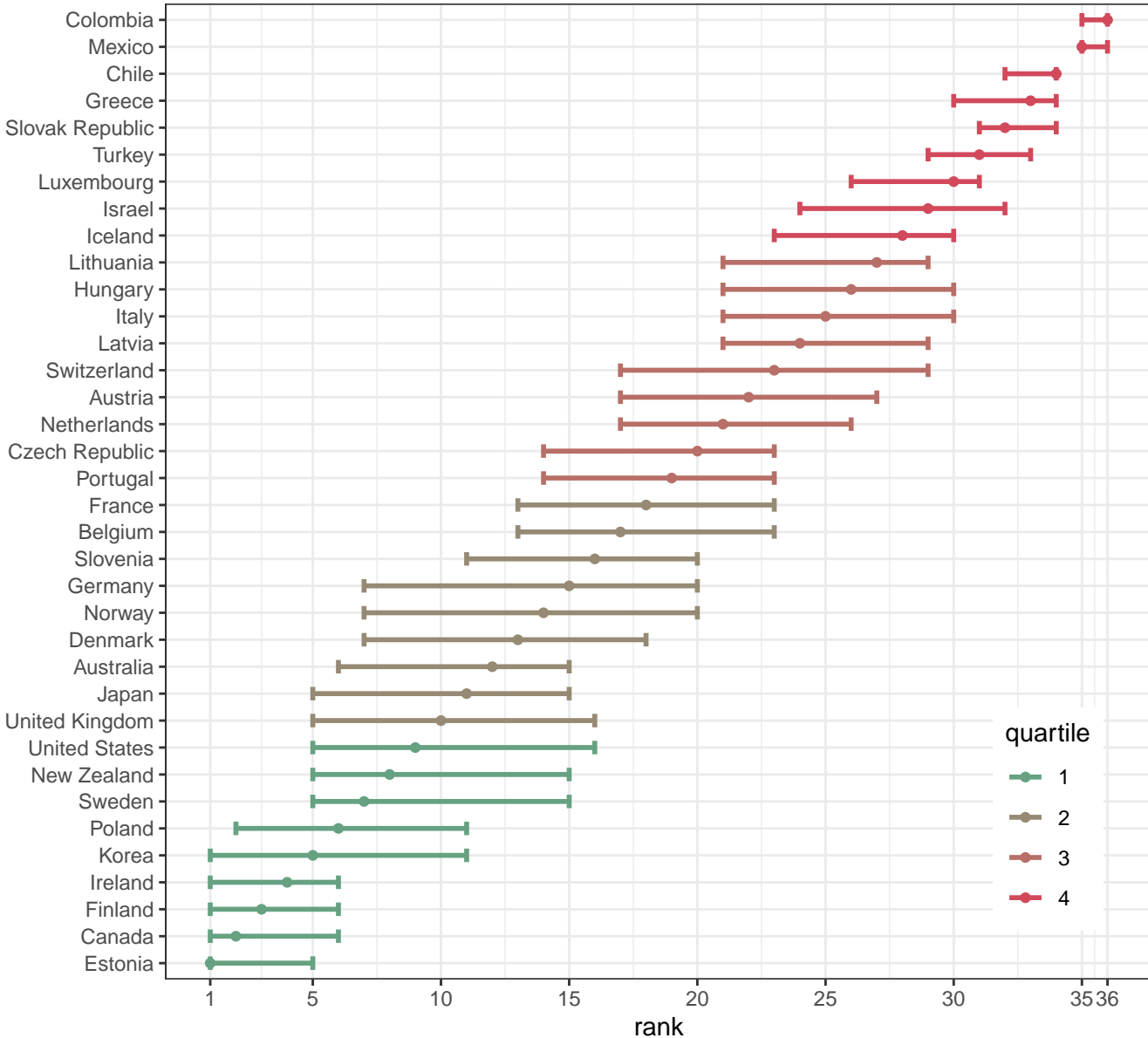


Ranking of OECD Countries by 2018 PISA Reading Score (with 95% marginal confidence sets)



Note: Spain's reading score is missing.