



## CSES Problem Set

# Course Schedule II

TASK | [SUBMIT](#) | [RESULTS](#) | [STATISTICS](#) | [HACKING](#)

**Time limit:** 1.00 s **Memory limit:** 512 MB

You want to complete  $n$  courses that have requirements of the form "course  $a$  has to be completed before course  $b$ ".

You want to complete course 1 as soon as possible. If there are several ways to do this, you want then to complete course 2 as soon as possible, and so on.

Your task is to determine the order in which you complete the courses.

### Input

The first input line has two integers  $n$  and  $m$ : the number of courses and requirements. The courses are numbered  $1, 2, \dots, n$ .

Then, there are  $m$  lines describing the requirements. Each line has two integers  $a$  and  $b$ : course  $a$  has to be completed before course  $b$ .

You can assume that there is at least one valid schedule.

### Output

Print one line having  $n$  integers: the order in which you complete the courses.

### Constraints

- $1 \leq n \leq 10^5$
- $1 \leq m \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$
- $1 \leq a, b \leq n$

### Example

Input:

```
4 2
2 1
2 3
```

### Additional Problems

...

[Coin Grid](#) ☐

[Robot Path](#) ☐

[Programmers and Artists](#) ☐

[Course Schedule II](#) ☒

[Removing Digits II](#) ☐

[Coin Arrangement](#) ☐

[Counting Bishops](#) ☐

[Grid Puzzle I](#) ☐

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### Your submissions

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[2021-09-16 05:58:57](#) ☐

[2021-09-15 20:25:43](#) ☐

Output:  
2 1 3 4

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