



# MGR Best Practice

万里数据库 娄帅 2021.5.22



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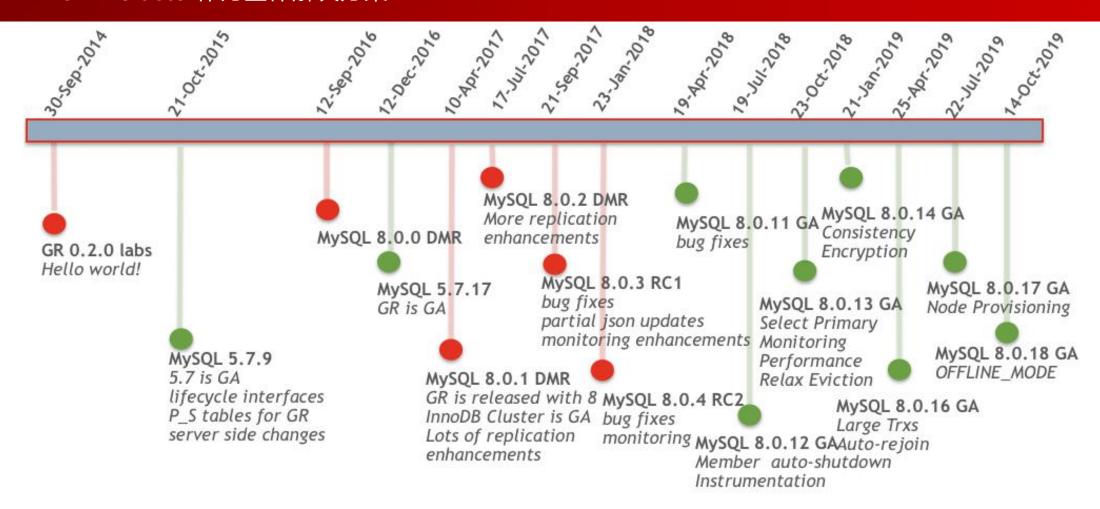
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### **MySQL Group Replication**



- Developed by Oracle
- GA in MySQL 5.7.17 on December 2016
- InnoDB Cluster作为整体解决方案

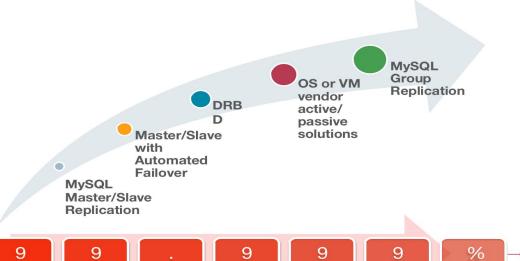


## Asynchronous Replication vs. MGR



#### Async

- 异步传送
- 主 -> 从
- 从库通过binlog dump抽取主库binlog并执行
- 人工或者外部脚本进行故障切换



#### GR

- 全同步传送
- 节点间传递
- 多数派节点收到事务消息(PAXOS)
- 自动处理故障切换,集群成员变化,选主

#### 适用场景

- 数据强一致,故障时数据0丢失,RPO=0
- 更快的故障切换,无需第三方切换脚本
- 防止脑裂

**Continuous** 

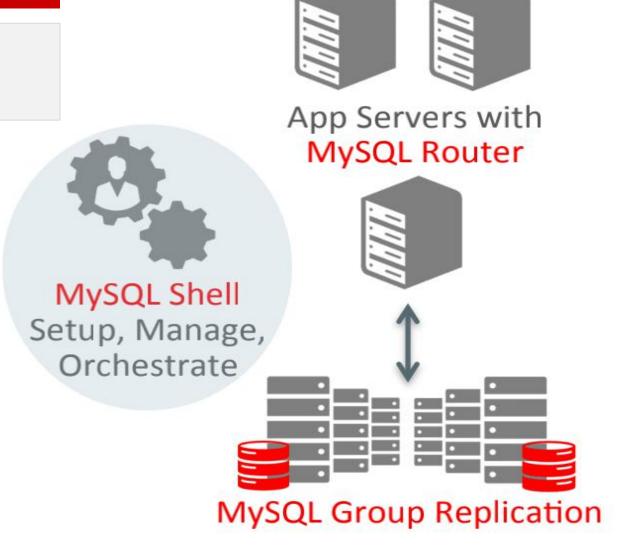
## InnoDB Cluster —— A Solution



#### InnoDB Cluster解决方案

• MySQL Router: 路由客户端连接

• MySQL Shell: 集群搭建、管理工具



#### InnoDB Cluster: The End Goal



- MySQL Router
  - Manages shard mappings and related metadata
  - Manages client routing
  - Provides cross shard execution framework
    - On top of distributed query execution facilities present in Server

App

App

#### MySQL Shell and Orchestration Tooling Control, Coordinate, Provision Simple Shard Mapping, State and Extra M Metadata Group Replication - Shard 1 MySQL Router M M MySQL Router Group Replication - Shard N



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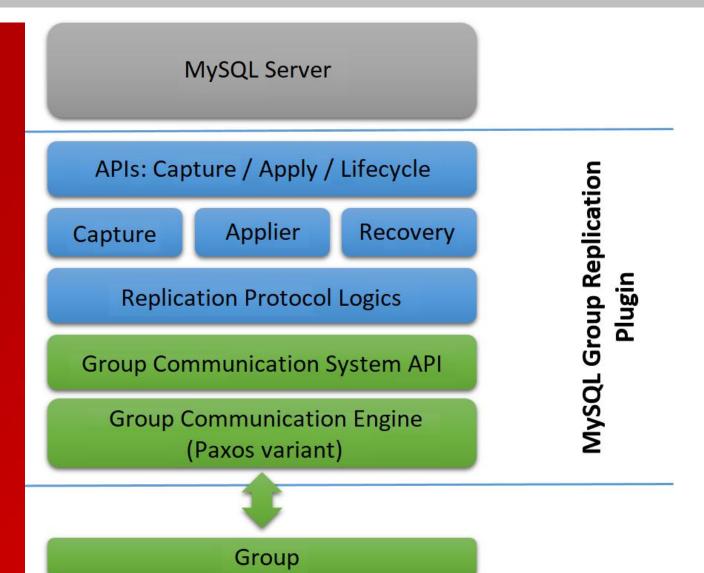
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#### **MGR Architecture**

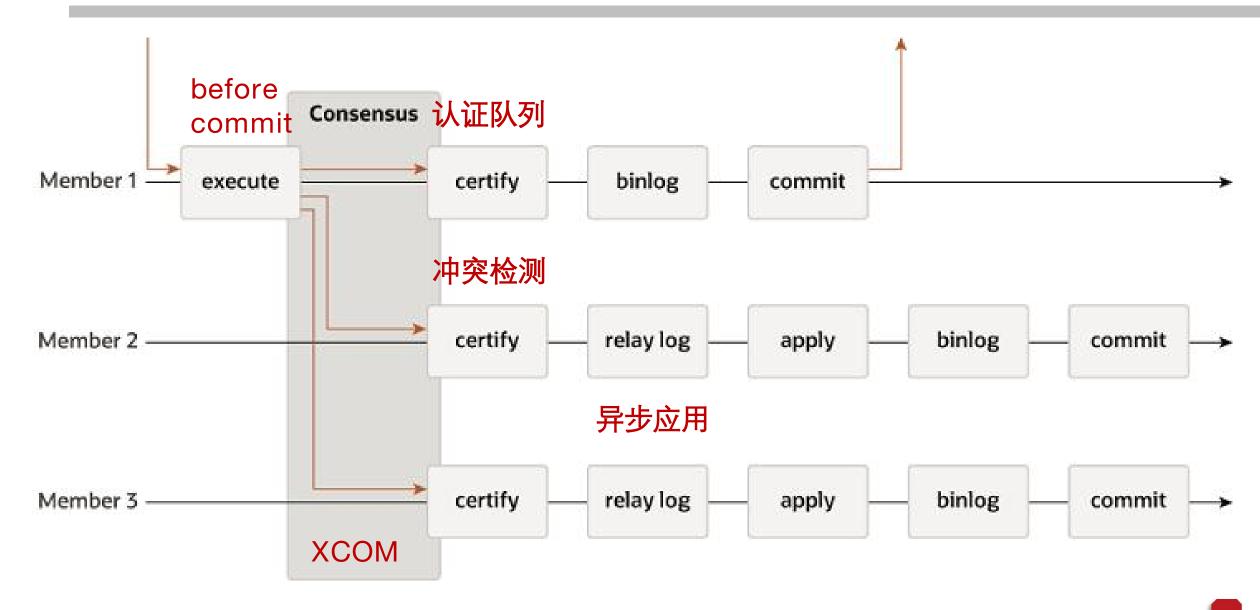


- Capture: 跟踪本节点的事务相关信息
- Applier: 执行其它节点的远程事务
- Recovery: 负责故障恢复时,选择 donar节点, catch up binlog等
- Replication Protocol Logics: 消息 的封装、接收XCOM返回的消、发送 本节点消息给XCOM、冲突检测等
- GCE: GCS的具体实现Xcom (eXtended COMmunications)



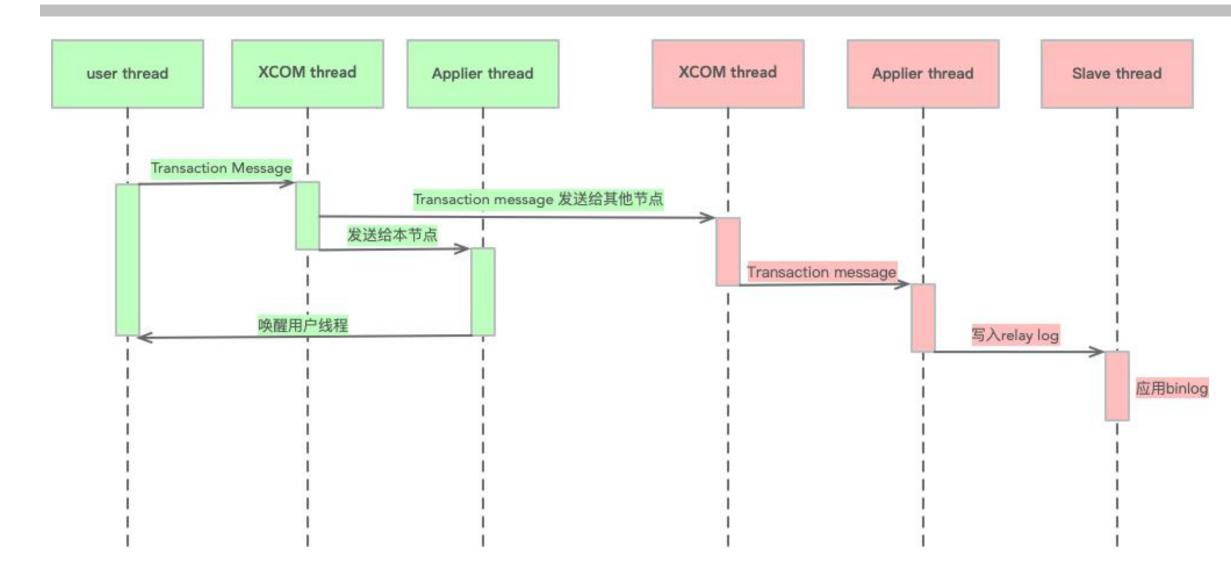
#### Life of a Transaction Commit in MGR





### Thread Viewport of Commit in MGR







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#### Architecure



- 使用奇数个节点
- 网络稳定,延迟低,尽量避免WAN部署
- 使用单主模式
- 表必须有主键
- 必须使用InnoDB引擎
- BINLOG\_FORMAT=ROW

### **Basic Configurations**



- •group\_replication\_single\_primary\_mode=ON
  - •单主模式
- •log\_error\_verbosity=3
  - •默认为2,只输出Error,Warning
  - •3包含Information,能够输出更多GR的日志
- •group\_replication\_group\_seeds=<ALL\_NODES!>
  - •填写所有节点
- •group\_replication\_bootstrap\_group=OFF
  - •只有在搭建新集群的过程中打开
  - •新集群搭建完成后立刻关闭
  - •避免节点重启后,搭建新的集群

## **Large Transaction & Flow Control Configurations**

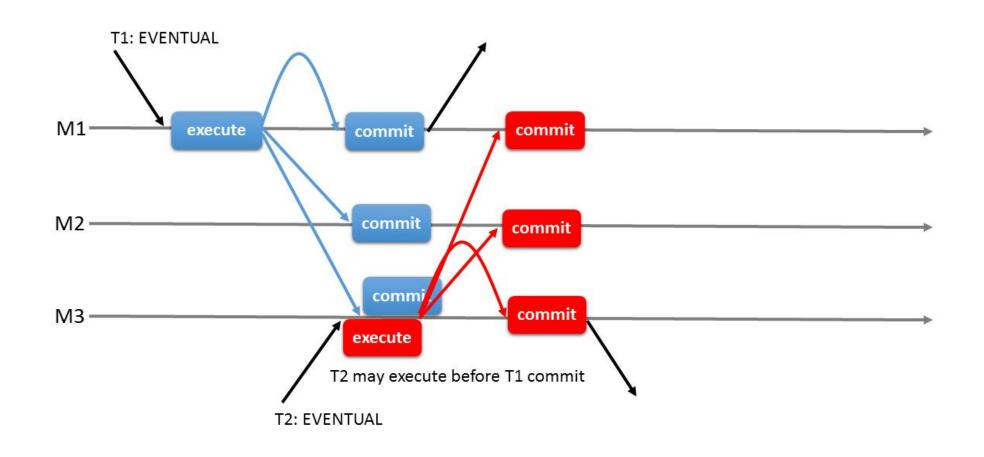


- •group\_replication\_transaction\_size\_limit=150000000
  - •单个事务大小上限
  - •尽量避免大事务出现
  - •只会在commit时报错,事务执行过程中即使超过阈值也无感知
- •group\_replication\_communication\_max\_message\_size=10M
  - •将大事务切分成小包,进行paxos传递
- •group\_replication\_flow\_control\_mode=ON
  - •流控开关
  - ·触发流控后,只会延迟等待1s
- •group\_replication\_flow\_control\_certifier\_threshold
  - •触发流控的待认证的队列长度
- •group\_replication\_flow\_control\_applier\_threshold
  - •触发流控的待执行的队列长度

## Consistency Level —— EVENTUAL (Default)



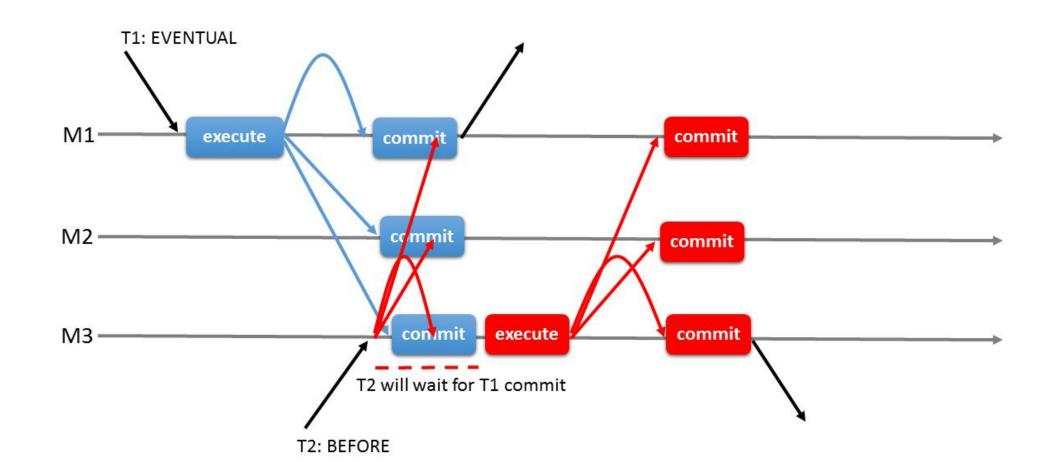
T2不关心是否有待应用的事务,不做任何等待操作。 存在读不到最新数据的可能。



#### Consistency Level —— BEFORE



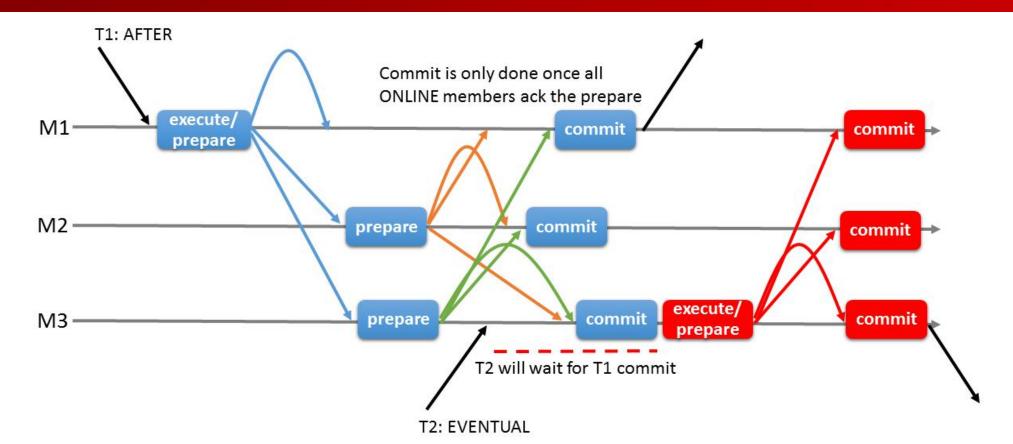
- T2等待待应用的事务执行完成,保证T2可以读到最新的数据。
- · 增加T2的响应延迟,如果applier速度过慢,会导致延迟较大。
- BEFORE\_ON\_PRIMARY\_FAILOVER: 发生选主后,事务会被阻塞,直到新主应用完堆积的日志。



### Consistency Level —— AFTER

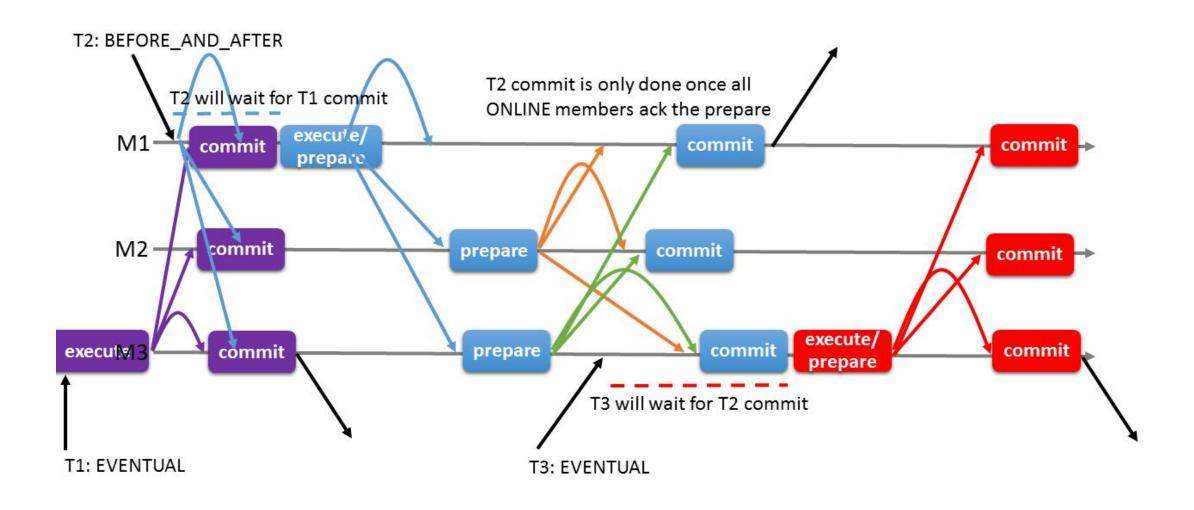


- T1等待其它节点进入commit阶段后,才真正返回给客户。
- T2如果发现有prepare事务,需要等待prepare事务执行完成。
- 会增加T1的响应延迟。如果远端应用过慢,会导致T1等待时间过长。
- T2也需要等待T1执行完成。



## Consistency Level —— BEFORE\_AND\_AFTER





## Consistency Level — How to Choose



#### 如果只在PRIMARY读写

- 要求写事务在其它节点同时应用,使用AFTER
- 否则使用BEFORE\_ON\_PRIMAY\_FAILOVER

#### 如果load balance读,不希望读到历史数据

- 大量写入场景,使用BEFORE
- 少量写入场景,使用AFTER
- 指定特定需要的事务使用BEFORE

## Consistency Level — How to Choose



- 目前不太建议使用AFTER隔离级别,机制比较复杂,存在几种已知未修复bug,会导致主节点或者其它节点异常退出。
- 导致主节点退出,8.0.26将会修复。
  - 2020-09-29T06:40:09.508840Z 17 [ERROR] [MY-013309] [Repl] Plugin group\_replication reported: 'Transaction '1:247' does not exist on Group Replication consistency manager while receiving remote transaction prepare.'
- 新加入的节点直接退出集群
- 2021-01-22T11:53:52.710397Z 28 [ERROR] [MY-013304] [Repl] Plugin group\_replication reported: 'Error releasing transaction '2:7' for commit on session '31' after being prepared on all group members.'
- 2021-01-29T11:39:16.767485Z 29 [ERROR] [MY-013309] [Repl] Plugin group\_replication reported: 'Transaction '2:7' does not exist on Group Replication consistency manager while receiving remote transaction prepare.'

## **Replication Configuration**



- binlog\_transaction\_dependency\_tracking=WRITESET
  - 提升slave执行的并发度
- slave\_checkpoint\_period=2
  - BEFORE级别下,提升从库读性能
- slave\_parallel\_workers
  - 合理配置,提升从库执行效率
- slave\_parallel\_type=LOGICAL\_CLOCK
- slave\_preserve\_commit\_order=ON

## Membership Change Configurations



- group\_replication\_unreachable\_majority\_timeout=10
  - 网络分区时,少数派状等待此时长后,状态变为Error,回滚pending事务
- group\_replication\_autorejoin\_tries=3
  - 自动尝试连入集群的次数,尝试间隔5min。
- group\_replication\_exit\_state\_action=READ\_ONLY
  - 退出集群后, server的状态设置
  - 配合自己的路由软件进行合理设置
- group\_replication\_member\_expel\_timeout=5
  - 将suspicious节点踢出集群的等待时长
  - 如果网络环境一般,可以适当调大30-60,不要太大

### Other Configuration Recommendations



#### 避免foreign key 的使用

- https://bugs.mysql.com/bug.php?id=97836
- 尤其避免foreign key部分引用的情况 pk(a,b,c), fk ref (a)
- 导致secondary节点应用relay失败

#### 自增值相关

#### group\_replication\_auto\_increment\_increment

- 自增步长,替代auto\_increment\_increment
- 可以配置成集群节点个数
- 多主情况下尤其要注意

#### server\_id

- MGR情况下, server\_id 作为auto\_increment\_offset
- 每个节点的server\_id尽量从1开始, 1, 2, 3
- 多主情况下尤其要注意

## Other Configuration Recommendations



- group\_replication\_member\_weight
  - 选主过程中的节点权重
  - 可以将主机房的节点权重加大
- clone\_valid\_donor\_list
  - 新加入节点, clone全量数据时, 选择的donar节点
  - 尽量使用非主节点作为donar节点

#### Limitations



- binlog\_format=ROW
- 使用InnoDB表
- 表需要有主键
- 节点数限制,上限9
- 事务大小限制
- 不要不同版本混合使用

#### 多主模式下的限制

- LOCK
  - LOCK TABLE
  - GET\_LOCK
  - GAP LOCK
- 不支持SERIALIZABLE
- DDL和DML在不同节点并发执行
- SELECT FOR UPDATE导致DEAD LOCK



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#### Performance\_Schema



```
mysql3> SELECT * FROM performance_schema.replication_group_members\G
CHANNEL_NAME: group_replication_applier
    MEMBER_ID: ade14d5c-9e1e-11e7-b034-08002718d305
  MEMBER_HOST: mysql4
  MEMBER_PORT: 3306
                    → 成员状态
 MEMBER_STATE: ONLINE
  MEMBER_ROLE: SECONDARY 成员角色
MEMBER_VERSION: 8.0.16
****** 2. IOW *******
 CHANNEL_NAME: group_replication_applier
    MEMBER_ID: b9d01593-9dfb-11e7-8ca6-08002718d305
  MEMBER_HOST: mysql3
  MEMBER PORT: 3306
 MEMBER STATE: ONLINE
  MEMBER_ROLE: PRIMARY
MEMBER_VERSION: 8.0.16
```

## Performance\_Schema



```
mysql> select * from performance schema.replication group member stats\G
                           1. row *****
                            CHANNEL_NAME: group_replication_applier
                                 VIEW ID: 15059231192196925:2
                              MEMBER ID: ade14d5c-9e1e-11e7-b034-08002...
              COUNT_TRANSACTIONS_IN_QUEUE: 0
               COUNT TRANSACTIONS CHECKED: 27992
                                                 事务数
                 COUNT CONFLICTS DETECTED: 0
       COUNT_TRANSACTIONS_ROWS_VALIDATING: 0
       TRANSACTIONS_COMMITTED_ALL_MEMBERS: 8fc848d7-9e1c-11e7-9407-08002...
b9d01593-9dfb-11e7-8ca6-08002718d305:1-21,
da2f0910-8767-11e6-b82d-08002718d305:1-164741
           LAST CONFLICT FREE TRANSACTION: 8fc848d7-9e1c-11e7-9407-08002.
COUNT_TRANSACTIONS_REMOTE_IN_APPLIER_QUEUE: 0
                                                                                     2. row
                                                 等待 slave 线程 apply 的
        COUNT TRANSACTIONS REMOTE APPLIED: 27992
                                                                                      CHANNEL_NAME: group_replication_applier
        COUNT TRANSACTIONS_LOCAL_PROPOSED: 0
                                                 事务数
                                                                                            VIEW ID: 15059231192196925:2
                                                                                         MEMBER ID: b9d01593-9dfb-11e7-8ca6-08002.
                                                                      COUNT TRANSACTIONS IN QUEUE: 0
                                                                       COUNT TRANSACTIONS CHECKED: 28000
                                                                         COUNT CONFLICTS DETECTED: 0
                                                              COUNT_TRANSACTIONS_ROWS_VALIDATING: 0
                                                              TRANSACTIONS COMMITTED ALL MEMBERS: 8fc848d7-9e1c-11e7-9407-08002
                                                      b9d01593-9dfb-11e7-8ca6-08002718d305:1-21,
                                                      da2f0910-8767-11e6-b82d-08002718d305:1-164741
                                                                   LAST_CONFLICT_FREE_TRANSACTION: 8fc848d7-9e1c-11e7-9407-08002.
                                                      COUNT_TRANSACTIONS_REMOTE_IN_APPLIER_QUEUE: 0
                                                                COUNT_TRANSACTIONS_REMOTE_APPLIED: 1
                                                                COUNT TRANSACTIONS LOCAL PROPOSED: 28000
                                                                COUNT TRANSACTIONS LOCAL ROLLBACK: 0
```

### **Status During Recovery**



mysql> SHOW SLAVE STATUS FOR CHANNEL 'group\_replication\_recovery'\G

```
Slave_IO_State:
          Master_Host: <NULL>
          Master_User: gr_repl
          Master Port: 0
        Relay Log File: mysql4-relay-bin-group replication recovery.000001
      Slave_IO_Running: No
      Slave_SQL_Running: No
      Executed_Gtid_Set: 5de4400b-3dd7-11e6-8a71-08002774c31b:1-814089,
afb80f36-2bff-11e6-84e0-0800277dd3bf:1-5718
          Channel_Name: group_replication_recovery
```

#### **Change Primary Member**



```
mysql> select group_replication_set_as_primary('c5aed435-d58d-11ea-bb26-5254004d77d3');
  group_replication_set_as_primary('c5aed435-d58d-11ea-bb26-5254004d77d3')
 Primary server switched to: c5aed435-d58d-11ea-bb26-5254004d77d3
1 row in set (1.03 sec)
mysql> select member_host, member_state, member_role, member_version from performance_schema.replication_group_members;
 member_host | member_state | member_role | member_version
  172.28.128.15 | ONLINE
                                 PRIMARY
                                             8.0.22
 172.28.128.14 | ONLINE
                                 SECONDARY
                                             8.0.22
  172.28.128.13 | ONLINE
                                 SECONDARY
                                             8.0.22
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```



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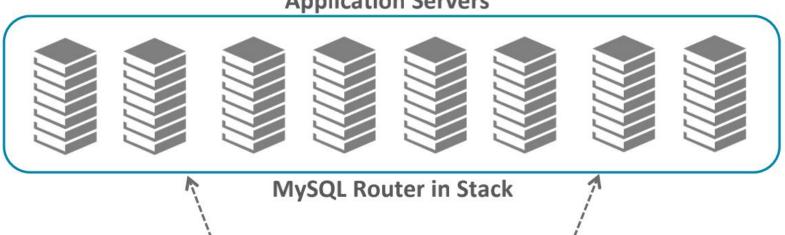
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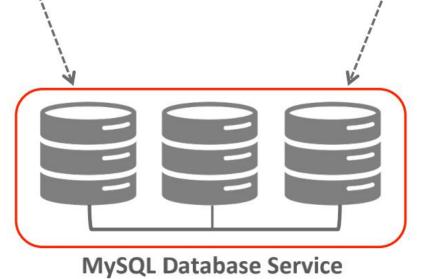
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## Single Data Center



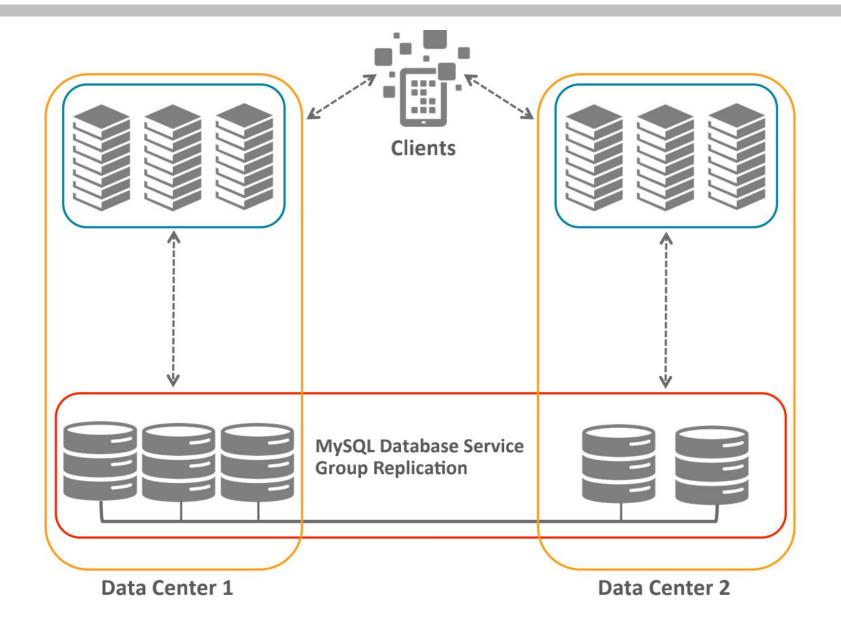
#### **Application Servers**





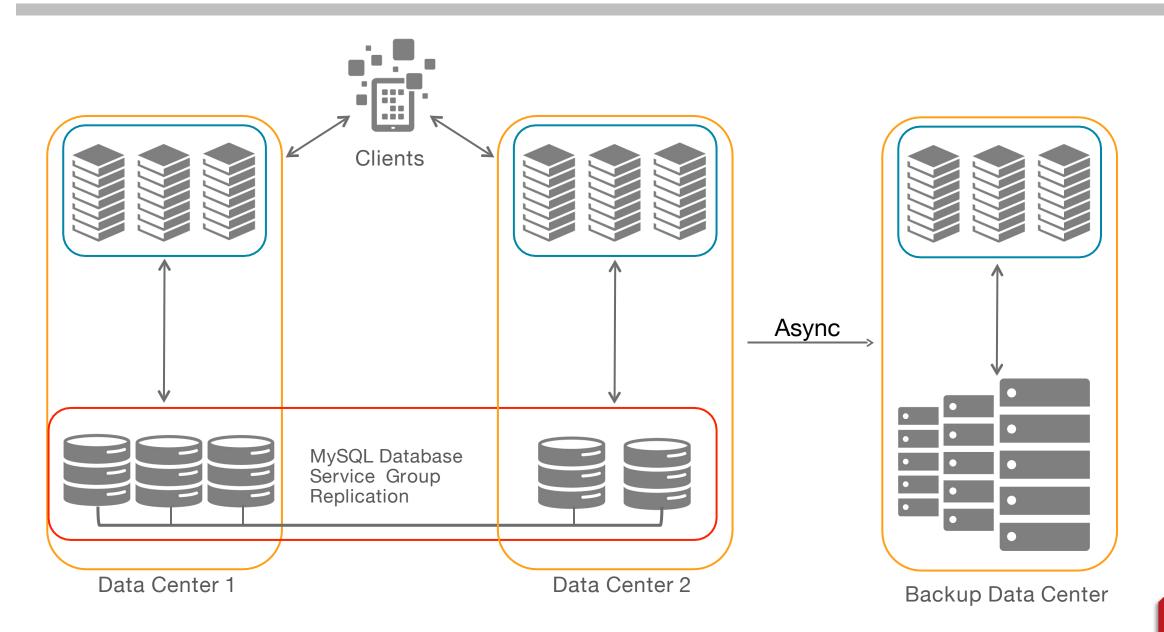
## Two Data Centers In One City





### Three Data Centers in Two Cities







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#### References



- 1 Why MySQL High Availability Matters
- 2. MySQL High Availability with Group Replication
- 3. MySQL High Availability with InnoDB Cluster
- 4. MySQL InnoDB Cluster New Features in 8.0 Releases Best Practices
- 5. MySQL Group Replication & MySQL InnoDB Cluster
- 6. MySQL InnoDB Cluster in a Nutshell

## **GreatDB Cluster**



