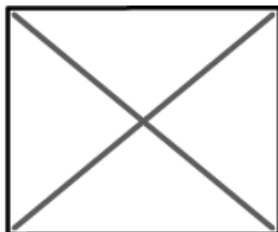




15:36



User.username

User.email@example.com

Edit profile

