



Pavol Cerny



Bor-Yuh Evan Chang



Sriram Sankaranarayanan

Programming Languages and Verification at the University of Colorado Boulder



PLV research, right?

The image is a promotional banner for an infographic titled "MODERN LANGUAGE WARS". The title is displayed in three separate blue-bordered boxes at the top, each containing one word: "MODERN", "LANGUAGE", and "WARS". Below the title, there is a large orange horizontal bar with the words "PHP", "VS.", "PYTHON", "VS.", and "RUBY" in white. The "VS." symbols are enclosed in small circles. At the bottom of the banner, there is a green rectangular box containing the following text: "Programmers are particular about their language preferences- and most can tell you exactly why they like one over another. Three languages in particular are the rage these days. We compare Ruby, Python, and PHP to see how they stack up."

MODERN

LANGUAGE

WARS

PHP VS. **PYTHON** VS. **RUBY**

Programmers are particular about their language preferences- and most can tell you exactly why they like one over another. Three languages in particular are the rage these days. We compare Ruby, Python, and PHP to see how they stack up.

PLV research at CU has *breadth!*

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How do we **assist reasoning**
about programs?
program analysis, developer tools



PLV research at CU has *breadth*!

How do we **assist reasoning**
about programs?
program analysis, developer tools



How do we get **reliable,**
secure software?
verification, model checking



PLV research at CU has *breadth!*

How do we let computers
code for us?
synthesis



How do we **assist reasoning**
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PLV research at CU has *breadth!*

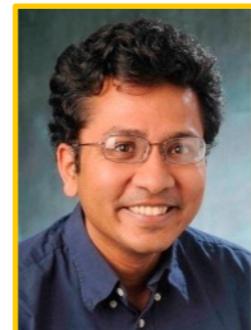
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PLV researchers at CU *collaborate*!

synthesis



o



o

program analysis



o

verification

PLV researchers at CU *collaborate!*

synthesis



Concurrency Synthesis



You?



program analysis



verification

PLV researchers at CU *collaborate!*

synthesis



Concurrency Synthesis



You?



program analysis



verification



You?

Mobile Security

PLV researchers at CU *collaborate!*

synthesis



Concurrency Synthesis

You?



program analysis

Shawn Meier



Transferring Bug Fixes

You?

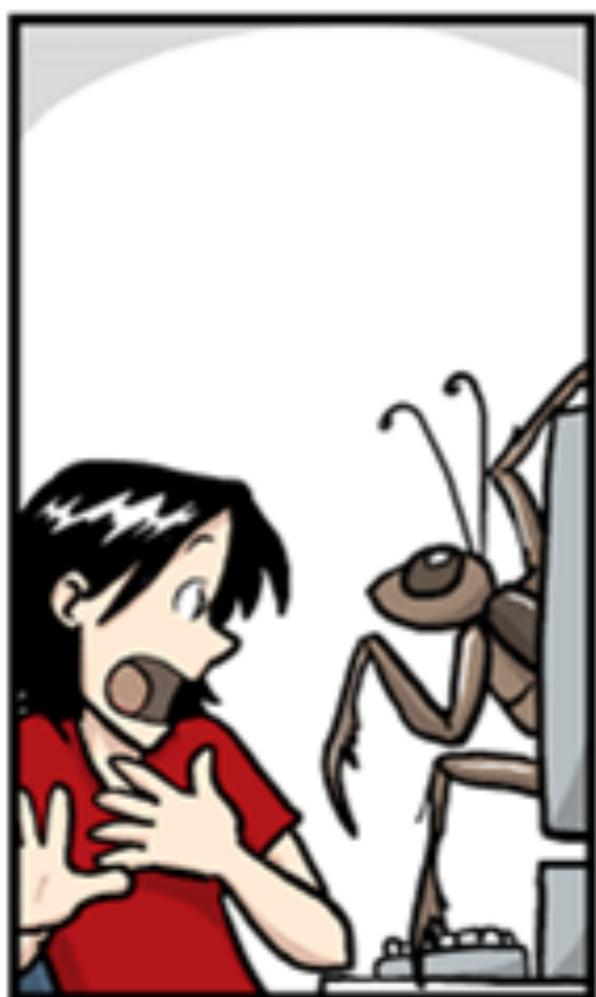


Mobile Security

You?



verification



VOGUE CHAM © 2005

www.phdcomics.com



PLV is about compassion!

Do you Android?





Do you Android?



Do you Android?



Do you Android?



I'm not making this up ...





I'm not making this up ...

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Android: Crash on rotation, horizontal to vertical

Crash is detected after rotating phone in Gmail Sync now view ↗

phonegap › [important bug]cordova 1.9 crash on rotation android

5 posts by 2 authors ↗ +1

stack**overflow** Questions Tags Tour Users

App crashes when rotating Samsung phone

androidterm

Android Terminal Emulator

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New issue Search Open issues for

★ Issue 20: Crashes when rotating phone horizontally
1 person starred this issue and may be notified of changes.



I'm not making this up ...

Reason:

"I KNOW JUST HOW YOU FEEL."

OUT OF MEMORY ERROR!

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Stack Overflow

Tour Users

App crashes when rotating Samsung phone

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Android Terminal Emulator

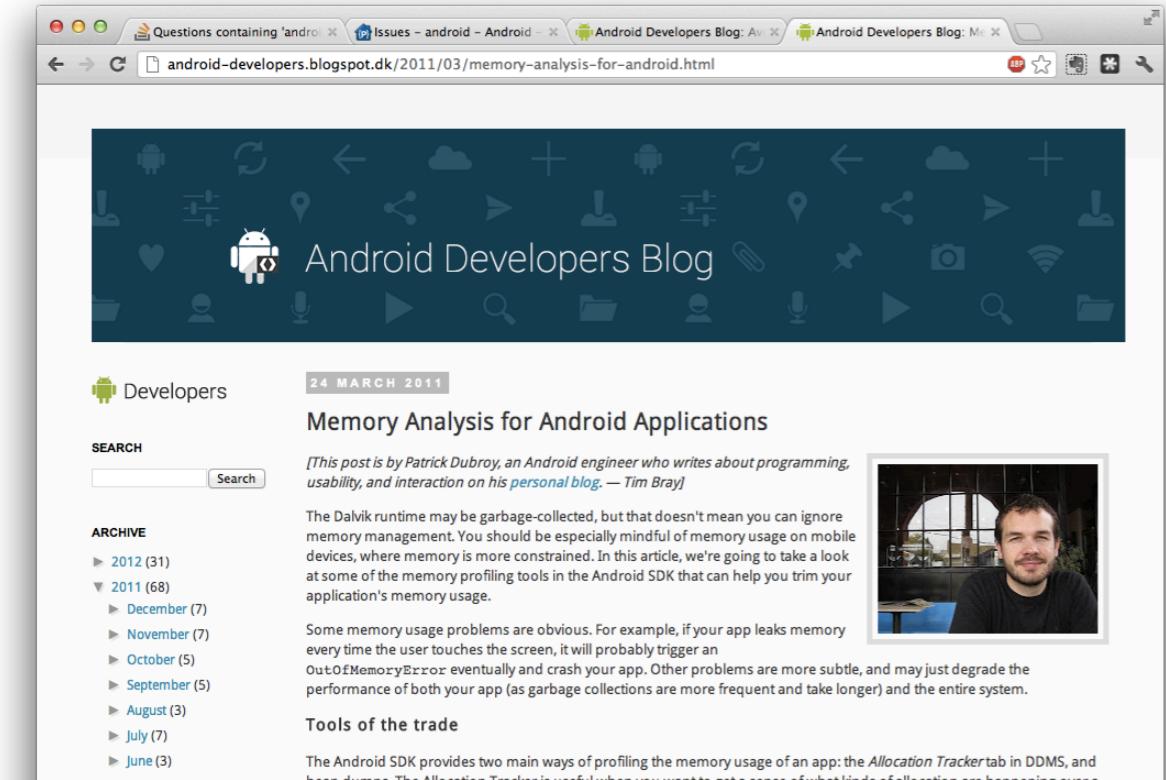
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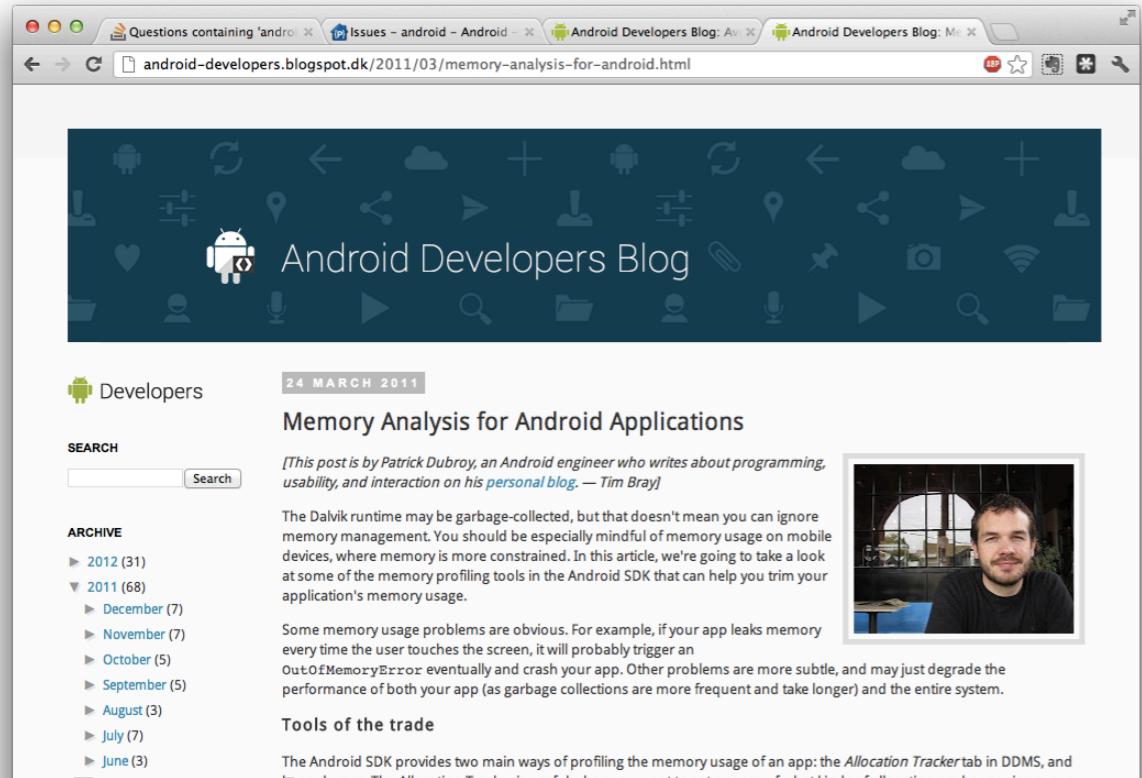
★ Issue 20: Crashes when rotating phone horizontally
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State of practice for debugging leaks ...



State of practice for debugging leaks ...



I. Run the app

State of practice for debugging leaks ...

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying an article from the Android Developers Blog. The title of the article is "Memory Analysis for Android Applications". The page includes a sidebar with developer tools icons, a search bar, and an archive section showing posts from 2012 and 2011.

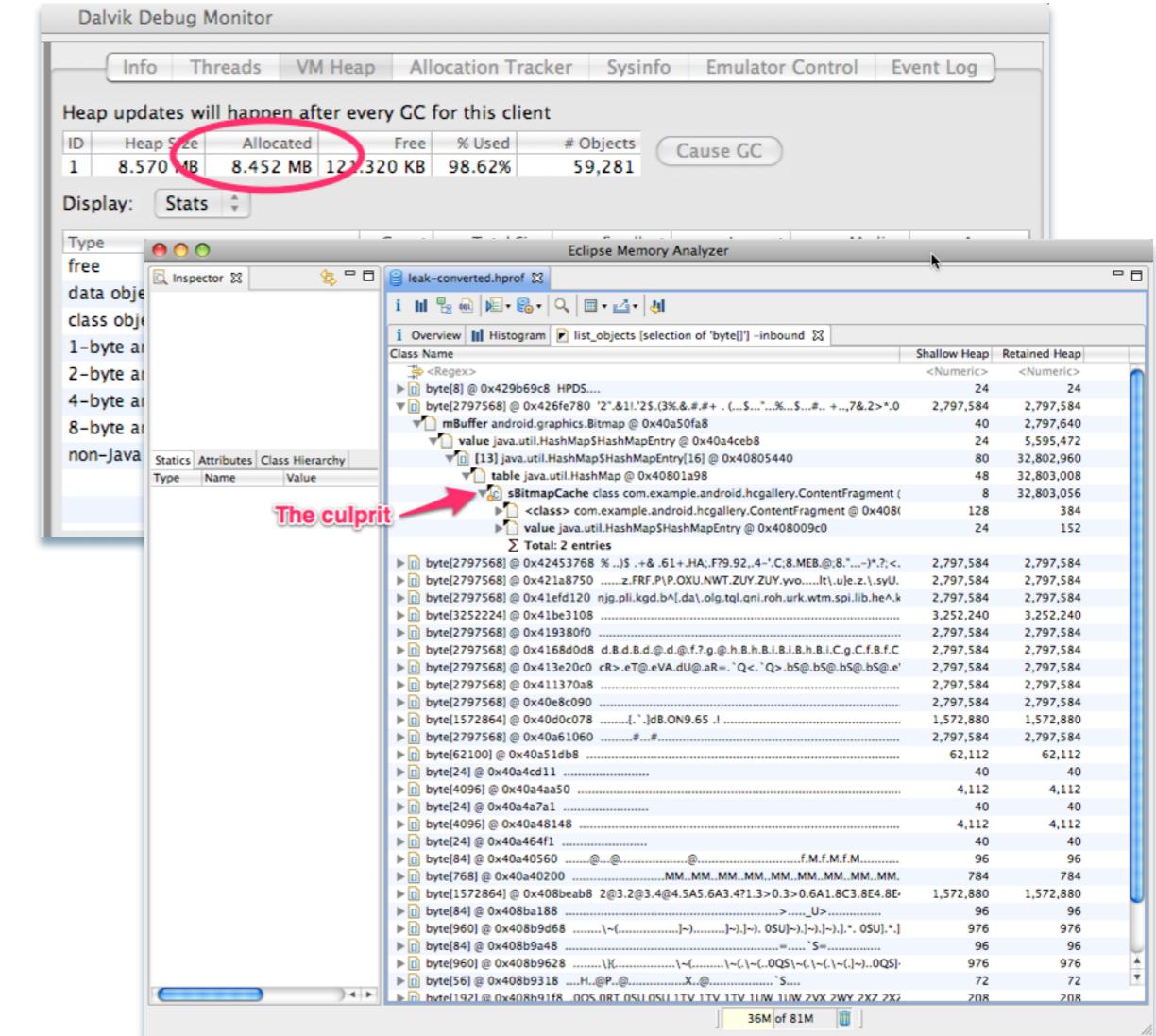
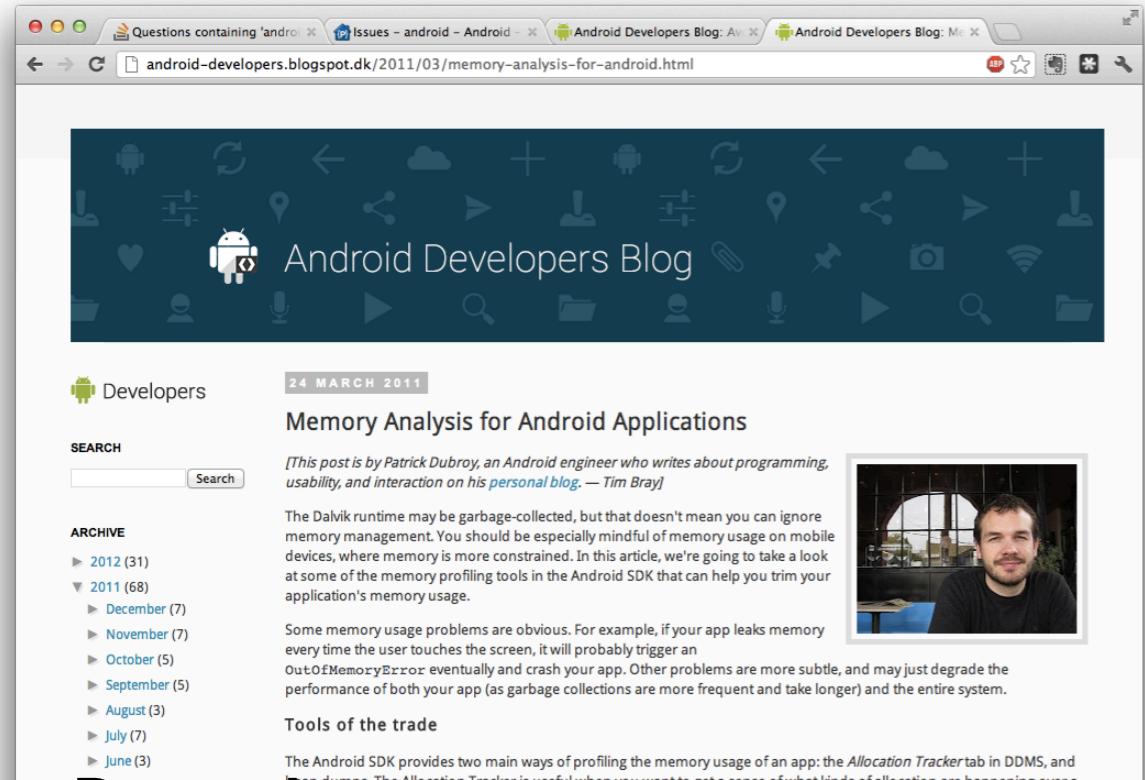
The screenshot shows the Dalvik Debug Monitor interface. It displays a table of heap usage statistics. The first row of the table is highlighted with a red circle around the "Allocated" column value of 8.452 MB. Below the table, there is a detailed breakdown of memory types and their sizes.

ID	Heap Size	Allocated	Free	% Used	# Objects	Cause GC
1	8.570 MB	8.452 MB	121.320 KB	98.62%	59,281	

Type	Count	Total Size	Smallest	Largest	Median	Average
free	1,772	107.312 KB	16 B	48.297 KB	24 B	62 B
data object	40,528	1.229 MB	16 B	1.047 KB	32 B	31 B
class object	2,187	637.234 KB	168 B	34.125 KB	168 B	298 B
1-byte array (byte[], boolean[])	2,247	5.654 MB	24 B	1.500 MB	48 B	2.576 KB
2-byte array (short[], char[])	10,373	677.352 KB	24 B	28.023 KB	48 B	66 B
4-byte array (object[], int[], float[])	3,663	276.812 KB	24 B	16.023 KB	40 B	77 B
8-byte array (long[], double[])	283	14.875 KB	24 B	4.000 KB	32 B	53 B
non-Java object	92	14.219 KB	16 B	8.023 KB	32 B	158 B

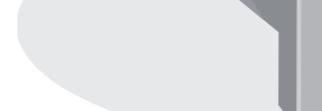
1. Run the app
2. Watch the heap usage

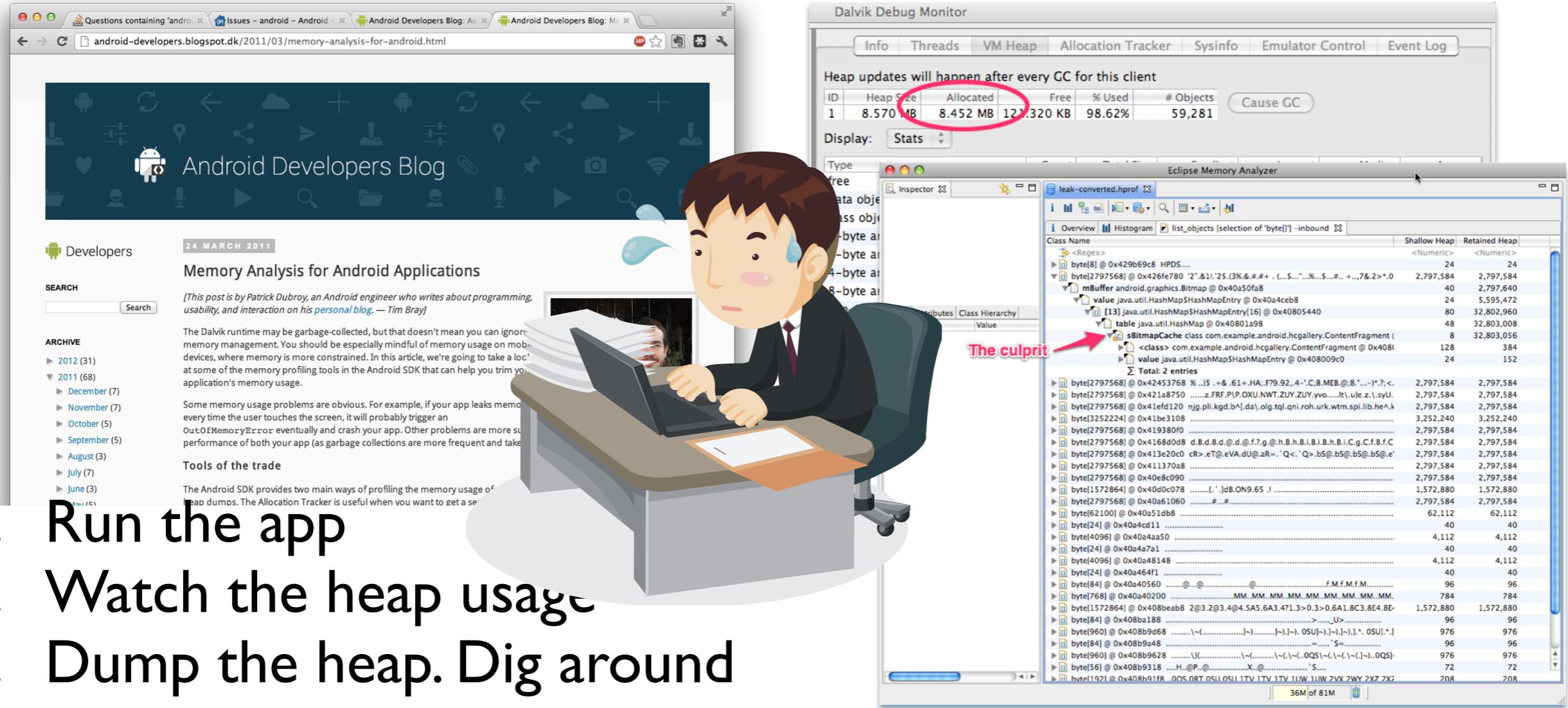
State of practice for debugging leaks ...



1. Run the app
2. Watch the heap usage
3. Dump the heap. Dig around and **finally** find the culprit!

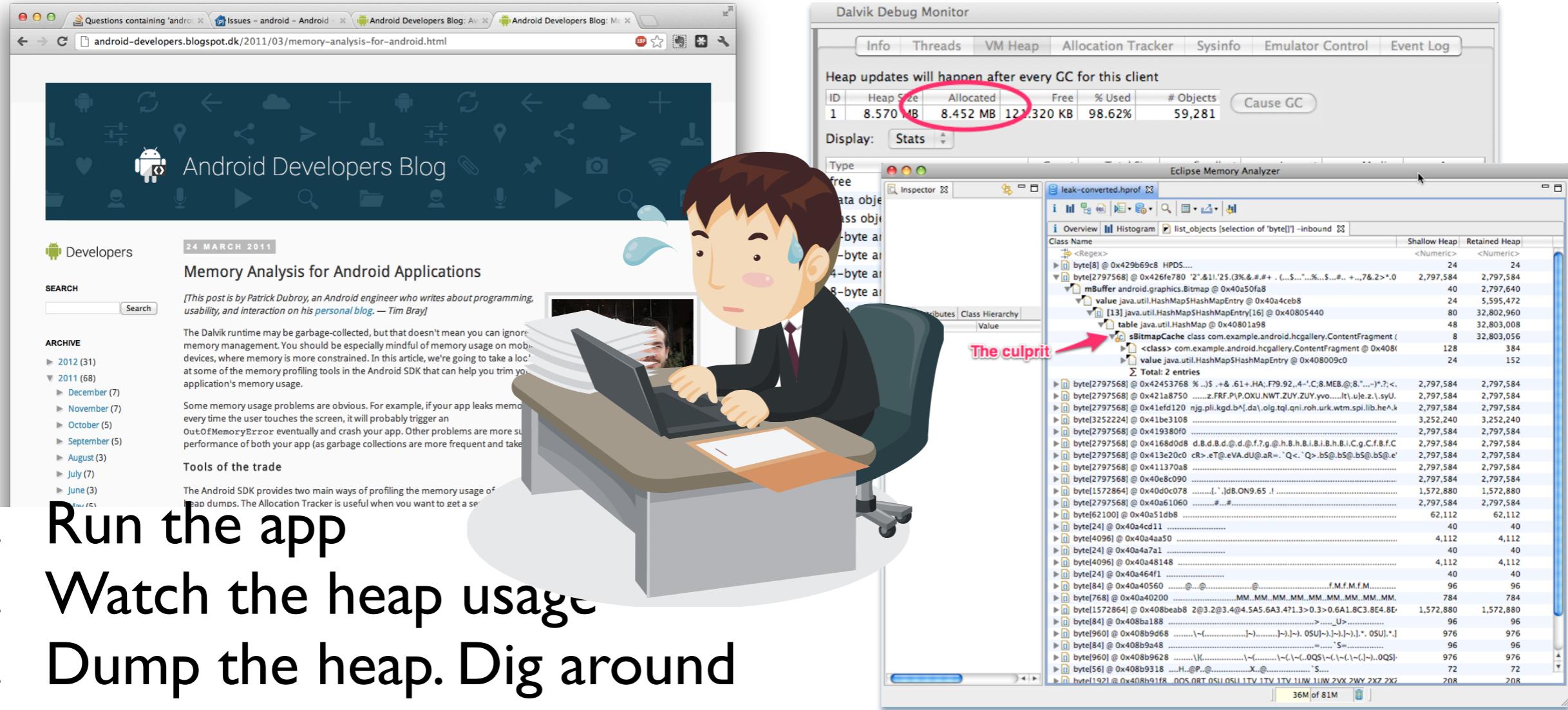
State of practice for debugging leaks ...

- 
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State of practice for debugging leaks ...

- 
 1. Run the app
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 4. Commit a **bugfix**



GitHub

State of practice for debugging leaks ...

1. Run the app
2. Watch the heap usage
3. Dump the heap. Dig around and **finally** find the culprit!
4. Commit a **bugfix**
5. Bugfix is picked up by our tool **Fixr**

The culprit

ID	Heap Size	Allocated	Free	% Used	# Objects
1	8.570 MB	8.452 MB	121.320 KB	98.62%	59,281

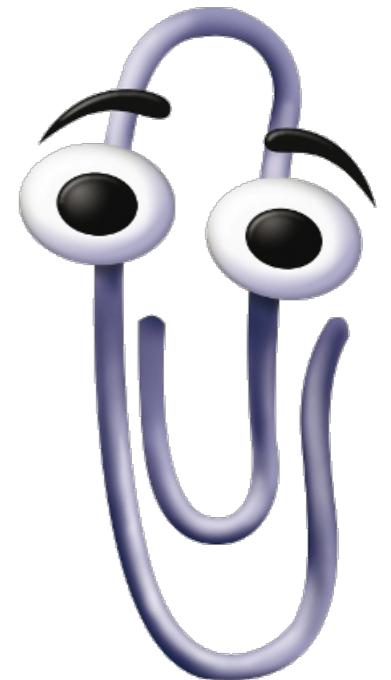
Idea

GitHub

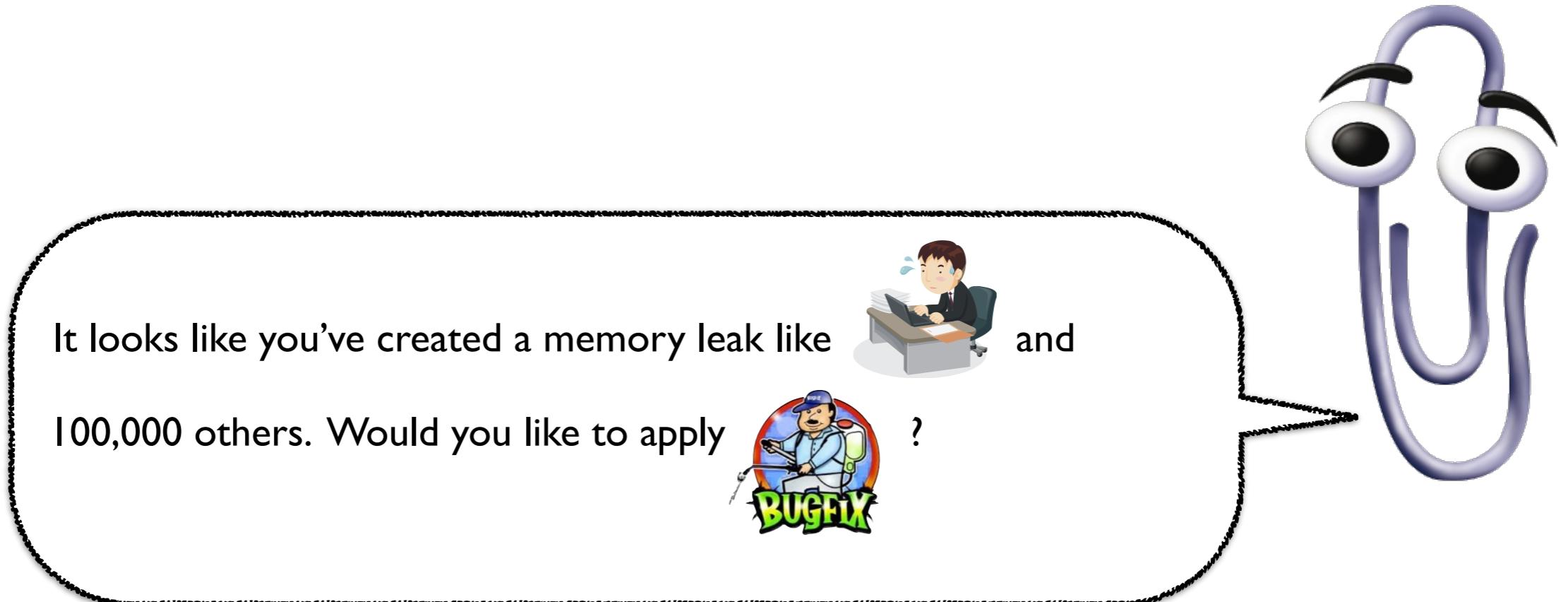


A Fixr-enabled IDE responds ...

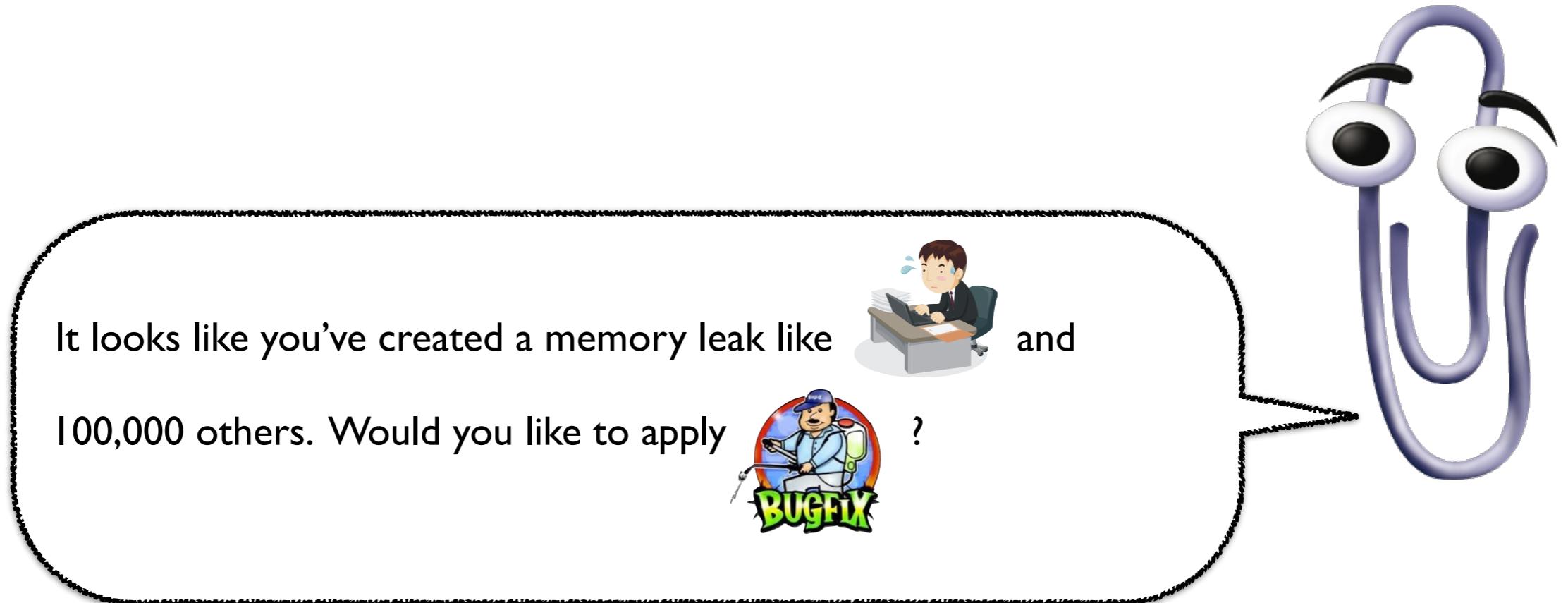
A Fixr-enabled IDE responds ...



A Fixr-enabled IDE responds ...



A Fixr-enabled IDE responds ...



the **bugfix** is “transferred”

Program synthesis for network updates

Program synthesis for network updates

Program synthesis



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Network Updates



Program synthesis for network updates

Program synthesis



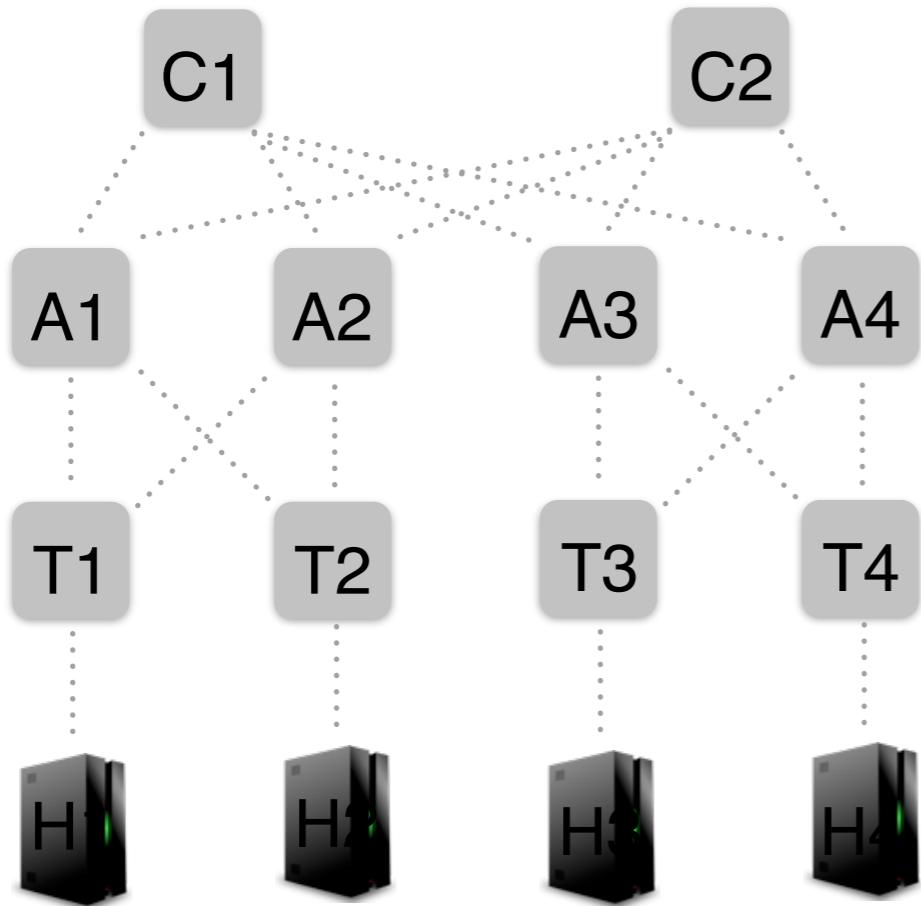
Network Updates



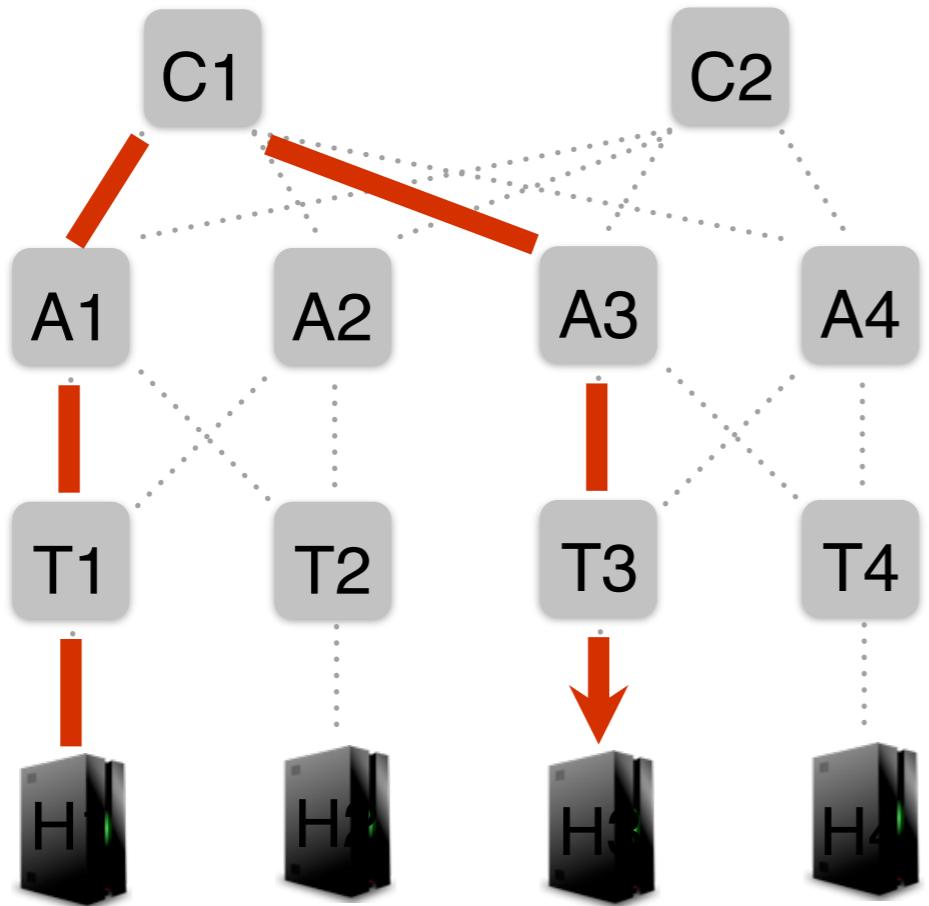
Work to appear at PLDI 2015
First author: Jed McClurg
(second-year PhD student)



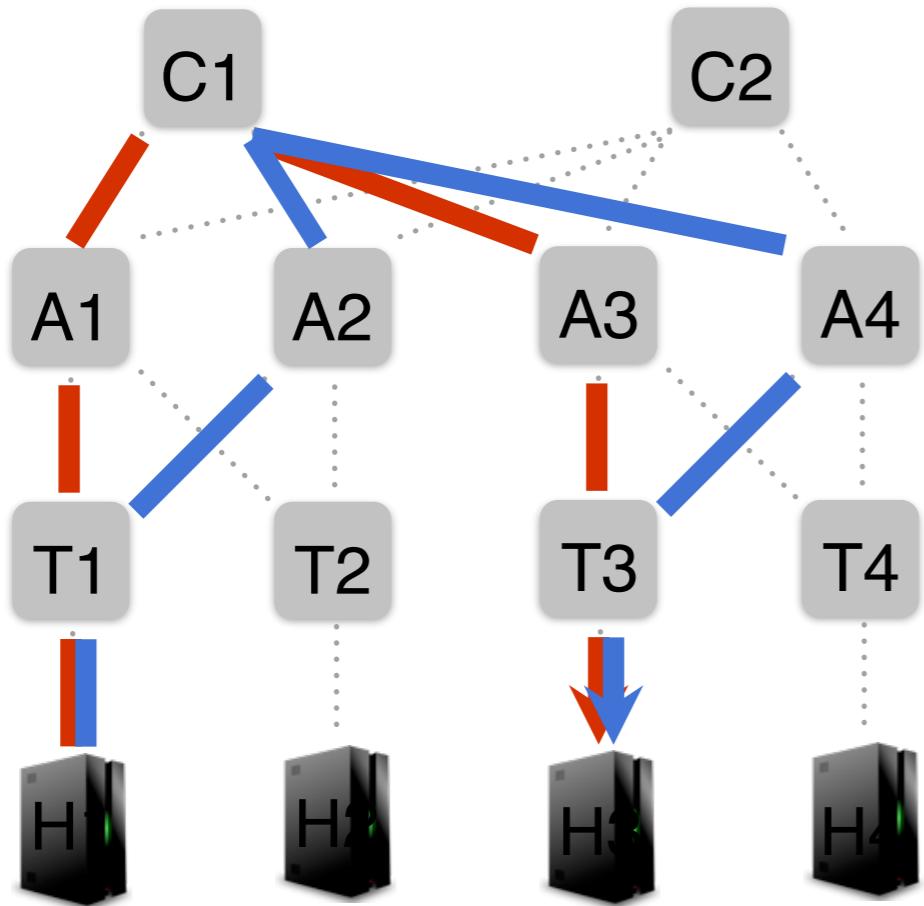
Order Update Example



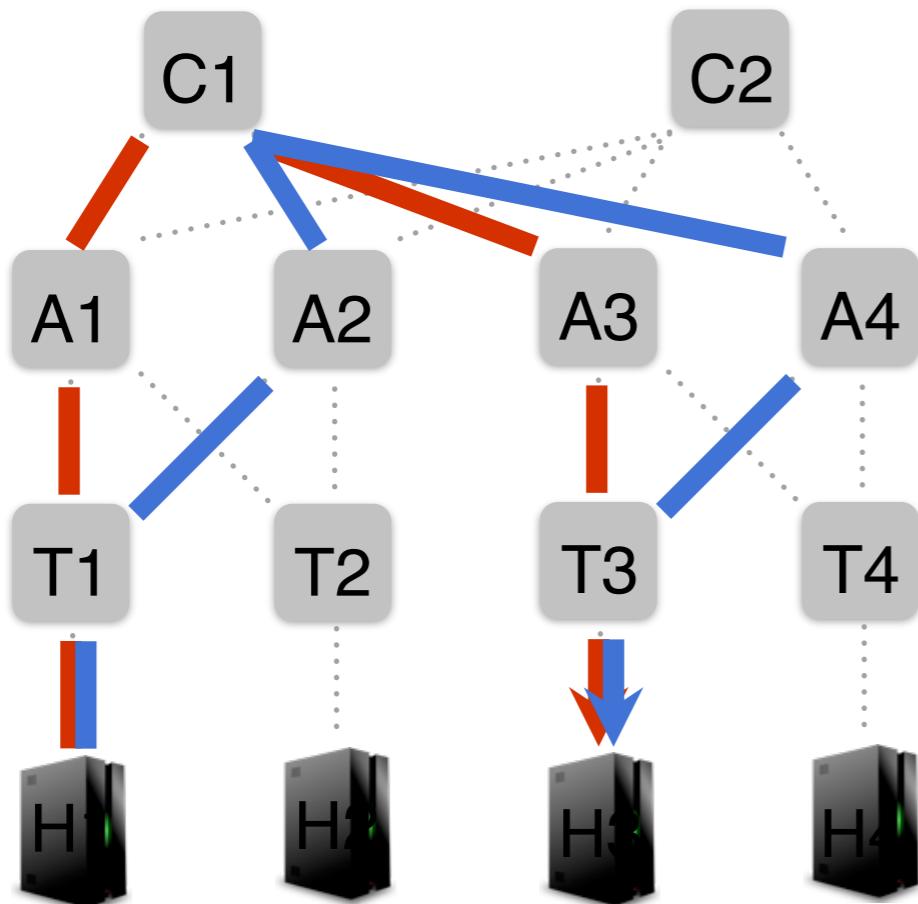
Order Update Example



Order Update Example

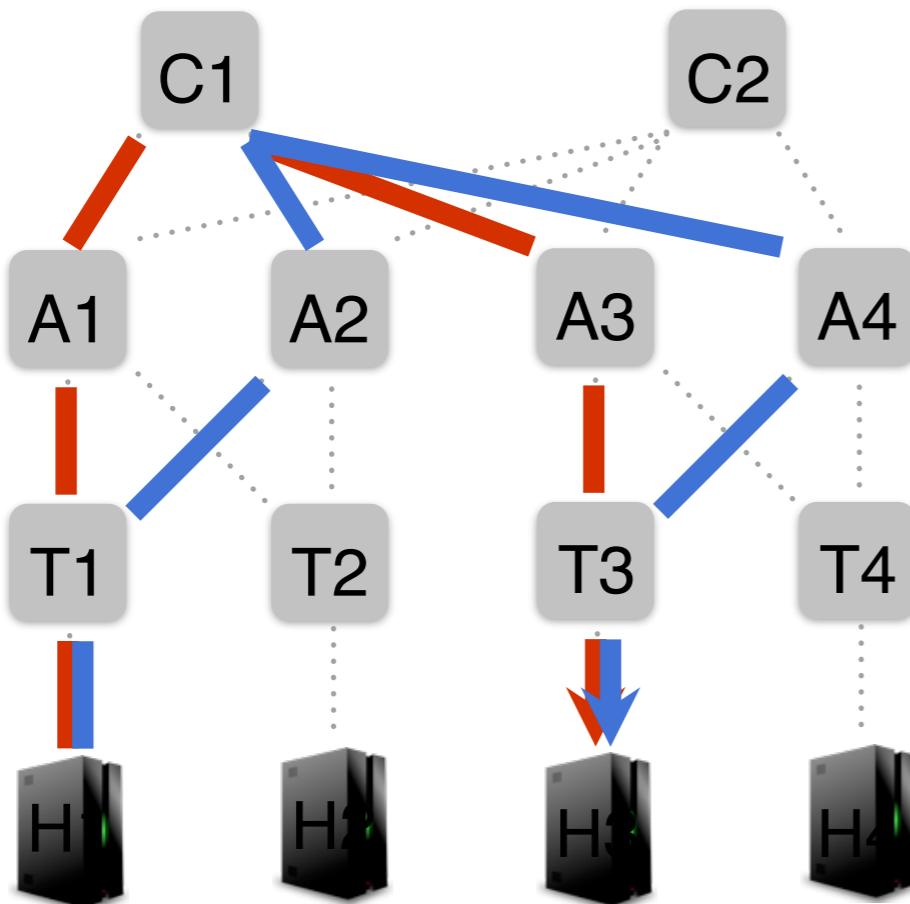


Order Update Example



Property: at all times, maintain H1-H3 connectivity and either traverse A2 or A3

Order Update Example

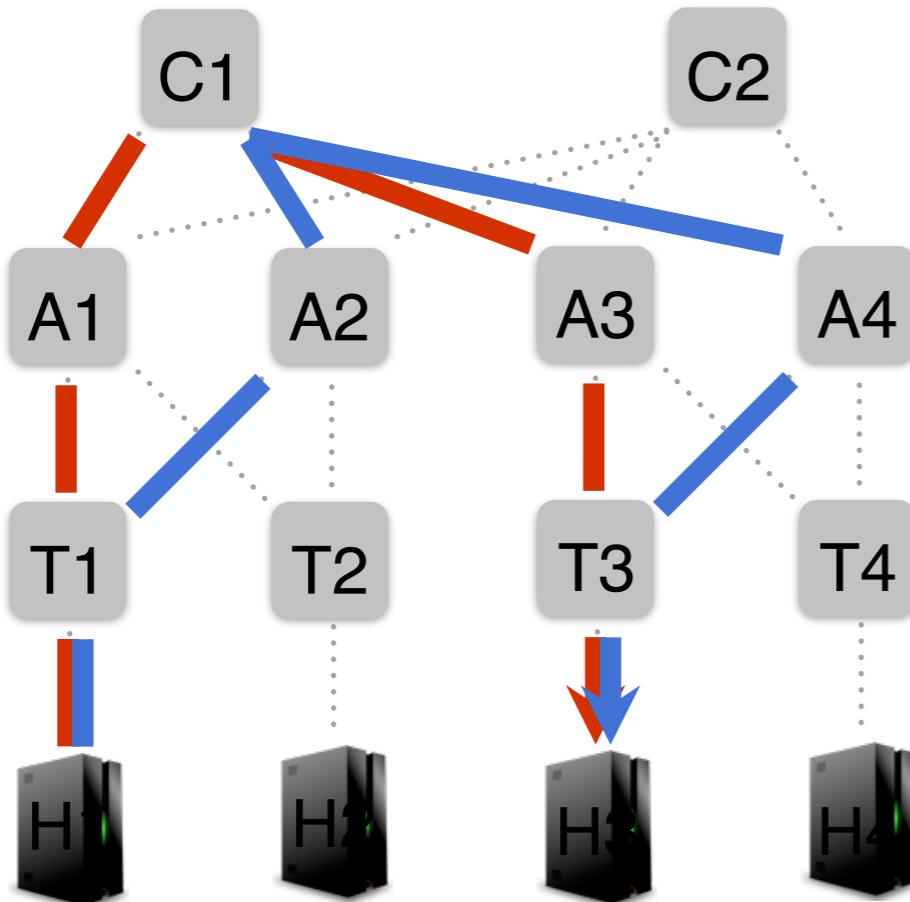


A2-A4-C1 (not good)

A2-A4-T1-C1 ?

Property: at all times, maintain H1-H3 connectivity and either traverse A2 or A3

Order Update Example



A2-A4-C1 (not good)

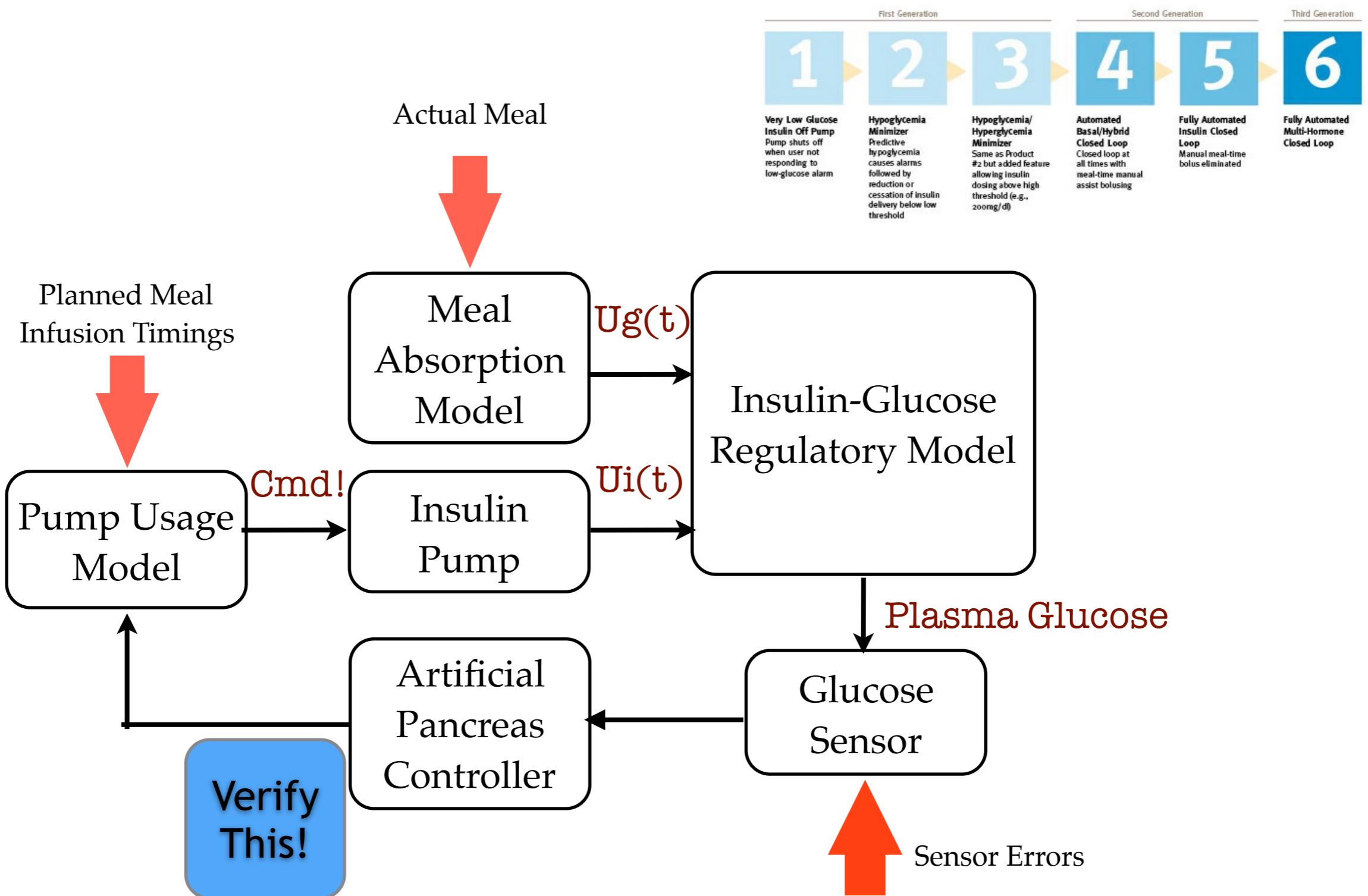
A2-A4-T1-C1 ?

A2-A4-T1-wait-C1

Property: at all times, maintain H1-H3 connectivity and either traverse A2 or A3

Artificial Pancreas Verification Project

Collaboration with UC Denver Medical School and UT El Paso.





PLV research at CU is *successful!*

PLDI 2015: Portland, OR

McClurg, Hojjat, Cerny, Foster. *Efficient Synthesis of Network Updates.*

PLDI 2014: Edinburgh, UK

Logozzo, Fahndrich, Lahiri, Blackshear. *Verification Modulo Versions: Towards Usable Verification.*

POPL 2014 (2): San Diego, CA

Coughlin, Chang. *Fissile Type Analysis: Modular Checking of Almost Everywhere Invariants.*

Jeannet, Schrammel, and Sankaranarayanan. *Abstract Acceleration of General Linear Loops.*

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ESOP 2015 (2): Lyon, France

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CUPLV Students!

PLV research at CU has *world-wide collaborations!*



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PLV students have *interned* at ...



Redmond, Washington
Cambridge, UK
Bangalore, India



The PLV group has *fun* together!

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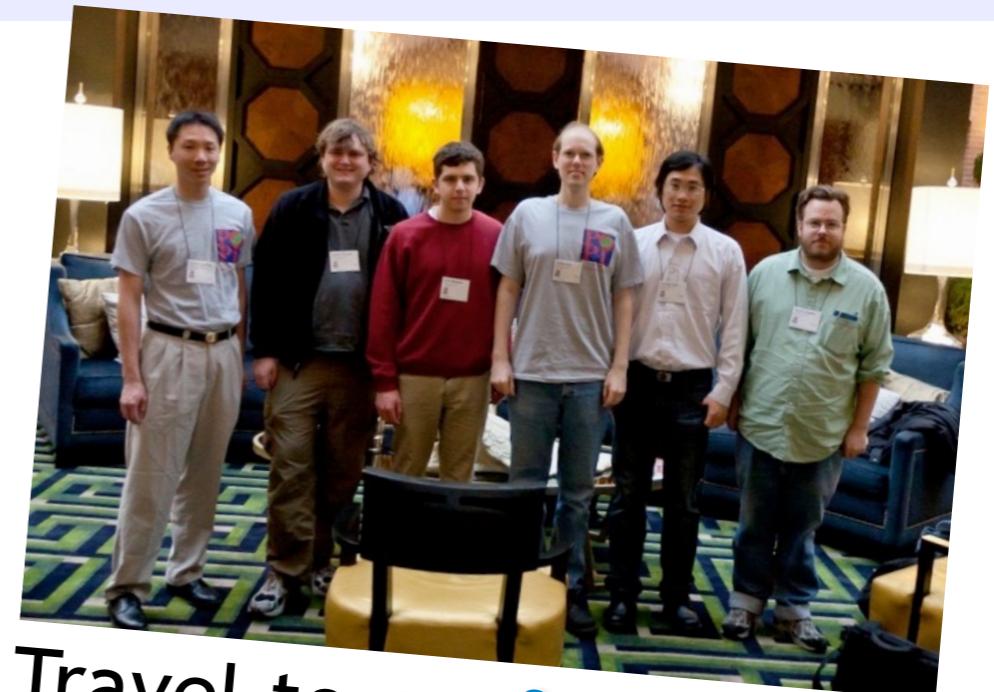


Group meetings at the
[Boulder Tea House](#) twice
a semester

The PLV group has *fun* together!



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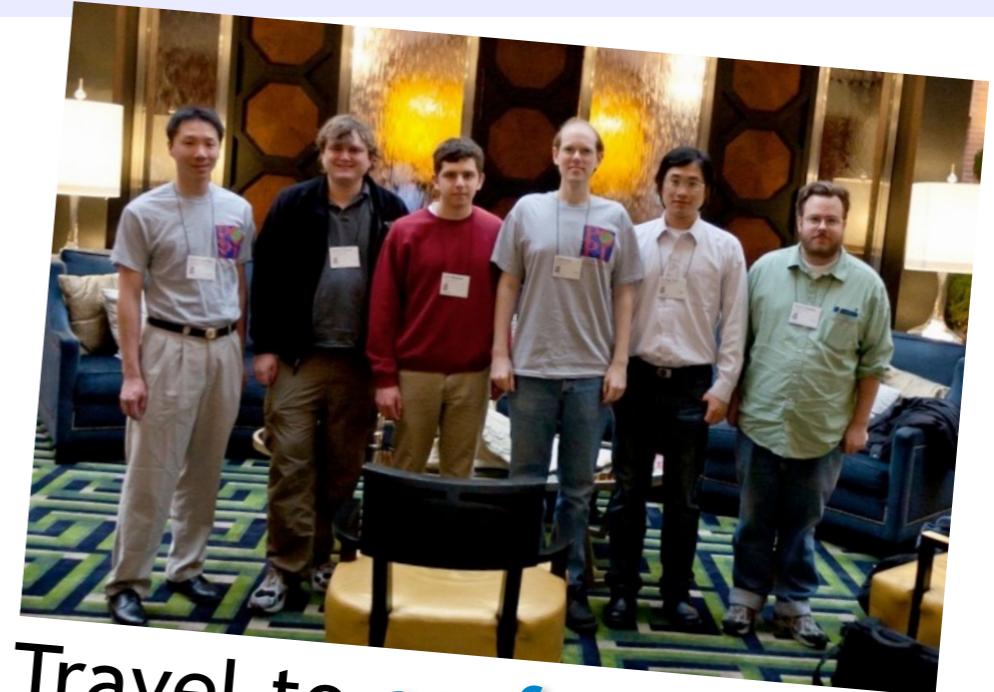


Travel to **conferences**
(POPL 2012)

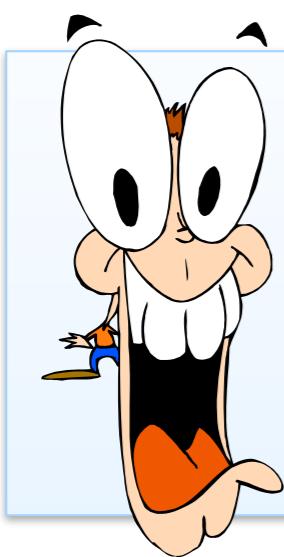
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Our mentoring: Guide you to
research that *excites* you!

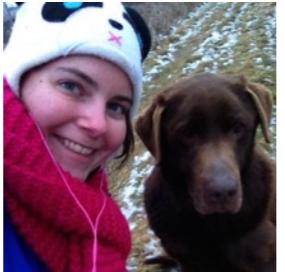
Our group



Shawn



Jed

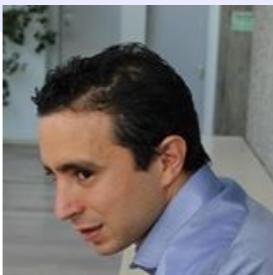


Alex

Post-Doc

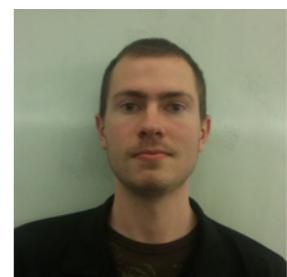


Vris



Amin

BS



Evan



Kyle

PhD



Sam



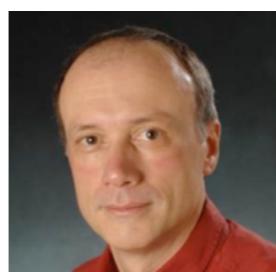
Aleks



Hadi



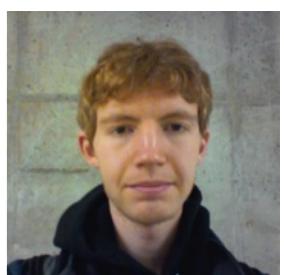
Aditya



Fabio



Sriram



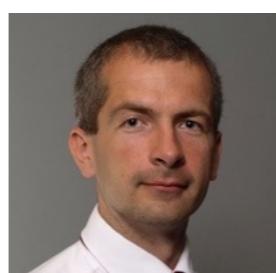
Max



You?



You?



Pavol



Evan



Dirk

Faculty

Some of our other research projects

- False alarm triage analysis
- Modular invariant checking
- Analysis of dynamic languages
- Mobile app malware detection
- Incremental verification-validation
- Analysis of medical devices
- Health care process analysis
- Cyber-physical systems verification
- Program synthesis
- Synthesis for software-defined networking
- And soon projects created by you!

Welcome News People Papers

<http://pl.cs.colorado.edu/>

CUPLV

PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES AND VERIFICATION AT THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO BOULDER

Expressivity, Performance, Dependability, and Understanding of Computational Systems