

# **Enhancing Regional Cooperation**

**The Asian Initiative** 

## **ReCAAP ISC Presentation**

Manila, Philippines 30 May 2017

Regional Cooperation Agreement on Combating Piracy and Armed Robbery Against Ships in Asia

#### The importance of Sea Commerce ...



- More than 30% of the world trade and half of the world's oil shipments pass through the Straits of Malacca & Singapore.
- □ Safe use of sea-lanes is essential to the economic well-being of the countries who are dependent on sea commerce for energy, trade and supplies.



# **Background of ReCAAP**



Increase of incidents of piracy and armed robbery against ships in the 1990s

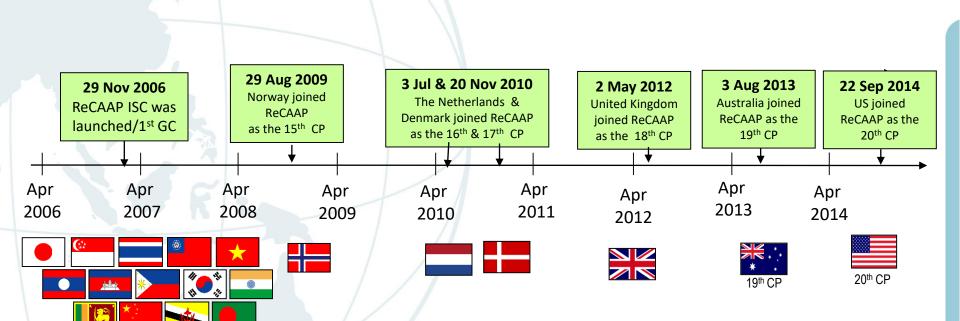
The Malacca Strait was once designated as "war zone"

- Threats to maritime navigation
  - Safety of crew
  - Economic disruptions (transport of cargo and energy supplies)
  - Rise in operating cost (insurance premium, re-routing cost)



# **Contracting Parties: 20 Countries**





#### 3 Pillars of the ReCAAP ISC

**VISION**: To be the information hub for combating piracy and armed robbery against ships in Asia

MISSION: To enhance regional co-operation through *information sharing*, *capacity building* and *cooperative arrangements* in combating piracy and armed robbery against ships.



Key operating principles of ReCAAP ISC:

Respect for countries' sovereignty and ownership

#### **Focal Point Concept**



- Each ReCAAP signatory designates a Focal Point
- Roles of a Focal Point include:
  - ☑ manage piracy and armed robbery incidents within its territorial waters/within its jurisdiction.
  - ☑ act as **point of information exchange** among the Focal Point Network / ReCAAP ISC

**Incident Report after verification** 

- **☑** facilitate its country's law enforcement investigations
- ☑ co-ordinate surveillance and enforcement for piracy and armed robbery with neighbouring Focal Points

#### **ReCAAP ISC Network**















**Focal Points:** 

**Coast Guard** 

**Navies** 

Marine Police

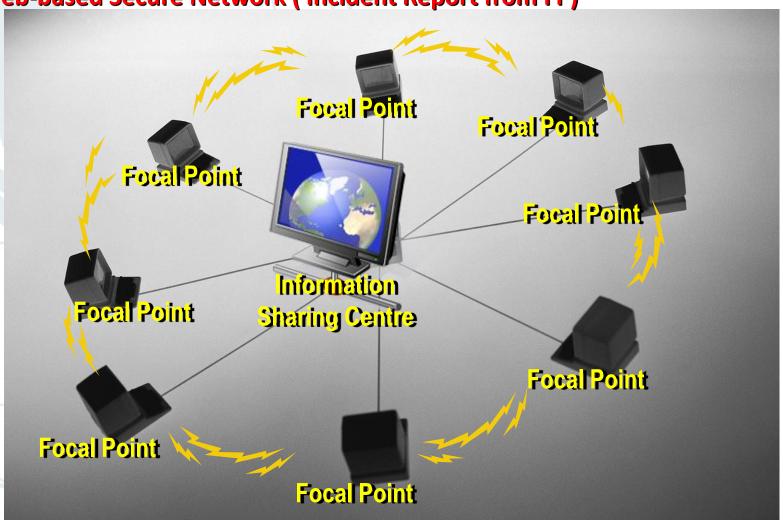
**Customs Port Authorities** 

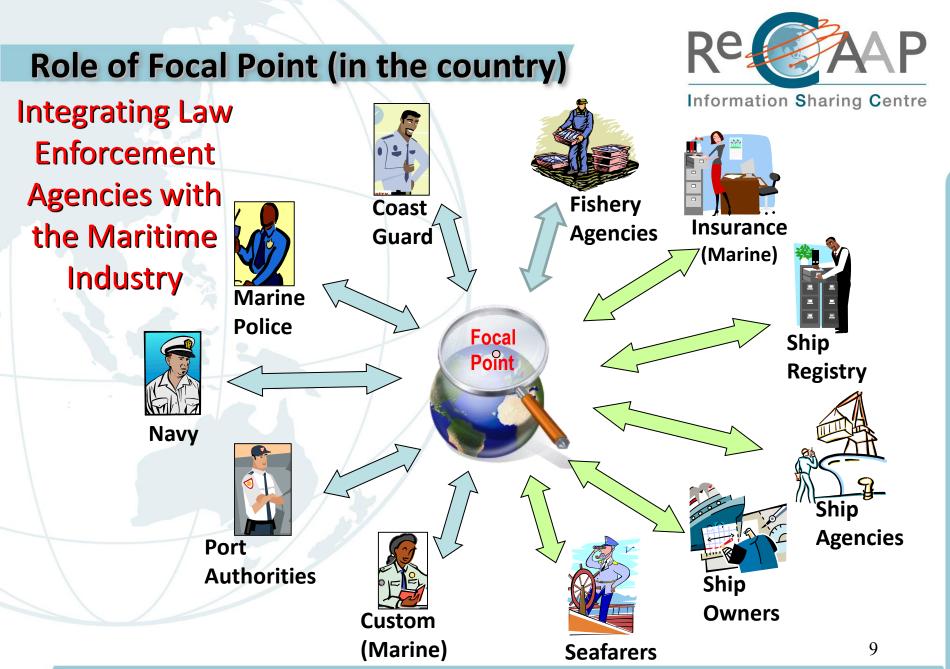


### **Information Network System**



**Web-based Secure Network (Incident Report from FP)** 





#### Reporting of incidents in Asia (MSC.1/Circ.1334-endorsed @ 86th MSC Meeting) Information Sharing Centre LEGEND Immediate Reports Victim, Ship Radio / GMDSS **Immediate** Fastest means Reports Follow-up Reports (not radio) Owner / Operator Follow-up by letter, Fax or email RCC of the Flag State Coastal States Immediate ♦ Reports Warning Routine **ReCAAP** RCC of adjacent Coastal States PRC / IMB **Focal Points** Security Forces of the Coastal States Security Forces of Piracy/Armed Robbery IMO adjacent Coastal States Warning Messages Immediate Reports Coastal States Follow-up Reports ReCAAP **IMO Members Focal Points Multi-channel reporting / information flow** Ships & Ship Owners **Broadcast to Ships** 10

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#### **Dissemination of Information**

All the information is based on Incident Reports from FPs after verification (except "Warning")

- **❖Ad hoc basis** 
  - Warning
  - Incident Alert
  - Incident Update (Follow-up report of Incident Alert)
  - Special Report (In-depth focus on particular trend/modus operandi)
- **❖** Periodical Reports
  - Weekly
  - ☐ Monthly, Quarterly, Half-yearly, Annual Reports
- Website, Mobile App
- Workshops, Meetings





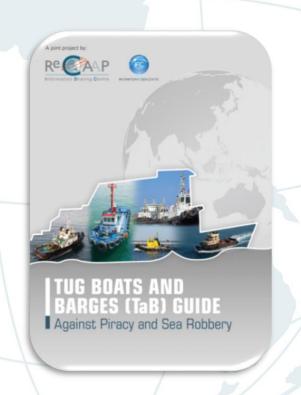


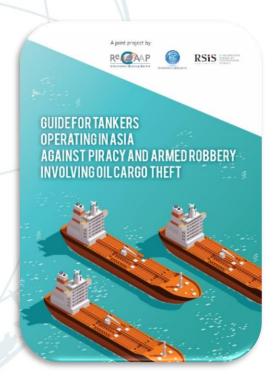




#### **3 Guidebooks for Shipping Industry**









### **Regional Guide for Asia**

- □ Request by shipping industry at 24<sup>th</sup> ASF Meeting for a regional guide
- ☐ Provide guidance to <u>cover all incidents</u> regardless of ship type, cargo targeted, etc
- ☐ ReCAAP ISC <u>invited like-minded agencies</u> to join in drafting the Regional Guide ....
- ☐ Launched on 17 Feb 2017















URL: http://www.recaap.org

ReCAAP mobile app QR code

