;めいれい;order, command, decree, directive, (software) instruction
迷惑;めいわく;trouble, bother, annoyance
目上;めうえ;superior(s), senior
メーター;メーター;meter (clock)
恵まれる;めぐまれる;be blessed with, be rich in
巡る;めぐる;go around
目指す;めざす;aim at, have an eye on
目覚し;めざまし;alarm clock (abbreviation)
飯;めし;meal(s), food
目下;めした;subordinate(s), inferior(s), junior
目印;めじるし;mark, sign, landmark
目立つ;めだつ;be conspicuous, stand out
めちゃくちゃ;めちゃくちゃ;absurd, unreasonable, excessive, messed up, spoiled
めっきり;めっきり;remarkably
滅多に;めったに;rarely (with negative verb), seldom
めでたい;めでたい;happy, propitious, joyous, , simple soul, auspicious
メニュー;メニュー;menu

めまい;めまい;vertigo, dizziness, giddiness
メモ;メモ;memo
目安;めやす;criterion, aim
面;めん;face, surface, facial features, mask, side or facet, corner, page
綿;めん;raw cotton
免許;めんきょ;license, permit, certificate
免税;めんぜい;tax exemption
面積;めんせき;area
面接;めんせつ;interview
面倒;めんどう;trouble, difficulty, care, attention
面倒臭い;めんどうくさい;bore to do, tiresome
メンバー;メンバー;member
儲かる;もうかる;be profitable, yield a profit
儲ける;もうける;get, earn, gain
申し込む;もうしこむ;apply for, propose, offer, challenge, request
申し訳;もうしわけ;apology, excuse
申し訳ない;もうしわけない;inexcusable
毛布;もうふ;blanket
燃える;もえる;to burn
モーター;モーター;motor
木材;もくざい;lumber, timber, wood
目次;もくじ;table of contents
目的;もくてき;purpose, goal, aim, objective, intention
目標;もくひょう;mark, objective, target
潜る;もぐる;drive, pass through, evade, hide, dive (into or under water), go underground
文字;もじ, もんじ;letter (of alphabet), character
もしかしたら;もしかしたら;perhaps, maybe, by some chance
もしかすると;もしかすると;perhaps, maybe, by some chance
もしも;もしも;if
もたれる;もたれる;lean against, lean on, recline on
モダン;モダン;modern
餅;もち;sticky rice cake
~持ち;~もち;person with ..., person responsible for ...
持ち上げる;もちあげる;raise, lift up, flatter
用いる;もちいる;use, make use of
勿論;もちろん;*of course, certainly, naturally
もったいない;もったいない;too good, more than one deserves, wasteful, sacrilegious, unworthy of
最も;もっとも;most, extremely
尤も;もっとも;quite right, plausible, natural, but then, although
モデル;モデル;model
元;もと;origin, original, former
基;もと;basis
素;もと;
戻す;もどす;restore, put back, return
基づく;もとづく;be grounded on, be based on, be due to, originate from
求める;もとめる;seek, request, demand, want, wish for, search for
元々;もともと;originally, by nature, from the start
者;もの;person
物置;ものおき;storage room
物音;ものおと;sounds

物語;ものがたり;tale, story, legend
物語る;ものがたる;tell, indicate
物事;ものごと;things, everything
物差し;ものさし;ruler, measure
物凄い;ものすごい;earth-shattering, staggering, to a very great extent
モノレール;モノレール;monorail
紅葉;もみじ;autumn colours, (Japanese) maple
揉む;もむ;rub, crumple (up), wrinkle, to massage, be troubled about, worry over, to train, to coach
燃やす;もやす;to burn
模様;もよう;pattern, figure, design
催し;もよおし;event, festivities, function, social gathering, auspices, opening, holding (a meeting)
貰う;もらう;*receive
森;もり;forest
盛る;もる;prosper, flourish, copulate (animals)
~問;~もん;question, visit
文句;もんく;phrase, complaint
問答;もんどう;questions and answers, dialogue
~夜;~や;night
やがて;やがて;before long, soon, at length
やかましい;やかましい;noisy, strict, fussy
夜間;やかん;at night, nighttime
薬缶;やかん;kettle
役;やく;use, service, role, position
約;やく;approximately, about, some
訳;やく;translation
役者;やくしや;actor, actress
役所;やくしょ;government office, public office
訳す;やくす;translate
役人;やくにん;government official
薬品;やくひん;medicine(s), chemical(s)
役目;やくめ;duty, business
役割;やくわり;part, assigning (allotment of) parts, role, duties
火傷;やけど;burn, scald
夜行;やこう;walking around at night, night train, night travel
矢印;やじるし;directing arrow
~易い;~やすい;*be easy to do
痩せる;やせる;*lose weight
やたらに;やたらに;randomly, recklessly, blindly
家賃;やちん;rent
厄介;やっかい;trouble, burden, care, bother, worry, dependence, support, kindness, obligation
薬局;やっきょく;pharmacy
やっつける;やっつける;beat, attack (an enemy), do away with, finish off
やっと;やっと;at last, at length
宿;やど;inn, lodging
雇う;やとう;employ, hire
家主;やぬし;landlord
屋根;やね;roof
破く;やぶく;tear, violate, defeat, smash, destroy
破る;やぶる;tear, violate, defeat, smash, destroy
破れる;やぶれる;get torn, wear out

止む;やむ;*stop (e.g. rain)
やむをえない;やむをえない;cannot be helped, unavoidable
止める;やめる;*quit smoking
辞める;やめる;retire
やや;やや;a little, partially, somewhat, a short time, a while
軟らかい;やわらかい;soft, tender, limp
唯一;ゆいいつ;only, sole, unique
遊園地;ゆうえんち;amusement park
夕刊;ゆうかん;evening paper
勇気;ゆうき;courage, bravery, valour, nerve, boldness
友好;ゆうこう;friendship
有効;ゆうこう;validity, availability, effectiveness
優秀;ゆうしゅう;superiority, excellence
優勝;ゆうしょう;overall victory, championship
友情;ゆうじょう;friendship, fellowship
友人;ゆうじん;friend
郵送;ゆうそう;mailing
夕立;ゆうだち;(sudden) evening shower (rain)
有能;ゆうのう;able, capable, efficient, skill
夕日;ゆうひ;setting sun
郵便;ゆうびん;mail, postal service
夕べ;ゆうべ;*evening, last night
ユーモア;ユーモア;humor
悠々;ゆうゆう;quiet, calm, leisurely
有利;ゆうり;advantageous, better, profitable, lucrative
有料;ゆうりょう;admission-paid, toll
床;ゆか;floor
愉快;ゆかい;pleasant, happy
浴衣;ゆかた;bathrobe, informal summer kimono
行方;ゆくえ;one's whereabouts
湯気;ゆげ;steam, vapour
輸血;ゆけつ;blood transfusion
譲る;ゆずる;turn over, assign, hand over, transmit, convey, sell, dispose of, yield, surrender
輸送;ゆそう;transport, transportation
豊か;ゆたか;abundant, wealthy, plentiful, rich
油断;ゆだん;negligence, unpreparedness
ゆでる;ゆでる;boil
輸入;ゆにゅう;importation, import, introduction
湯飲み;ゆのみ;teacup
緩い;ゆるい;loose, lenient, slow
許す;ゆるす;permit, allow, approve, exempt (from fine), excuse (from), confide in, forgive, pardon, e
夜;よ;night
夜明け;よあけ;dawn, daybreak
よいしょ;;(感)
様;よう;way, manner, kind, sort, appearance, like, such as, so as to, in order to, so that
酔う;よう;get drunk, become intoxicated
容易;ようい;easy, simple, plain
溶岩;ようがん;lava
容器;ようき;container, vessel
陽気;ようき;season, weather, cheerfulness

要求;ようきゅう;request, demand, requisition
用語;ようご;term, terminology
要旨;ようし;gist, essentials, summary, fundamentals
幼児;ようじ;infant, baby, child
用心;ようじん;care, precaution, caution
様子;ようす;aspect, state, appearance
要するに;ようするに;in a word, after all, the point is ..., in short ...
容積;ようせき;capacity, volume
要素;ようそ;element
幼稚;ようち;infancy, childish, infantile
幼稚園;ようちえん;kindergarten
要点;ようてん;gist, main point
用途;ようと;use, usefulness
曜日;ようび;day of the week
洋品店;ようひんてん;shop which handles Western-style apparel and accessories
養分;ようぶん;nourishment, nutrient
羊毛;ようもう;wool
漸く;ようやく;gradually, finally, hardly
要領;ようりょう;point, gist, essentials, outline
ヨーロッパ;ヨーロッパ;Europe
予期;よき;expectation, assume will happen, forecast
翌~;よく~;next, following
欲張り;よくばり;avarice, covetousness, greed
余計;よけい;too much, unnecessary, abundance, surplus, excess
横切る;よこぎる;cross (e.g. arms), traverse
よこす;よこす;send, forward, to hand over (e.g. money)
汚す;よごす;disgrace, dishonour, pollute, contaminate, soil, make dirty, stain
予算;よさん;estimate, budget
止す;よす;cease, abolish, resign, give up
寄せる;よせる;collect, gather, add, put aside
余所;よそ;another place, somewhere else, strange parts
予測;よそく;prediction, estimation
四つ角;よつかど;four corners, crossroads
ヨット;ヨット;yacht (usually only used for a sailing boat with one mast)
酔っ払い;よっぱらい;drunkard
夜中;よなか;all night, the whole night
世の中;よのなか;society, the world, the times
予備;よび;preparation, preliminaries, reserve, spare
呼び掛ける;よびかける;call out to, accost, address (crowd), make an appeal
呼び出す;よびだす;summon, call (e.g. via telephone)
余分;よぶん;extra, excess, surplus
予報;よほう;forecast, prediction
予防;よぼう;prevention, precaution, protection against
読み;よみ;reading
蘇る;よみがえる;be resurrected, be revived, be resuscitated, be rehabilitated
嫁;よめ;bride, daughter-in-law
余裕;よゆう;surplus, composure, margin, room, time, allowance, scope, rope
より;より;from, out of, since, than
因る;よる;come from
よると;よると;according to

慶び, 喜び;よろこび;joy, delight, rapture, pleasure, gratification, rejoicing, congratulations, felicitati
慶ぶ, 喜ぶ;よろこぶ;be delighted, be glad
宜しい;よろしい;*good
よろしく;よろしく;best regards, please remember me, well, properly, suitably
四;よん;four, fourth, quadruple
~等;~ら;(pluralizes pronoun or noun)
来;らい;since (last month), for (10 days), next (year)
ライター;ライター;lighter, rider, writer
来日;らいにち;arrival in Japan, coming to Japan, visit to Japan
楽;らく;comfort, ease
落第;らくだい;failure, dropping out of a class
ラケット;ラケット;paddle, racket
ラッシュアワー;ラッシュアワー;rush hour
欄;らん;column of text (as in a newspaper)
ランチ;ランチ;launch, lunch
ランニング;ランニング;running, tank top
乱暴;らんぼう;rude, violent, rough, lawless, unreasonable, reckless
利益;りえき;profits, gains, (political, economic) interest
理科;りか;science
理解;りかい;understanding, comprehension
利害;りがい;advantages and disadvantages, interest
陸;りく;land, shore
利口;りこう;clever, shrewd, bright, sharp, wise, intelligent
離婚;りこん;divorce
リズム;リズム;rhythm
理想;りそう;ideal
率;りつ;rate, ratio, proportion, percentage
リットル;リットル;liter
立派;りっぱ;*splendid, fine, handsome, elegant, imposing, prominent, legal, legitimate
リボン;リボン;ribbon
略す;りやくす;abbreviate
~流;~りゅう;current, flow
流域;りゅういき;(river) basin
留学;りゅうがく;studying abroad
流行;りゅうこう;fashionable, fad, in vogue, prevailing
量;りょう;quantity, amount, volume, portion (of food)
寮;りょう;hostel, dormitory
両~;りょう~;both, double, joint
~料;~りょう;fee, charge, fuel, fertilizer
~領;~りょう;area, territory
両替;りょうがえ;change, money exchange
両側;りょうがわ;both sides
料金;りょうきん;fee, charge, fare
漁師;りょうし;fisherman
領事;りょうじ;consul
領収;りょうしゅう;receipt, voucher
料理;りょうり;cooking, cookery, cuisine
~力;~りょく;power
旅行;りょこう;travel, trip
臨時;りんじ;temporary, special, extraordinary

留守番;るすばん;care-taking, caretaker, house-watching
例;れい;instance, example, case, precedent, experience, custom, usage, parallel, illustration
礼;れい;expression of gratitude
例外;れいがい;exception
礼儀;れいぎ;manners, courtesy, etiquette
冷静;れいせい;calm, composure, coolness, serenity
零点;れいてん;zero, no marks
冷凍;れいとう;freezing, cold storage, refrigeration
冷房;れいぼう;cooling, air-conditioning
レインコート;レインコート;raincoat
レクリエーション;レクリエーション;recreation
レジャー;レジャー;leisure
列;れつ;line, row
列車;れっしゃ;train (ordinary)
列島;れっとう;chain of islands
レベル;レベル;level
レポート, リポート;レポート, リポート;report, paper
煉瓦;れんが;brick
連合;れんごう;union, alliance
レンズ;レンズ;lens
連想;れんそう;association (of ideas), suggestion
連続;れんぞく;serial, consecutive, continuity, occurring in succession, continuing
廊下;ろうか;corridor
老人;ろうじん;the aged, old person
蠟燭;ろうそく;candle
労働;ろうどう;manual labor, toil, work
ローマじ;ローマじ;Romaji
録音;ろくおん;(audio) recording
ロケット;ロケット;rocket, locket
ロッカー;ロッカー;locker
ロビー;ロビー;lobby
~論;~ろん;-ism, theory of, study of
論じる;ろんじる;argue, discuss, debate
論ずる;ろんずる;argue, discuss, debate
論争;ろんそう;controversy, dispute
論文;ろんぶん;thesis, essay, treatise, paper
輪;わ;ring, hoop, circle
和~;わ~;Japanese, harmonious, peaceful
~羽;~わ;feathers, counter for birds or rabbits
ワイン;ワイン;wine
和英;わえい;Japanese-English
我~;わが~;my, ours, own's own
わがまま;わがまま;selfishness, egoism, wilfulness, disobedience, whim
別れ;わかれ;parting, separation, farewell, (lateral) branch, fork, offshoot, division, section
分かれる;わかれる;branch off, diverge from, fork, split, dispense, scatter, divide into
若々しい;わかわかしい;youthful, young
脇;わき;side
湧く;わく;boil, grow hot, get excited, gush forth
分ける;わける;divide, separate, make distinctions, differentiate (between)
わざと;わざと;on purpose

僅か;わずか;only, merely, a little, small quantity
綿;わた;cotton, padding
話題;わだい;topic, subject
詫びる;わびる;apologize
和服;わふく;Japanese clothes
笑い;わらい;laugh, laughter, smile
割合に;わりあい;comparatively
割算;わりざん;(mathematics) division
割と;わりと;relatively, comparatively
割引;わりびき;discount, reduction, rebate, tenths discounted
割る;わる;divide, cut, break, halve, separate, split, rip, crack, smash, dilute
悪口;わるくち;abuse, insult, slander, evil speaking
我々;われわれ;we
湾;わん;bay, gulf, inlet
椀;わん;Japanese soup bowl, wooden bowl
碗;わん;bowl
ワンピース;ワンピース;one-piece dress

e applicable, be assigned

ᳵ, face, compare, check with

, residue, other, fullness, too much

rily

d to person leaving home, polite);

nwhile, only, simple, in turr

ige

·d
of time, live a life

outh

, be bent or

lay (a record), begin tc

(off,

n

ie with, use with, be impatient

omething)

rns, be replaced

on, closing time

itense (cold)

:ted, be out of, expire, be shrewd, have a sharp mind

bout, almost, as, rather, at least, enough to

l, conceal

self (from)

nat floor]

ient, being annoyed

rrectness

et

f employee relations

me), longitudinal, context, nearly, approximately

be endowed with, be armed with

incipal, etc.)

hrow, kill, leave unpaid, cheat

e, trick, secret, inside story

1, state of health, strain, impetus, spur of the moment, trend

and weak points, merits and demerits

ded, start (fires), follow, become allied to, accompany, study with, increase, be added to

l (a house with), to wear, put on, appraise, set (a price), bring alongside, follow, establish (relations or

g

ent, play (the part of)

e a date

redit

tic

ate, surely

ent

erpreted

on, record, mention, load (luggage), publish

, be postponed, be prolonged, be straightened, to be flattened, be smoothed, be exhausted

) (on the agenda,

ry), feel like doing, be mentioned in, be in harmony with, appear (in print), be recorded

motion, conjugation, inflection, achievement

oint

aku, one-quarter of a ryo

hold, include, embrace, be full of

ut up

t, auxiliary

;

: moved (emotionally)

proportion to, just as much a

el, parallelism

lection, declension, conjugation

:xcuse, release, let off

ons

understanding)