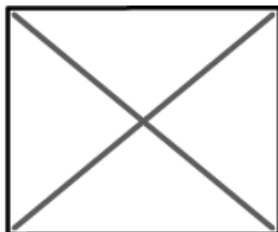




15:36



Username

Email

