



# Dashboard of a car

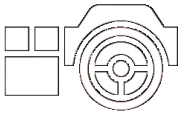
## Final Presentation

Human-Computer Interaction

P6

Hugo Paiva de Almeida 93915 LEI  
Rui Fernandes 92952 LEI  
Carlos Michell Senas 81377 LEI

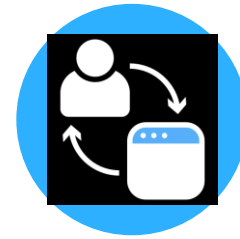
# Introduction



## Contextualization



## Why this project?



## Personal Interest

# Project Objectives





# Personas

Sean Perkins

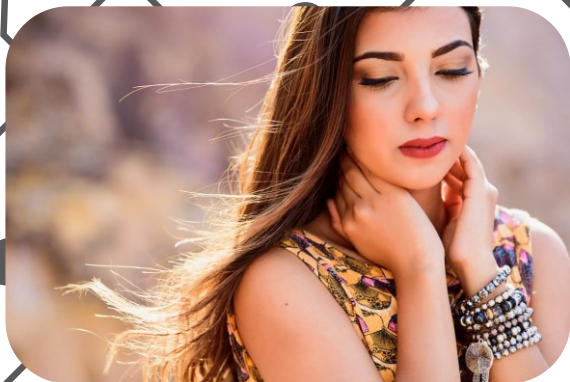


| Age          | Gender | Education       | Location |
|--------------|--------|-----------------|----------|
| 45 years old | Male   | Bachelor Degree | Porto    |

| Details   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |
| <b>Needs</b>  | <b>Wants</b>  | <b>Values</b>   |
| Tangible results  | See results before spending money.  | Detailed planning<br>Decisions backed up by analytics or data                       |

# Personas

Isabel Sousa



| Age          | Gender | Education        | Location |
|--------------|--------|------------------|----------|
| 18 years old | Female | Bachelor Student | Lisboa   |

| Details                           |  |   |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| <b>Needs</b><br>Measurable impact | <b>Wants</b><br>Something that doesn't take long to set up<br><br>Products that integrate with other existing technology | <b>Values</b><br>Time savings<br><br>Products that fit easily into her workflow |

# Scenarios

Play a song on bluetooth device



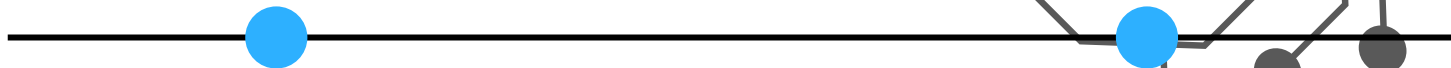
Sean is tired of the car radio and wants to listen to the music on his phone

He connects his phone through bluetooth using the dashboard's settings menu

He goes to the audio menu and plays "Club Tropicana" through bluetooth

# Scenarios

Get vehicle status information



Isabel receives a warning on the dashboard with the indication that the tire pressure is low

Taking advantage of this warning, she uses the car's dashboard to check the tire pressure, the car's oil level, amongst other information

# Scenarios

Call emergency number



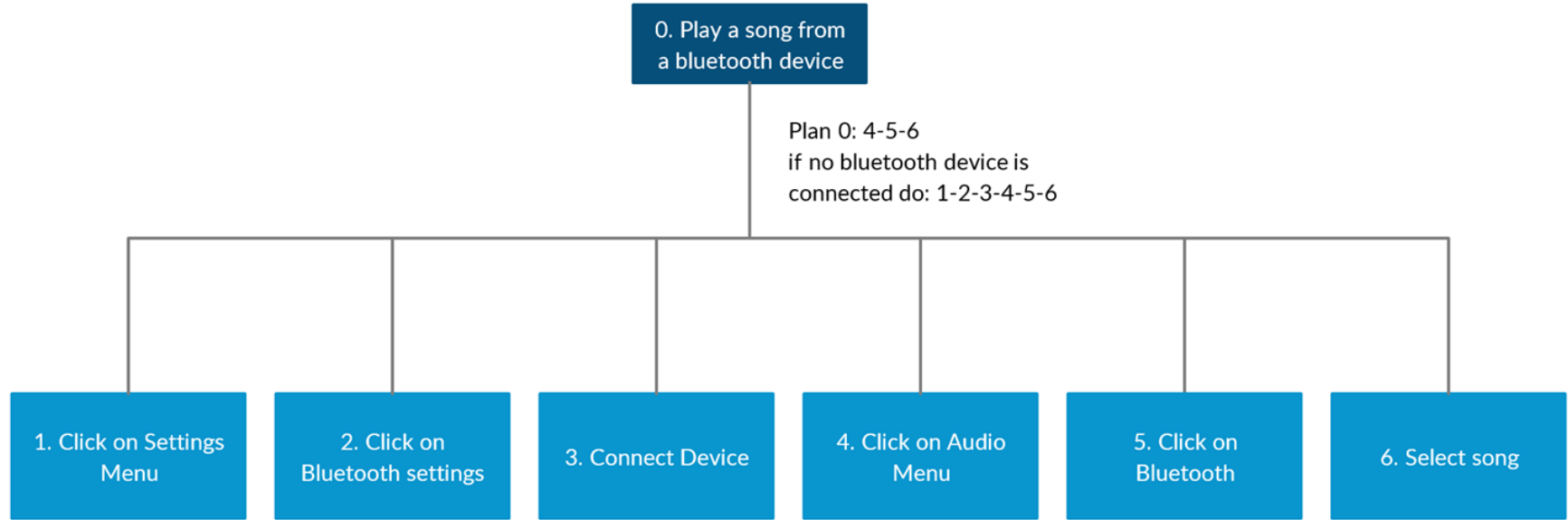
Sean is driving at night. As he passes the supermarket, notices that a fire is starting

He quickly decides to call the fire department

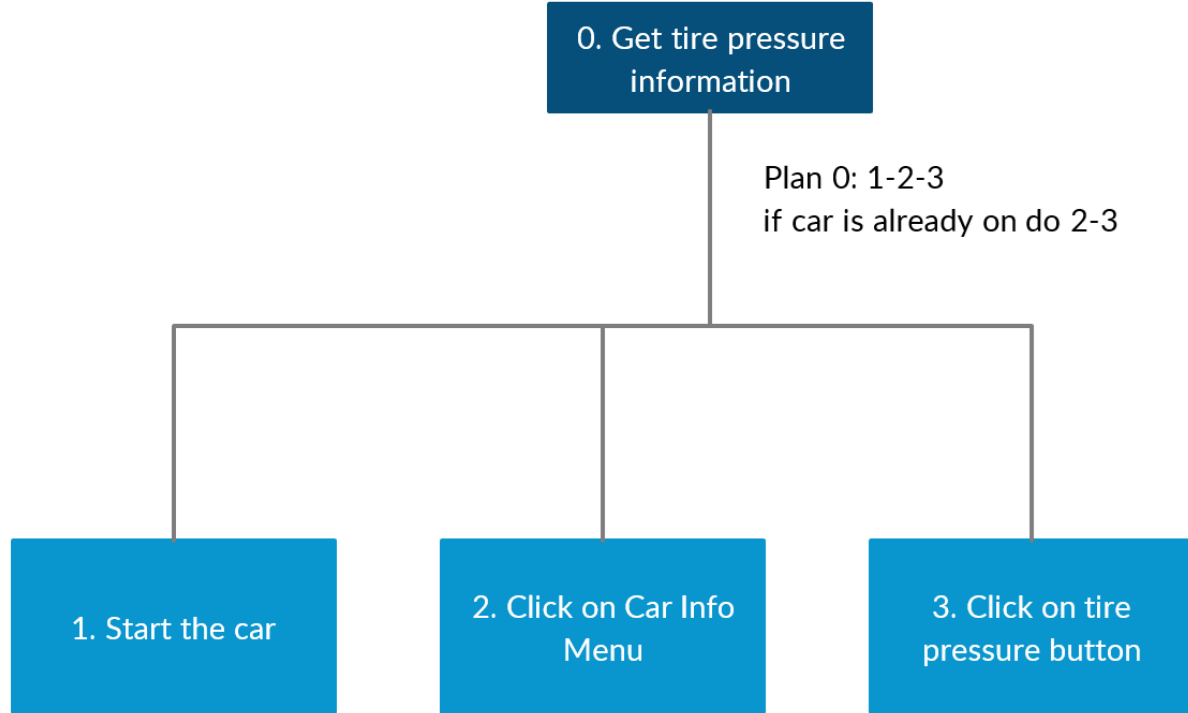
Using the dashboard's phone menu he quickly called the emergency number and reported the incident



# Task



# Task



# Task

0. Call emergency  
number

Plan 0: 4-5-6  
if no bluetooth device is  
connected do: 1-2-3-4-5-6

1. Click on Settings  
Menu

2. Click on  
Bluetooth settings

3. Connect Device

4. Click on Phone  
Menu

5. Click on SOS icon

6. Click on green  
call button

# Requirements

## Non-Functional

### Usability



The application should be easy to learn and use, have a pleasant design and make the user make as few errors as possible

### Availability, Reliability and Maintainability



The application should be accessible to the user whenever needed, with low chance of critical failures and when they happen, they should be fixed quickly

### Performance and Scalability



The system should have a fast response time and handle different workload while maintaining the performance requirements

# Requirements

## Functional

### Accomplishable

**Internal vehicle information display**

**Connecting bluetooth devices, namely smartphones with basic phone features**

Integrated navigation system with map, routes and location search

**Control of the electrical systems of the doors, windows and air conditioning of the vehicle**

**Sound system control**

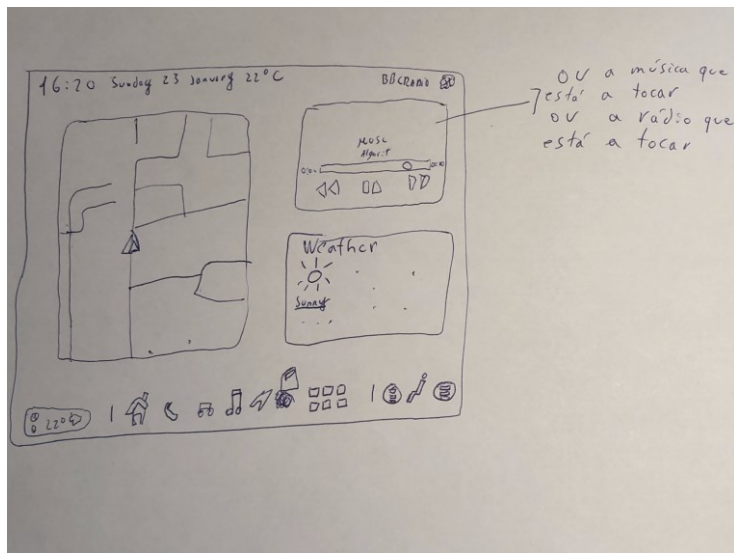
### Not Accomplishable

Inclusion of an app store where the user can download extra applications

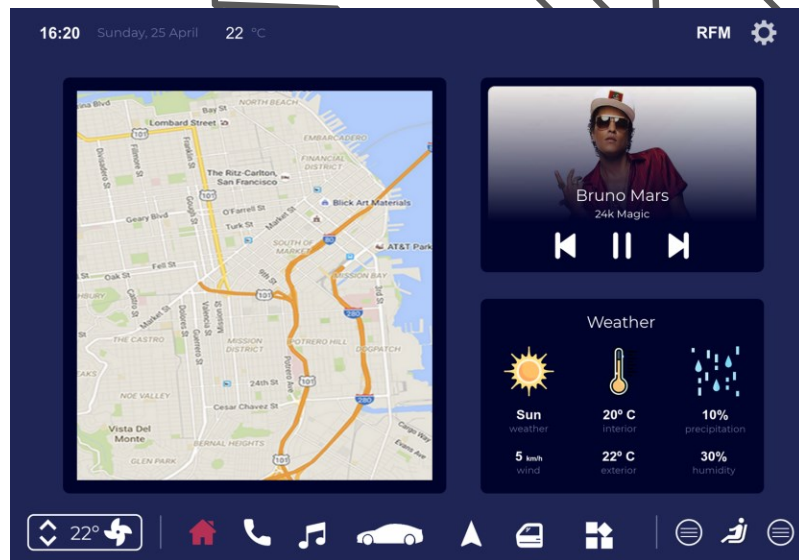
External application support e.g. Uber, Skype, TuGas, Shazam, miiio, etc.

# Low Fidelity Prototype

Digital Prototype made with Proto.io



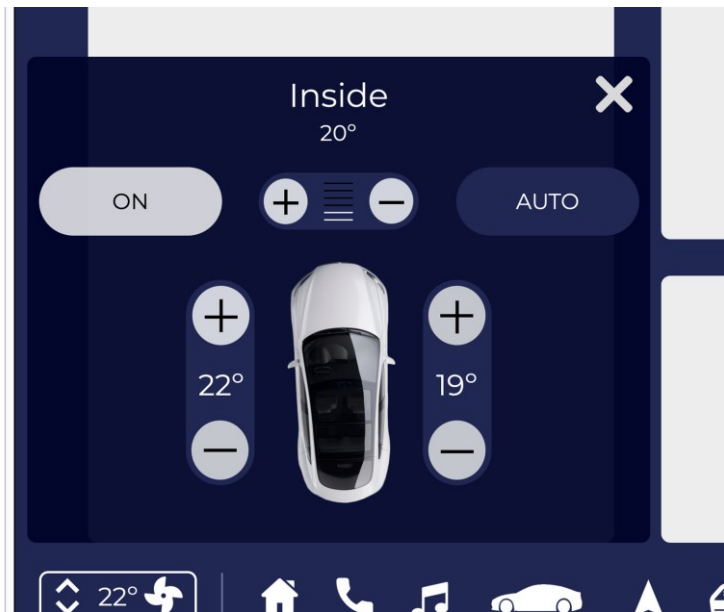
Started with brainstorming in a paper prototype



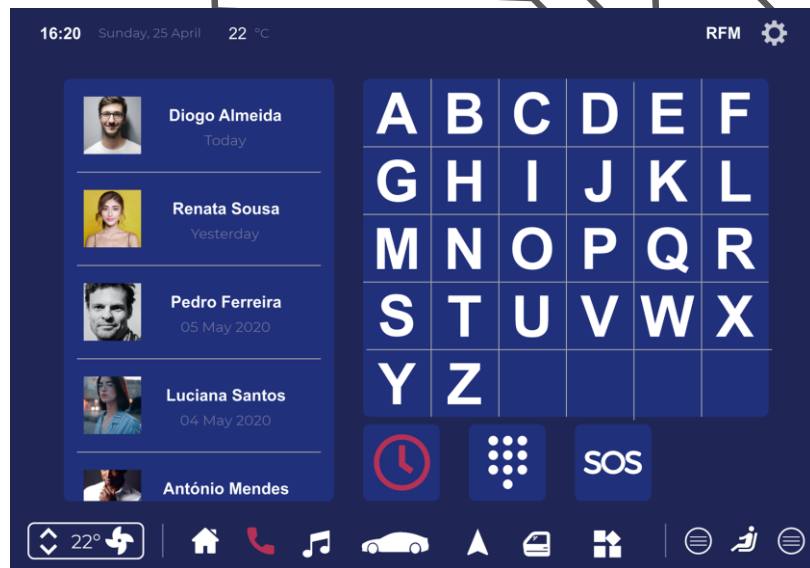
Transitioned to digital prototype with proto.io

# Low Fidelity Prototype

Digital Prototype made with Proto.io



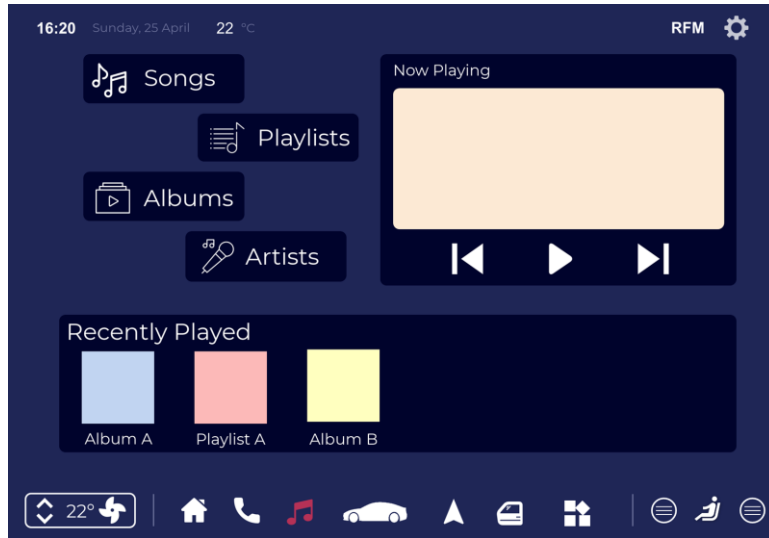
Air control



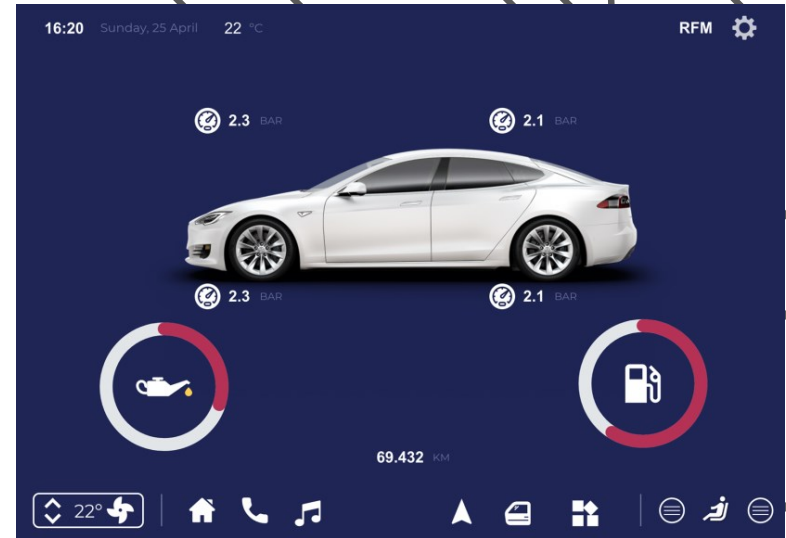
Phone menu

# Low Fidelity Prototype

Digital Prototype made with Proto.io



Music menu

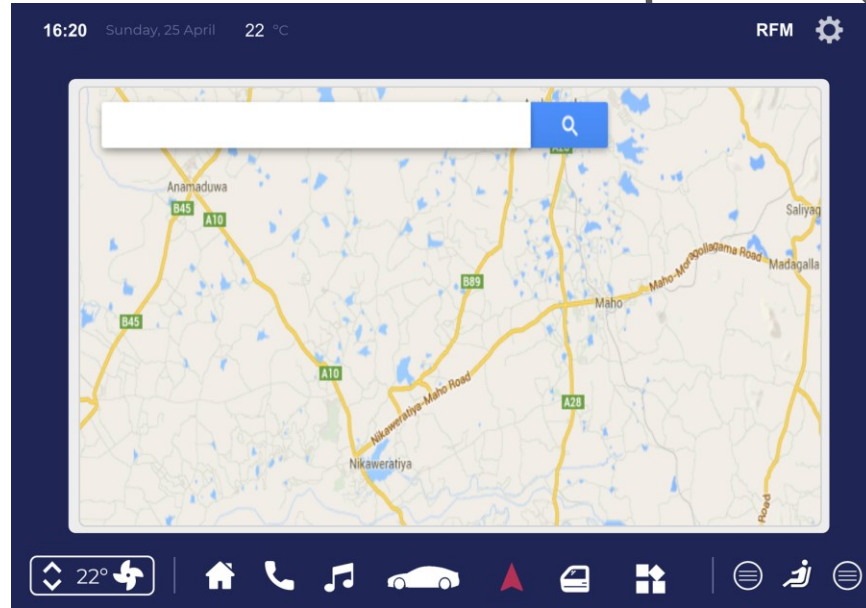


Car info menu



# Low Fidelity Prototype

Digital Prototype made with Proto.io



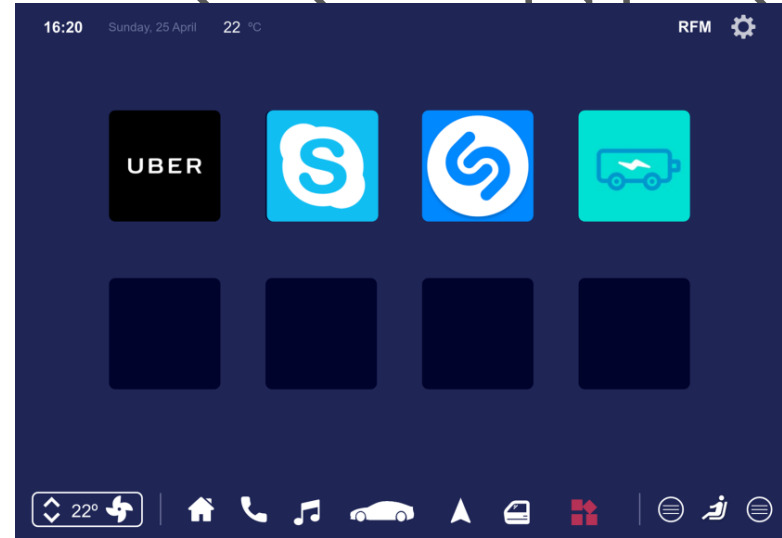
Navigation menu

# Low Fidelity Prototype

Digital Prototype made with Proto.io



Door menu



Apps menu

# User Evaluation

## Low fidelity Prototype

- Used Google forms to make and review the user evaluation based on the documentation provided
- The goal was to evaluate the system as a whole (Ease of learning, efficiency of use, error frequency, intuitive design, etc)
- Tasks:
  - Turn on the A/C and raise the temperature on the left side
  - Increase fan intensity and turn on rear defroster
  - Call “Alberto Reis” and then call the emergency number
  - Lock all doors and roll up the driver’s window
  - Check the car’s fuel
- Total of eight (8) participants

# User Evaluation

## High fidelity Prototype

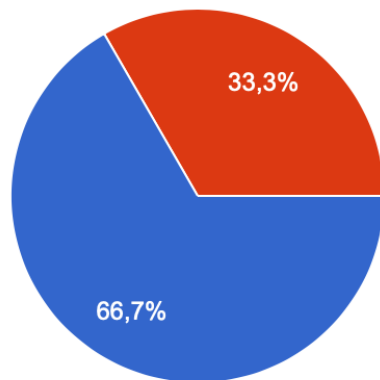
- Tested the same tasks
- Added new tasks relating to the now implemented music feature:
  - Play the song “24K Magic” from a bluetooth device (phone) and increase the volume
  - Increase the ‘Bass’ level on the sound settings menu
- Total of six (6) participants

# User Evaluation

## Results

Género

6 respostas



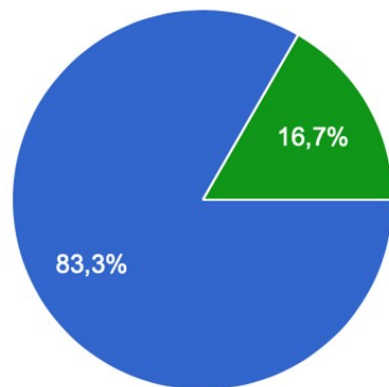
● Masculino  
● Feminino

# User Evaluation

## Results

Idade

6 respostas



- 18-24
- 25-30
- 31-50
- 51-60
- +60

# User Evaluation

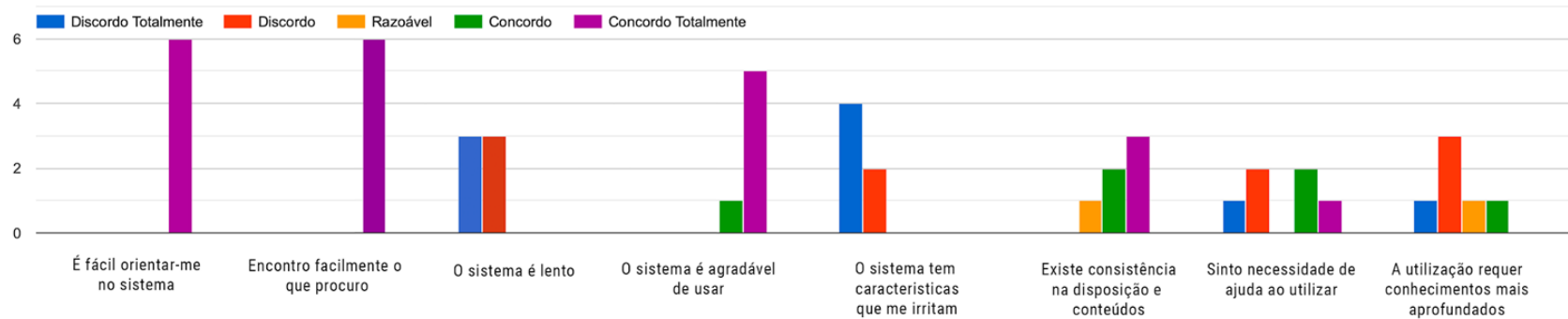
## Results

| Task ID | Description   | Low Fidelity Prototype | High Fidelity Prototype |
|---------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1       | Turn on the A/C and raise the temperature on the left side                        | Easy                   | Very Easy               |
| 2       | Increase fan intensity and turn on rear defroster                                 | Easy                   | Easy                    |
| 3       | Call “Alberto Reis” and then call the emergency number                            | Very Easy              | Very Easy               |
| 4       | Lock all doors and roll up the driver’s window                                    | Easy                   | Easy                    |
| 5       | Check the car’s fuel  | Very Easy              | Very Easy               |
| 6       | Turn on heated seats for the driver’s side  | Easy                   | Very Easy               |
| 7       | Play the song “24K Magic” from a bluetooth device (phone) and increase the volume | -                      | Easy                    |
| 8       | Increase the ‘Bass’ level on the sound settings menu                              | -                      | Very Easy               |

# User Evaluation

## Results

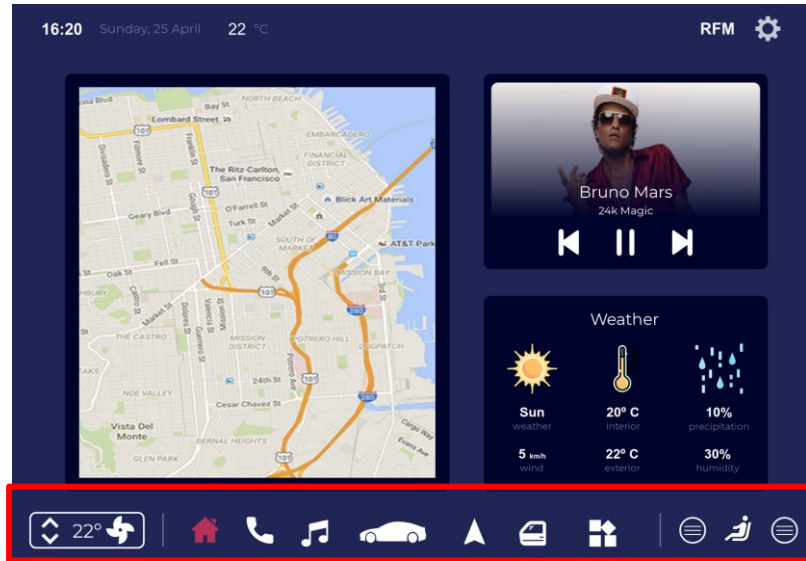
### 2.1. Opinião sobre a utilização do sistema



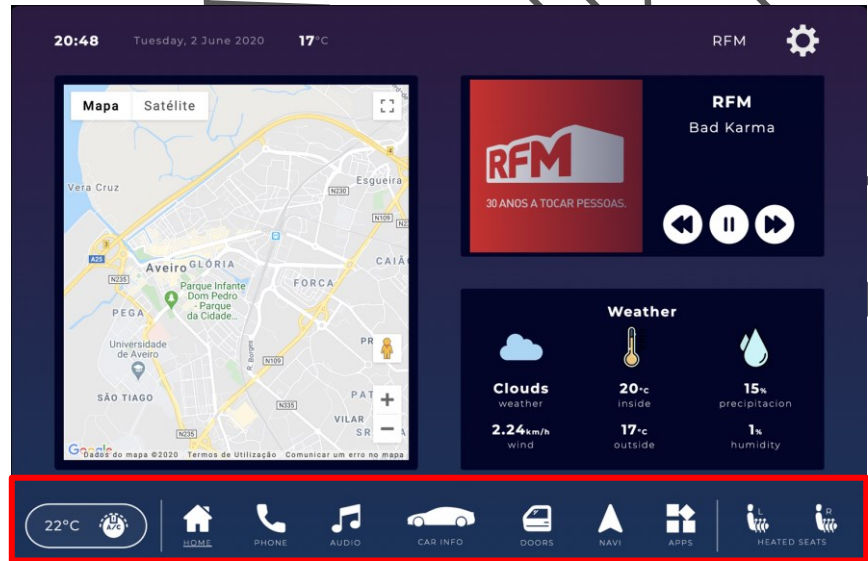


# User Evaluation

## Update: Labels on navbar icons



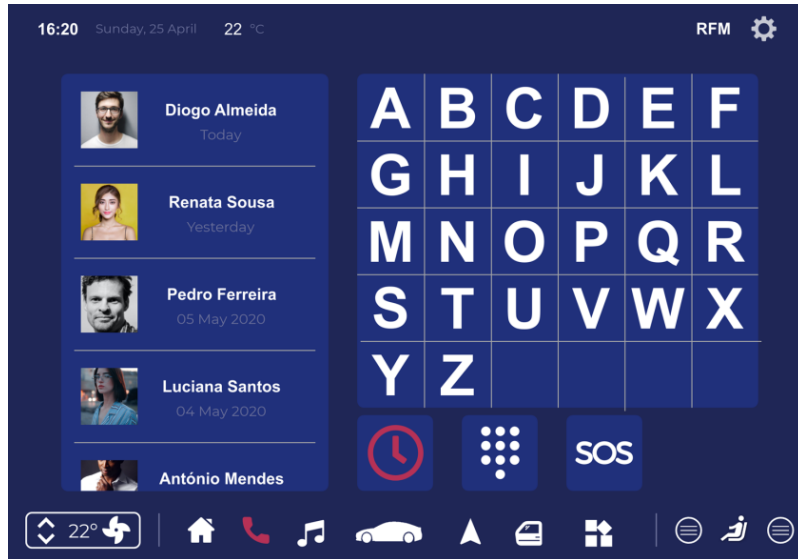
Before LFP Usability Test



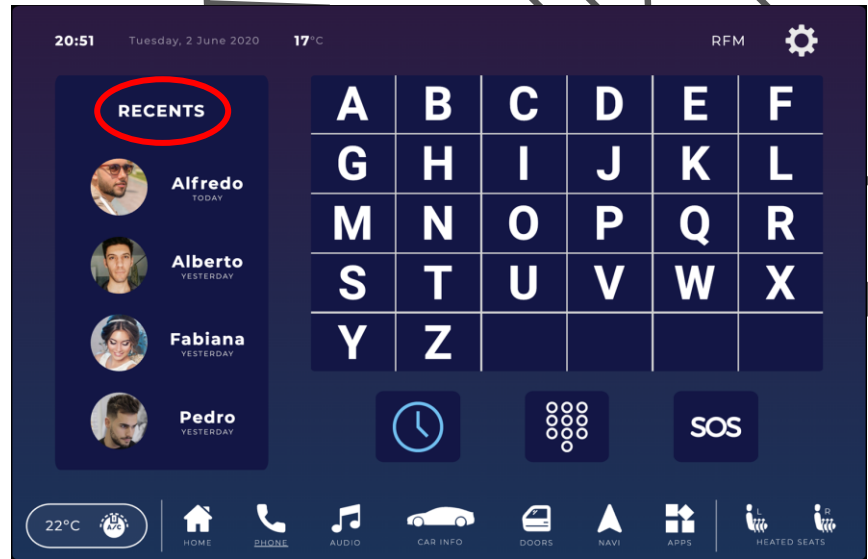
After LFP Usability Test

# User Evaluation

Update: Identifier on recent calls



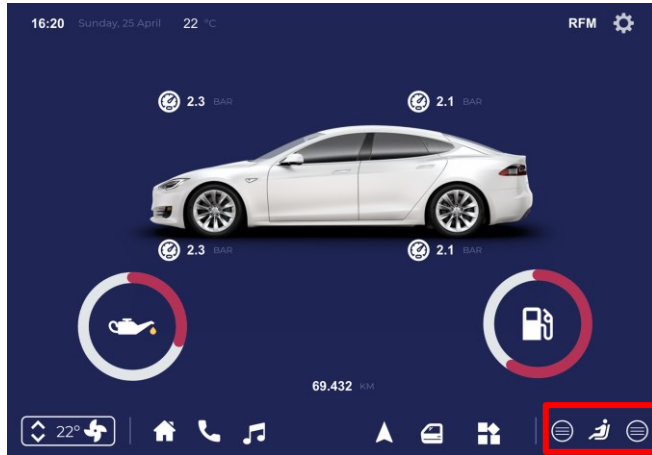
Before LFP Usability Test



After LFP Usability Test

# User Evaluation

Update: Side identifier for heated seats



Before LFP Usability Test



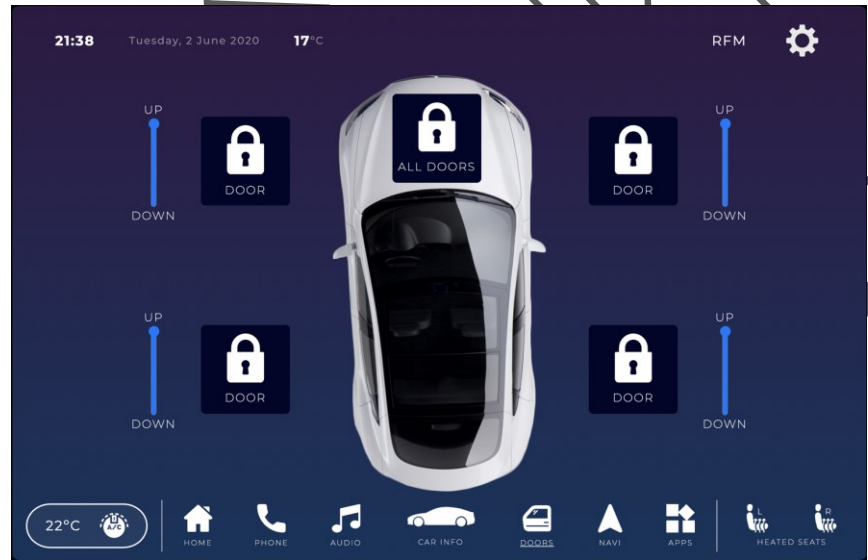
After LFP Usability Test

# User Evaluation

Update: Change of doors menu (icons, labels)



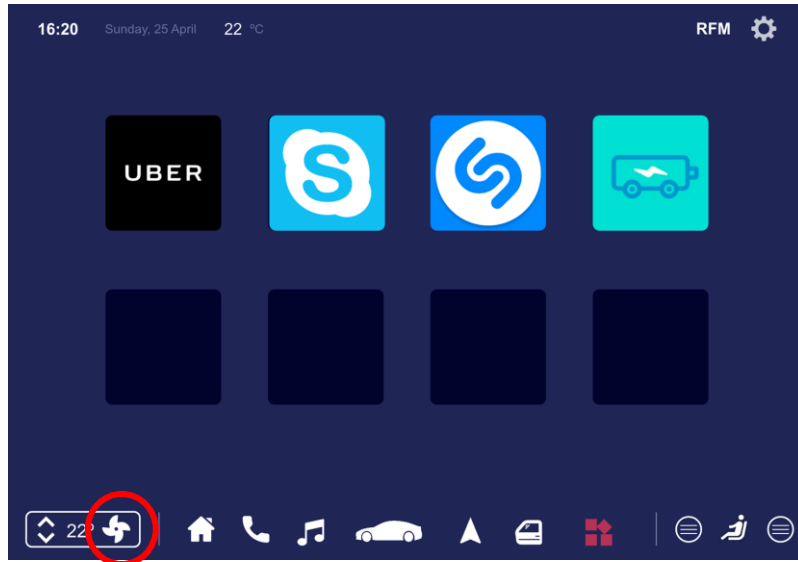
Before LFP Usability Test



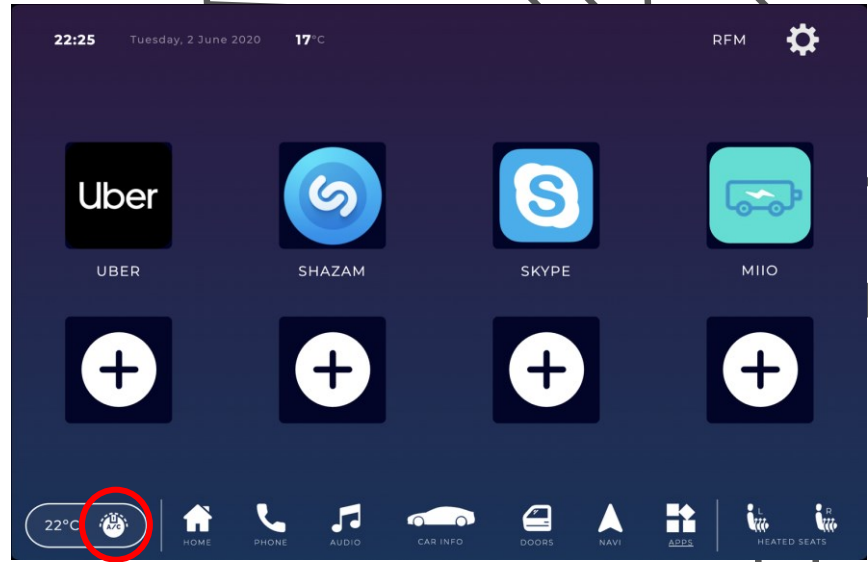
After LFP Usability Test

# User Evaluation

Update: Better choice of icon for A/C



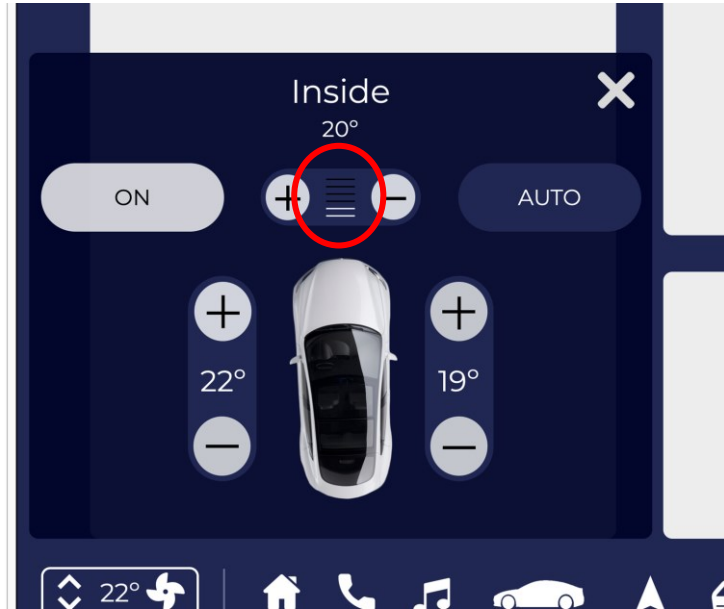
Before LFP Usability Test



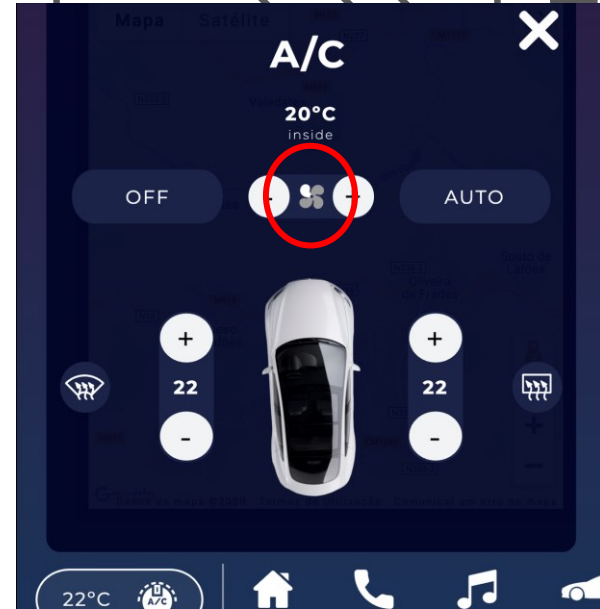
After LFP Usability Test

# User Evaluation

Update: Better choice of icon for fan intensity



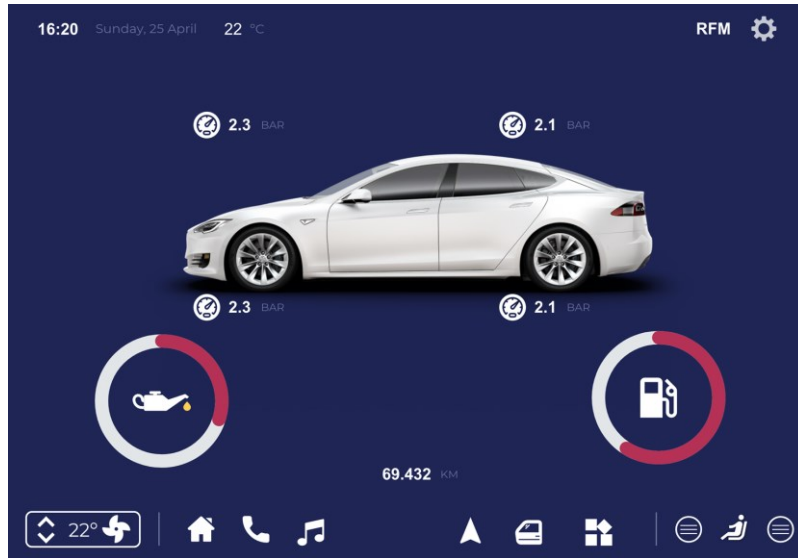
Before LFP Usability Test



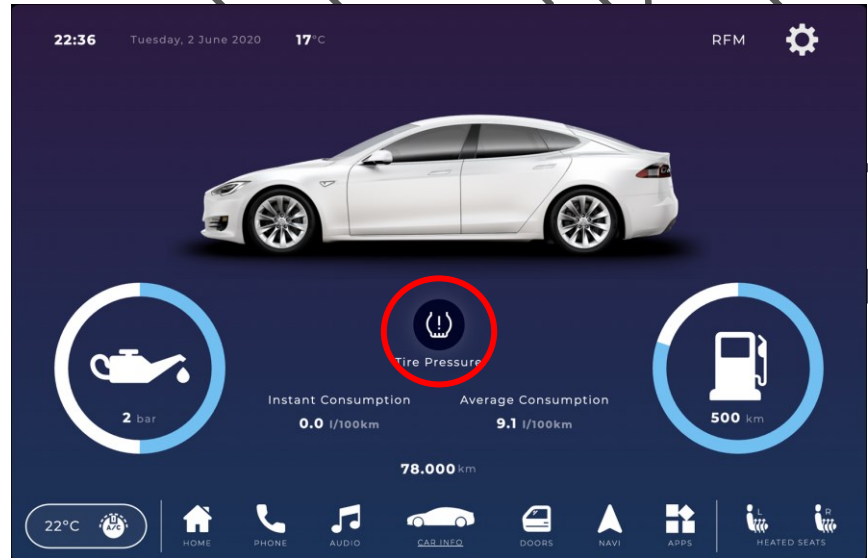
After LFP Usability Test

# User Evaluation

Update: Visual feedback when completing tasks



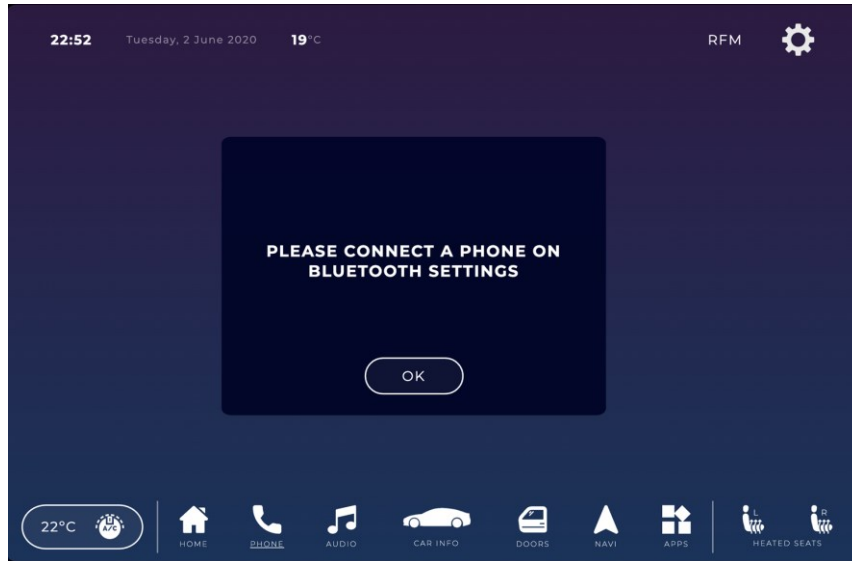
Before LFP Usability Test



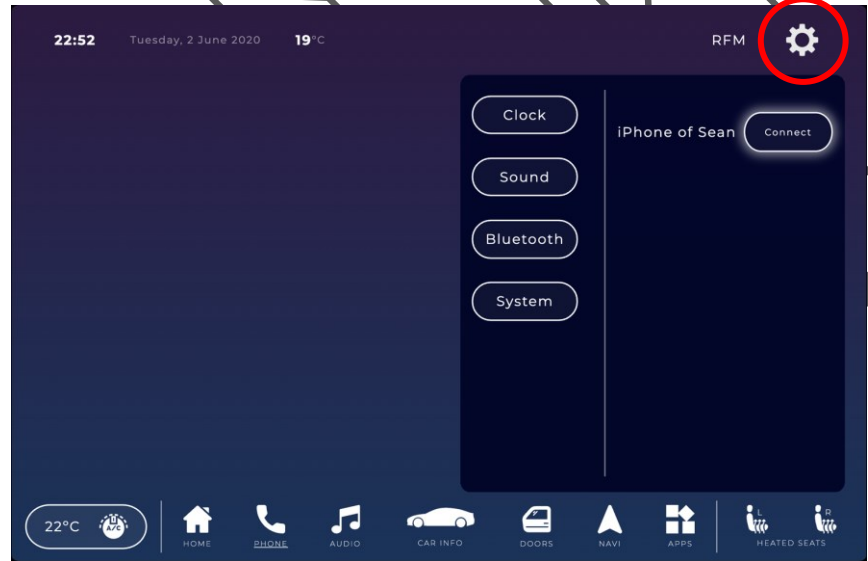
After LFP Usability Test

# User Evaluation

Update: Open settings when warning of Bluetooth device not connected



Before Usability Test on Functional Prototype



After Usability Test on Functional Prototype



# Platform Used For Functional Prototype

- Website based on HTML, CSS and JavaScript web programming
- Prior knowledge on this technologies
- External libraries for some functionalities or display:
  1. Swup JS
  2. Maps JavaScript API
  3. ProgressBar JS



# Heuristic Evaluation on Functional Prototype

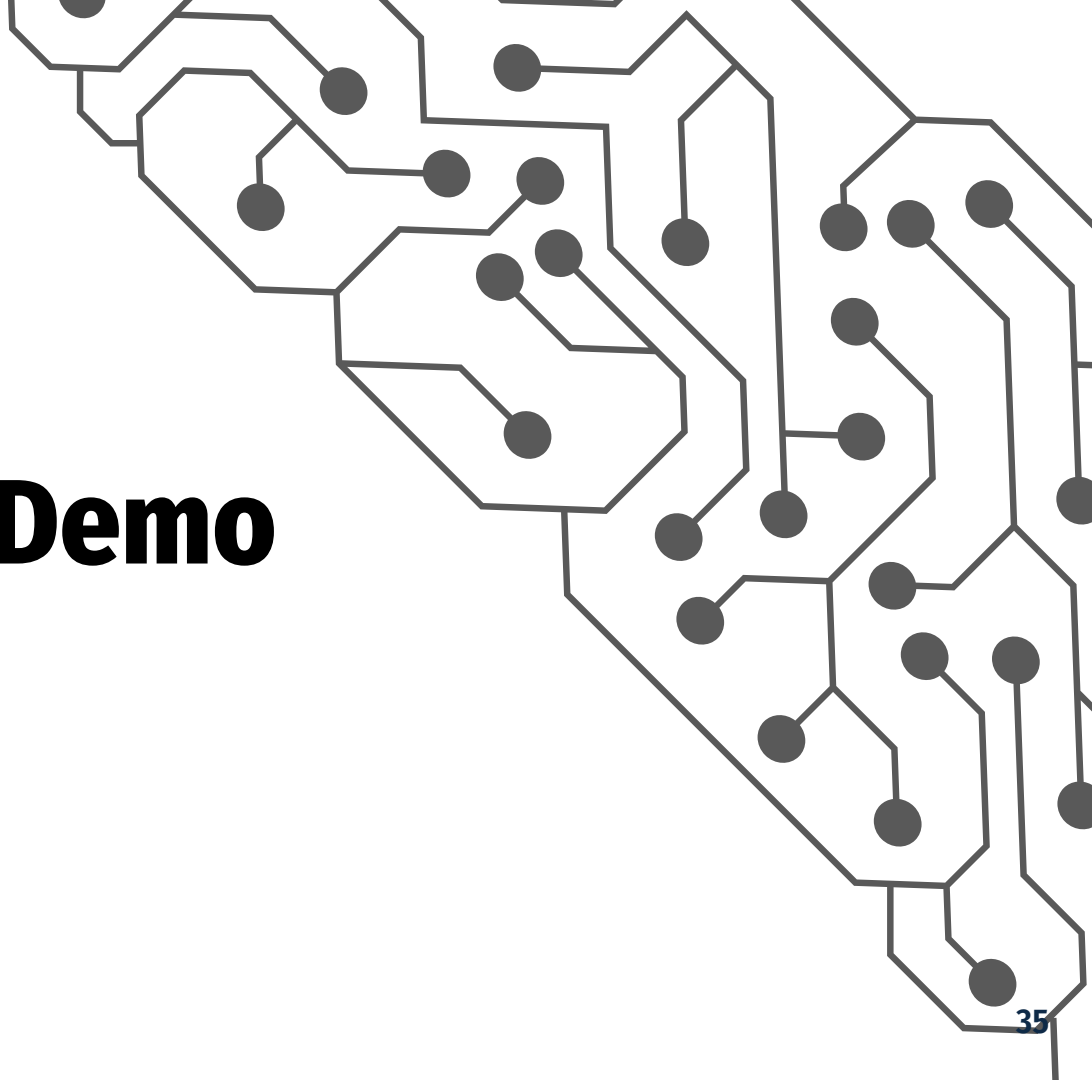
|   | Severity | Severity | Severity |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| No button to close settings tab ( <b>User control and freedom</b> )   | 3        | -        | 2        |
| Top bar temperature doesn't specify if its inside or outside ( <b>Consistency and Standards</b> )                         | 2        | 1        | 1        |
| Color on heated seats is not very noticeable ( <b>Aesthetic and minimalist design</b> )                                   | -        | -        | 1        |
| Notification windows and pop-ups should close when click outside or switching screens ( <b>User control and freedom</b> ) | -        | 2        | 1        |

Carolina

Orlando

Lucas

**Demo**



# Future Work

More feedback and  
animations throughout  
the interface



Waze implementation on  
navigation menu



Support for external apps  
and app store



Developing a physical  
prototype integrated into a  
real car



# Acknowledgements

Special thanks to all the people  
that helped us making this  
possible!

Hugo Paiva de Almeida 93915 LEI - 33.33%

Rui Fernandes 92952 LEI - 33.33%

Carlos Michell Senas 81377 LEI - 33.33%